

SN75ALS174A QUADRUPLE DIFFERENTIAL LINE DRIVER

SLLS122E – JULY 1991 – REVISED APRIL 1998

- Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of ANSI EIA/TIA-422-B and RS-485
- High-Speed Advanced Low-Power Schottky Circuitry
- Designed for up to 20-Mbit/s Operation in Both Serial and Parallel Applications
- Designed for Multipoint Transmission on Long Bus Lines in Noisy Environments
- Low Supply Current Requirements
55 mA Max
- Wide Positive and Negative Input/Output Bus Voltage Ranges
- Driver Output Capacity . . . ± 60 mA
- Thermal-Shutdown Protection
- Driver Positive- and Negative-Current Limiting
- Functionally Interchangeable With SN75174

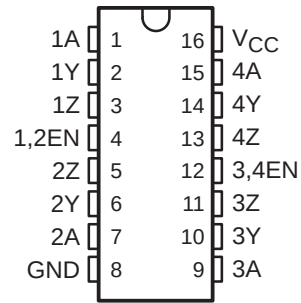
description

The SN75ALS174A is a quadruple line driver with 3-state differential outputs. It is designed to meet the requirements of ANSI Standards EIA/TIA-422-B and RS-485. This device is optimized for balanced multipoint bus transmission at rates of up to 20 Mbit/s. Each driver features wide positive and negative common-mode output voltage ranges that make them suitable for party-line applications in noisy environments.

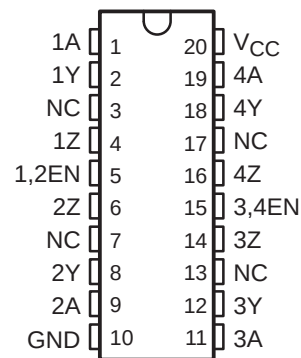
The SN75ALS174A provides positive- and negative-current limiting and thermal shutdown for protection from line fault conditions on the transmission bus line. Shutdown occurs at a junction temperature of approximately 150°C.

The SN75ALS174A is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

**N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



**DW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



NC – No internal connection

**FUNCTION TABLE
(each driver)**

INPUT A	ENABLES	OUTPUTS	
		Y	Z
H	H	H	L
L	H	L	H
X	L	Z	Z

H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant,
Z = high impedance (off)



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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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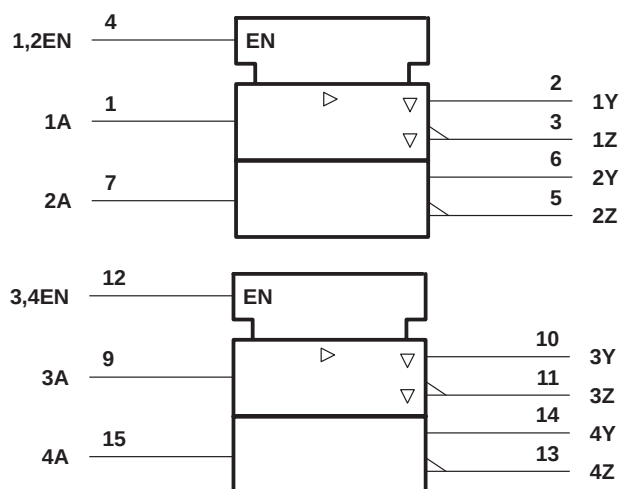
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SN75ALS174A

QUADRUPLE DIFFERENTIAL LINE DRIVER

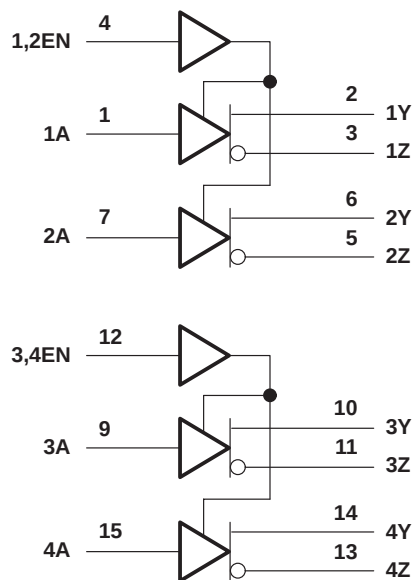
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logic symbol†



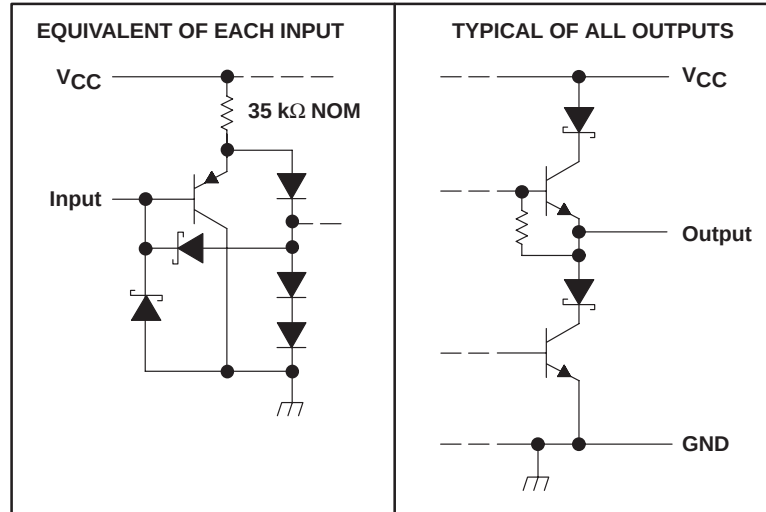
† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.
Pin numbers shown are for the N package.

logic diagram (positive logic)



Pin numbers shown are for the N package.

schematics of inputs and outputs



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1)	7 V
Input voltage, V_I	7 V
Output voltage range, V_O	–9 V to 14 V
Continuous total dissipation	See Dissipation Rating Table
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTE 1: All voltage values are with respect to network GND.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR	$T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
DW	1125 mW	9.0 mW/°C	720 mW	585 mW
N	1150 mW	9.2 mW/°C	736 mW	598 mW

recommended operating conditions

	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V_{CC}	4.75	5	5.25	V
High-level input voltage, V_{IH}	2			V
Low-level input voltage, V_{IL}			0.8	V
Common-mode output voltage, V_{OC}			12 –7	V
High-level output current, I_{OH}			–60	mA
Low-level output current, I_{OL}			60	mA
Operating free-air temperature, T_A	0		70	°C

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electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT	
V _{IK}	Input clamp voltage	I _I = −18 mA		−1.5			V	
V _O	Output voltage	I _O = 0		0			V	
V _{OD1}	Differential output voltage	I _O = 0		1.5			V	
V _{OD2}	Differential output voltage	R _L = 100 Ω	See Figure 1	1/2V _{OD1} or 2 [‡]			V	
		R _L = 54 Ω		1.5	2.5	5		
V _{OD3}	Differential output voltage	See Note 2		1.5			V	
Δ V _{OD}	Change in magnitude of differential output voltage§	R _L = 54 Ω or 100 Ω,	See Figure 1	±0.2			V	
V _{OC}	Common-mode output voltage¶	R _L = 54 Ω or 100 Ω,	See Figure 1	3 −1			V	
Δ V _{OC}	Change in magnitude of common-mode output voltage§	R _L = 54 Ω or 100 Ω,	See Figure 1	±0.2			V	
I _O	Output current with power off	V _{CC} = 0,	V _O = −7 V to 12 V	±100			μA	
I _{OZ}	High-impedance-state output current	V _O = −7 V to 12 V		±100			μA	
I _{IH}	High-level input current	V _I = 2.7 V		20			μA	
I _{IL}	Low-level input current	V _I = 0.4 V		−100			μA	
I _{OS}	Short-circuit output current	V _O = −7 V to 12 V		±250			mA	
I _{CC}	Supply current (all drivers)	No load	Outputs enabled	36			55	mA
			Outputs disabled	16			30	

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

[‡] The minimum V_{OD2} with a $100\text{-}\Omega$ load is either $1/2 V_{OD1}$ or 2 V , whichever is greater.

[§] $\Delta|V_{OD}|$ and $\Delta|V_{OC}|$ are the changes in magnitude of V_{OD} and V_{OC} , respectively, that occur when the input is changed from a high level to a low level.

[¶] In ANSI Standard EIA/TIA-422-B, V_{OC} , which is the average of the two output voltages with respect to ground, is called output offset voltage, V_{OS} .

NOTE 2: See EIA Standard RS-485, Figure 3-5, Test Termination Measurement 2.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
$t_d(\text{OD})$ Differential output delay time	$R_L = 54\ \Omega$,	See Figure 2	9	15	22	ns
t_{PZH} Output enable time to high level	$R_L = 110\ \Omega$,	See Figure 3	30	45	70	ns
t_{PZL} Output enable time to low level	$R_L = 110\ \Omega$,	See Figure 4	25	40	65	ns
t_{PHZ} Output disable time from high level	$R_L = 110\ \Omega$,	See Figure 3	10	20	35	ns
t_{PLZ} Output disable time from low level	$R_L = 110\ \Omega$,	See Figure 4	10	30	45	ns

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.



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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

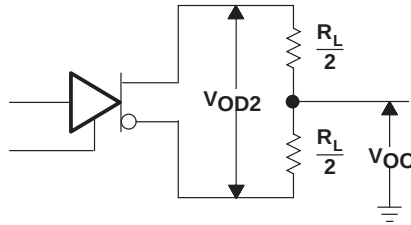
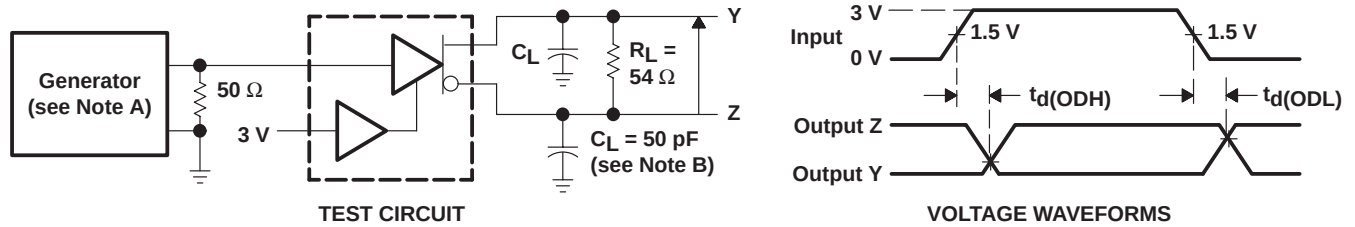
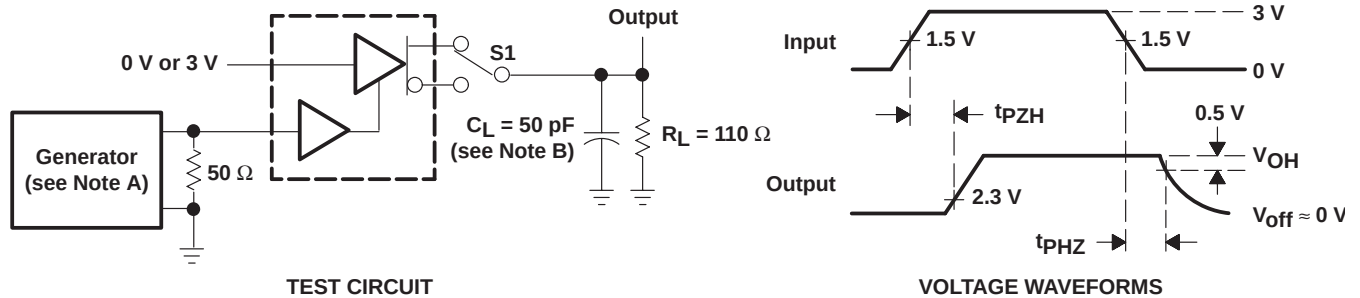


Figure 1. Differential and Common-Mode Output Voltages



- NOTES: A. The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: PRR = 1 MHz, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, duty cycle = 50%, $t_f \leq 5$ ns, $t_r \leq 5$ ns.
B. C_L includes probe and stray capacitance.

Figure 2. Differential-Output Test Circuit and Delay and Transition Times Voltage Waveforms



- NOTES: A. The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: PRR = 1 MHz, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, duty cycle = 50%, $t_f \leq 5$ ns, $t_r \leq 5$ ns.
B. C_L includes probe and stray capacitance.

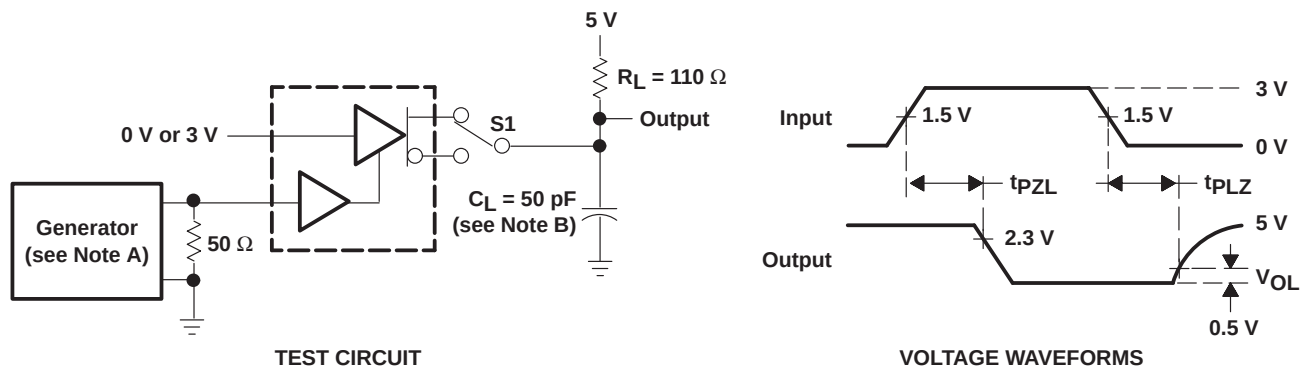
Figure 3. Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms, t_{PZH} and t_{PHZ}

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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



- NOTES: A. The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: PRR = 1 MHz, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, duty cycle = 50%, $t_f \leq 5$ ns, $t_r \leq 5$ ns.
 B. C_L includes probe and stray capacitance.

Figure 4. Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms, t_{pZL} and t_{pLZ}

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Top-Side Markings (4)	Samples
SN75ALS174ADW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	75ALS174A	Samples
SN75ALS174ADWE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	75ALS174A	Samples
SN75ALS174ADWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	75ALS174A	Samples
SN75ALS174ADWR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	75ALS174A	Samples
SN75ALS174ADWRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	75ALS174A	Samples
SN75ALS174ADWRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	75ALS174A	Samples
SN75ALS174AN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	0 to 70	SN75ALS174AN	Samples
SN75ALS174ANE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	0 to 70	SN75ALS174AN	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

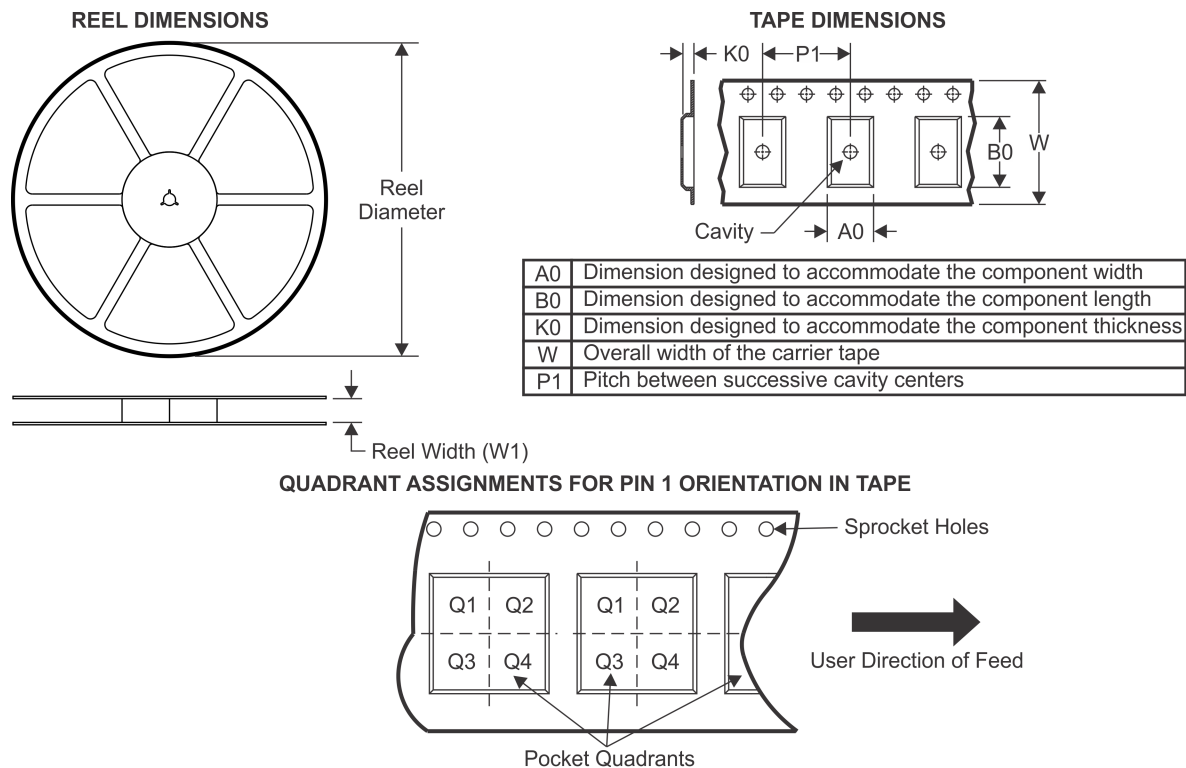
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

⁽⁴⁾ Multiple Top-Side Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Top-Side Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Top-Side Marking for that device.

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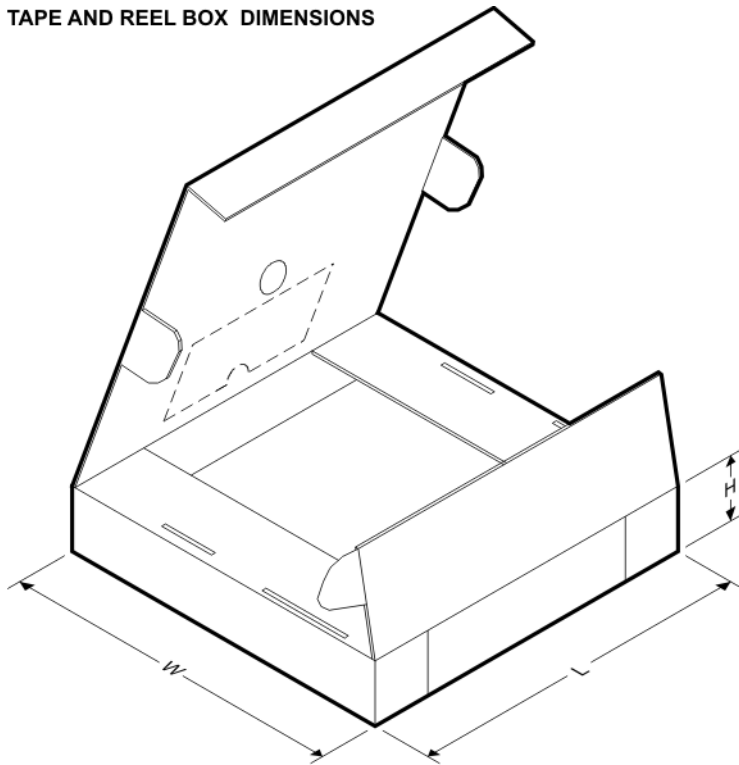
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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN75ALS174ADWR	SOIC	DW	20	2000	330.0	24.4	10.8	13.3	2.7	12.0	24.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



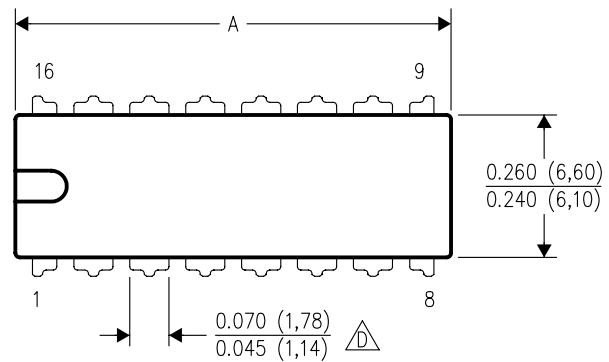
*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN75ALS174ADWR	SOIC	DW	20	2000	367.0	367.0	45.0

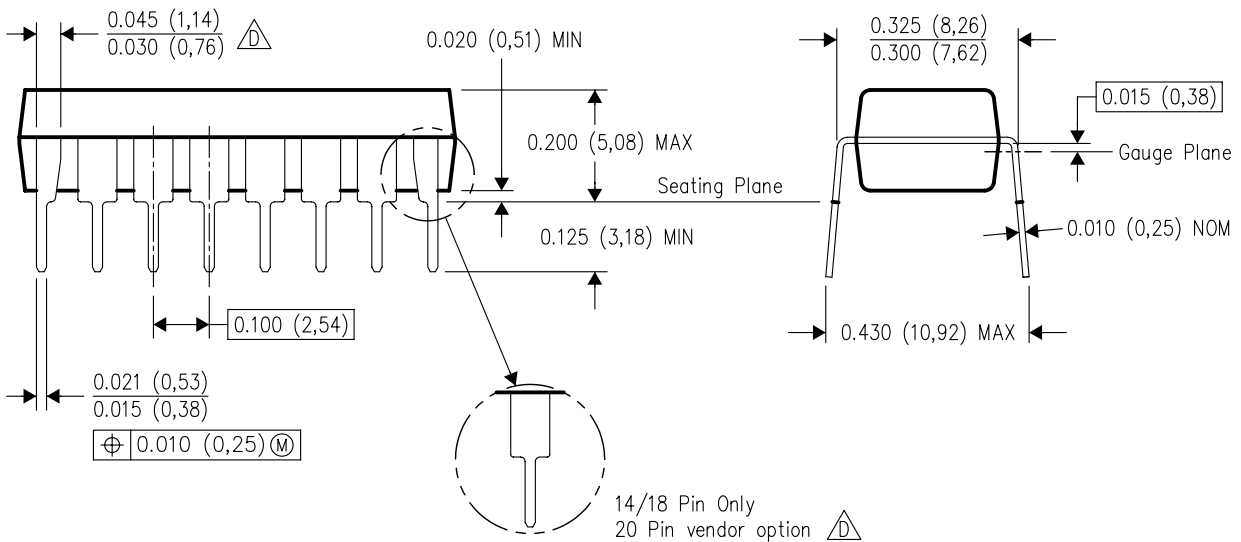
N (R-PDIP-T**)

16 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



PINS **	14	16	18	20
DIM				
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS-001 VARIATION	AA	BB	AC	AD



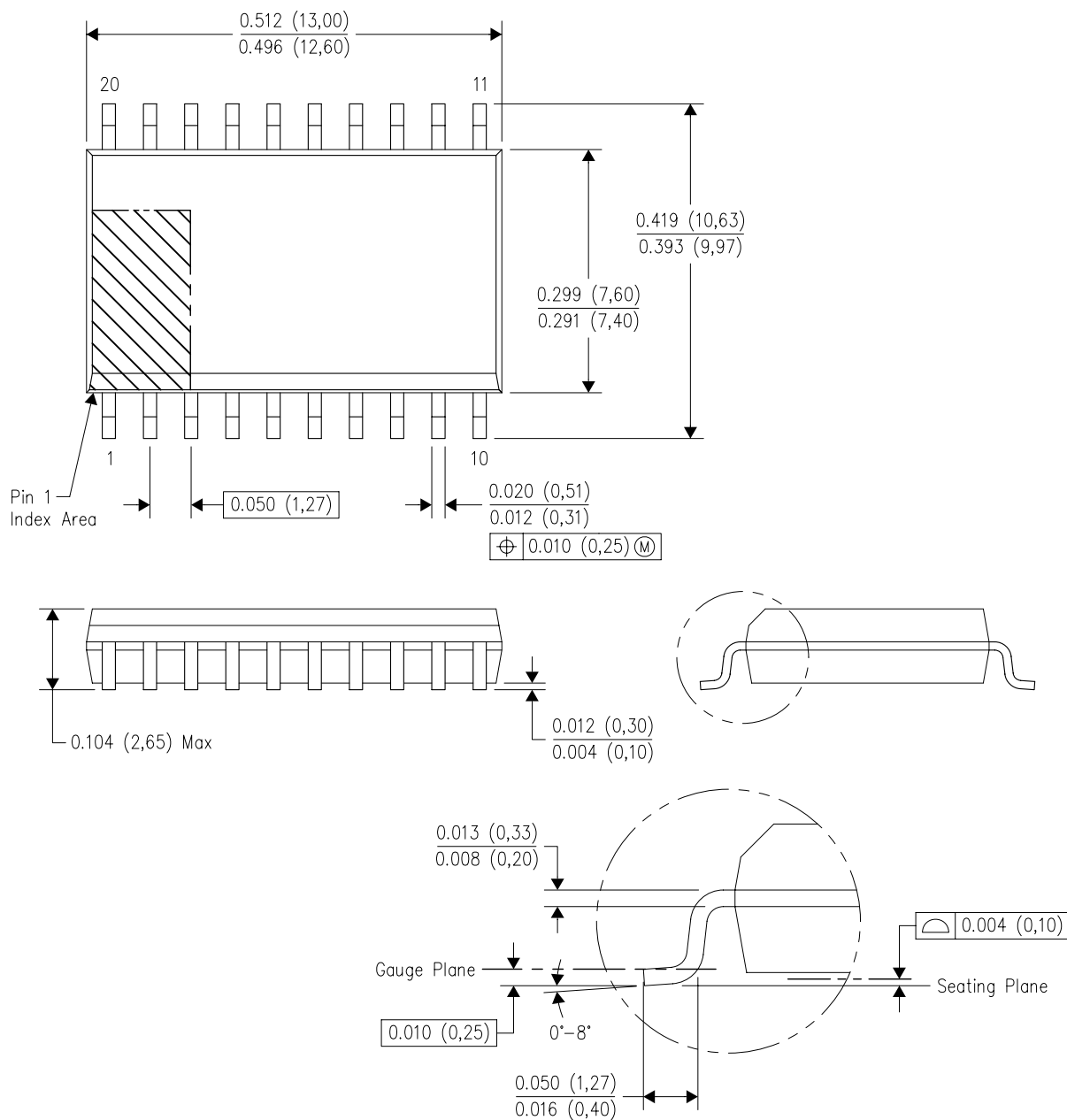
14/18 Pin Only
20 Pin vendor option

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- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
 - The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

DW (R-PDSO-G20)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE

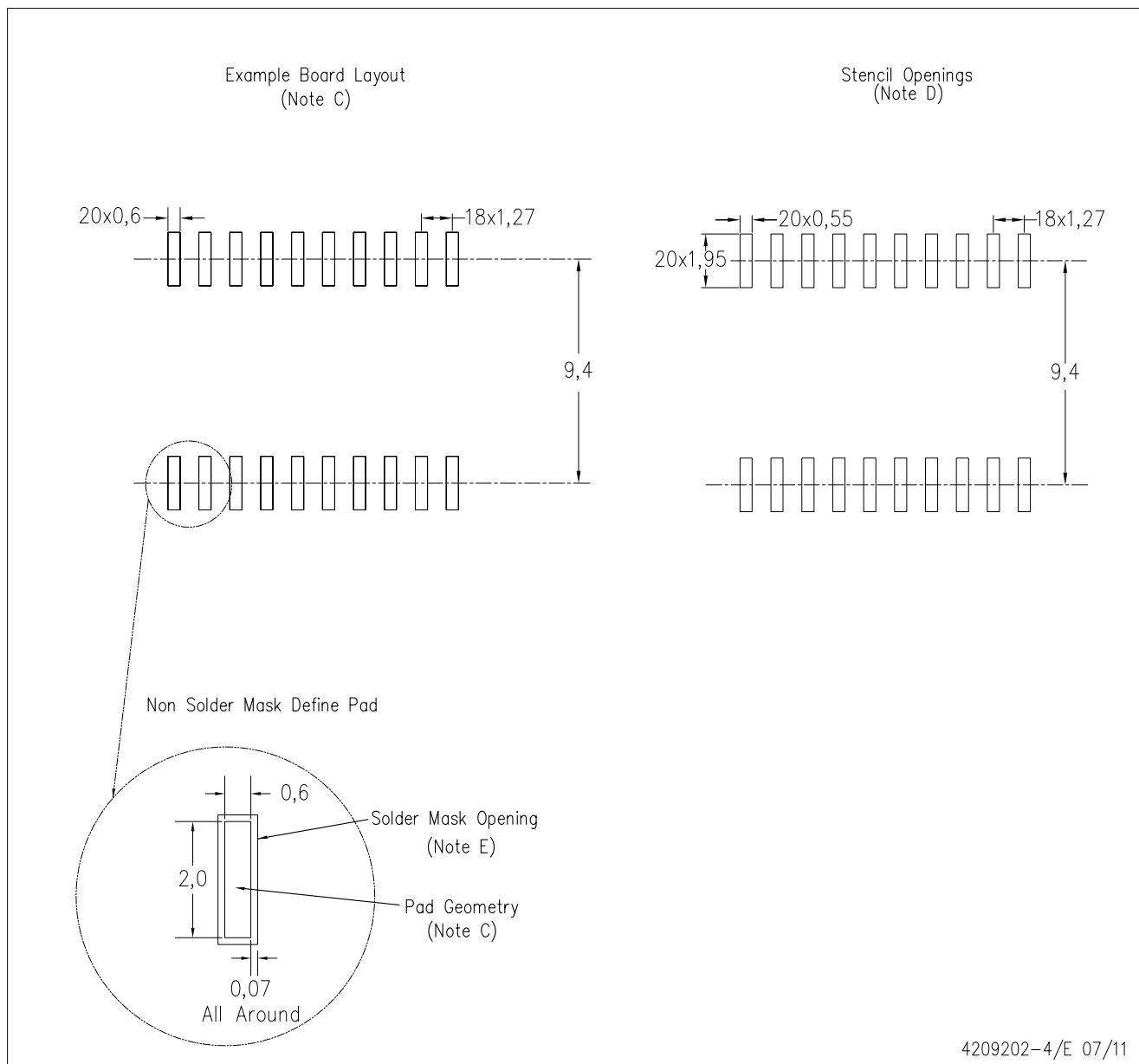


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- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters). Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AC.

DW (R-PDSO-G20)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Refer to IPC7351 for alternate board design.
 - D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525
 - E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

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