

## Triacs

## BT138X series

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Passivated triacs in a full pack plastic envelope, intended for use in applications requiring high bidirectional transient and blocking voltage capability and high thermal cycling performance. Typical applications include motor control, industrial and domestic lighting, heating and static switching.

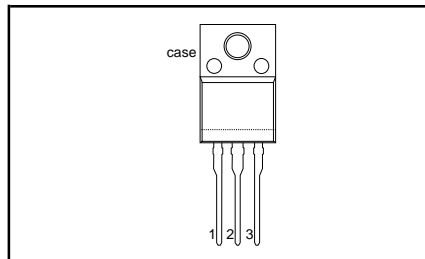
## QUICK REFERENCE DATA

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAX.	MAX.	UNIT
	<b>BT138X- BT138X-</b>	<b>600 600F</b>	<b>800 800F</b>	
$V_{\text{DRM}}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages	600	800	V
$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	RMS on-state current	12	12	A
$I_{\text{TSM}}$	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	95	95	A

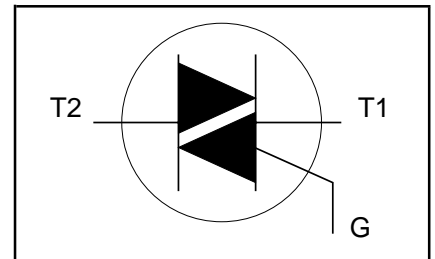
## PINNING - SOT186A

PIN	DESCRIPTION
1	main terminal 1
2	main terminal 2
3	gate
case	isolated

## PIN CONFIGURATION



## SYMBOL



## LIMITING VALUES

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.		UNIT
$V_{\text{DRM}}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages		-	<b>-600 600<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>-800 800</b>	V
$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{hs}} \leq 56^\circ\text{C}$	-	12		A
$I_{\text{TSM}}$	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{j}} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ prior to surge $t = 20\text{ ms}$ $t = 16.7\text{ ms}$ $t = 10\text{ ms}$	-	95		A
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ for fusing		-	105		A <sup>2</sup> s
$di_{\text{T}}/dt$	Repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after triggering	$I_{\text{TM}} = 20\text{ A}$ ; $I_{\text{G}} = 0.2\text{ A}$ ; $di_{\text{G}}/dt = 0.2\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	45		A <sup>2</sup> s
		T2+ G+	-	50		A/ $\mu\text{s}$
		T2+ G-	-	50		A/ $\mu\text{s}$
		T2- G-	-	50		A/ $\mu\text{s}$
		T2- G+	-	10		A/ $\mu\text{s}$
$I_{\text{GM}}$	Peak gate current		-	2		A
$V_{\text{GM}}$	Peak gate voltage		-	5		V
$P_{\text{GM}}$	Peak gate power		-	5		W
$P_{\text{G(AV)}}$	Average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5		W
$T_{\text{stg}}$	Storage temperature		-40	150		$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{\text{j}}$	Operating junction temperature		-	125		$^\circ\text{C}$

<sup>1</sup> Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800V may be applied without damage, but the triac may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 15 A/ $\mu\text{s}$ .

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**ISOLATION LIMITING VALUE & CHARACTERISTIC** $T_{hs} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{isol}$	R.M.S. isolation voltage from all three terminals to external heatsink	$f = 50\text{-}60\text{ Hz}$ ; sinusoidal waveform; $R.H. \leq 65\%$ ; clean and dustfree	-	-	2500	V
$C_{isol}$	Capacitance from T2 to external heatsink	$f = 1\text{ MHz}$	-	10	-	pF

**THERMAL RESISTANCES**

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$R_{th\ j-hs}$	Thermal resistance junction to heatsink	full or half cycle with heatsink compound	-	-	4.0	K/W
$R_{th\ j-a}$	Thermal resistance junction to ambient	without heatsink compound in free air	-	55	5.5	K/W

**STATIC CHARACTERISTICS** $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.		UNIT
$I_{GT}$	Gate trigger current	<b>BT138X-</b> $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$			...	...F	
		T2+ G+	-	5	35	25	mA
		T2+ G-	-	8	35	25	mA
		T2- G-	-	10	35	25	mA
		T2- G+	-	22	70	70	mA
$I_L$	Latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A}$					
		T2+ G+	-	7	40	40	mA
		T2+ G-	-	20	60	60	mA
		T2- G-	-	8	40	40	mA
		T2- G+	-	10	60	60	mA
$I_H$	Holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A}$	-	6	30	30	mA
$V_T$	On-state voltage	$I_T = 15\text{ A}$	-	1.4	1.65		V
$V_{GT}$	Gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$	-	0.7	1.5		V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	0.25	0.4	-		V
$I_D$	Off-state leakage current	$V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	0.1	0.5		mA

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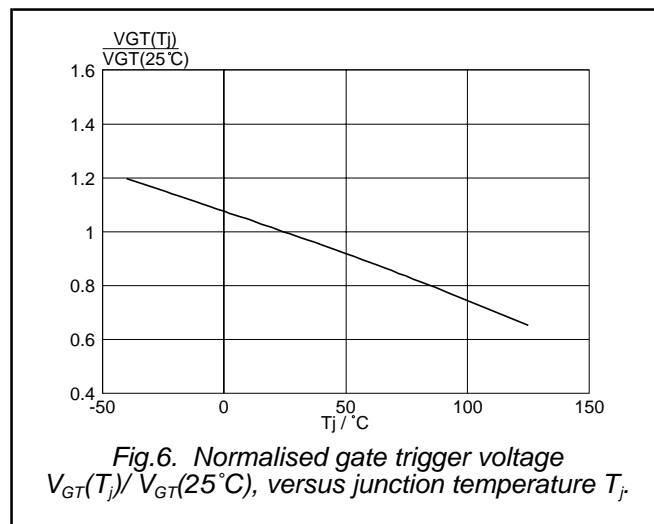
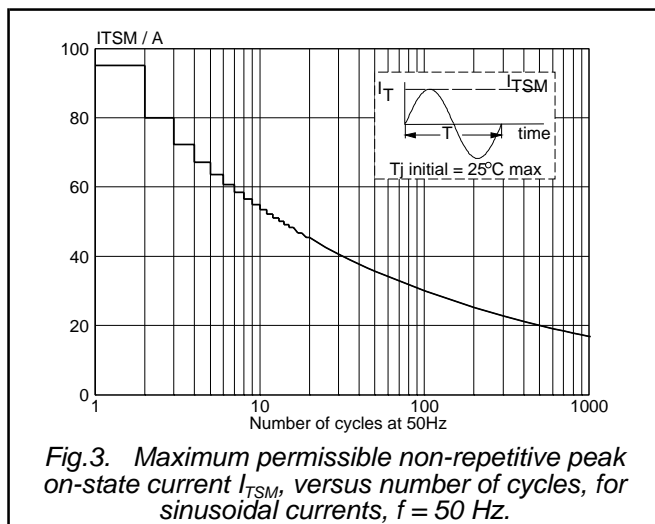
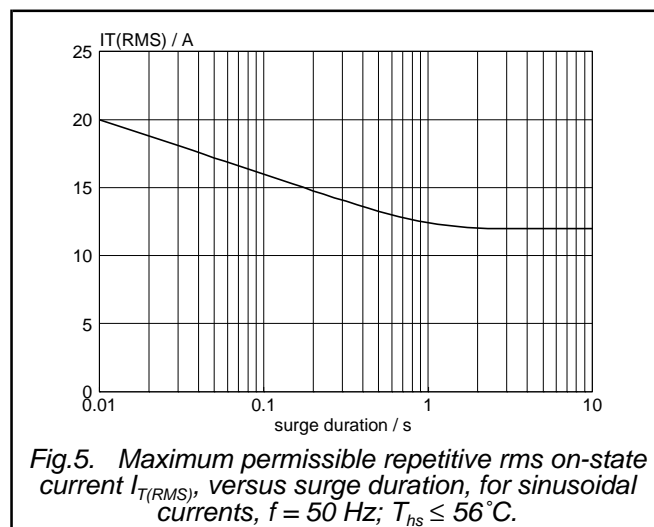
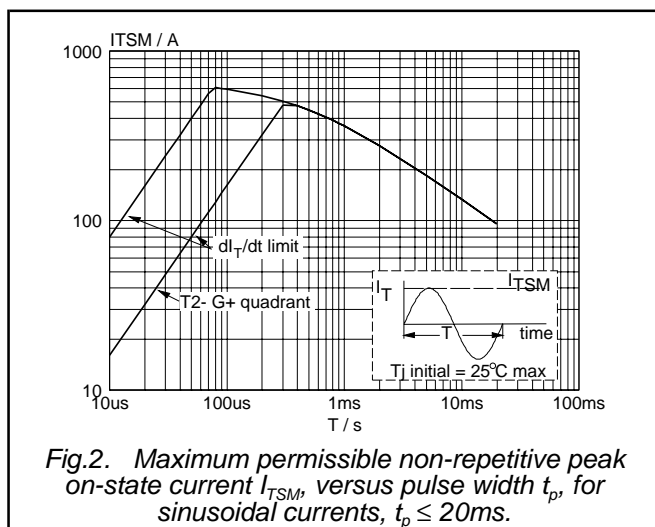
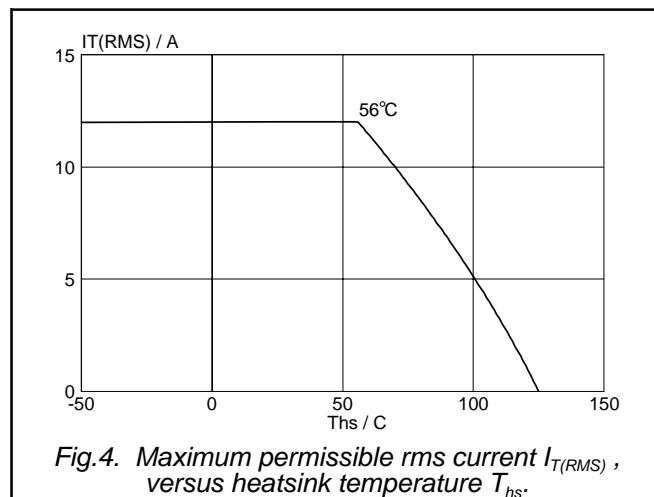
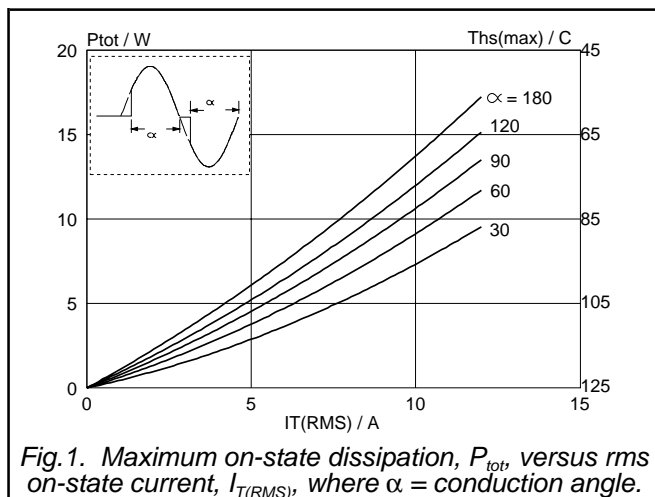
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**DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS** $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.		TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$dV_D/dt$	Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	<b>BT138X-</b> $V_{DM} = 67\% V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; exponential waveform; gate open circuit	100	...F 50	250	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$dV_{com}/dt$	Critical rate of change of commutating voltage	$V_{DM} = 400\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 95\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $I_{T(RMS)} = 12\text{ A}$ ; $dI_{com}/dt = 5.4\text{ A/ms}$ ; gate open circuit	-	-	20	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$t_{gt}$	Gate controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 16\text{ A}$ ; $V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $dI_G/dt = 5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	-	2	-	$\mu\text{s}$

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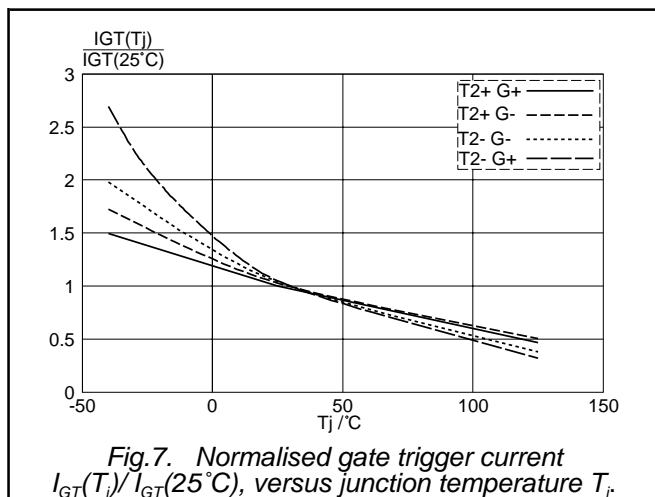


Fig. 7. Normalised gate trigger current  $I_{GT}(T_j)/I_{GT}(25^\circ\text{C})$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

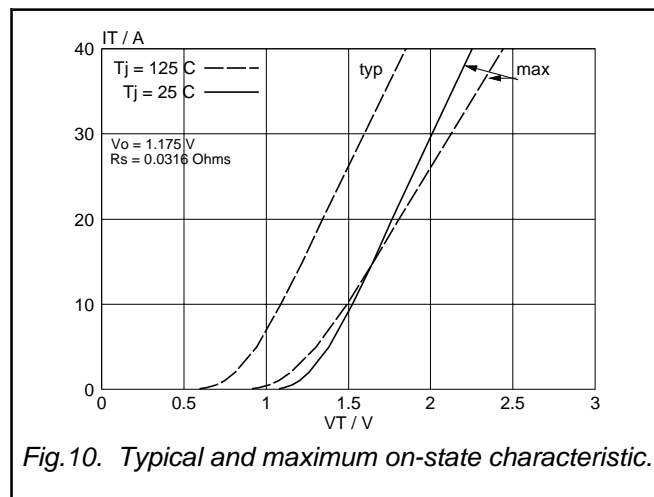


Fig. 10. Typical and maximum on-state characteristic.

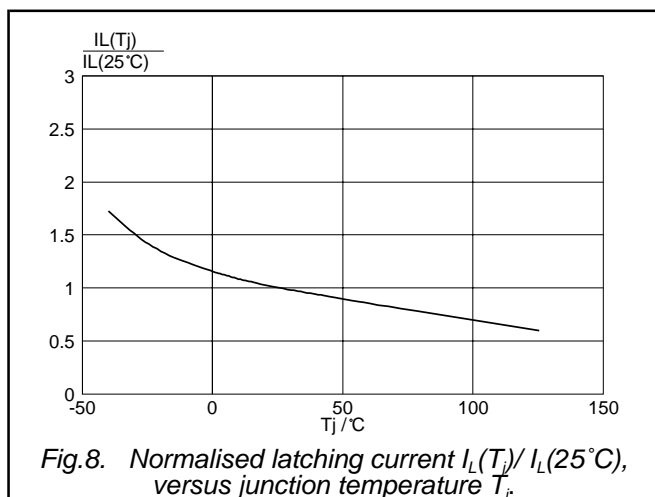


Fig. 8. Normalised latching current  $I_L(T_j)/I_L(25^\circ\text{C})$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

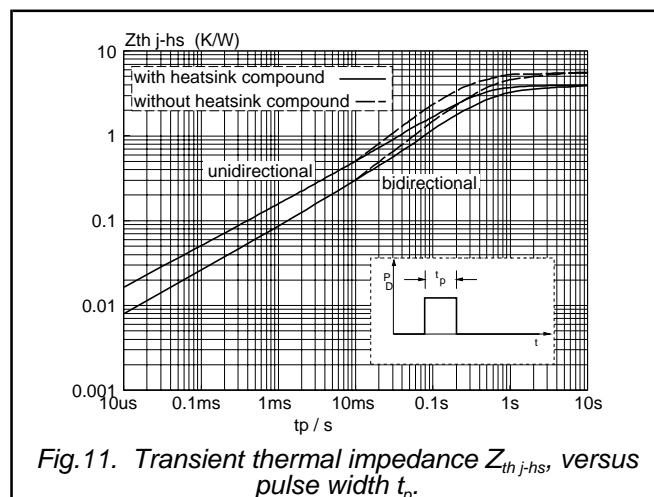


Fig. 11. Transient thermal impedance  $Z_{th j-hs}$ , versus pulse width  $t_p$ .

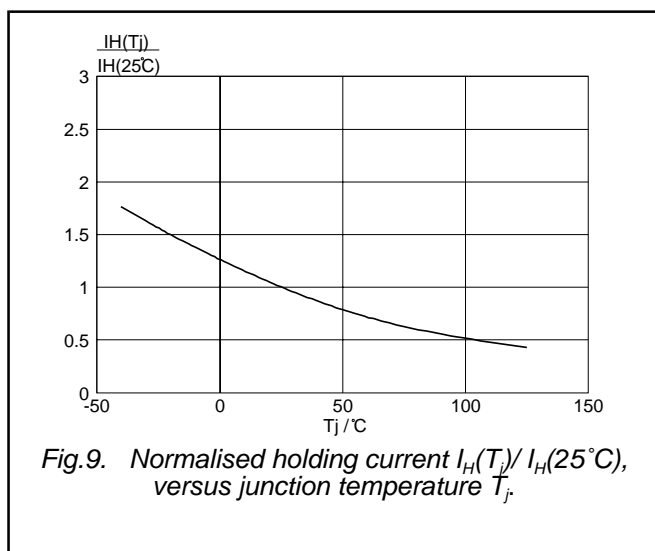


Fig. 9. Normalised holding current  $I_H(T_j)/I_H(25^\circ\text{C})$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

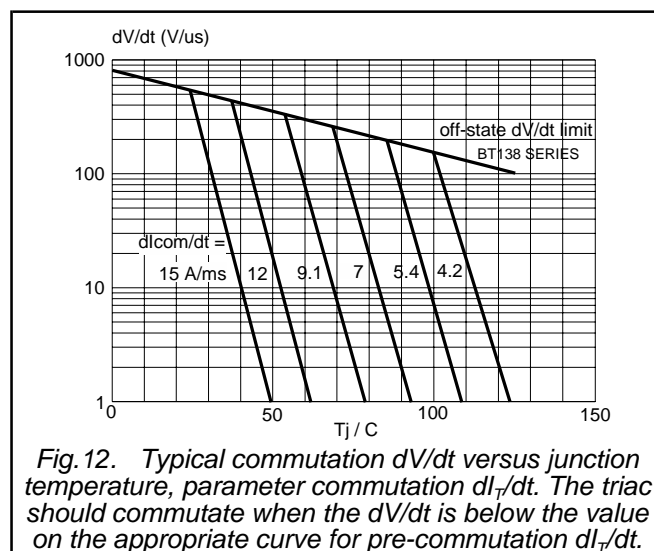


Fig. 12. Typical commutation  $dV/dt$  versus junction temperature, parameter commutation  $dI_T/dt$ . The triac should commute when the  $dV/dt$  is below the value on the appropriate curve for pre-commutation  $dI_T/dt$ .

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## MECHANICAL DATA

Dimensions in mm

Net Mass: 2 g

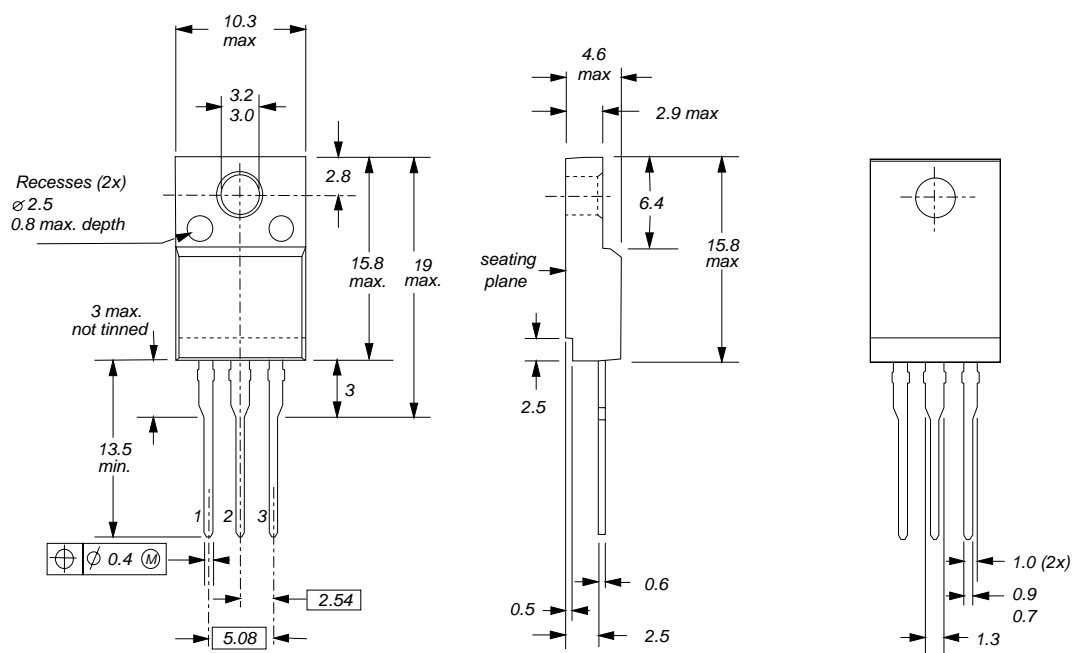


Fig.13. SOT186A; The seating plane is electrically isolated from all terminals.

## Notes

1. Refer to mounting instructions for F-pack envelopes.
2. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

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**DEFINITIONS**

<b>DATA SHEET STATUS</b>		
<b>DATA SHEET STATUS<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>PRODUCT STATUS<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>DEFINITIONS</b>
Objective data	Development	This data sheet contains data from the objective specification for product development. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification in any manner without notice
Preliminary data	Qualification	This data sheet contains data from the preliminary specification. Supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification without notice, in order to improve the design and supply the best possible product
Product data	Production	This data sheet contains data from the product specification. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time in order to improve the design, manufacturing and supply. Changes will be communicated according to the Customer Product/Process Change Notification (CPCN) procedure SNW-SQ-650A
<b>Limiting values</b>		
Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.		
<b>Application information</b>		
Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.		
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