

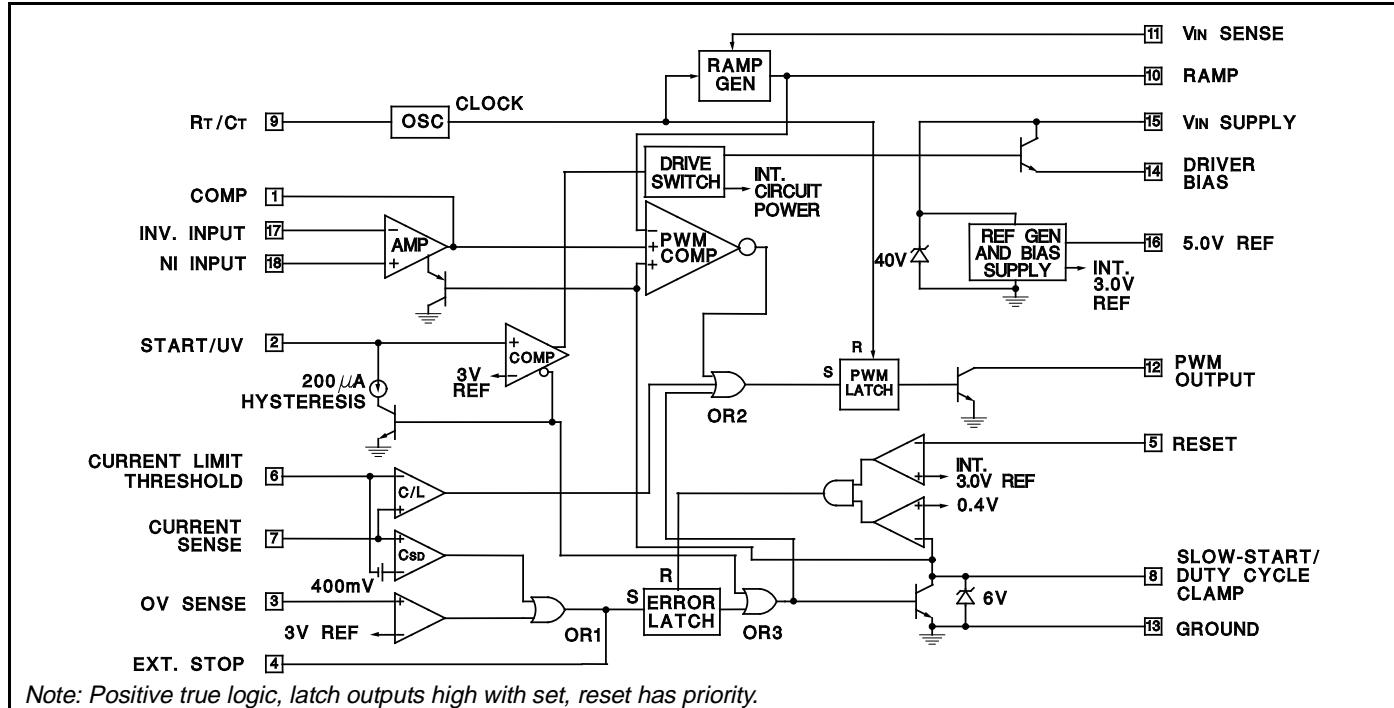


# Programmable, Off-Line, PWM Controller

## FEATURES

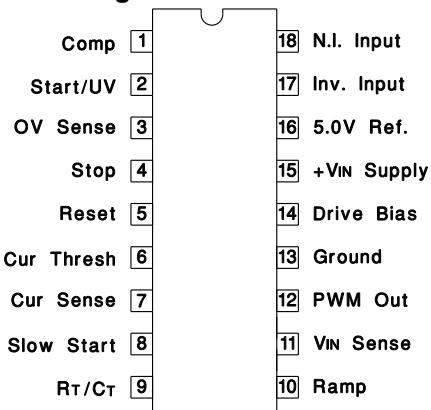
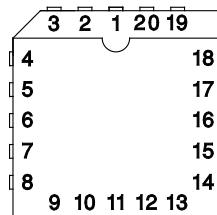
- All Control, Driving, Monitoring, and Protection Functions Included
- Low-current, Off-line Start Circuit
- Voltage Feed Forward or Current Mode Control
- Guaranteed Duty Cycle Clamp
- PWM Latch for Single Pulse per Period
- Pulse-by-Pulse Current Limiting Plus Shutdown for Over-Current Fault
- No Start-up or Shutdown Transients
- Slow Turn-on Both Initially and After Fault Shutdown
- Shutdown Upon Over- or Under-Voltage Sensing
- Latch Off or Continuous Retry After Fault
- PWM Output Switch Usable to 1A Peak Current
- 1% Reference Accuracy
- 500kHz Operation
- 18 Pin DIL Package

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Supply Voltage, +VIN (Pin 15) (Note 2)	
Voltage Driven . . . . .	+32V
Current Driven, 100mA maximum . . . . .	Self-limiting
PWM Output Voltage (Pin 12) . . . . .	40V
PWM Output Current, Steady-State (Pin 12) . . . . .	400mA
PWM Output Peak Energy Discharge . . . . .	20μJoules
Driver Bias Current (Pin 14) . . . . .	-200mA
Reference Output Current (Pin 16) . . . . .	-50mA
Slow-Start Sink Current (Pin 8) . . . . .	20mA
VIN Sense Current (Pin 11) . . . . .	10mA
Current Limit Inputs (Pins 6 & 7) . . . . .	-0.5 to +5.5V
Stop Input (Pin 4) . . . . .	-0.3 to +5.5V
Comparator Inputs (Pins 1, 7, 9-11, 16) . . . . .	Internally clamped at 12V
Power Dissipation at TA = 25°C (Note 3) . . . . .	1000mW
Power Dissipation at Tc = 25°C (Note 3) . . . . .	2000mW

**CONNECTION DIAGRAMS****DIL-18, SOIC-18 (TOP VIEW)  
J or N, DW Package****PLCC-20, LCC-20  
(TOP VIEW)  
Q or L Package**

PACKAGE PIN FUNCTIONS	
FUNCTION	PIN
Comp	1
Start/UV	2
OV Sense	3
Stop	4
Reset	5
CUR Thresh	7
CUR Sense	8
Slow Start	9
RT/CT	10
Ramp	11
VIN Sense	12
PWM Out	13
Ground	14
Drive Bias	15
+VIN Supply	17
5.0V REF	18
Inv. Input	19
N.I. Input	20

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS:** Unless otherwise stated, these specifications apply for TA = -55°C to +125°C for the UC1841, -25°C to +85°C for the UC2841, and 0°C to +70°C for the UC3841; VIN = 20V, RT = 20kΩ, CT = .001mfd, RR = 10kΩ, CR = .001mfd, Current Limit Threshold = 200mV, TA = TJ.

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	UC1841 / UC2841			UC3841			UNITS
		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
<b>Power Inputs</b>								
Start-Up Current	VIN = 30V, Pin 2 = 2.5V		4.5	6		4.5	6	mA
Operating Current	VIN = 30V, Pin 2 = 3.5V		10	14		10	14	mA
Supply OV Clamp	IIN = 20mA	33	40	45	33	40	45	V
<b>Reference Section</b>								
Reference Voltage	TJ = 25°C	4.95	5.0	5.05	4.9	5.0	5.1	V
Line Regulation	VIN = 8 to 30V		10	15		10	20	mV
Load Regulation	IL = 0 to 10mA		10	20		10	30	mV
Temperature Stability	Over Operating Temperature Range	4.9		5.1	4.85		5.15	V
Short Circuit Current	VREF = 0, TJ = 25°C		-80	-100		-80	-100	mA
<b>Oscillator</b>								
Nominal Frequency	TJ = 25°C	47	50	53	45	50	55	kHz
Voltage Stability	VIN = 8 to 30V		0.5	1		0.5	1	%
Temperature Stability	Over Operating Temperature Range	45		55	43		57	kHz
Maximum Frequency	RT = 2kΩ, CT = 330pF	500			500			kHz

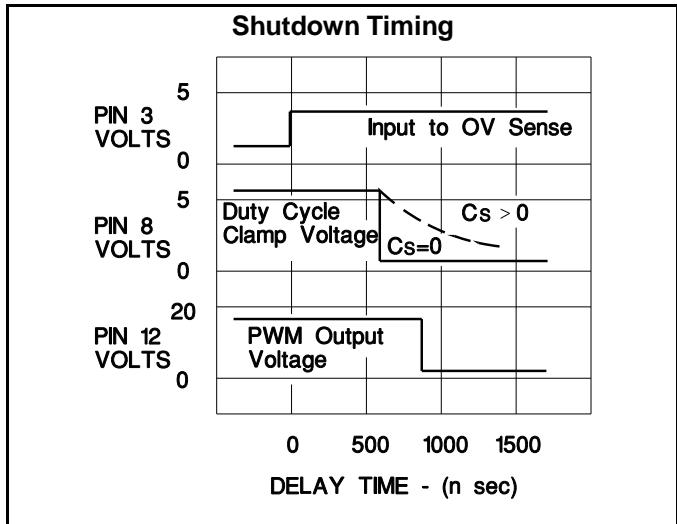
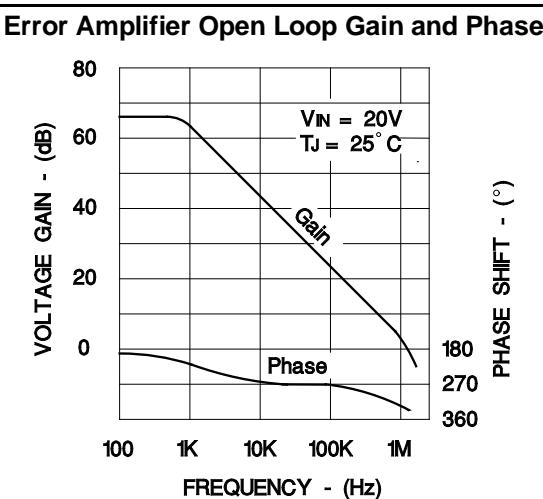
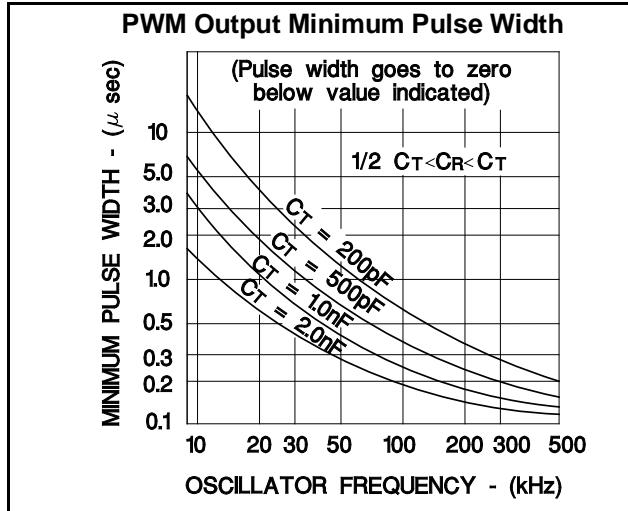
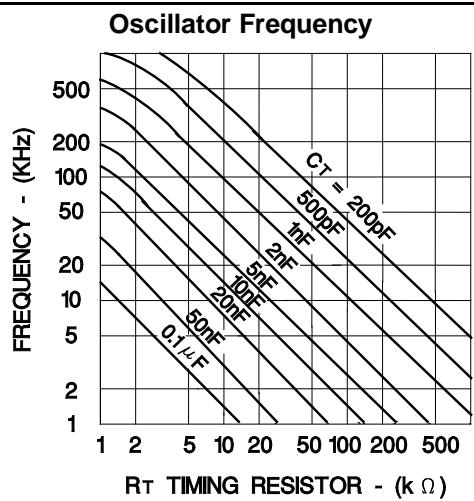
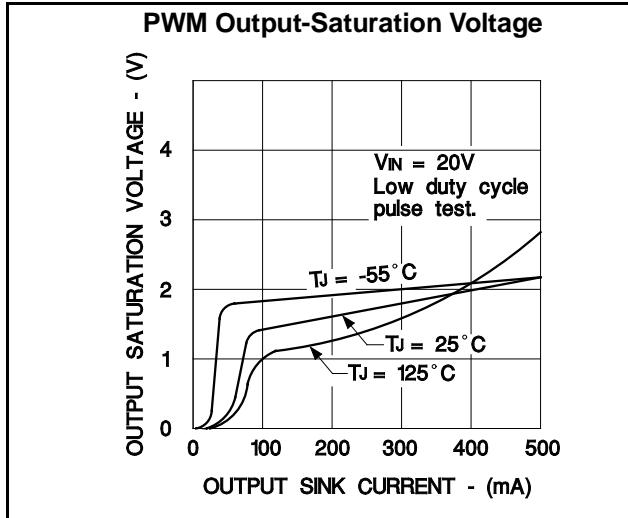
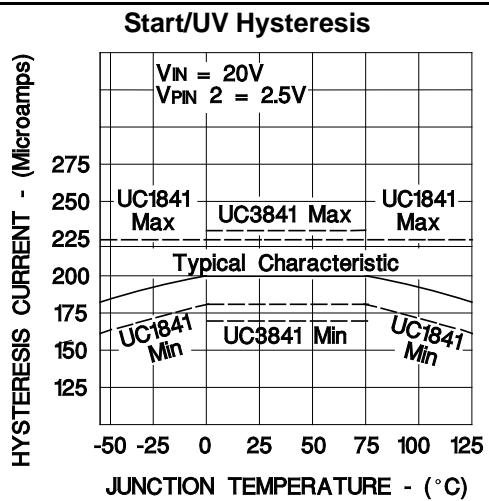
**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS:** Unless otherwise stated, these specifications apply for  $T_A = -55^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+125^\circ\text{C}$  for the UC1841,  $-25^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+85^\circ\text{C}$  for the UC2841, and  $0^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+70^\circ\text{C}$  for the UC3841;  $V_{IN} = 20\text{V}$ ,  $R_T = 20\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $C_T = .001\text{mfd}$ ,  $R_R = 10\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $C_R = .001\text{mfd}$ , Current Limit Threshold =  $200\text{mV}$ ,  $T_A = T_J$ .

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	UC1841 / UC2841			UC3841			UNITS
		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
<b>Ramp Generator</b>								
Ramp Current, Minimum	$I_{SENSE} = -10\mu\text{A}$		-11	-14		-11	-14	$\mu\text{A}$
Ramp Current, Maximum	$I_{SENSE} = 1.0\text{mA}$	-0.9	-.95		-0.9	-.95		$\text{mA}$
Ramp Valley		0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	$\text{V}$
Ramp Peak	Clamping Level	3.9	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	$\text{V}$
<b>Error Amplifier</b>								
Input Offset Voltage	$V_{CM} = 5.0\text{V}$		0.5	5		2	10	$\text{mV}$
Input Bias Current			0.5	2		1	5	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Offset Current				0.5			0.5	$\mu\text{A}$
Open Loop Gain	$\Delta V_{O} = 1$ to $3\text{V}$	60	66		60	66		$\text{dB}$
Output Swing (Max. Output $\leq$ Ramp Peak - $100\text{mV}$ )	Minimum Total Range	0.3		3.5	0.3		3.5	$\text{V}$
CMRR	$V_{CM} = 1.5$ to $5.5\text{V}$	70	80		70	80		$\text{dB}$
PSRR	$V_{IN} = 8$ to $30\text{V}$	70	80		70	80		$\text{dB}$
Short Circuit Current	$V_{COMP} = 0\text{V}$		-4	-10		-4	-10	$\text{mA}$
Gain Bandwidth*	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $AVOL = 0\text{dB}$	1	2		1	2		$\text{MHz}$
Slew Rate*	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $AVCL = 0\text{dB}$		0.8			0.8		$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$
<b>PWM Section</b>								
Continuous Duty Cycle Range* (other than zero)	Minimum Total Continuous Range, Ramp Peak $< 4.2\text{V}$	4		95	4		95	%
50% Duty Cycle Clamp	$R_{SENSE}$ to $V_{REF} = 10\text{k}$	42	47	52	42	47	52	%
Output Saturation	$I_{OUT} = 20\text{mA}$		0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4	$\text{V}$
	$I_{OUT} = 200\text{mA}$		1.7	2.2		1.7	2.2	$\text{V}$
Output Leakage	$V_{OUT} = 40\text{V}$		0.1	10		0.1	10	$\mu\text{A}$
Comparator Delay*	Pin 8 to Pin 12, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $R_L = 1\text{k}\Omega$		300	500		300	500	ns
<b>Sequencing Functions</b>								
Comparator Thresholds	Pins 2, 3, 5	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	$\text{V}$
Input Bias Current	Pins 3, 5 = $0\text{V}$		-1.0	-4.0		-1.0	-4.0	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Leakage	Pins 3, 5 = $10\text{V}$		0.1	2.0		0.1	2.0	$\mu\text{A}$
Start/UV Hysteresis Current	Pin 2 = $2.5\text{V}$	170	200	220	170	200	230	$\mu\text{A}$
Ext. Stop Threshold	Pin 4	0.8	1.6	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.4	$\text{V}$
Error Latch Activate Current	Pin 4 = $0\text{V}$ , Pin 3 $> 3\text{V}$		-120	-200		-120	-200	$\mu\text{A}$
Driver Bias Saturation Voltage, $V_{IN} - V_{OH}$	$I_B = -50\text{mA}$		2	3		2	3	$\text{V}$
Driver Bias Leakage	$V_B = 0\text{V}$		-0.1	-10		-0.1	-10	$\mu\text{A}$
Slow-Start Saturation	$I_S = 10\text{mA}$		0.2	0.5		0.2	0.5	$\text{V}$
Slow-Start Leakage	$V_S = 4.5\text{V}$		0.1	2.0		0.1	2.0	$\mu\text{A}$
<b>Current Control</b>								
Current Limit Offset			0	5		0	10	$\text{mV}$
Current Shutdown Offset		370	400	430	360	400	440	$\text{mV}$
Input Bias Current	Pin 7 = $0\text{V}$		-2	-5		-2	-5	$\mu\text{A}$
Common Mode Range*		-0.4		3.0	-0.4		3.0	$\text{V}$
Current Limit Delay*	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , Pin 7 to 12, $R_L = 1\text{k}$		200	400		200	400	ns

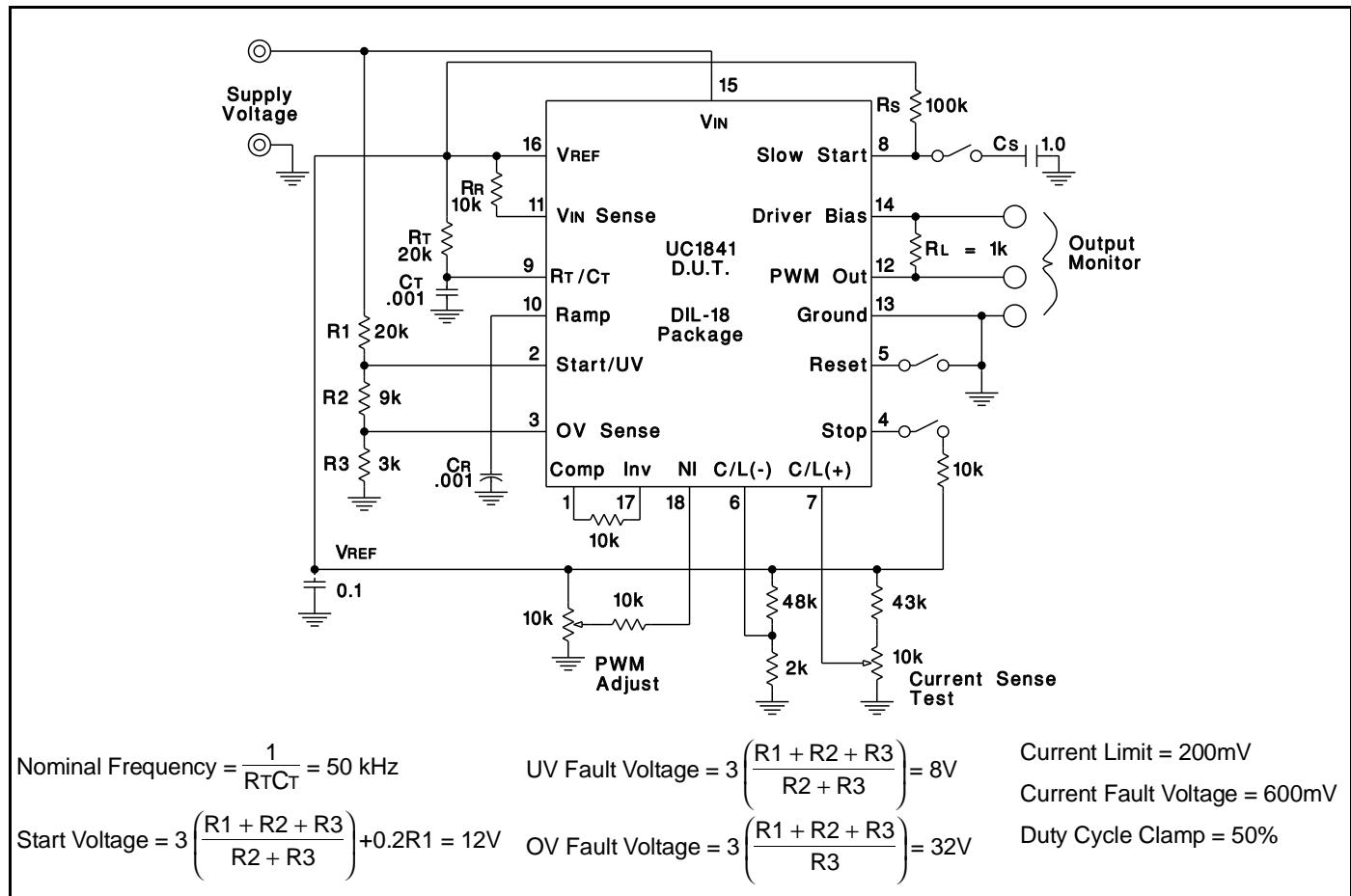
\* These parameters are guaranteed by design but not 100% tested in production.

## FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

PWM CONTROL	
1. Oscillator	Generates a fixed-frequency internal clock from an external RT and CT.  Frequency = $\frac{K_C}{R_T C_T}$ where Kc is a first order correction factor $\approx 0.3 \log (C_T \times 10^{12})$ .
2. Ramp Generator	Develops a linear ramp with a slope defined externally by $\frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{\text{sense voltage}}{R_R C_R}$  CR is normally selected $\leq C_T$ and its value will have some effect upon valley voltage. Limiting the minimum value for ISENSE will establish a maximum duty cycle clamp. CR terminal can be used as an input port for current mode control.
3. Error Amplifier	Conventional operational amplifier for closed-loop gain and phase compensation. Low output impedance; unity-gain stable. The output is held low by the slow start voltage at turn on in order to minimize overshoot.
4. Reference Generator	Precision 5.0V for internal and external usage to 50mA. Tracking 3.0V reference for internal usage only with nominal accuracy of $\pm 2\%$ . 40V clamp zener for chip OV protection, 100mA maximum current.
5. PWM Comparator	Generates output pulse which starts at termination of clock pulse and ends when the ramp input crosses the lowest of two positive inputs.
6. PWM Latch	Terminates the PWM output pulse when set by inputs from either the PWM comparator, the pulse-by-pulse current limit comparator, or the error latch. Resets with each internal clock pulse.
7. PWM Output Switch	Transistor capable of sinking current to ground which is off during the PWM on-time and turns on to terminate the power pulse. Current capacity is 400mA saturated with peak capacitance discharge in excess of one amp.
SEQUENCING FUNCTIONS	
1. Start/UV Sense	With an increasing voltage, it generates a turn-on signal and releases the slow-start clamp at a start threshold. With a decreasing voltage, it generates a turn-off command at a lower level separated by a 200 $\mu$ A hysteresis current.
2. Drive Switch	Disables most of the chip to hold internal current consumption low, and Driver Bias OFF, until input voltage reaches start threshold.
3. Driver Bias	Supplies drive current to external power switch to provide turn-on bias.
4. Slow Start	Clamps low to hold PWM OFF. Upon release, rises with rate controlled by RsCs for slow increase of output pulse width. Can also be used as an alternate maximum duty cycle clamp with an external voltage divider.
PROTECTION FUNCTIONS	
1. Error Latch	When set by momentary input, this latch insures immediate PWM shutdown and hold off until reset. Inputs to Error Latch are: a. OV > 3.2V (typically 3V) b. Stop > 2.4V (typically 1.6V) c. Current Sense 400mV over threshold (typical). Error Latch resets when slow start voltage falls to 0.4V if Reset Pin 5 < 2.8V. With Pin 5 > 3.2V, Error Latch will remain set.
2. Current Limiting	Differential input comparator terminates individual output pulses each time sense voltage rises above threshold. When sense voltage rises to 400mV (typical) above threshold, a shutdown signal is sent to Error Latch.
3. External Stop	A voltage over 1.2V will set the Error Latch and hold the output off. A voltage less than 0.8V will defeat the error latch and prevent shutdown. A capacitor here will slow the action of the error latch for transient protection by providing a typical delay of 13ms/ $\mu$ F.



## OPEN-LOOP TEST CIRCUIT



## FLYBACK APPLICATION (A)

In this application (see Figure A, next page), complete control is maintained on the primary side. Control power is provided by  $R_{IN}$  and  $C_{IN}$  during start-up, and by a primary-referenced low voltage winding,  $N_2$ , for efficient operation after start. The error amplifier loop is closed to regulate the DC voltage from  $N_2$  with other outputs following through their magnetic coupling – a task made even easier with the UC1841's feed-forward line regulation.

An extension to this application for more precise regulation would be the use of the UC1901 Isolated Feedback Generator for direct closed-loop control to an output.

Not shown, are protective snubbers or additional interface circuitry which may be required by the choice of the high-voltage switch,  $Q_S$ , or the application; however, one example of power transistor interfacing is provided on the following page.

## REGULATOR APPLICATION (B)

With the addition of a level shifting transistor,  $Q_1$ , the UC1841 is an ideal control circuit for DC to DC converters such as the buck regulator shown in Figure B opposite. In addition to providing constant current drive pulses to the PIC661 power switch, this circuit has full fault protection and high speed dynamic line regulation due to its feed-forward capability. An additional feature is the ability to

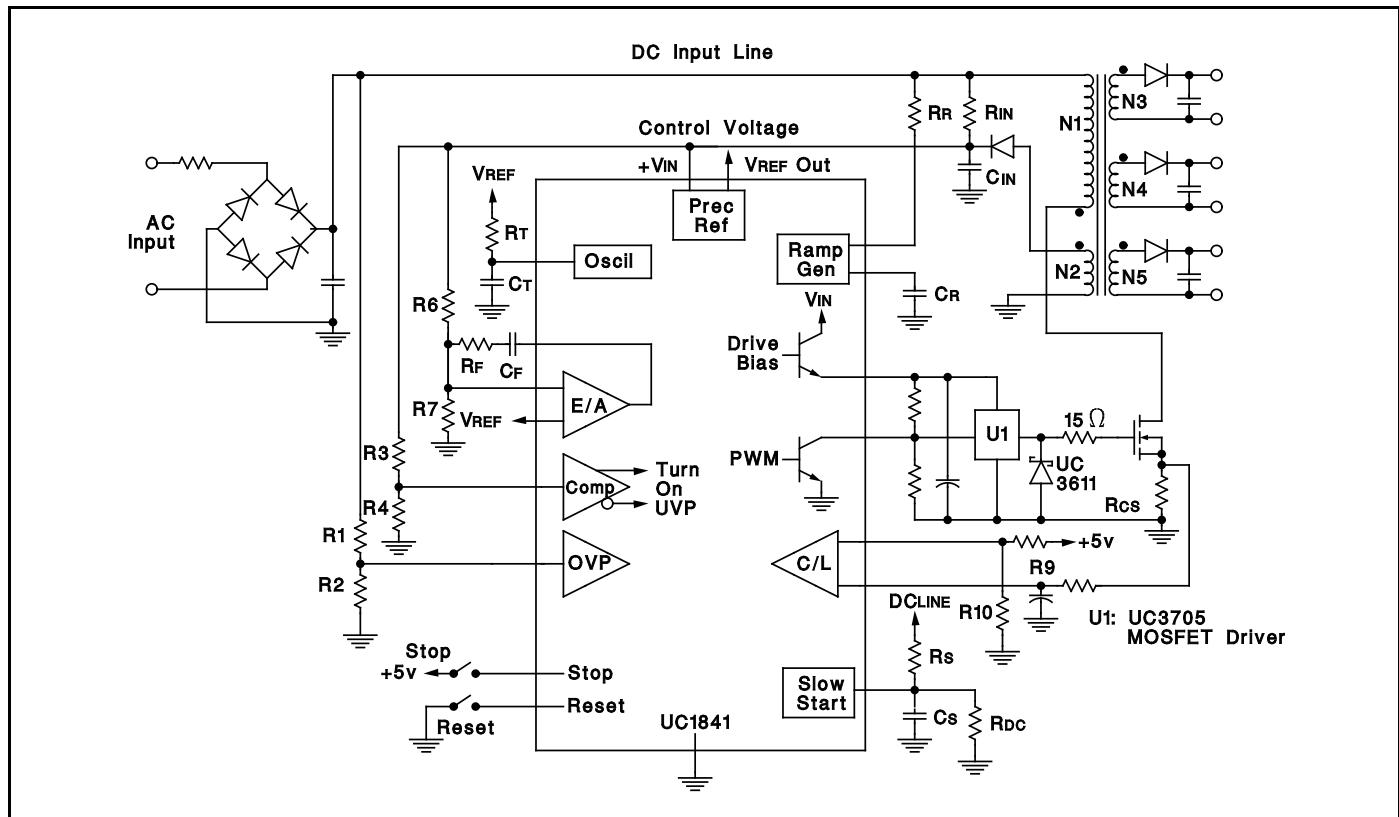


Figure A. UC1841 Programmable PWM Controller In A Simplified Flyback Regulator

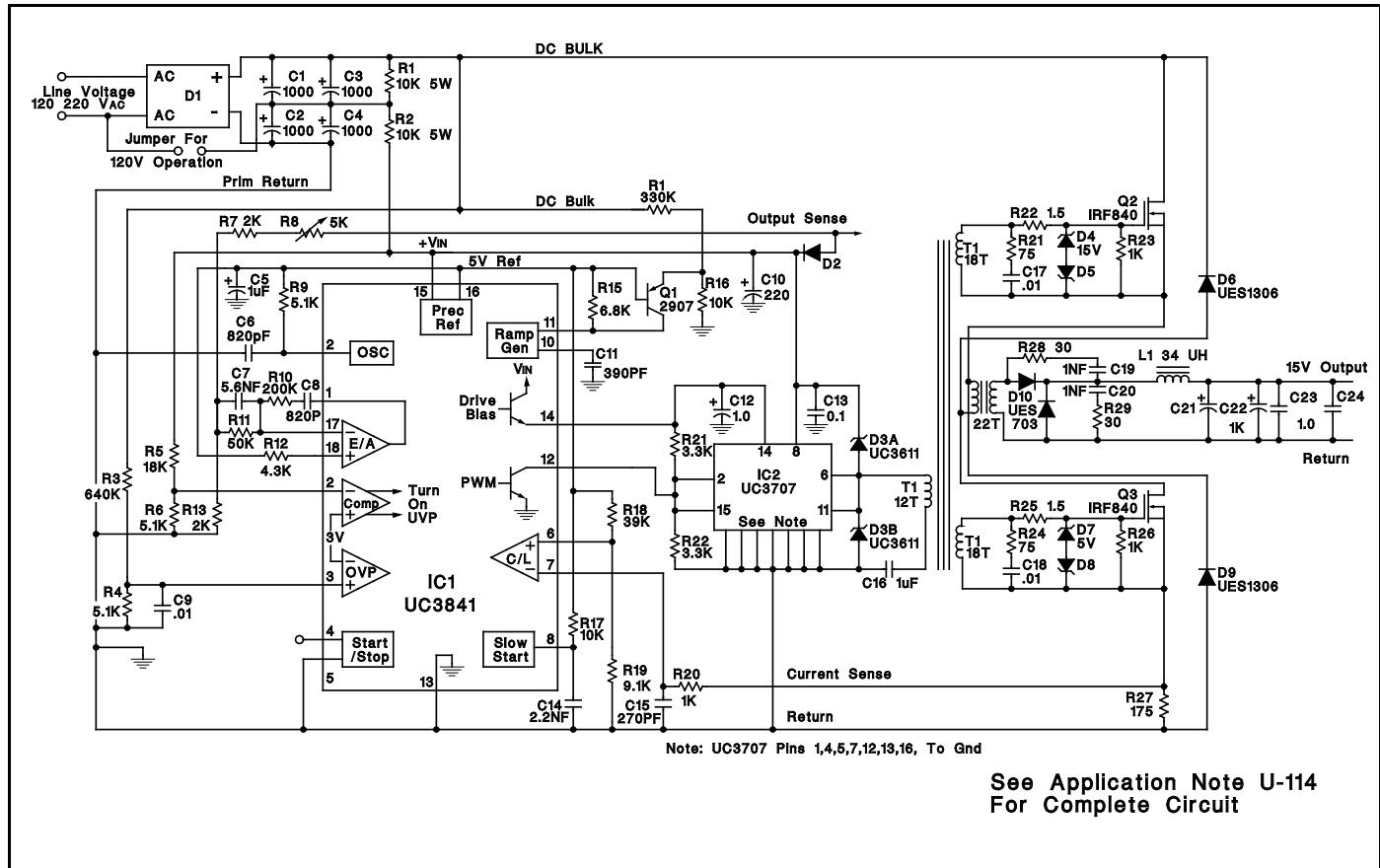
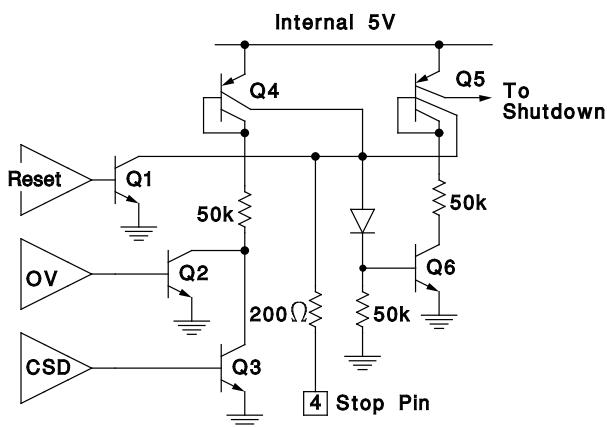


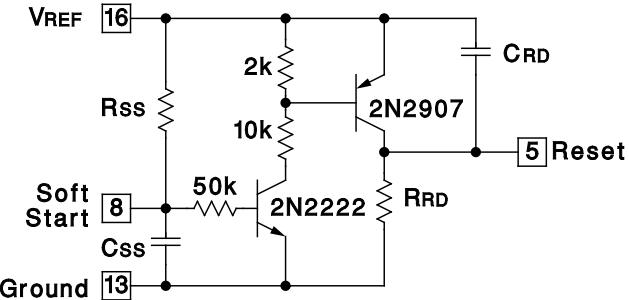
Figure B. Overall Schematic For A 300 Watt, Off-line Power Converter Using The UC3841 For Control

### ERROR LATCH INTERNAL CIRCUITRY



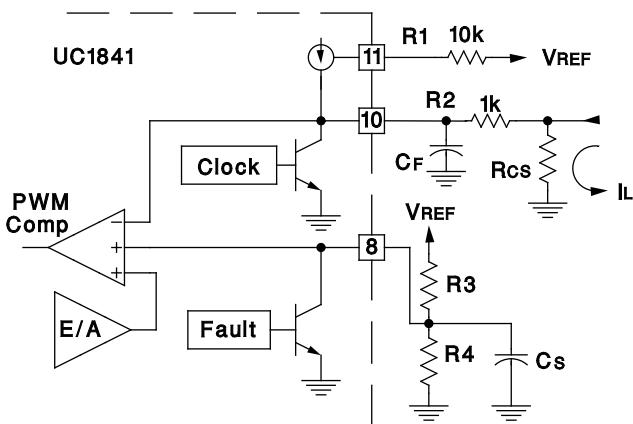
The Error Latch consists of Q5 and Q6 which, when both on, turns off the PWM Output and pulls the Slow-Start pin low. This latch is set by either the Over-Voltage or Current Shutdown comparators, or by a high signal on Pin 4. Reset is accomplished by either the Reset comparator or a low signal on Pin 4. An activation time delay can be provided with an external capacitor on Pin 4 in conjunction with the  $\approx 100\mu\text{A}$  collector current from Q4.

### PROGRAMMABLE SOFT START AND RESTART DELAY CIRCUIT



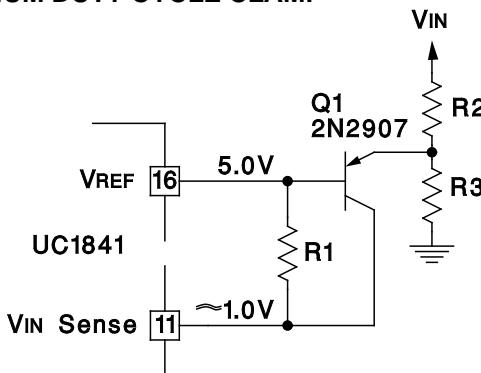
$$\text{Restart Delay} = (.51)(\text{RRD})(\text{CRD})$$

### CURRENT MODE CONTROL



Since Pin 10 is a direct input to the PWM comparator, this point can also serve as a current sense port for current mode control. In this application, current sensing is ground referenced through Rcs. Resistor R1 sets a 400mV offset across R2 (assuming  $R2 > Rcs$ ) so that both the Error Amplifier and Fault Shutdown can force the current completely to zero. R2 is also used along with Cf as a small filter to attenuate leading-edge spikes on the load current waveform. In this mode, current limiting can be accomplished by divider R3/R4 which forms a clamp overriding the output of the Error Amplifier.

### VOLTAGE FEED-FORWARD COMBINED WITH MAXIMUM DUTY-CYCLE CLAMP



In this circuit, R1 is used in conjunction with Cr (not shown) to establish a minimum ramp charging current such that the ramp voltage reaches 4.2V at the required maximum output pulse width.

The purpose of Q1 is to provide an increasing ramp current above a threshold established by R2 and R3 such that the duty cycle is further reduced with increasing VIN.

The minimum ramp current is:

$$I_{R(\text{MIN})} = \frac{V_{\text{REF}} - V_{\text{IN SENSE}}}{R_1} \approx \frac{4V}{R_1}$$

The threshold where VIN begins to add extra ramp current is:

$$V_{\text{IN}} \approx 5.6V \left( \frac{R_2 + R_3}{R_3} \right)$$

Above the threshold, the ramp current will be:

$$I_{R(\text{VARIAB})} \approx \frac{4}{R_1} + \frac{V_{\text{IN}} - 5.6}{R_2} - \frac{5.6}{R_3}$$

**PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
5962-8992002VA	OBsolete	CDIP	J	18		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
UC1841J	OBsolete	CDIP	J	18		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
UC1841J883B	OBsolete	CDIP	J	18		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
UC1841L	OBsolete	LCCC	FK	20		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
UC1841L883B	OBsolete	LCCC	FK	20		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
UC2841DW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	18	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC2841DWTR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	18	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC2841J	OBsolete	CDIP	J	18		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
UC2841N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	18	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC3841DW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	18	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC3841DWTR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	18	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
UC3841J	OBsolete	CDIP	J	18		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
UC3841N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	18	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC3841NG4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	18	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
UC3841Q	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	46	TBD	Call TI	Call TI
UC3841QTR	ACTIVE	PLCC	FN	20	1000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBsolete:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

<sup>(2)</sup> Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS) or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

**TBD:** The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free (RoHS):** TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br):** TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

<sup>(3)</sup> MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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DSP	dsp.ti.com	Broadband	<a href="http://www.ti.com/broadband">www.ti.com/broadband</a>
Interface	interface.ti.com	Digital Control	<a href="http://www.ti.com/digitalcontrol">www.ti.com/digitalcontrol</a>
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