

FEATURES

- Member of the Texas Instruments Widebus™ Family
- EPIC™ (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Submicron Process
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17
- Bus Hold on Data Inputs Eliminates the Need for External Pullup/Pulldown Resistors
- Package Options Include Plastic 300-mil Shrink Small-Outline (DL), Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG), and Thin Very Small-Outline (DGV) Packages

DESCRIPTION

This 16-bit bus transceiver and register is designed for 1.65-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

The SN74ALVCH16646 can be used as two 8-bit transceivers or one 16-bit transceiver. Data on the A or B bus is clocked into the registers on the low-to-high transition of the appropriate clock (CLKAB or CLKBA) input. Figure 1 illustrates the four fundamental bus-management functions that can be performed with the SN74ALVCH16646.

Output-enable (\overline{OE}) and direction-control (DIR) inputs are provided to control the transceiver functions. In the transceiver mode, data present at the high-impedance port may be stored in either register or in both. The select-control (SAB and SBA) inputs can multiplex stored and real-time (transparent mode) data. The circuitry used for select control eliminates the typical decoding glitch that occurs in a multiplexer during the transition between stored and real-time data. DIR determines which bus receives data when \overline{OE} is low. In the isolation mode (\overline{OE} high), A data may be stored in one register and/or B data may be stored in the other register.

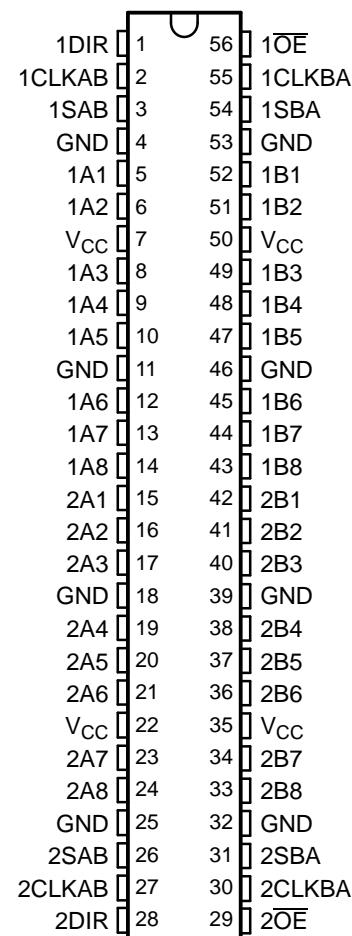
When an output function is disabled, the input function is still enabled and may be used to store and transmit data. Only one of the two buses, A or B, can be driven at a time.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, \overline{OE} should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

Active bus-hold circuitry is provided to hold unused or floating data inputs at a valid logic level.

The SN74ALVCH16646 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C.

DGG, DGV, OR DL PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

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FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS						DATA I/Os		OPERATION OR FUNCTION
\overline{OE}	DIR	CLKAB	CLKBA	SAB	SBA	A1–A8	B1–B8	
X	X	↑	X	X	X	Input	Unspecified ⁽¹⁾	Store A, B unspecified ⁽¹⁾
X	X	X	↑	X	X	Unspecified ⁽¹⁾	Input	Store B, A unspecified ⁽¹⁾
H	X	↑	↑	X	X	Input	Input	Store A and B data
H	X	H or L	H or L	X	X	Input disabled	Input disabled	Isolation, hold storage
L	L	X	X	X	L	Output	Input	Real-time B data to A bus
L	L	X	H or L	X	H	Output	Input	Stored B data to A bus
L	H	X	X	L	X	Input	Output	Real-time A data to B bus
L	H	H or L	X	H	X	Input	Output	Stored A data to B bus

(1) The data-output functions may be enabled or disabled by various signals at \overline{OE} and DIR. Data-input functions always are enabled; i.e., data at the bus terminals is stored on every low-to-high transition of the clock inputs.

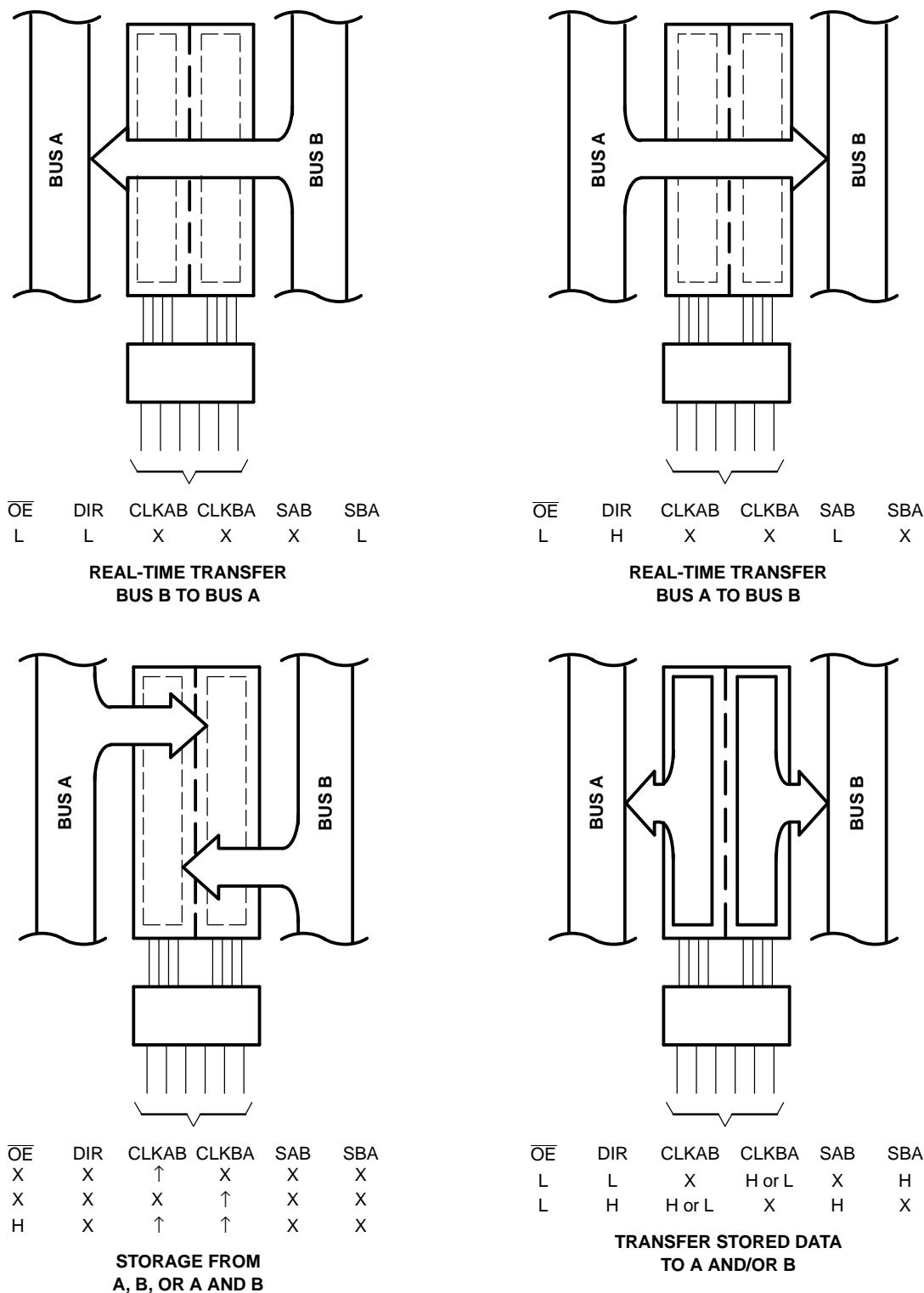
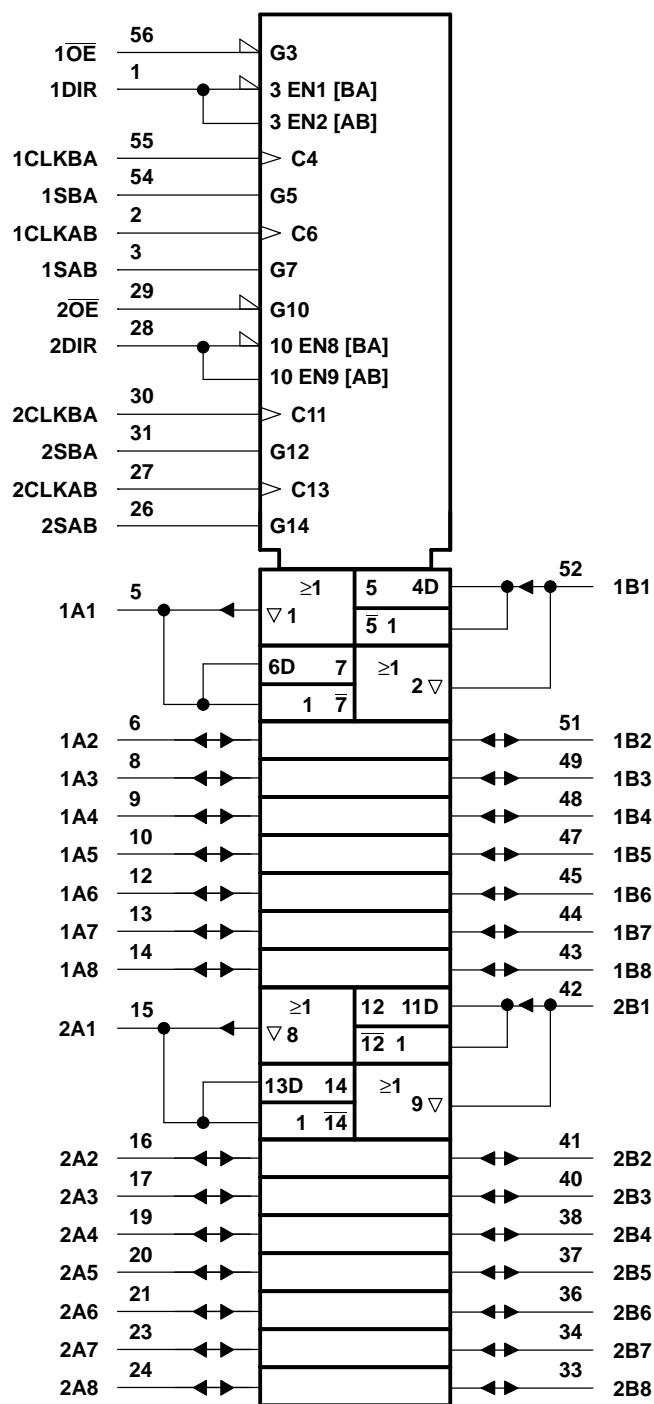
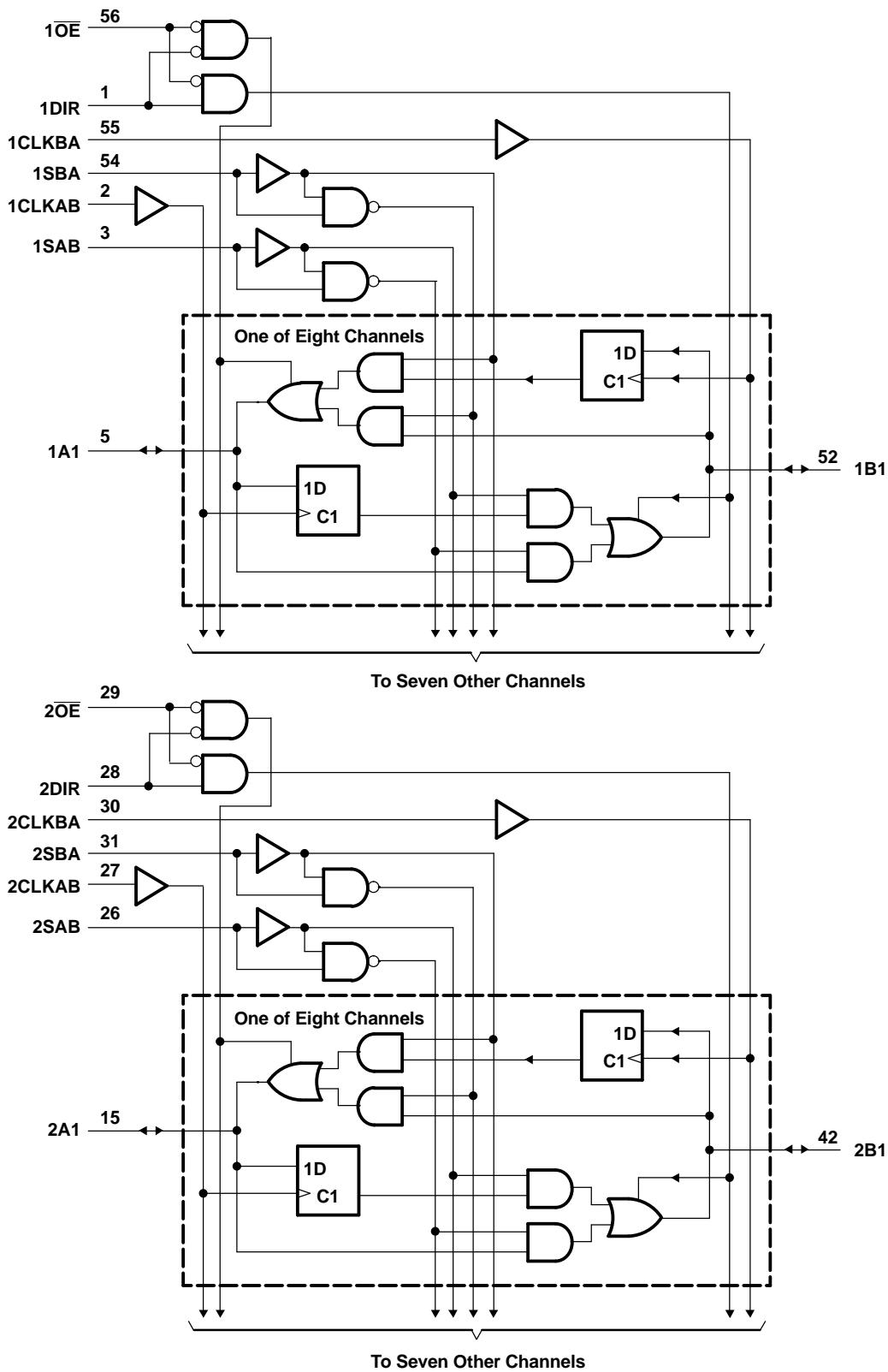


Figure 1. Bus-Management Functions

LOGIC SYMBOL⁽¹⁾

(1) This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)



SN74ALVCH16646
16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVER AND REGISTER
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES032F—JULY 1995—REVISED SEPTEMBER 2004

 **TEXAS**
INSTRUMENTS
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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS⁽¹⁾

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range		-0.5	4.6	V
V_I	Input voltage range	Except I/O ports ⁽²⁾	-0.5	4.6	V
		I/O ports ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	-0.5	$V_{CC} + 0.5$	
V_O	Output voltage range ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾		-0.5	$V_{CC} + 0.5$	V
I_{IK}	Input clamp current	$V_I < 0$		-50	mA
I_{OK}	Output clamp current	$V_O < 0$		-50	mA
I_O	Continuous output current			± 50	mA
	Continuous current through each V_{CC} or GND			± 100	mA
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance ⁽⁴⁾	DGG package		81	°C/W
		DGV package		86	
		DL package		74	
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		-65	150	°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
- (3) This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.
- (4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS⁽¹⁾

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		1.65	3.6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V to } 1.95 \text{ V}$	$0.65 \times V_{CC}$		V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 2.7 \text{ V}$	1.7		
		$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$	2		
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V to } 1.95 \text{ V}$	$0.35 \times V_{CC}$		V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 2.7 \text{ V}$	0.7		
		$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$	0.8		
V_I	Input voltage		0	V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V}$		-4	mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V}$		-12	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$		-12	
		$V_{CC} = 3 \text{ V}$		-24	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V}$		4	mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V}$		12	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$		12	
		$V_{CC} = 3 \text{ V}$		24	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate			10	ns/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		-40	85	°C

- (1) All unused control inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = -100 μ A	1.65 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC}	- 0.2		V
	I _{OH} = -4 mA	1.65 V		1.2		
	I _{OH} = -6 mA	2.3 V		2		
	I _{OH} = -12 mA	2.3 V		1.7		
		2.7 V		2.2		
		3 V		2.4		
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = -24 mA	3 V		2		V
	I _{OL} = 100 μ A	1.65 V to 3.6 V		0.2		
	I _{OL} = 4 mA	1.65 V		0.45		
	I _{OL} = 6 mA	2.3 V		0.4		
	I _{OL} = 12 mA	2.3 V		0.7		
		2.7 V		0.4		
I _I	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V		\pm 5	μ A	
I _{I(hold)}	V _I = 0.58 V	1.65 V	25			μ A
	V _I = 1.07 V	1.65 V	-25			
	V _I = 0.7 V	2.3 V	45			
	V _I = 1.7 V	2.3 V	-45			
	V _I = 0.8 V	3 V	75			
	V _I = 2 V	3 V	-75			
	V _I = 0 to 3.6 V ⁽²⁾	3.6 V		\pm 500		
I _{OZ} ⁽³⁾	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V		\pm 10	μ A	
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0	3.6 V		40	μ A	
Δ I _{CC}	One input at V _{CC} - 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	3 V to 3.6 V		750	μ A	
C _i	Control inputs	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V	3.5	pF	
C _{io}	A or B ports	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V	8.5	pF	

 (1) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.

(2) This is the bus-hold maximum dynamic current. It is the minimum overdrive current required to switch the input from one state to another.

 (3) For I/O ports, the parameter I_{OZ} includes the input leakage current.

SN74ALVCH16646

16-BIT BUS TRANSCEIVER AND REGISTER
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES032F—JULY 1995—REVISED SEPTEMBER 2004

TIMING REQUIREMENTS

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 2 through Figure 4)

			$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$	
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
f_{clock}	Clock frequency		(1)		150		150		150	
t_w	Pulse duration	CLKAB or CLKBA high or low	(1)		3.3		3.3		3.3	
t_{su}	Setup time	A before CLKAB \uparrow or B before CLKBA \uparrow	(1)		1.6		1.7		1.4	
t_h	Hold time	A after CLKAB \uparrow or B after CLKBA \uparrow	(1)		0.6		0.4		0.7	

(1) This information was not available at the time of publication.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 2 through Figure 4)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$	
			MIN	TYP	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
f_{max}			(1)		150		150		150	
t_{pd}	A or B	B or A	(1)		1		4.8		4.5	
	CLKAB or CLKBA	A or B	(1)		1		5.6		5.2	
	SAB or SBA		(1)		1		6.8		6.4	
t_{en}	\overline{OE}	A or B	(1)		1		6.5		6.2	
t_{dis}	\overline{OE}	A or B	(1)		1.6		5.7		5	
t_{en}	DIR	A or B	(1)		1		7.8		6.2	
t_{dis}	DIR	A or B	(1)		1.5		6.5		6	

(1) This information was not available at the time of publication.

OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

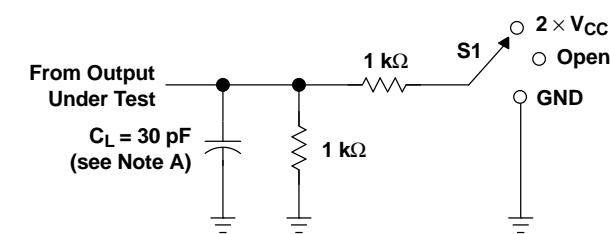
 $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V}$			$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V}$			$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$			UNIT
			TYP	TYP	TYP	TYP	TYP	TYP	TYP	TYP		
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF}, f = 10 \text{ MHz}$	(1)			39			43			pF
			(1)			10			12			

(1) This information was not available at the time of publication.

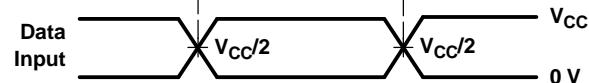
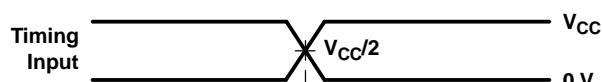
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V}$

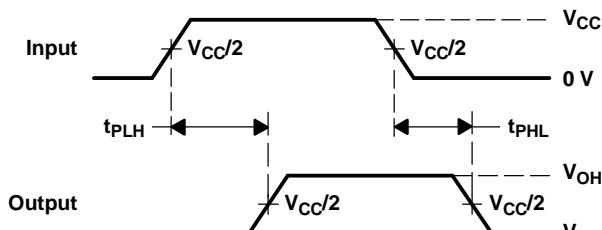


TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	$2 \times V_{CC}$
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND

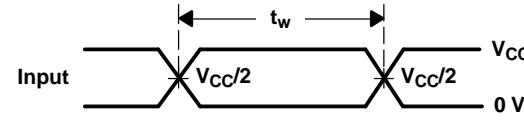
LOAD CIRCUIT



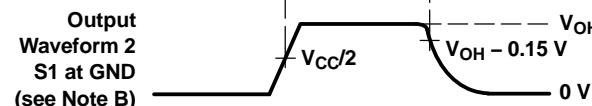
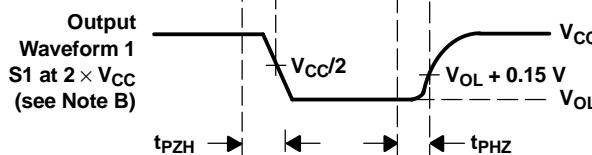
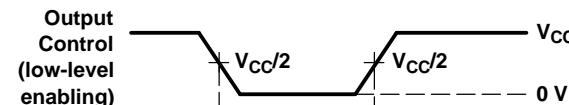
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



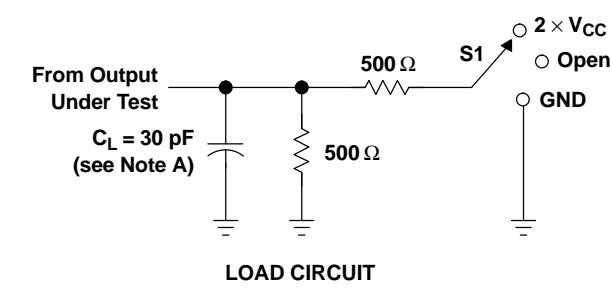
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

NOTES:

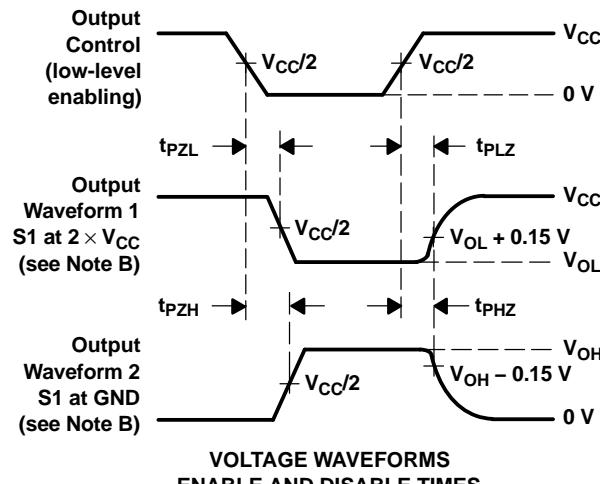
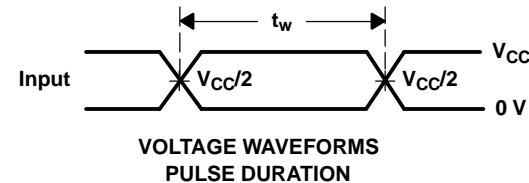
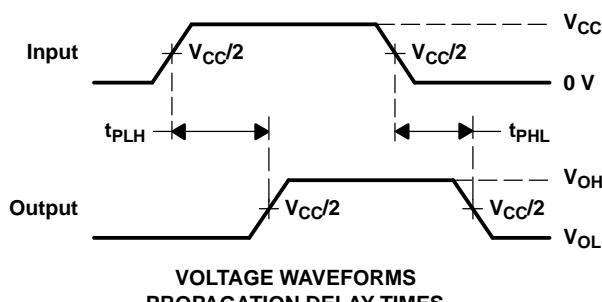
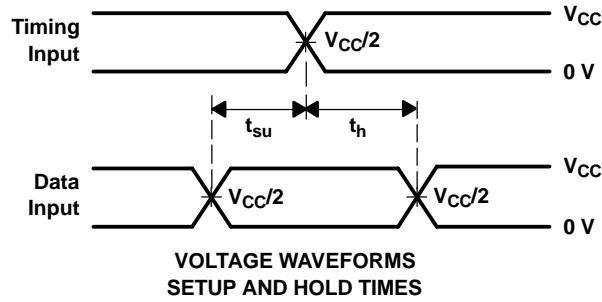
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
- All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR $\leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2 \text{ ns}$.
- The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
- t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
- t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
- t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

 $V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2\text{V}$ 

TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 $\times V_{CC}$
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



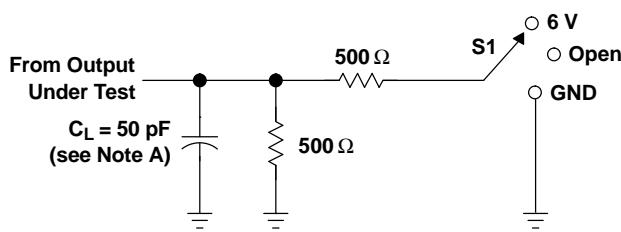
NOTES:

- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
- All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR $\leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2 \text{ ns}$.
- The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
- t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
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- t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 3. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

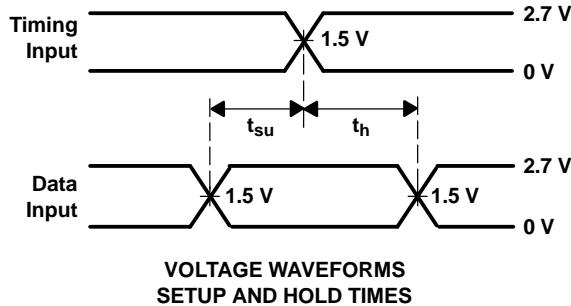
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V AND }3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$

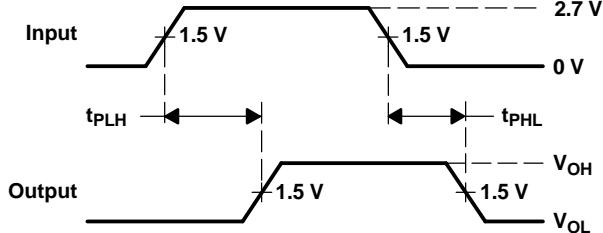


TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	6 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND

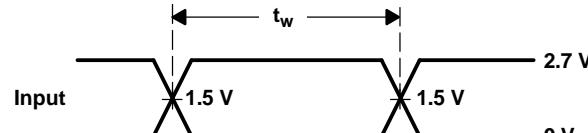
LOAD CIRCUIT



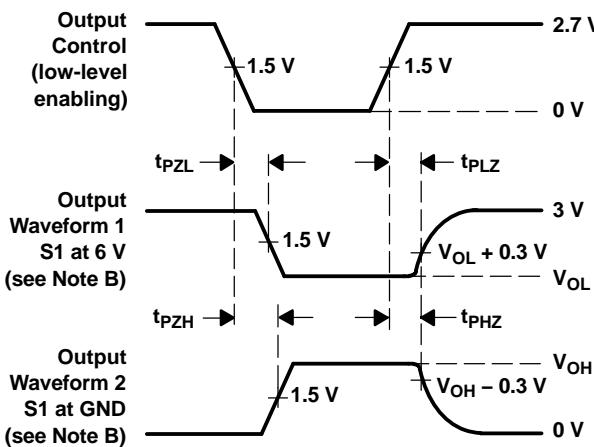
**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES**

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.

C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10\text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50\text{ }\Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$.

D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.

E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .

F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .

G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 4. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
74ALVCH16646DGGRE4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
74ALVCH16646DGVR4	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
74ALVCH16646DLG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
74ALVCH16646DLRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALVCH16646DGGR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALVCH16646DGVR	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALVCH16646DL	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALVCH16646DLR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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DGV (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

24 PINS SHOWN

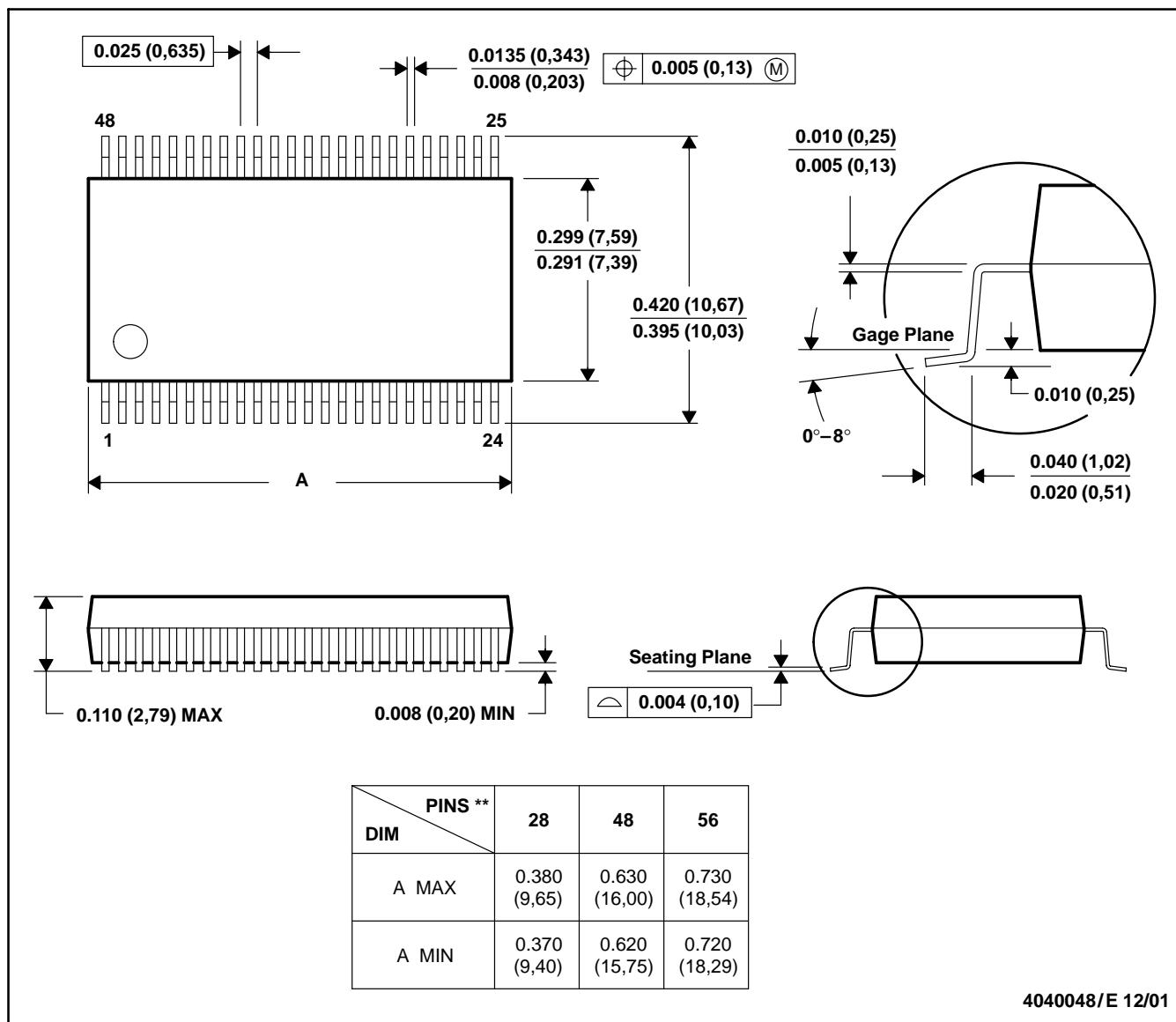


NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15 per side.
 D. Falls within JEDEC: 24/48 Pins – MO-153
 14/16/20/56 Pins – MO-194

DL (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



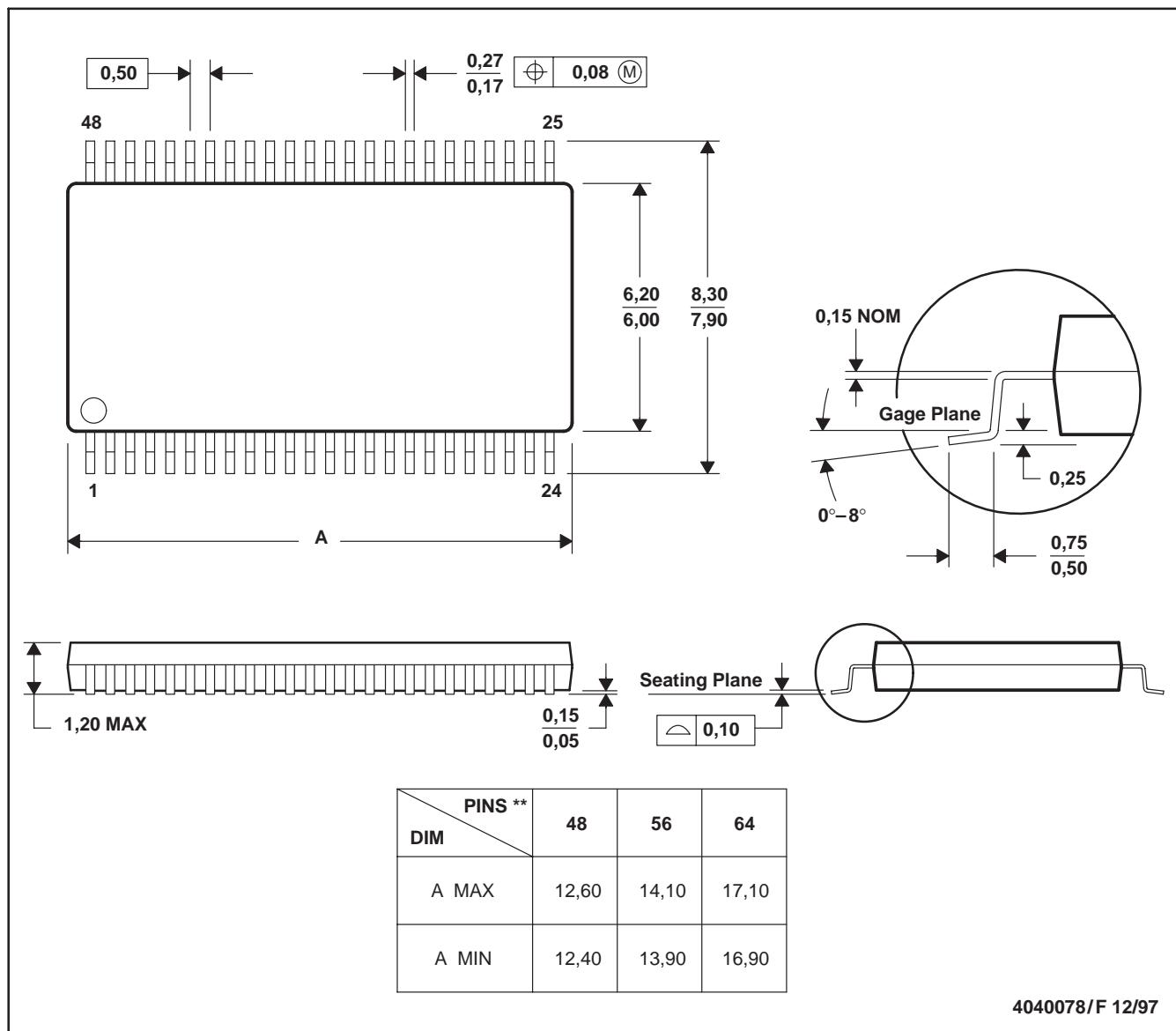
NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-118

4040048/E 12/01

DGG (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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