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Renesas Electronics website: http://www.renesas.com

April 1<sup>st</sup>, 2010 Renesas Electronics Corporation

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### **DATA SHEET**



# BIPOLAR ANALOG INTEGRATED CIRCUITS $\mu$ PC8190K, $\mu$ PC8191K

### RX/TX-IF SIMMIC FOR W-CDMA



#### **DESCRIPTION**

The  $\mu$ PC8191K and  $\mu$ PC8191K are silicon monolithic integrated circuit designed as receiver (RX) and transmitter (TX) IF section for W-CDMA. The  $\mu$ PC8190K is a RX-IF IC including IF-AGC amplifier and demodulator. The  $\mu$ PC8191K is a TX-IF IC including IF-AGC amplifier and quadrature modulator. These two ICs are suitable for kit-use for W-CDMA IF section.

The ICs are developed using NEC's new ultra high speed silicon bipolar process.

#### **FEATURES**

- RX-IF: 380 MHz, TX-IF: 570 MHz
- · Low power consumption
- · Built-in power saving function
- Small size: 20-pin plastic QFN package (3.2 × 4.2 × 0.8 mm)

### **APPLICAION**

W-CDMA

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Part Number	Package	Supplying Form
μPC8190K-E1	20-pin plastic QFN	Embossed tape 12 mm wide.
μPC8191K-E1	(3.2 × 4.2 × 0.8 mm)	Pin 1 indicates pull-out direction of tape
		Qty 2.5 kpcs/reel

**Remark** To order evaluation samples, please contact your local NEC sales office. Part number for sample order:  $\mu$ PC8190K,  $\mu$ PC8191K

Caution electro-static sensitive devices.

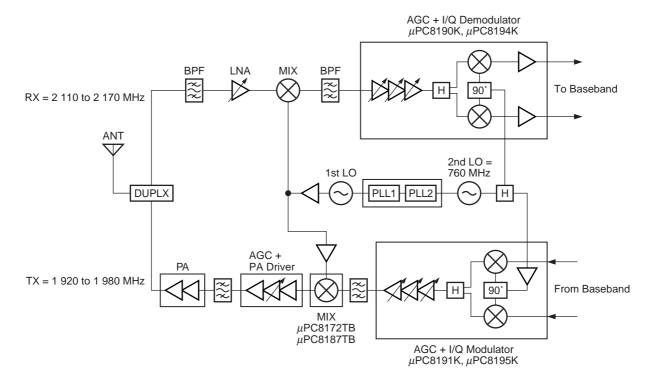
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Not all devices/types available in every country. Please check with local NEC representative for availability and additional information.



### **APPLICATION EXAMPLE**

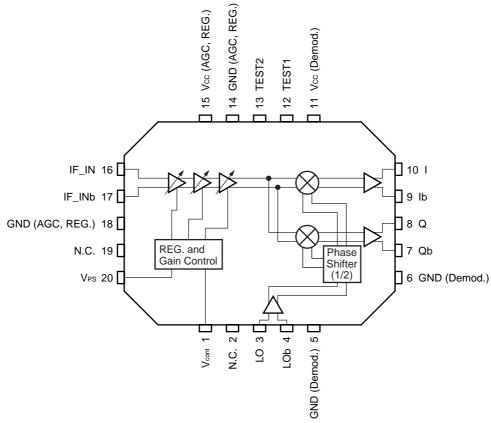
Variation of IF plan  $~~\mu$ PC8190K,  $\mu$ PC8191K: RX-IF = 380 MHz, TX-IF = 570 MHz  $~~\mu$ PC8194K,  $\mu$ PC8195K: RX-IF = 190 MHz, TX-IF = 380 MHz





### INTERNAL BLOCK DIAGRAM AND PIN CONFIGURATION – $\mu$ PC8190K (RX) –

### (Top View)





### PIN EXPLANATIONS $-\mu$ PC8190K (RX) -

Pin No.	Pin Name	Applied Voltage (V)	Pin Voltage (TYP.) (V) Note	Functions and Applications	Internal Equivalent Circuits
1	Vcont	0 to 3.0	-	Gain cnotrol pin of AGC amplifier.  Variable gains are available in accordance with applied voltage.	7 Vcc 54 k 12 k
2 19	N.C.	ľ	-	Non connection.  This pin is not connected to internal circuit.  This pin should be opened or grounded.	
3	LO	_	_	Local signal input pin of I/Q demodulator. Input frequency is 760 MHz.	Vcc 3
4	LOb	-	-	Bypass pin of local signal input for I/Q demodulator.  In the case of single local input, this pin must be decoupled with capacitor ex. 100 to 1 000 pF.	50 \$ 50 GND
5 6	GND (Demod.)	0	-	Ground pin of I/Q demodulator.  This pin should be grounded with minimum inductance.  Form the ground pattern as widely as possible to minimize ground impeadance.	
7	Qb	-	-	I/Q/Ib/Qb signal output pins.  Each pin is an emitter follower.	8.5 k Vcc
8	Q	-	-	Each of Ib and Qb is differential output of I and Q.	
9	lb	-	_	Recommendable load impedance is 10 to 20 k $\Omega$ .	78910
10	1	_	_		GND

Note Pin voltage is measured at Vcc = 3.0 V



### $-\mu$ PC8190K (RX) -

Pin No.	Pin Name	Applied Voltage (V)	Pin Voltage (TYP.) (V) <sup>Note</sup>	Functions and Applications	Internal Equivalent Circuits
11	Vcc (Demod.)	2.7 to 3.3	-	Supply voltage pin of I/Q demodulator (phase shifter + I/Q Mixer).	
12	TEST 1	0	-	TEST pin.	
13	TEST 2	0	_	In actual use, this pin should be grounded.	
14 18	GND (AGC, REG.)	0		Ground pin of AGC amplifier and internal regulator.  This pin should be grounded with minimum inductance.  Form the ground pattern as widely as possible to minimize ground impedance.	
15	Vcc (AGC, REG.)	2.7 to 3.3	-	Supply voltage pin of AGC amplifier and internal regulator.	
16	IF_IN	-	-	IF signal input pin.  This pin is input of AGC amplifier.  Balance input between 16, 17 pin.  Input frequency is 380 MHz.	Vcc 16 1.1 k
17	IF_INb	-	-	IF signal input pin. In the case of signal local input, this pin must be decoupled with capacitor.	1.2 k 1.2 k 1.2 k GND
20	VPS	H: 2.2 to Vcc	-	Power saving pin.  This pin modulator can control  Active/Sleep state with bias as follows.	Vcc 100 k
		L: 0 to 0.5		VPS (V) State  0 to 0.5 Sleep Mode  2.2 to 3 Active Mode	(20) 100 k S GND

Note Pin voltage is measured at Vcc = 3.0 V



### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS - μPC8190K (RX) -

Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Unit
Supply Voltage	Vcc	4.0	V
Applied Voltage	VPS, Vcont	-0.3 to Vcc + 0.3	V
Operating Ambient Temperature	TA	-40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-55 to +150	°C

### RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGE $-\mu$ PC8190K (RX) -

Parameter	Symbol	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Supply Voltage	Vcc	2.7	3.0	3.3	V
Operating Ambient Temperature	TA	-25	25	85	°C
IF Frequency	fır	1	380	-	MHz
Local Frequency	fLO	-	760	-	MHz
Local Input Level	PLO	-18	-15	-12	dBm

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS – $\mu$ PC8190K (RX) – (Unless otherwise specified, Vcc = 3.0 V, TA = +25°C, fif = 382.5 MHz, flo = 760 MHz, Plo = -15 dBm, fl/q = 2.5 MHz)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Circuit Current	Icc	No input signal	_	9	12	mA
		At power-saving mode	-	1	1	μΑ
Voltage Gain	V <sub>G</sub> 1	V <sub>cont</sub> = 2.5 V	68	77	-	dB
	V <sub>G</sub> 2	V <sub>cont</sub> = 0.5 V	-	-20	-15	dB
Input 3rd Order Intercept Point	IIP <sub>3</sub>	Gain = +65 dB (Rs= 600 $\Omega$ balanced), P <sub>IFin</sub> = -70 dBm	-60	<b>–</b> 55	_	dBm
		Gain = $-10$ dB (Rs= $600~\Omega$ balanced), P <sub>IFin</sub> = $-10$ dBm	0	3	-	dBm
Local Leakage	LOL	Leakage to I/Q port when local = 380 MHz and output = 30 mV <sub>P-P</sub> balanced	-	I	-20	dBc
I/Q Bandwidth	fı/Q	3 dB down	10	ı	-	MHz
I/Q Maximum Output Swing	Vo (sat)	Balanced output	1	ı	-	V <sub>P-P</sub>
I/Q Gain Balance	AE	f/Q = 2.5 MHz	-	-	∆0.5	dB
I/Q Phase Error	PE	f/Q = 2.5 MHz	-	-	<u>±</u> 4	deg.
Gain Accuracy	Gacc	V <sub>cont</sub> = 1 to 2 V	-	<i>∆</i> 4.6	<i>∆</i> 6	dB/V
Rise Time from Power-saving Mode	tps		-	ı	20	μs
Rising Voltage from Power-saving Mode	VPS on		2.2	ı	-	V
Falling Voltage from Power-saving Mode	VPS off		_	-	0.5	V
Gain Flatness	Flat	fif ± 2.5 MHz	_	_	∆0.5	dB

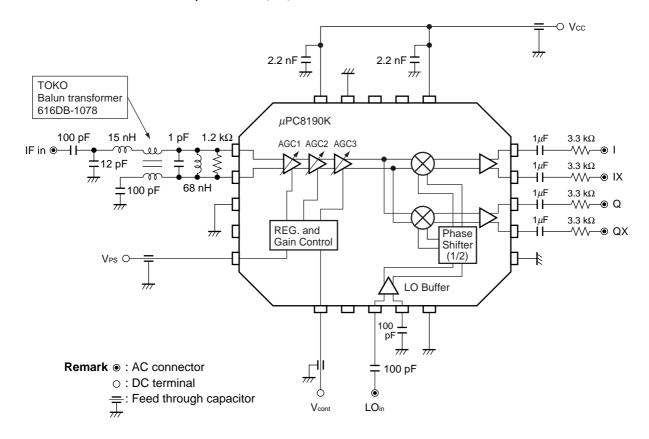


### STANDARD CHARACTERISTICS FOR REFERENCE – $\mu$ PC8190K (RX) – (Unless otherwise specified, Vcc = 3.0 V, Ta = +25°C, fif = 382.5 MHz, flo = 760 MHz, Plo = -15 dBm, fl/Q = 2.5 MHz)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Noise Figure	NF	Gain = +65 dB	_	9.5	12	dB
Error Vector Magnitude (Vector Error)	EVM	IF = 380 MHz, 3.84 Msps QPSK modulation, gain is adujsted	-	3	-	%rms
Gain 1 dB Compression Input Power	Pin (1 dB)	Gain = +50 dB	ı	-45	1	dBm

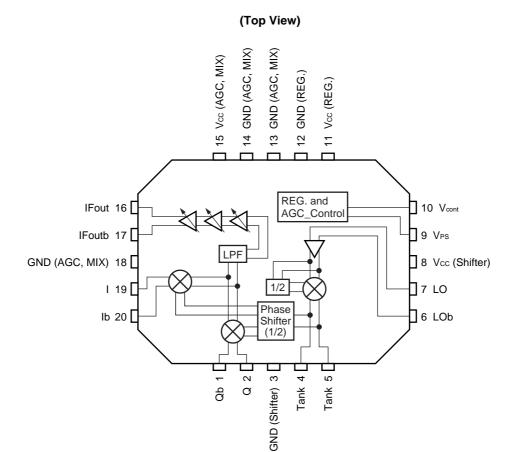


### MEASUREMENT CIRCUIT – $\mu$ PC8190K (RX) –





### INTERNAL BLOCK DIAGRAM AND PIN CONFIGURATION $-\mu$ PC8191K (TX) -





### PIN EXPLANATIONS $-\mu$ PC8191K (TX) -

Pin No.	Pin Name	Applied Voltage (V)	Pin Voltage (TYP.) (V) Note	Functions and Applications	Internal Equivalent Circuits
1	Qb	Vcc/2	-	Q signal input pin.  Apply bias voltage externally.  Maximum balance input voltage is 1 000 mV <sub>P-P</sub> (balance).	*
2	Q	Vcc/2	-		
3	GND (Shifter)	0	I	Ground pin of I/Q modulator.  This pin should be grounded with minimum inductance.  Form the ground pattern as widely as possible to minimize ground impedance.	
5	Tank	0	2.65	External inductor and capcitor can supress harmonics spurious of LO frequency.  LC value should be determined according to LO input frequency and suppression level.	External (4) (5)
6	LOb	0	2.02	Bypass pin of local signal inpu for I/Q modulator.  In the case of single local input, this pin must be decoupled with capacitor ex. 1 000 pF.	
7	LO	0	2.02	Local signal input of I/Q modulator.  The DC cut capacitor ex. 1 000 pF must be attaced to this pin.	
8	Vcc (Shifter)	2.7 to 3.3	1	Supply voltage pin of I/Q modulator.	
9	VPS	0 to 3.0	_	Power saving pin of I/Q modulator + AGC amplifier.  This pin modulator can control Active/Sleep state with bias as follows.  VPS (V) State 0 to 0.5 Sleep Mode 2.2 to 3 Active Mode	9 50 kΩ Ψ

Note Pin voltage is measured at Vcc = 2.85 V



### $-\mu$ PC8191K (TX) -

Pin No.	Pin Name	Applied Voltage (V)	Pin Voltage (TYP.) (V) Note	Functions and Applications	Internal Equivalent Circuits
10	Vcont	0 to 3.0	-	Gain control pin of AGC amplifier.  Variable gains are available in accordance with applied voltage between 0 to 3.0 V.	10.5 kΩ 2.5 kΩ
11	Vcc (REG.)	2.7 to 3.3	_	Supply voltage pin of internal regulator.	
12	GND (REG.)	0	-	Ground pin internal regulator.  This pin should be grounded with minimum inductance.  Form the ground pattern as widely as possible to minimize ground impedance.	
13 14 18	GND (AGC, MIX)	0	-	Ground pin of AGC amplifier + I/Q Mixer. This pin should be grounded with minimum inductance. Form the ground pattern as widely as possible to minimize ground impedance.	
15	Vcc (AGC, MIX)	2.7 to 3.3	_	Supply voltage pin of AGC amplifier + I/Q Mixer.	
16	IFout	2.7 to 3.3	-	IF output pin.  The inductor must be attached between Vcc and output pin due to open collector.  Output frequency is 570 MHz which is 3/4 of local signal frequency 760 MHz.	$16 \times 10^{-1}$
17	IFoutb	2.7 to 3.3	-	Balance output of IFout pin.  The inductor must be attached between Vcc and output pin due to open collector.	
19	I	Vcc/2	_	I signal input pin.  Apply bias voltage externally.  Maximum balance input voltage is 1 000 mV <sub>P-P</sub> (balance).	*
20	lb	Vcc/2	-		19 (20)

Note Pin voltage is measured at Vcc = 2.85 V



### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS $-\mu$ PC8191K (TX) -

Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Unit
Supply Voltage	Vcc	4.0	V
Applied Voltage	V <sub>PS</sub> ,	-0.3 to Vcc + 0.3	V
Operating Ambient Temperature	TA	-40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-55 to +150	°C

### RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGE $-\mu$ PC8191K (TX) -

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Supply Voltage	Vcc		2.7	3.0	3.3	V
Operating Ambient Temperature	TA		-25	25	85	°C
IF Frequency	fıF		-	570	-	MHz
Local Frequency	fLO		-	760	-	MHz
Local Input Level	PLO		-18	-15	-12	dBm
IF Output Impedance	Zıf	Balance output internal resistance	1	1	-	kΩ
I/Q Maximum Input Voltage	VI/Q	Balance input	1	0.4	1	V <sub>P-P</sub>

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS - μPC8191K (TX) -

(Unless otherwise specified, Vcc = 3.0 V,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , fif = 570 MHz,  $f_{LO} = 760 \text{ MHz}$ ,  $P_{LO} = -15 \text{ dBm}$ ,  $f_{VQ} = 10 \text{ kHz}$ ,  $400 \text{ mV}_{P-P}$  balanced sine-wave)

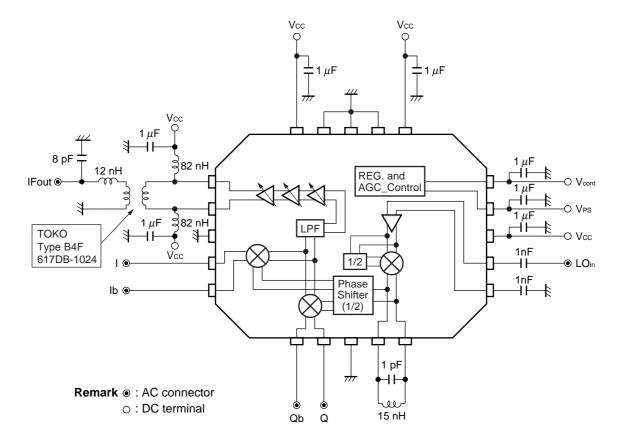
Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Circuit Current	Icc	No input signal	_	30.5	38	mA
		At power-saving mode	_	0	1	μΑ
Output Power	Pout	V <sub>cont</sub> = 2.3 V, I/Q = 400mV <sub>P-P</sub> balanced	-17	-13	-	dBm
		V <sub>cont</sub> = 0.3 V, I/Q = 400mV <sub>P-P</sub> balanced	-	-93	-88	dBm
Local Leakage	LOL		1	-	-30	dBc
Image Rejection	ImR		1	-	-30	dBc
Output Harmonics 1	Hm1	Leakage when IF output = 190 MHz	1	-	-20	dBc
Output Harmonics 2	Hm2	Leakage when IF output = 380 MHz	-	-	-30	dBc
Rise Time from Power-saving Mode	<b>t</b> PS		-		10	μs
Rising Voltage from Power-saving Mode	VPS on		-	-	2.2	V
Falling Voltage from Power-saving Mode	VPS off		0.5	-	-	V



## STANDARD CHARACTERISTICS FOR REFERENCE $-\mu$ PC8191K (TX) - (Unless otherwise specified, Vcc = 3.0 V, TA = +25°C, fif = 570 MHz, fLo = 760 MHz, PLo = -15 dBm, fl/q = 10 kHz, 400 mV<sub>P-P</sub> balanced sine-wave)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit
Output Noise Level 1	NFL1	$P_{out} = -25 \text{ dBm}, f_{IF} \pm 20 \text{ MHz}$	1	-148	1	dBm/Hz
Output Noise Level 2	NFL2	$P_{out} = -65 \text{ dBm}, f_{IF} \pm 20 \text{ MHz}$	-	-162	-	dBm/Hz
Error Vector Magnitude (Vector Error)	EVM		-	3	-	%rms
Adjacent Channel Power	ACPR	fif ± 5 MHz	-	-55	-	dBc

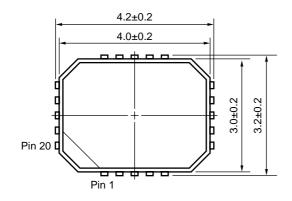
### MEASUREMENT CIRCUIT – $\mu$ PC8191K (TX) –

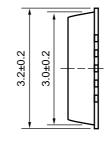


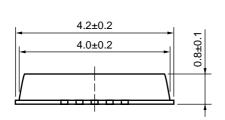


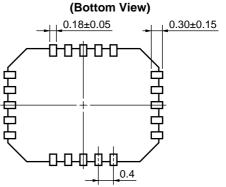
### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

### 20-PIN PLASTIC QFN (PIN-PITCH: 0.4 mm, UNIT: mm)











### NOTE ON CORRECT USE

- (1) Observe precautions for handling because this IC is an electrostatic sensitive device.
- (2) Form a ground pattern as widely as possible to minimize its impedance (to prevent undesires oscillation).
- (3) Keep the track length of the ground pins as short as possible.
- (4) Connect a bypass capacitor to the Vcc pin.

### RECOMMENDED SOLDERING CONDITIONS

This product should be soldered and mounted under the following recommended conditions. For soldering methods and conditions other than those recommended below, contact your NEC sales representative.

Soldering Method	Soldering Conditions	Recommended Condition Symbol		
Infrared Reflow	Package peak temperature: 235°C or below, Time: 30 seconds or less (at 210°C or higher), Count: 3 times or less, Exposure limit: None Note	IR35-00-3		
VPS	Package peak temperature: 215°C or below, Time: 40 seconds or less (at 200°C or higher), Count: 3 times or less, Exposure limit: None Note	VP15-00-3		
Partial Heating	Pin temperature: 300°C or below, Time: 3 seconds or less (per side of device), Exposure limit: None Note			

Note After opening the dry pack, store it at 25°C or less and 65% RH or less for the allowable storage period.

Caution Do not use different soldering methods together (except for partial heating).

For the details the recommended soldering conditions, refer to the document **SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICE MOUNTING TECHNOLOGY MANUAL (C10535E)**.

[MEMO]

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