

Typical Applications

Low noise MMIC VCO w/Half Frequency, for:

- VSAT Radio
- Point to Point/Multi-Point Radio
- Test Equipment & Industrial Controls
- Military End-Use

Features

Dual Output: $F_o = 7.8 - 8.8 \text{ GHz}$
 $F_o/2 = 3.9 - 4.4 \text{ GHz}$

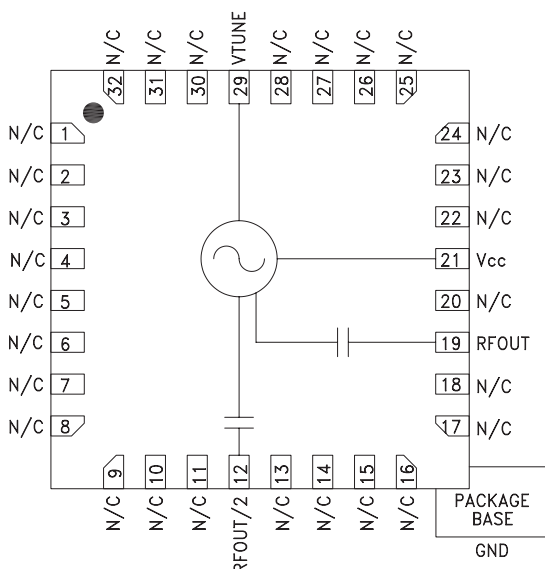
Pout: +13 dBm

Phase Noise: -115 dBc/Hz @100 kHz Typ.

No External Resonator Needed

QFN Leadless SMT Package, 25 mm²

Functional Diagram



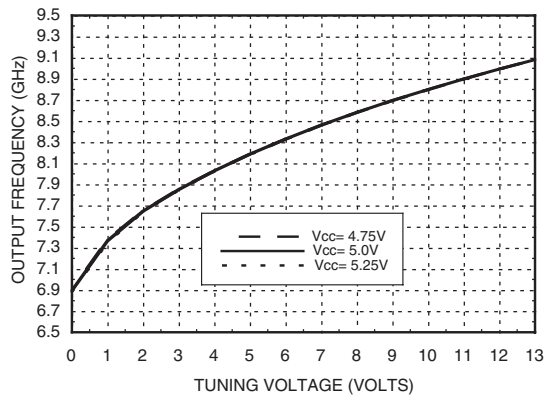
General Description

The HMC509LP5 & HMC509LP5E are GaAs InGaP Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor (HBT) MMIC VCOs. The HMC509LP5 & HMC509LP5E integrate resonators, negative resistance devices, varactor diodes and feature a half frequency output. The VCO's phase noise performance is excellent over temperature, shock, and process due to the oscillator's monolithic structure. Power output is +13 dBm typical from a +5V supply. The voltage controlled oscillator is packaged in a leadless QFN 5x5 mm surface mount package, and requires no external matching components.

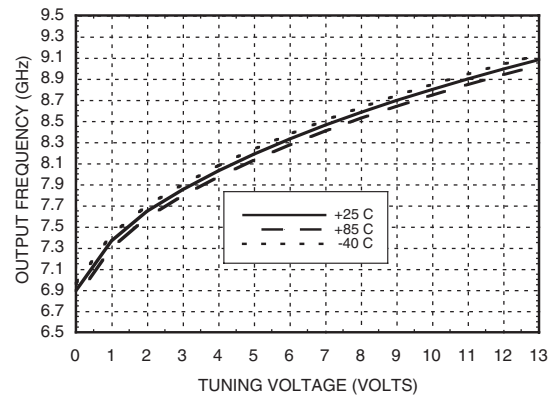
Electrical Specifications, $T_A = +25^\circ \text{C}$, $V_{cc} = +5V$

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Frequency Range		7.8 - 8.8		GHz
		$F_o/2$	3.9 - 4.4	GHz
Power Output	+10		+15	dBm
	+5		+10	dBm
SSB Phase Noise @ 100 kHz Offset, $V_{tune} = +5V$ @ RFOUT		-115		dBc/Hz
Tune Voltage	2		13	V
Supply Current (I_{cc}) ($V_{cc} = +5.0V$)	200	250	270	mA
Tune Port Leakage Current ($V_{tune} = 13V$)			10	μA
Output Return Loss		2		dB
Harmonics/Subharmonics		35		dBc
	1/2	10		dBc
	2nd	32		dBc
	3rd			dBc
Pulling (into a 2.0:1 VSWR)		5		MHz pp
Pushing @ $V_{tune} = 5V$		10		MHz/V
Frequency Drift Rate		0.9		MHz/ $^\circ C$

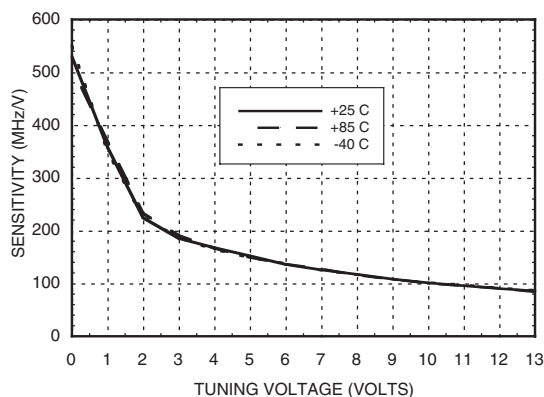
Frequency vs. Tuning Voltage, $T = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$



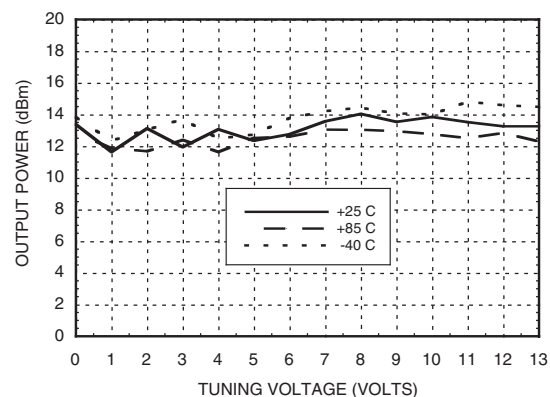
Frequency vs. Tuning Voltage, $V_{cc} = +5V$



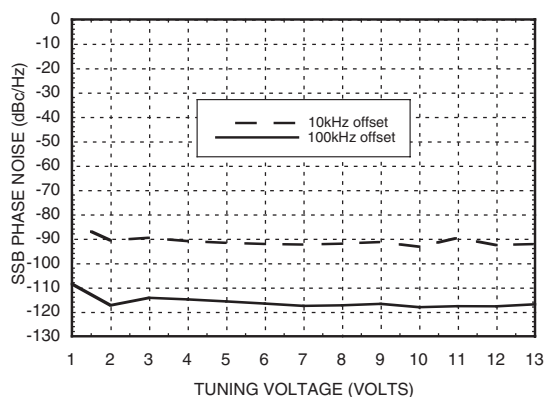
Sensitivity vs. Tuning Voltage, $V_{cc} = +5V$



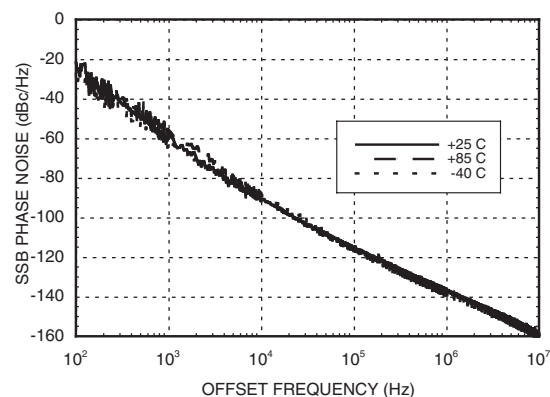
**Output Power
vs. Tuning Voltage, $V_{cc} = +5V$**



SSB Phase Noise vs. Tuning Voltage



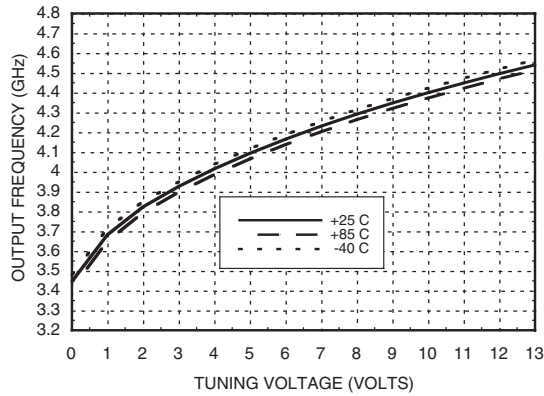
SSB Phase Noise @ $V_{tune} = +5V$



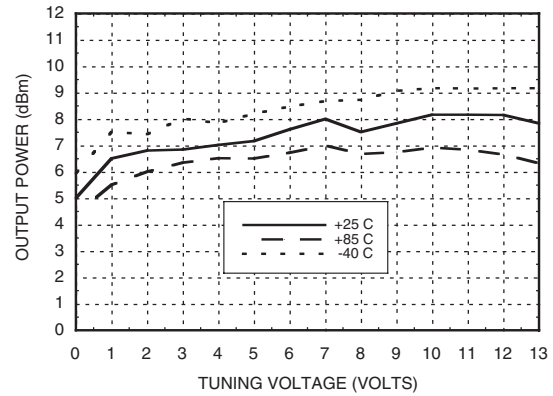
HMC509LP5 / 509LP5E

MMIC VCO w/ HALF FREQUENCY OUTPUT 7.8 - 8.8 GHz

RFOUT/2 Frequency vs. Tuning Voltage, Vcc= +5V



RFOUT/2 Output Power vs. Tuning Voltage, Vcc= +5V



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Vcc	+5.5 Vdc
Vtune	0 to +15V
Junction Temperature	135 °C
Continuous P _{diss} (T=85 °C) (derate 26.7 mW/C above 85 °C)	1.34 W
Thermal Resistance (junction to ground paddle)	37.3 °C/W
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150 °C
Operating Temperature	-40 to +85 °C
ESD Sensitivity (HBM)	Class 1A

Typical Supply Current vs. Vcc

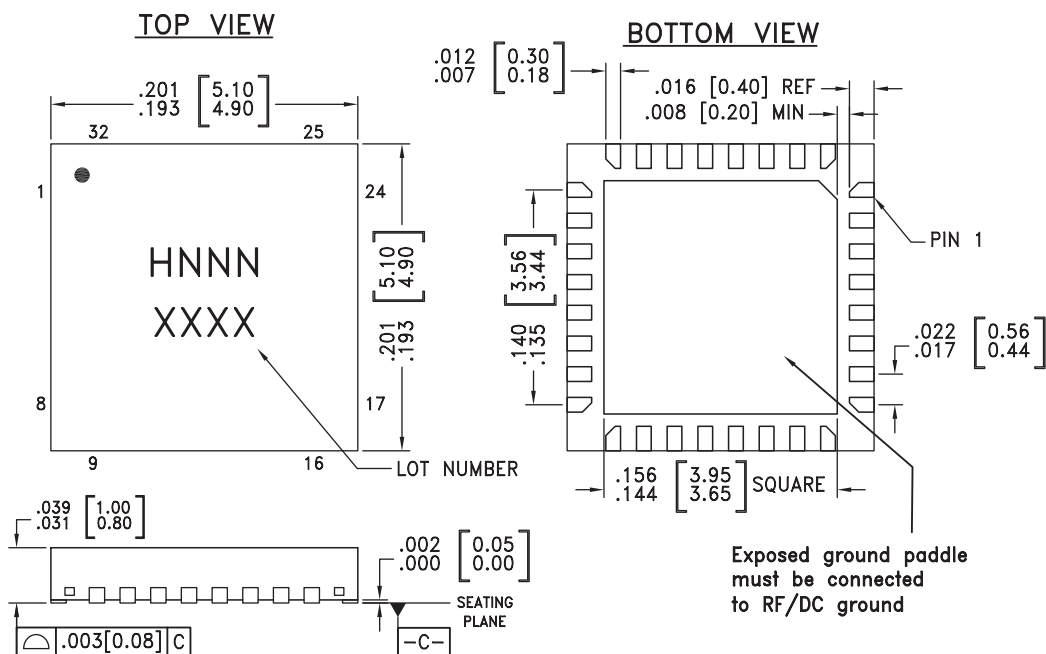
Vcc (V)	Icc (mA)
4.75	210
5.0	250
5.25	270

Note: VCO will operate over full voltage range shown above.



**ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE
OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS**

Outline Drawing



NOTES:

1. LEADFRAME MATERIAL: COPPER ALLOY
2. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS]
3. LEAD SPACING TOLERANCE IS NON-CUMULATIVE.
4. PAD BURR LENGTH SHALL BE 0.15mm MAXIMUM.
PAD BURR HEIGHT SHALL BE 0.05mm MAXIMUM.
5. PACKAGE WARP SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.05mm.
6. ALL GROUND LEADS AND GROUND PADDLE MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND.
7. REFER TO HITTITE APPLICATION NOTE FOR SUGGESTED LAND PATTERN.

Package Information

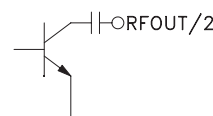
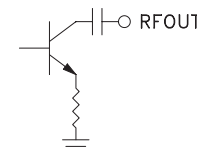
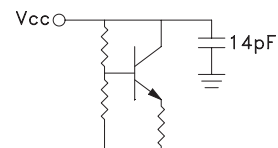
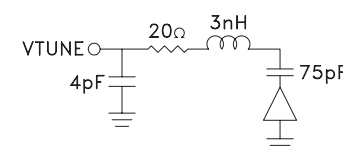
Part Number	Package Body Material	Lead Finish	MSL Rating	Package Marking ^[3]
HMC509LP5	Low Stress Injection Molded Plastic	Sn/Pb Solder	MSL1 ^[1]	H509 XXXX
HMC509LP5E	RoHS-compliant Low Stress Injection Molded Plastic	100% matte Sn	MSL1 ^[2]	H509 XXXX

[1] Max peak reflow temperature of 235 °C

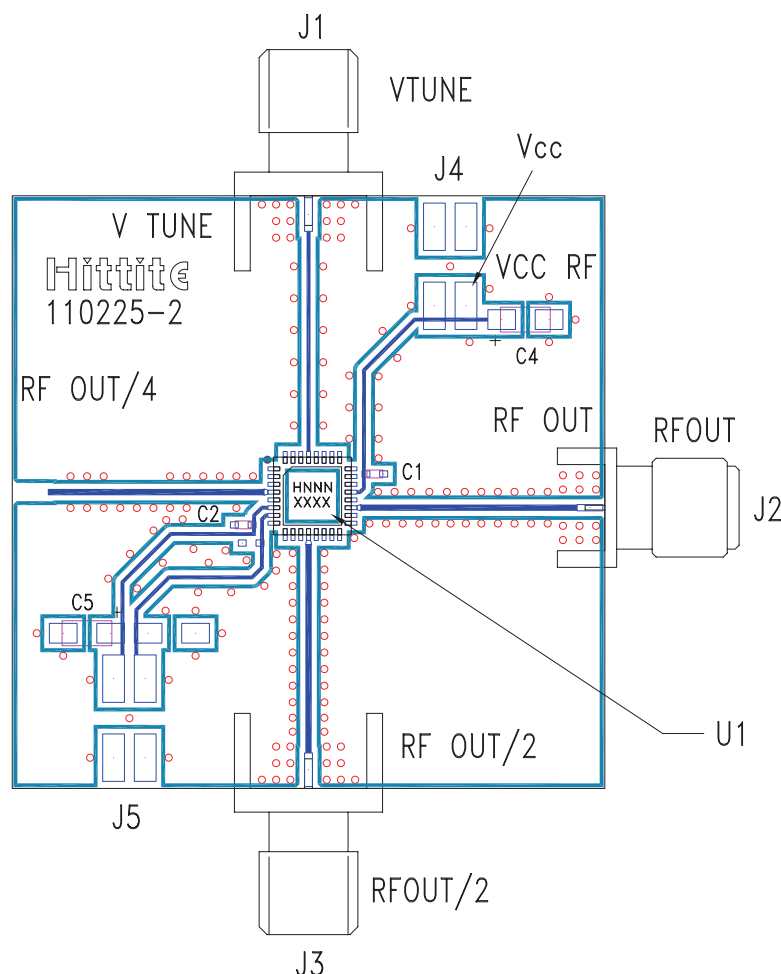
[2] Max peak reflow temperature of 260 °C

[3] 4-Digit lot number XXXX

Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Function	Description	Interface Schematic
1-11, 13-18, 20, 22-28, 30-32	N/C	No Connection. These pins may be connected to RF/ DC ground. Performance will not be affected.	
12	RFOUT/2	Half frequency output (AC coupled).	
19	RFOUT	RF output (AC coupled).	
21	Vcc	Supply Voltage, +5V	
29	VTUNE	Control Voltage Input. Modulation port bandwidth dependent on drive source impedance.	
	GND	Package bottom has an exposed metal paddle that must be connected to RF/DC ground.	

Evaluation PCB



List of Materials for Evaluation PCB 110227 [1]

Item	Description
J1 - J3	PCB Mount SMA RF Connector
J4, J5	2 mm DC Header
C1 - C2	100 pF Capacitor, 0402 Pkg.
C4 - C5	2.2 μ F Tantalum Capacitor
U1	HMC509LP5 / HMC509LP5E VCO
PCB [2]	110225 Eval Board

[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB

[2] Circuit Board Material: Rogers 4350

The circuit board used in the final application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 ohm impedance while the package ground leads and backside ground paddle should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request.