



# STGE50NC60WD

N-channel 50A - 600V - ISOTOP  
Ultra fast switching PowerMESH™ IGBT

## Features

| Type         | V <sub>CES</sub> | V <sub>CE(sat)</sub> (Max)<br>@ 25°C | I <sub>C</sub><br>@ 100°C |
|--------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| STGE50NC60WD | 600V             | 2.5V                                 | 50A                       |

- High current capability
- High frequency operation
- Low C<sub>RES</sub>/C<sub>IES</sub> ratio (no cross-conduction susceptibility)
- Very soft ultra fast recovery antiparallel diode

## Description

Using the latest high voltage technology based on a patented strip layout, STMicroelectronics has designed an advanced family of IGBTs, the PowerMESH™ IGBTs, with outstanding performances. The suffix "W" identifies a family optimized for very high frequency applications.

## Applications

- Very high frequency inverters
- HF, SMPS and PFC in both hard switching and resonant topologies
- UPS
- Motor drivers
- Welding

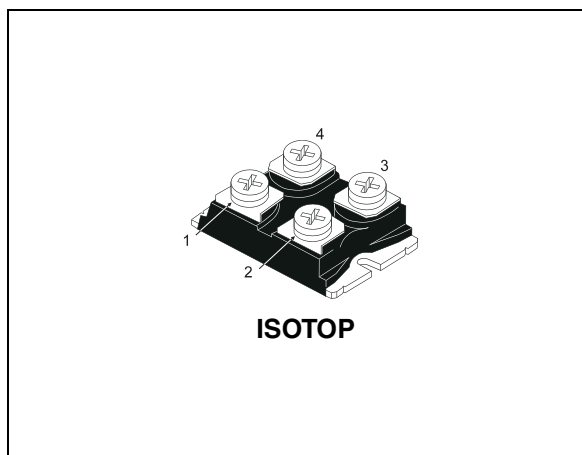


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

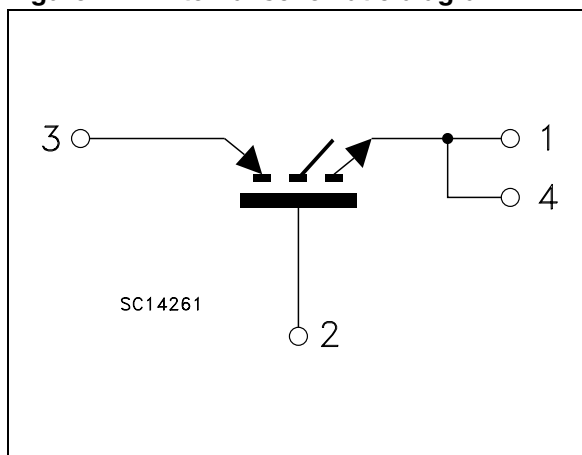


Table 1. Device summary

| Order code   | Marking    | Package | Packaging |
|--------------|------------|---------|-----------|
| STGE50NC60WD | GE50NC60WD | ISOTOP  | Tube      |

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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings**

| Symbol         | Parameter                                                   | Value      | Unit             |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------|
| $V_{CES}$      | Collector-emitter voltage ( $s_{GS} = 0$ )                  | 600        | V                |
| $I_C^{(1)}$    | Collector current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$  | 100        | A                |
| $I_C^{(1)}$    | Collector current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$ | 50         | A                |
| $I_{CL}^{(2)}$ | Collector current (pulsed)                                  | 250        | A                |
| $V_{GE}$       | Gate-emitter voltage                                        | $\pm 20$   | V                |
| $I_F$          | Diode RMS forward current at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$       | 30         | A                |
| $P_{TOT}$      | Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$               | 260        | W                |
| $T_{stg}$      | Storage temperature                                         | -55 to 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $T_J$          | Operating junction temperature                              |            |                  |

1. Calculated according to the iterative formula:

$$I_C(T_C) = \frac{T_{JMAX} - T_C}{R_{THJ-C} \times V_{CESAT(MAX)(T_C, I_C)}}$$

2. Pulse width limited by  $T_{Jmax}$

**Table 3. Thermal resistance**

| Symbol         | Parameter                                | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit               |
|----------------|------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|--------------------|
| $R_{thj-case}$ | Thermal resistance junction-case (IGBT)  | --  | --  | 0.48 | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
| $R_{thj-case}$ | Thermal resistance junction-case (diode) | --  | --  | 1.5  | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
| $R_{thj-amb}$  | Thermal resistance junction-amb          | --  | --  | 50   | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_J = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 4. Static**

| Symbol        | Parameter                                     | Test conditions                                                                                                                         | Min. | Typ.       | Max.      | Unit                |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| $V_{BR(CES)}$ | Collector-emitter breakdown voltage           | $I_C = 1\text{ mA}$ , $V_{GE} = 0$                                                                                                      | 600  |            |           | V                   |
| $V_{CE(sat)}$ | Collector-emitter saturation voltage          | $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ , $I_C = 40\text{ A}$<br>$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ , $I_C = 40\text{ A}$ , $T_C = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$      |      | 2.1<br>1.9 | 2.6       | V<br>V              |
| $V_{GE(th)}$  | Gate threshold voltage                        | $V_{CE} = V_{GE}$ , $I_C = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                                                                                      | 3.75 |            | 5.75      | V                   |
| $I_{CES}$     | Collector cut-off current ( $V_{GE} = 0$ )    | $V_{CE} = \text{Max rating}$ , $T_C = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$<br>$V_{CE} = \text{Max rating}$ , $T_C = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ |      |            | 500<br>5  | $\mu\text{A}$<br>mA |
| $I_{GES}$     | Gate-emitter leakage current ( $V_{CE} = 0$ ) | $V_{GE} = \pm 20\text{ V}$ , $V_{CE} = 0$                                                                                               |      |            | $\pm 100$ | nA                  |
| $g_{fs}$      | Forward transconductance                      | $V_{CE} = 15\text{ V}$ , $I_C = 40\text{ A}$                                                                                            |      | 25         |           | S                   |

**Table 5. Dynamic**

| Symbol    | Parameter                    | Test conditions                                                                                          | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| $C_{ies}$ | Input capacitance            | $V_{CE} = 25\text{ V}$ , $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ ,<br>$V_{GE} = 0$                                            |      | 4700 |      | pF   |
| $C_{oes}$ | Output capacitance           |                                                                                                          |      | 410  |      | pF   |
| $C_{res}$ | Reverse transfer capacitance |                                                                                                          |      | 90   |      | pF   |
| $Q_g$     | Total gate charge            | $V_{CE} = 390\text{ V}$ , $I_C = 40\text{ A}$ ,<br>$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ ,<br><a href="#">Figure 17</a> |      | 195  |      | nC   |
| $Q_{ge}$  | Gate-emitter charge          |                                                                                                          |      | 32   |      | nC   |
| $Q_{gc}$  | Gate-collector charge        |                                                                                                          |      | 82   |      | nC   |

**Table 6. Switching on/off (inductive load)**

| Symbol         | Parameter             | Test conditions                                    | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit       |
|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------------|
| $t_{d(on)}$    | Turn-on delay time    | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 40A$                         |      | 52   |      | ns         |
| $t_r$          | Current rise time     | $R_G = 3.3\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$                   |      | 17   |      | ns         |
| $(di/dt)_{on}$ | Turn-on current slope | <i>Figure 16, Figure 18</i>                        |      | 2400 |      | A/ $\mu s$ |
| $t_{d(on)}$    | Turn-on delay time    | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 40A$                         |      | 50   |      | ns         |
| $t_r$          | Current rise time     | $R_G = 3.3\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$                   |      | 19   |      | ns         |
| $(di/dt)_{on}$ | Turn-on current slope | $T_j = 125^\circ C$<br><i>Figure 16, Figure 18</i> |      | 2020 |      | A/ $\mu s$ |
| $t_{r(Voff)}$  | Off voltage rise time | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 40A$                         |      | 31   |      | ns         |
| $t_{d(Voff)}$  | Turn-off delay time   | $R_G = 3.3\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$                   |      | 240  |      | ns         |
| $t_f$          | Current fall time     | <i>Figure 16, Figure 18</i>                        |      | 35   |      | ns         |
| $t_{r(Voff)}$  | Off voltage rise time | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 40A$                         |      | 59   |      | ns         |
| $t_{d(Voff)}$  | Turn-off delay time   | $R_G = 3.3\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$                   |      | 280  |      | ns         |
| $t_f$          | Current fall time     | $T_j = 125^\circ C$<br><i>Figure 16, Figure 18</i> |      | 63   |      | ns         |

**Table 7. Switching energy (inductive load)**

| Symbol          | Parameter                 | Test conditions                         | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit    |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|---------|
| $E_{on}^{(1)}$  | Turn-on switching losses  | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 40A$              |      | 365  | 470  | $\mu J$ |
| $E_{off}^{(2)}$ | Turn-off switching losses | $R_G = 3.3\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$        |      | 560  | 790  | $\mu J$ |
| $E_{ts}$        | Total switching losses    | <i>Figure 18</i>                        |      | 925  | 1260 | $\mu J$ |
| $E_{on}^{(1)}$  | Turn-on switching losses  | $V_{CC} = 390V, I_C = 40A$              |      | 635  |      | $\mu J$ |
| $E_{off}^{(2)}$ | Turn-off switching losses | $R_G = 3.3\Omega, V_{GE} = 15V,$        |      | 910  |      | $\mu J$ |
| $E_{ts}$        | Total switching losses    | $T_j = 125^\circ C$<br><i>Figure 18</i> |      | 1545 |      | $\mu J$ |

1.  $E_{on}$  is the turn-on losses when a typical diode is used in the test circuit in *Figure 18*. If the IGBT is offered in a package with a co-pak diode, the co-pak diode is used as external diode. IGBTs & Diode are at the same temperature ( $25^\circ C$  and  $125^\circ C$ )
2. Turn-off losses include also the tail of the collector current

Table 8. Collector-emitter diode

| Symbol    | Parameter                | Test conditions                         | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| $V_f$     | Forward on-voltage       | $I_f = 15A$                             |      | 1.5  | 2.9  | V    |
|           |                          | $I_f = 15A, T_j = 125^\circ C$          |      | 1.2  |      | V    |
|           |                          | $I_f = 40A, T_j = 125^\circ C$          |      | 1.35 |      | V    |
| $t_{rr}$  | Reverse recovery time    | $I_f = 40A, V_R = 50V,$                 |      | 55   |      | ns   |
| $Q_{rr}$  | Reverse recovery charge  | $T_j = 25^\circ C, di/dt = 100 A/\mu s$ |      | 100  |      | nC   |
| $I_{rrm}$ | Reverse recovery current | <a href="#">Figure 19</a>               |      | 3.6  |      | A    |
| $t_{rr}$  | Reverse recovery time    | $I_f = 40A, V_R = 50V,$                 |      | 164  |      | ns   |
| $Q_{rr}$  | Reverse recovery charge  | $T_j = 125^\circ C, di/dt = 100A/\mu s$ |      | 525  |      | nC   |
| $I_{rrm}$ | Reverse recovery current | <a href="#">Figure 19</a>               |      | 6.4  |      | A    |

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Output characteristics

Figure 3. Transfer characteristics

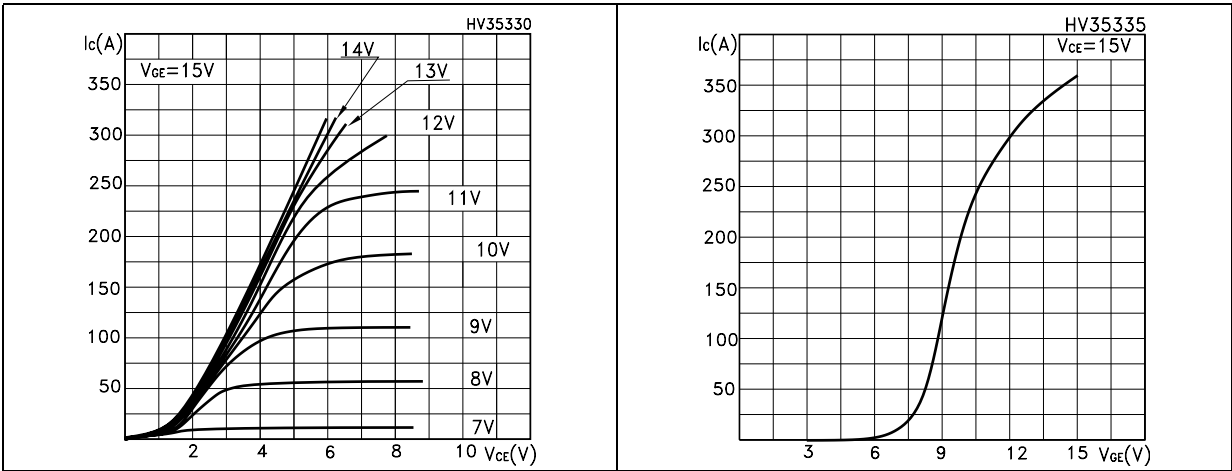


Figure 4. Transconductance

Figure 5. Collector-emitter on voltage vs temperature

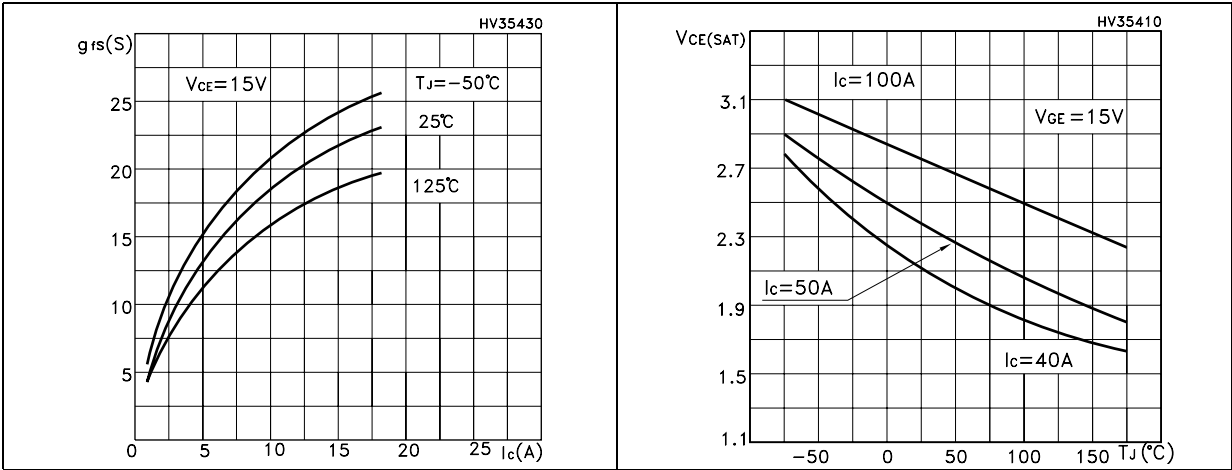


Figure 6. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

Figure 7. Capacitance variations

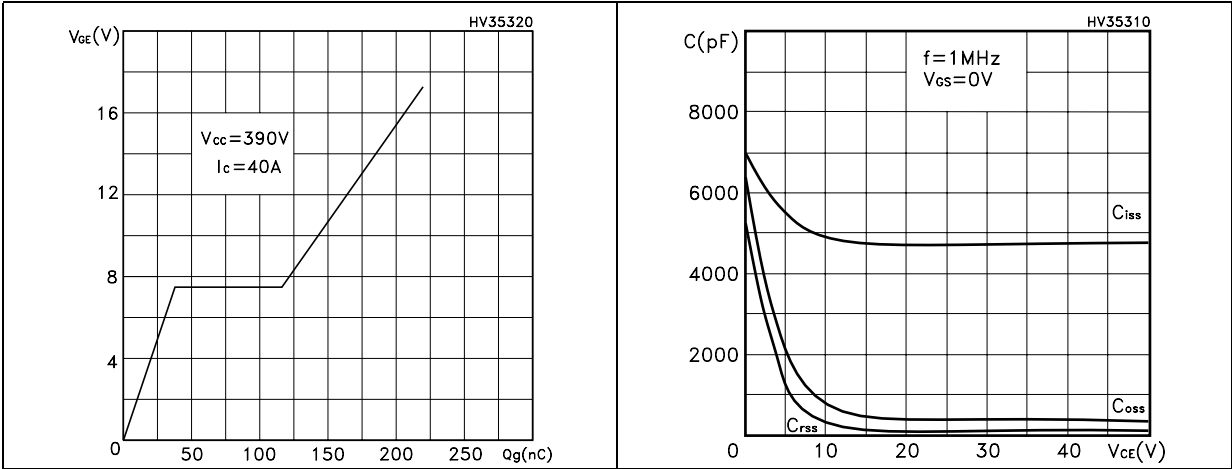


Figure 8. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

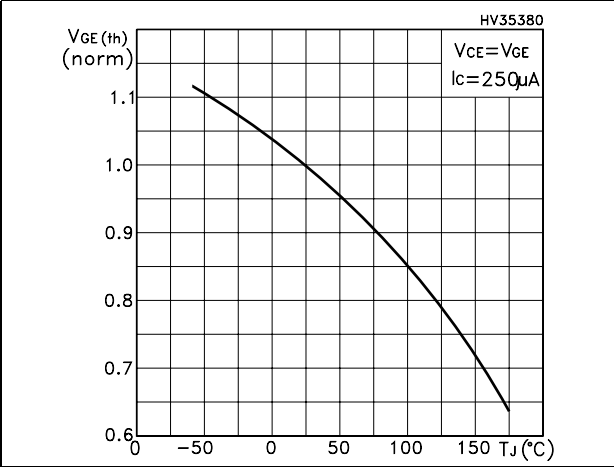


Figure 9. Collector-emitter on voltage vs collector current

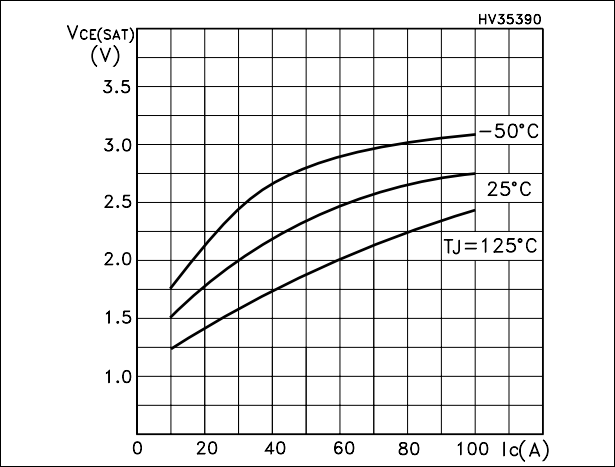


Figure 10. Normalized breakdown voltage vs temperature

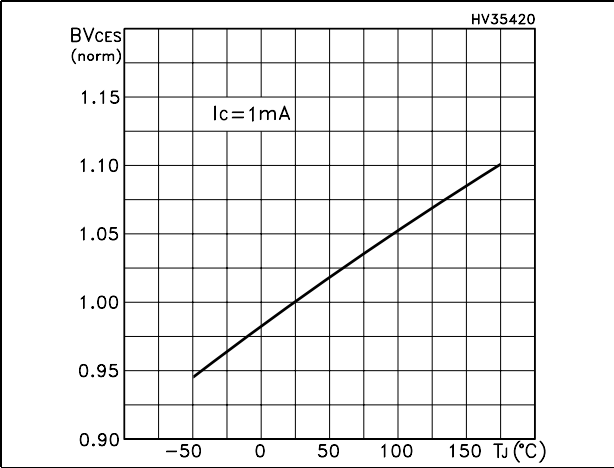


Figure 11. Switching losses vs temperature

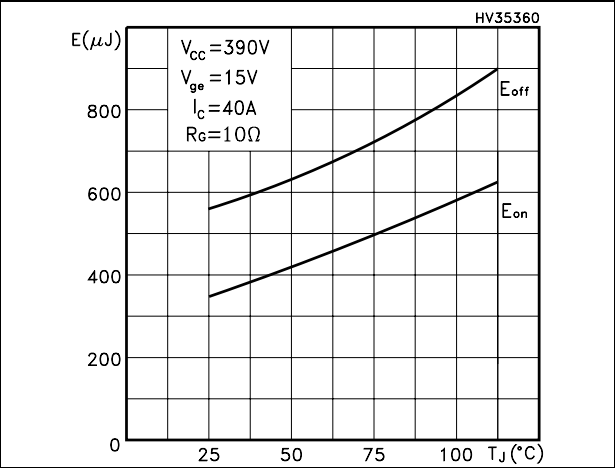


Figure 12. Switching losses vs gate resistance

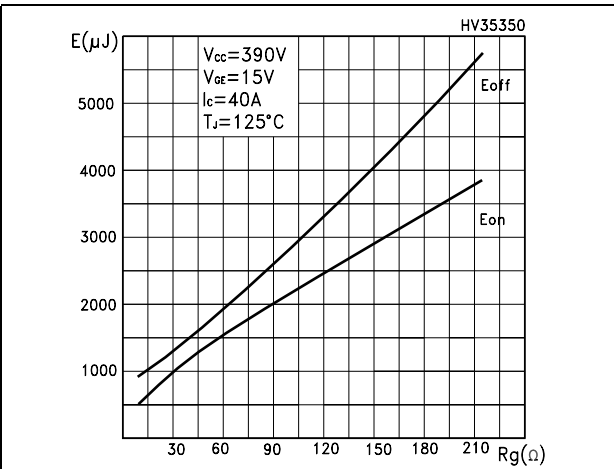


Figure 13. Switching losses vs collector current

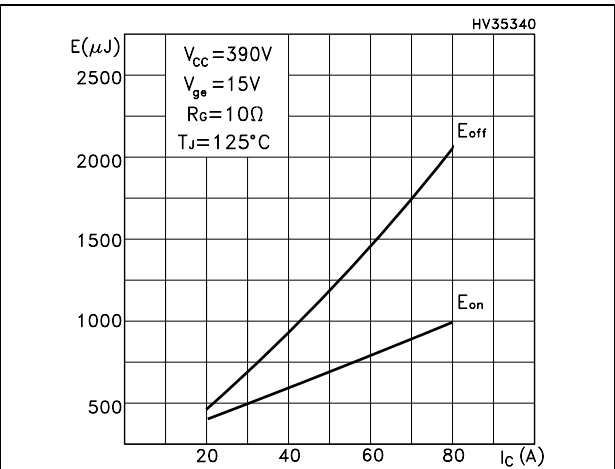


Figure 14. Turn-off SOA

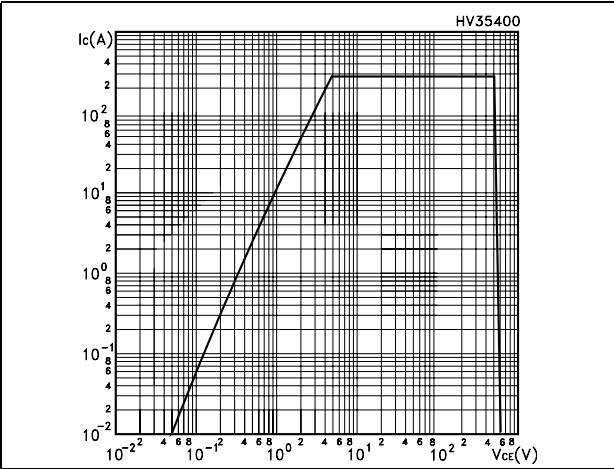
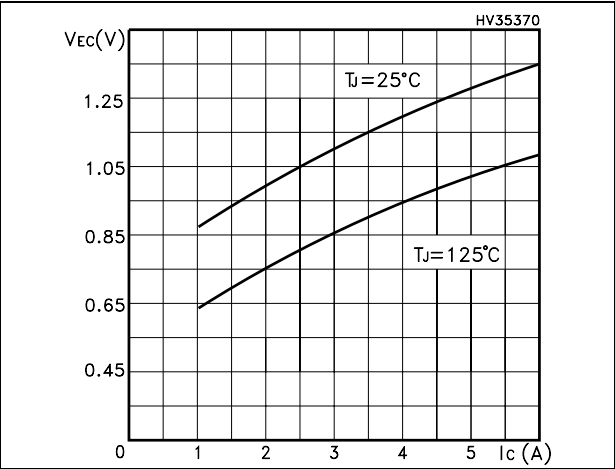


Figure 15. Emitter-collector diode characteristics



### 3 Test circuit

Figure 16. Test circuit for inductive load switching

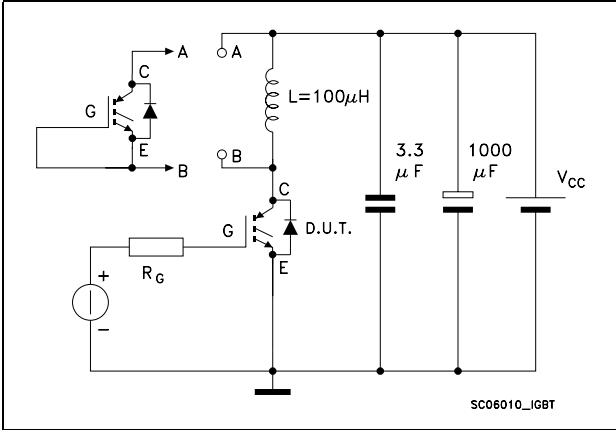


Figure 17. Gate charge test circuit

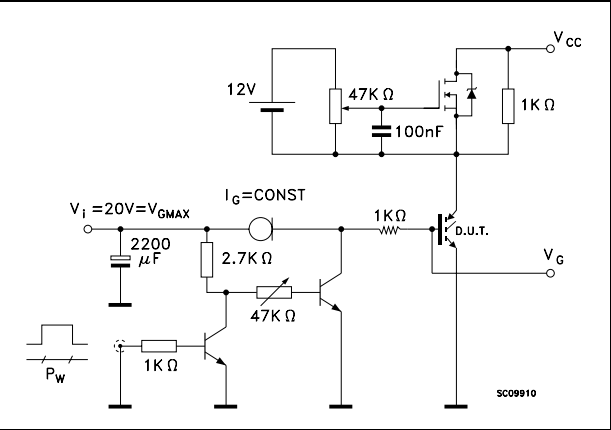


Figure 18. Switching waveform

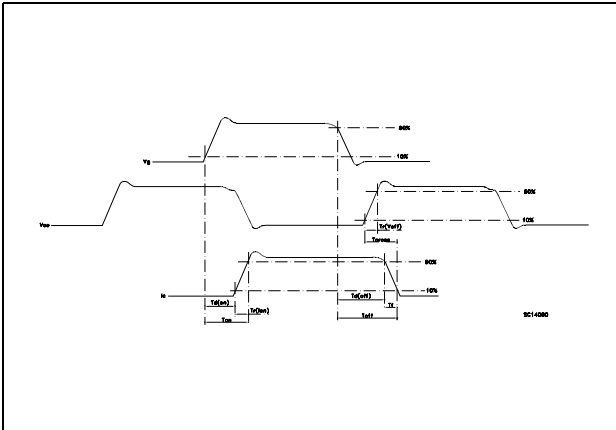
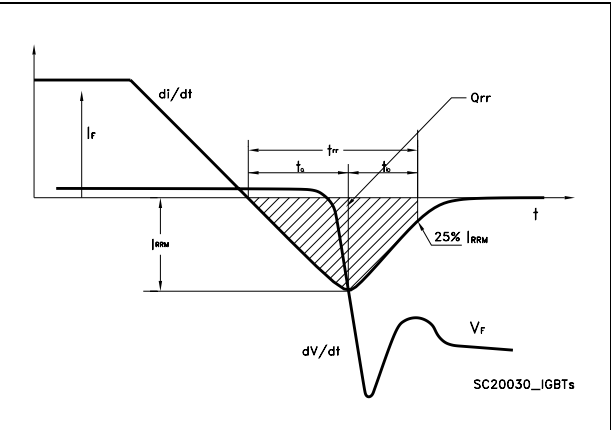


Figure 19. Diode recovery time waveform

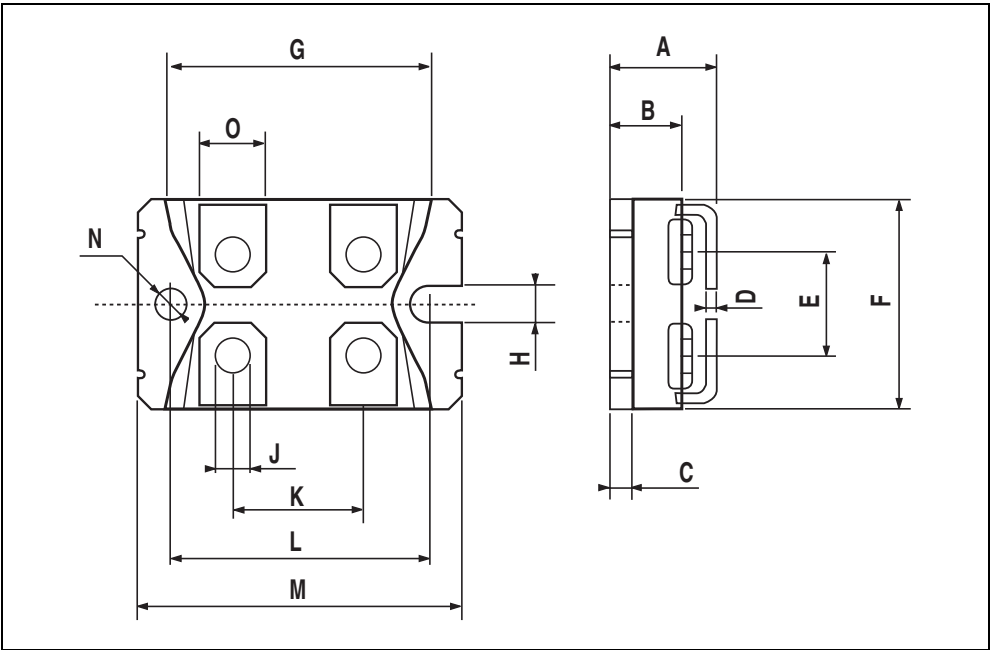


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com)

ISOTOP MECHANICAL DATA

| DIM. | mm    |      |      | inch  |      |       |
|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
|      | MIN.  | TYP. | MAX. | MIN.  | TYP. | MAX.  |
| A    | 11.8  |      | 12.2 | 0.466 |      | 0.480 |
| B    | 8.9   |      | 9.1  | 0.350 |      | 0.358 |
| C    | 1.95  |      | 2.05 | 0.076 |      | 0.080 |
| D    | 0.75  |      | 0.85 | 0.029 |      | 0.033 |
| E    | 12.6  |      | 12.8 | 0.496 |      | 0.503 |
| F    | 25.15 |      | 25.5 | 0.990 |      | 1.003 |
| G    | 31.5  |      | 31.7 | 1.240 |      | 1.248 |
| H    | 4     |      |      | 0.157 |      |       |
| J    | 4.1   |      | 4.3  | 0.161 |      | 0.169 |
| K    | 14.9  |      | 15.1 | 0.586 |      | 0.594 |
| L    | 30.1  |      | 30.3 | 1.185 |      | 1.193 |
| M    | 37.8  |      | 38.2 | 1.488 |      | 1.503 |
| N    | 4     |      |      | 0.157 |      |       |
| O    | 7.8   |      | 8.2  | 0.307 |      | 0.322 |



## 5 Revision History

Table 9. Revision history

| Date        | Revision | Changes                                                  |
|-------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 07-May-2006 | 1        | First release                                            |
| 24-Jul-2007 | 2        | New <a href="#">Figure 1: Internal schematic diagram</a> |

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