

MAXIM

High-Speed, Low-Voltage, Micropower Op Amps

General Description

The MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439 micropower op amps combine high-speed performance with low-power operation. The MAX402/MAX403 are compensated for unity-gain stability, while the MAX438/MAX439 are compensated for stability in applications with a closed-loop gain (A_{VCL}) of 5V/V or greater.

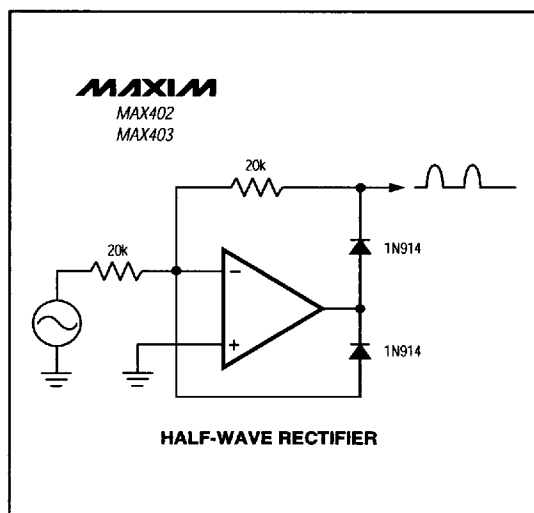
The MAX402/MAX438 require less than 75 μ A of supply current while delivering 2MHz bandwidth with 6V/ μ s slew rate (MAX402), and 6MHz gain bandwidth with 10V/ μ s slew rate (MAX438).

For applications requiring increased speed, the MAX403/MAX439 consume less than 375 μ A of supply current while delivering 10MHz gain bandwidth with 40V/ μ s slew rate (MAX403), and 25MHz gain bandwidth with 48V/ μ s slew rate (MAX439).

Applications

Low-Power Signal Processing
Filters
Portable Instruments
Remote Sensors

Typical Application Circuit



Features

MAX402

- ◆ 2MHz Unity-Gain Bandwidth
- ◆ 6V/ μ s Slew Rate
- ◆ 75 μ A Max Supply Current

MAX403

- ◆ 10MHz Unity-Gain Bandwidth
- ◆ 40V/ μ s Slew Rate
- ◆ 375 μ A Max Supply Current

MAX438

- ◆ 6MHz Gain Bandwidth ($A_{VCL} \geq 5V/V$)
- ◆ 10V/ μ s Slew Rate
- ◆ 75 μ A Max Supply Current

MAX439

- ◆ 25MHz Gain Bandwidth ($A_{VCL} \geq 5V/V$)
- ◆ 48V/ μ s Slew Rate
- ◆ 375 μ A Max Supply Current

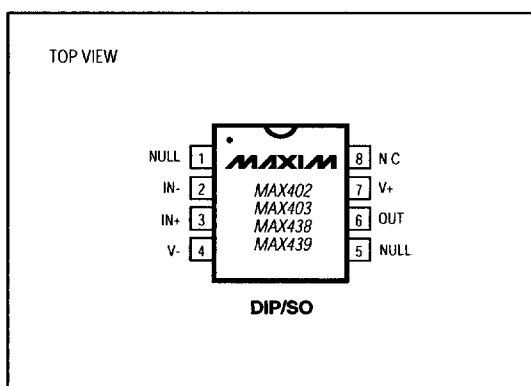
Ordering Information

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX402CPA	0 °C to +70 °C	8 Plastic DIP
MAX402CSA	0 °C to +70 °C	8 SO
MAX402C/D	0 °C to +70 °C	Dice*
MAX402EPA	-40 °C to +85 °C	8 Plastic DIP
MAX402ESA	-40 °C to +85 °C	8 SO

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

* Dice are specified at $T_A = +25$ °C, DC parameters only.

Pin Configuration



MAXIM

Maxim Integrated Products 1

Call toll free 1-800-998-8800 for free samples or literature.

MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439

High-Speed, Low-Voltage, Micropower Op Amps

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

Supply Voltage (V+ to V-).....12V
 Input Voltage Range.....(V+ + 0.3V) to (V- - 0.3V)
 Differential Input Voltage.....V+ to V-
 Short-Circuit Current Duration.....Indefinite
 Maximum Current into Any Pin.....50mA
 Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +25 °C)
 Plastic DIP.....375mW
 SO.....471mW

Operating Temperature Ranges

MAX40_ C_.....0 °C to +70 °C
 MAX40_ E_.....-40 °C to +85 °C
 Storage Temperature Range.....-65 °C to +150 °C
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10sec).....+300 °C

Note 1: Absolute maximum ratings apply to packaged parts only, unless otherwise noted.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX402/MAX403

(V+ = 5V, V- = -5V, T_A = +25 °C, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MAX402			MAX403			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Input Offset Voltage	V _{OS}			0.5	2.0		0.5	2.0	mV
Offset Voltage Tempco $\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$	TCV _{OS}	T _A = T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}		25			25		μV/ °C
Input Bias Current	I _B			±2	±5		±10	±25	nA
Input Voltage Range	IVR		±3.5	±3.8		±3.5	±3.8		V
Differential Input Resistance	R _{IN} (DIFF)			90			18		MΩ
Common-Mode Input Resistance	R _{IN} (CM)			1			1		GΩ
Input Noise-Voltage Density	e _n	f _O = 10Hz		43			33		nV√Hz
		f _O = 1000Hz		26			14		
Input Noise-Current Density	i _n	f _O = 10Hz		0.06			0.25		pA√Hz
		f _O = 1000Hz		0.03			0.07		
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	V _{CM} = ±3.5V	75	95		66	80		dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	V _S = ±4.5V to ±5.5V	56	65		60	70		dB
Large-Signal Gain	A _{VOL}	R _L = 20kΩ	68	75			80		dB
		R _L = 4kΩ				68	75		
Output Voltage Swing	V _{OUT}	R _L = 20kΩ	±3.6	±3.9		±3.6	±3.9		V
		R _L = 4kΩ				±3.3	±3.6		
Short-Circuit Output Current	I _{SC}			3			5		mA
Slew Rate (Note 2)	SR	20kΩ 20pF load	4.5	6		25	40		V/μs
Gain Bandwidth	GBW	20kΩ 20pF load	1.4	2		7	10		MHz
Quiescent Current	I _Q		40	60	75	200	250	375	μA

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MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS – MAX402C/MAX403C

(V₊ = 5V, V₋ = -5V, T_A = 0 °C to +70 °C, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MAX402C_A			MAX403C_A			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Input Offset Voltage	V _{OS}			4			4		mV
Input Bias Current	I _B			±10			±50		nA
Input Voltage Range	IVR		±3.5			±3.5			V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	V _{CM} = ±3.5V	70			66			dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	V _S = ±4.5V to ±5.5V	54			60			dB
Large-Signal Gain	A _{VOL}	R _L = 20kΩ		60					dB
		R _L = 4kΩ				60			
Output Voltage Swing	V _{OUT}	R _L = 20kΩ	±3.5			±3.5			V
		R _L = 4kΩ				±3.2			
Slew Rate (Note 2)	SR	20kΩ 20pF load	4.0			22.5			V/μs
Gain Bandwidth	GBW	20kΩ 20pF load	1.3			7			MHz
Quiescent Current	I _Q		35	90		175	450		μA

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS – MAX402E/MAX403E

(V₊ = 5V, V₋ = -5V, T_A = -40 °C to +85 °C, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MAX402E_A			MAX403E_A			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Input Offset Voltage	V _{OS}			5			5		mV
Input Bias Current	I _B			±20			±100		nA
Input Voltage Range	IVR		±3.5			±3.5			V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	V _{CM} = ±3.5V	68			66			dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	V _S = ±4.5V to ±5.5V	52			58			dB
Large-Signal Gain	A _{VOL}	R _L = 20kΩ		56					dB
		R _L = 4kΩ				56			
Output Voltage Swing	V _{OUT}	R _L = 20kΩ	±3.4			±3.4			V
		R _L = 4kΩ				±3.0			
Slew Rate (Note 2)	SR	20kΩ 20pF load	4.0			20			V/μs
Gain Bandwidth	GBW	20kΩ 20pF load	1.2			6			MHz
Quiescent Current	I _Q		30	95		150	475		μA

Note 2: ±ΔV_{IN} = 2V_{p-p}.

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MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS – MAX438/MAX439

(V+ = 5V, V- = -5V, TA = +25 °C, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MAX438			MAX439			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Input Offset Voltage	VOS			0.5	2.0		0.5	2.0	mV
Offset Voltage Tempco $\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$	TCVOS	TA = TMIN to TMAX		25			25		$\mu V/^\circ C$
Input Bias Current	IB			± 2	± 5		± 5	± 25	nA
Input Voltage Range	IVR		± 3.5	± 3.8		± 3.5	± 3.8		V
Differential Input Resistance	RIN (DIFF)			90			18		M Ω
Common-Mode Input Resistance	RIN (CM)			1			1		G Ω
Input Noise-Voltage Density	en	f0 = 10Hz		43			33		nV $\sqrt{Hz}$
		f0 = 1000Hz		26			14		
Input Noise-Current Density	in	f0 = 10Hz		0.06			0.25		pA $\sqrt{Hz}$
		f0 = 1000Hz		0.03			0.07		
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	VCM = $\pm 3.5V$	75	95		66	80		dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	VS = $\pm 4.5V$ to $\pm 5.5V$	56	65		60	70		dB
Large-Signal Gain	AVOL	RL = 20k Ω	68	75			80		dB
		RL = 4k Ω				68	75		
Output Voltage Swing	VOUT	RL = 20k Ω	± 3.6	± 3.9		± 3.6	± 3.9		V
		RL = 4k Ω				± 3.3	± 3.6		
Short-Circuit Output Current	ISC			3			5		mA
Slew Rate (Note 3)	SR	20k Ω 20pF load		10			48		V/ μs
Gain Bandwidth	GBW	20k Ω 20pF load	4	6		18	25		MHz
Quiescent Current	IQ		40	60	75	200	250	375	μA
Minimum Closed-Loop Gain	AVCL		± 5			± 5			V/V

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS – MAX438C/MAX439C

(V+ = 5V, V- = -5V, TA = 0 °C to +70 °C, unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MAX438C_A			MAX439C_A			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Input Offset Voltage	VOS				4			4	mV
Input Bias Current	IB				± 10			± 50	nA
Input Voltage Range	IVR		± 3.5			± 3.5			V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	VCM = $\pm 3.5V$	70			66			dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	VS = $\pm 4.5V$ to $\pm 5.5V$	54			60			dB
Large-Signal Gain	AVOL	RL = 20k Ω	60						dB
		RL = 4k Ω				60			
Output Voltage Swing	VOUT	RL = 20k Ω	± 3.5			± 3.5			V
		RL = 4k Ω				± 3.2			
Slew Rate (Note 3)	SR	20k Ω 20pF load		7			40		V/ μs
Gain Bandwidth	GBW	20k Ω 20pF load	3.7			16.5			MHz
Quiescent Current	IQ		35		90	175		450	μA
Minimum Closed-Loop Gain	AVCL		± 5			± 5			V/V

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS – MAX438E/MAX439E

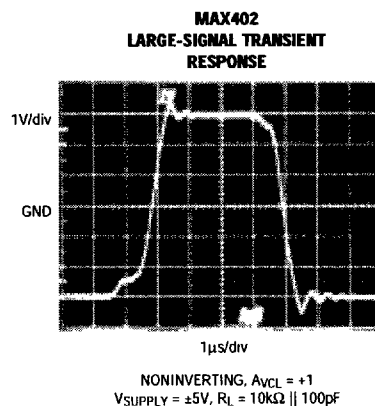
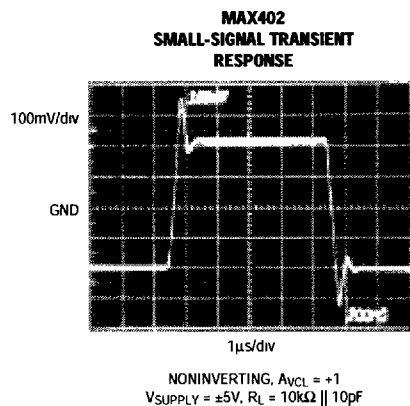
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PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MAX438E_A			MAX439E_A			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
Input Offset Voltage	V_{OS}			5			5		mV
Input Bias Current	I_B			± 20			± 100		nA
Input Voltage Range	IVR		± 3.5			± 3.5			V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	$V_{CM} = \pm 3.5V$	68			66			dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$V_S = \pm 4.5V$ to $\pm 5.5V$	52			58			dB
Large-Signal Gain	A_{VOL}	$R_L = 20k\Omega$	56						dB
		$R_L = 4k\Omega$				56			
Output Voltage Swing	V_{OUT}	$R_L = 20k\Omega$	± 3.4			± 3.4			V
		$R_L = 4k\Omega$				± 3.0			
Slew Rate (Note 3)	SR	$20k\Omega \parallel 20pF$ load		7			40		V/ μs
Gain Bandwidth	GBW	$20k\Omega \parallel 20pF$ load	3.4			15			MHz
Quiescent Current	I_Q		30	95		150	475		μA
Minimum Closed-Loop Gain	A_{VCL}		± 5			± 5			V/V

Note 3: $\pm \Delta V_{IN} = 1V_{p-p}$

Typical Operating Characteristics

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)



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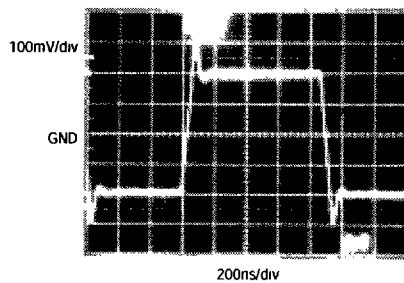
MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439

High-Speed, Low-Voltage, Micropower Op Amps

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

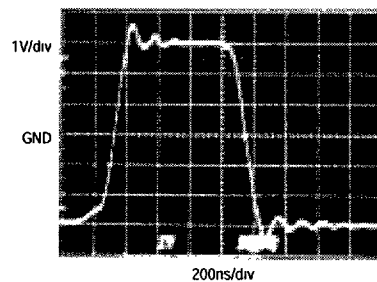
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**MAX403
SMALL-SIGNAL TRANSIENT
RESPONSE**



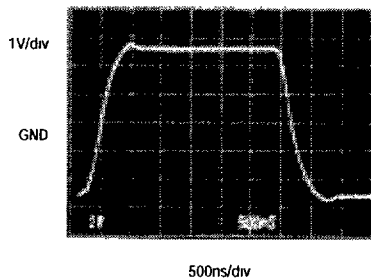
NONINVERTING, $A_{VCL} = +1$
 $V_{SUPPLY} = \pm 5\text{V}$, $R_L = 2\text{k}\Omega \parallel 10\text{pF}$

**MAX403
LARGE-SIGNAL TRANSIENT
RESPONSE**



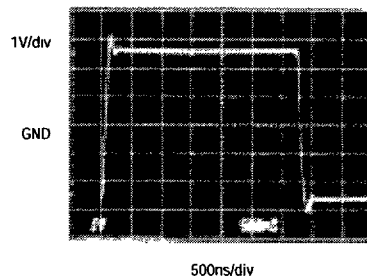
NONINVERTING, $A_{VCL} = +1$
 $V_{SUPPLY} = \pm 5\text{V}$, $R_L = 2\text{k}\Omega \parallel 100\text{pF}$

**MAX438
PULSE RESPONSE**



NONINVERTING,
 $A_{VCL} = +5\text{V/V}$, $R_L = 10\text{k}\Omega \parallel 20\text{pF}$

**MAX439
PULSE RESPONSE**



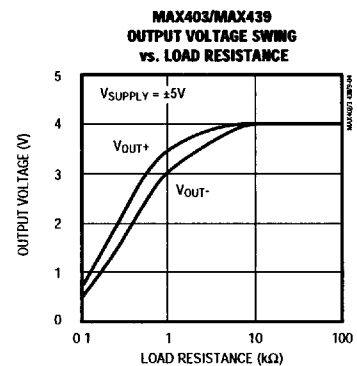
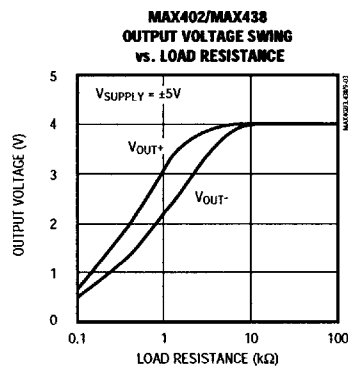
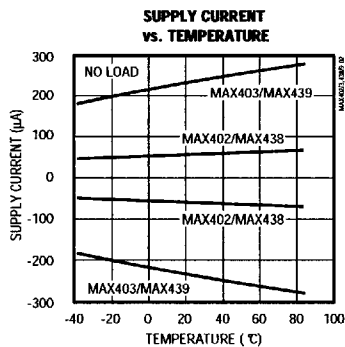
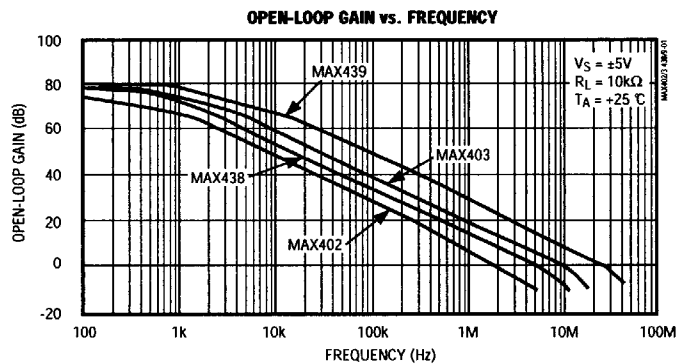
NONINVERTING,
 $A_V = +5\text{V/V}$, $R_L = 10\text{k}\Omega \parallel 20\text{pF}$

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Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439



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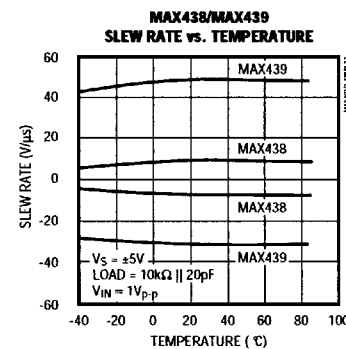
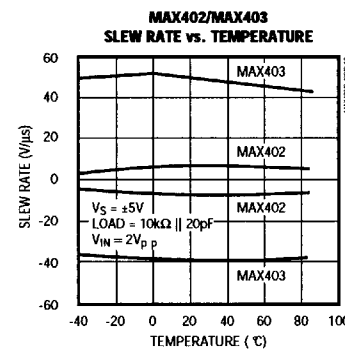
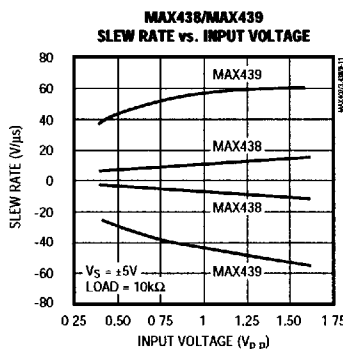
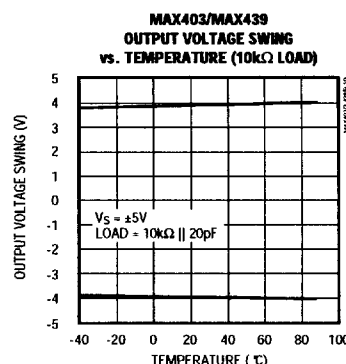
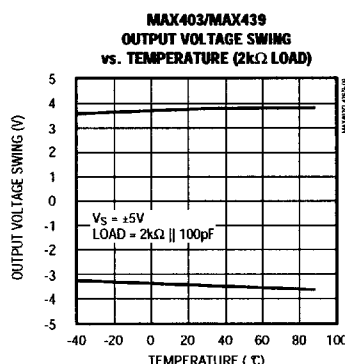
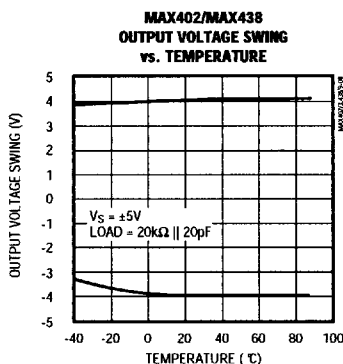
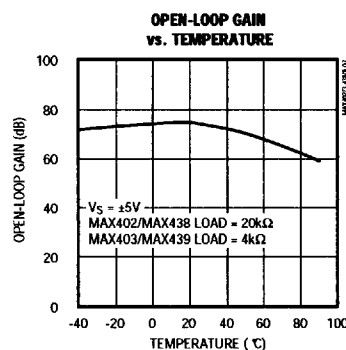
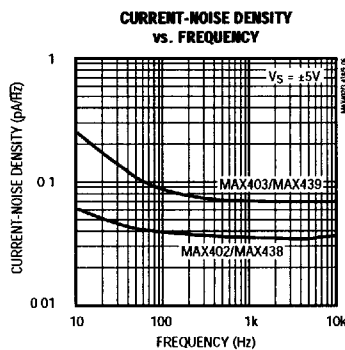
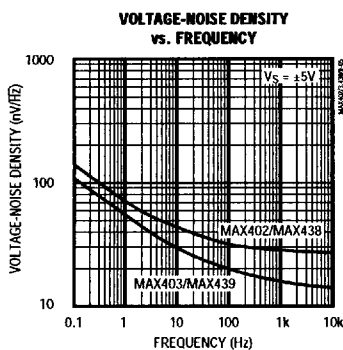
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High-Speed, Low-Voltage, Micropower Op Amps

MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

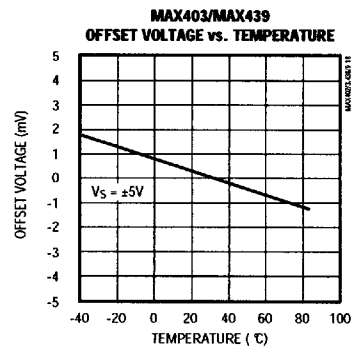
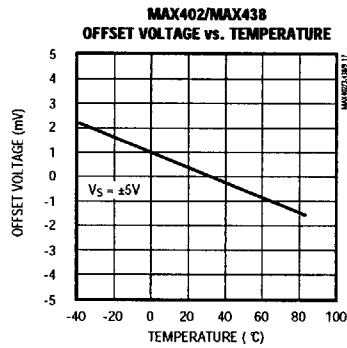
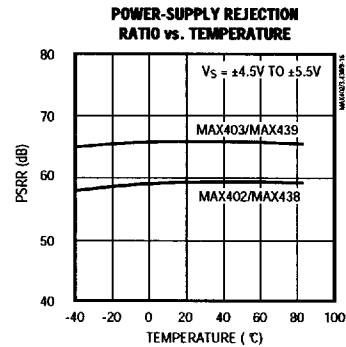
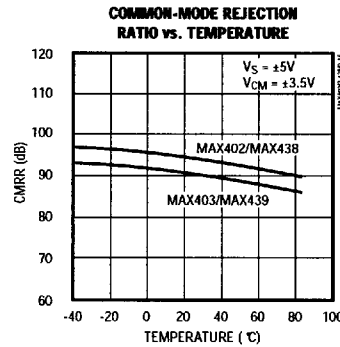
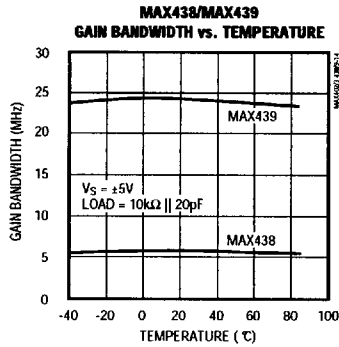
($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)



High-Speed, Low-Voltage, Micropower Op Amps

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)



MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439

High-Speed, Low-Voltage, Micropower Op Amps

Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1, 5	NULL	Offset-Voltage Adjustment
2	IN-	Inverting Input
3	IN+	Noninverting Input
4	V-	Negative Power Supply (V _{EE})
6	OUT	Amplifier Signal Output
7	V+	Positive Power Supply (V _{CC})
8	N.C.	No Connect—no internal connection

Applications Information

Input Offset-Voltage Adjustment

The NULL pins (1 and 5) can be used to null the input offset voltage. To adjust the amplifier's offset voltage, connect a potentiometer between the two NULL pins with the wiper connected to V₋, as shown in Figure 1. Use a 10k Ω potentiometer with the MAX402/MAX438, and a 2k Ω potentiometer with the MAX403/MAX439. Offset voltage can be adjusted over a range of approximately 12mV with these trim potentiometers.

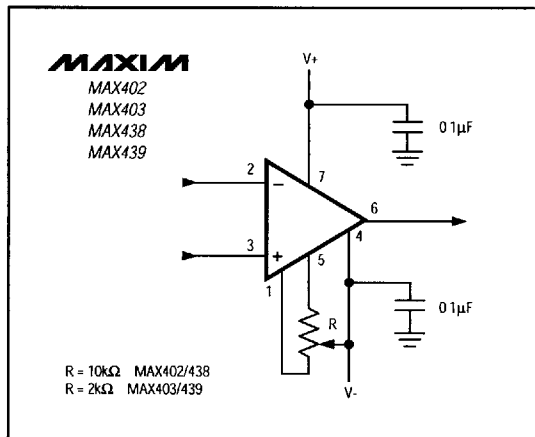


Figure 1. Offset-Voltage Adjustment

Operating Supply Voltage

The MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439 are specified with $\pm 5V$ power supplies, but also operate with dual supplies down to $\pm 3V$ or single supplies ranging from +6V to +10V if the common-mode input voltage is kept between (V₋ + 1.5V) and (V₊ - 1.5V). With a single +6V supply, the common-mode input voltage ranges between +1.5V and +4.5V.

Layout and Bypassing

Bypass the power-supply inputs with 0.1 μF ceramic capacitors positioned as close to the power-supply pins as possible. To maximize performance in high-speed applications, use a ground plane. Connections to the amplifier's input terminals should be as short and direct as possible with a minimum of inductance and capacitance. Stray capacitance at the input terminals adds to the amplifier's approximate 3pF input capacitance, and can limit overall bandwidth. Also, minimize lead lengths in connections from the power-supply bypass capacitors to ground to further reduce inductance. Surface-mount (chip) capacitors are ideal for this application.

Slew Rate vs. Input Voltage

Like most high-speed op amps, the slew rate of the MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439 depends on the signal level driving the amplifier inputs. Slew-rate limiting in high-speed circuits becomes more significant as the amplifier's closed-loop gain increases (inadequate gain bandwidth is more likely to limit performance in low-gain circuits). For this reason, the MAX438/MAX439 have been characterized for slew rate vs. input voltage, as shown in the MAX438/MAX439 Slew Rate vs. Input Voltage graph in the *Typical Operating Characteristics*.

Overload Conditions

The amplifier inputs withstand differential voltages equal to the power-supply rails without requiring external clamp diodes or input current-limiting resistors. Schottky diodes, used internally throughout the devices, prevent saturation of the internal transistors and allow the amplifiers to recover quickly from overload conditions.

Many op amps exhibit phase reversal at the output when the input common-mode voltage range is exceeded—a potentially serious problem in servo-control systems. Phase reversal protection circuitry in the MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439 eliminates this problem for any input voltage level.

Each amplifier's output stage employs a current-limit circuit that prevents amplifier damage in the event of a fault condition. The output may be shorted to either power supply or ground continuously without damage.

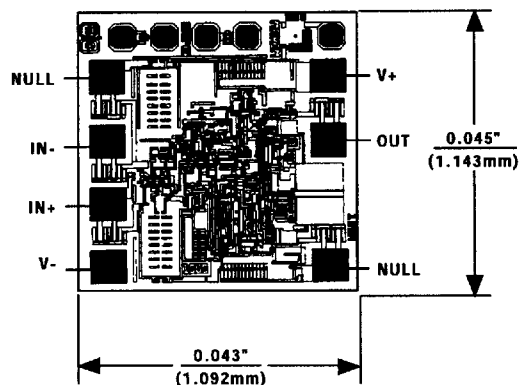
High-Speed, Low-Voltage, Micropower Op Amps

Ordering Information (continued)

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX403 CPA	0 °C to +70 °C	8 Plastic DIP
MAX403CSA	0 °C to +70 °C	8 SO
MAX403C/D	0 °C to +70 °C–	Dice*
MAX403EPA	-40 °C to +85 °C	8 Plastic DIP
MAX403ESA	-40 °C to +85 °C	8 SO
MAX438 CPA	0 °C to +70 °C	8 Plastic DIP
MAX438CSA	0 °C to +70 °C	8 SO
MAX438C/D	0 °C to +70 °C–	Dice*
MAX438EPA	-40 °C to +85 °C	8 Plastic DIP
MAX438ESA	-40 °C to +85 °C	8 SO
MAX439 CPA	0 °C to +70 °C	8 Plastic DIP
MAX439CSA	0 °C to +70 °C	8 SO
MAX439C/D	0 °C to +70 °C–	Dice*
MAX439EPA	-40 °C to +85 °C	8 Plastic DIP
MAX439ESA	-40 °C to +85 °C	8 SO

* Dice are specified at $T_A = +25\text{ °C}$, DC parameters only.

Chip Topography



SUBSTRATE CONNECTS TO V-.
TRANSISTOR COUNT: 82

MAX402/MAX403/MAX438/MAX439

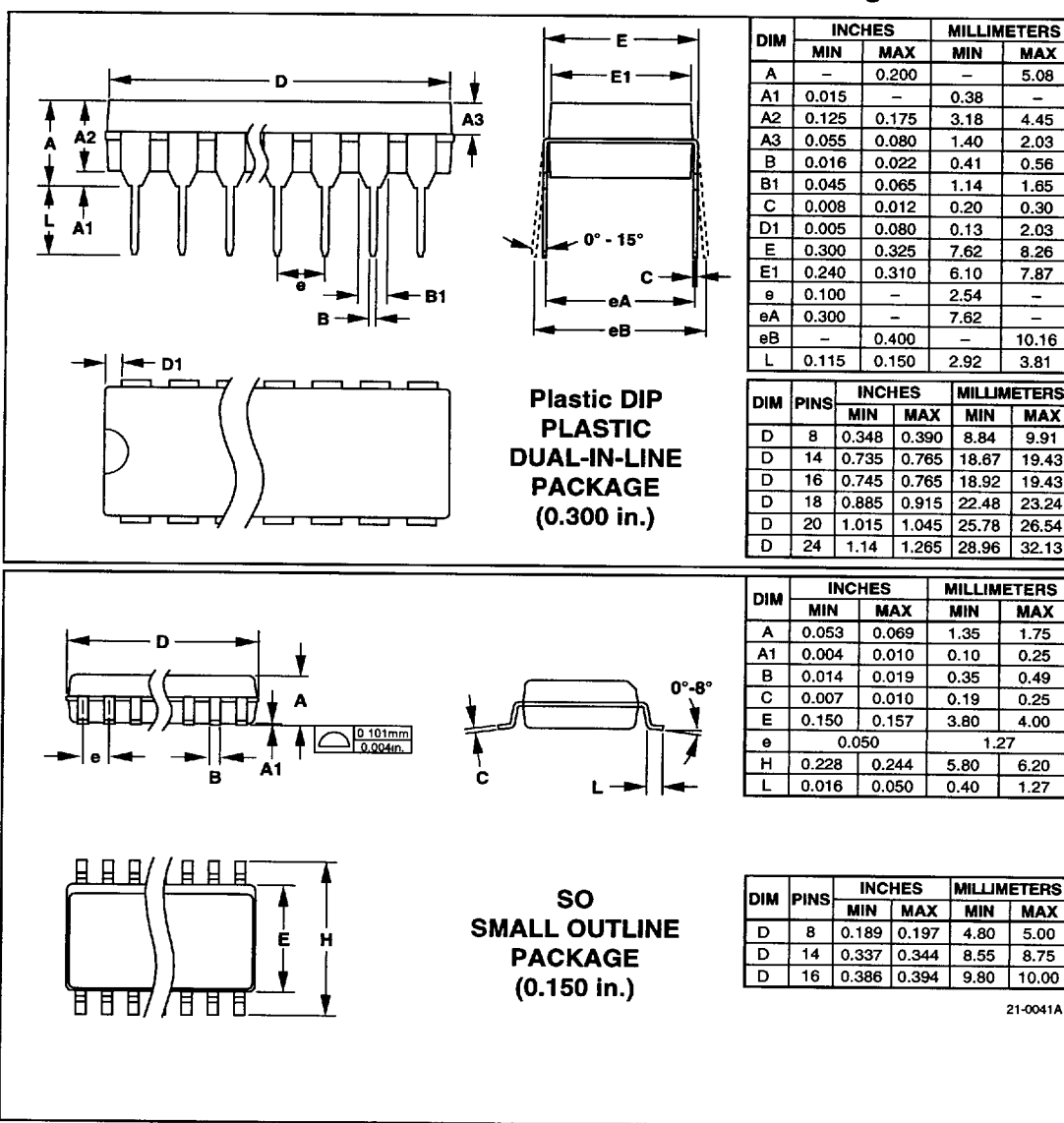
MAXIM

11

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High-Speed, Low-Voltage, Micropower Op Amps

Package Information



Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

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