



Dual SPDT Analog Switches with Over-Rail Signal Handling

General Description

The MAX4850/MAX4850H/MAX4852/MAX4852H family of dual SPDT (single-pole/double-throw) switches operate from a single +2V to +5.5V supply and can handle signals greater than the supply rail. These switches feature low 3.5Ω or $3.5\Omega/7\Omega$ on-resistance with low on-capacitance, making them ideal for switching audio and data signals.

The MAX4850/MAX4850H are configured with two SPDT switches and feature two comparators for head-phone detection or mute/send key functions. The MAX4852 has two SPDT switches with no comparators for low $1\mu\text{A}$ supply current.

For over-rail applications, these devices offer either the pass-through or high-impedance option. For the MAX4850/MAX4852, the signal (up to 5.5V) passes through the switch without distortion even when the positive supply rail is exceeded. For the MAX4850H/MAX4852H, the switch input becomes high impedance when the input signal exceeds the supply rail.

The MAX4850/MAX4850H/MAX4852/MAX4852H are available in the space-saving (3mm x 3mm), 16-pin TQFN package and operate over the extended temperature range of -40°C to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Applications

USB Switching
Audio-Signal Routing
Cellular Phones
Notebook Computers
PDAs and Other Handheld Devices

Features

- ◆ USB 2.0 Full Speed (12MB) and USB 1.1 Signal Switching Compliant
- ◆ Switch Signals Greater than V_{CC}
- ◆ 0.1ns Differential Skew
- ◆ $3.5\Omega/7\Omega$ On-Resistance
- ◆ 135MHz -3dB Bandwidth
- ◆ +2V to +5.5V Supply Range
- ◆ 1.8V Logic Compatible
- ◆ Low Supply Current
 - $1\mu\text{A}$ (MAX4852)
 - $5\mu\text{A}$ (MAX4850)
 - $10\mu\text{A}$ (MAX4850H/MAX4852H)
- ◆ Available in a Space-Saving (3mm x 3mm), 16-Pin TQFN Package

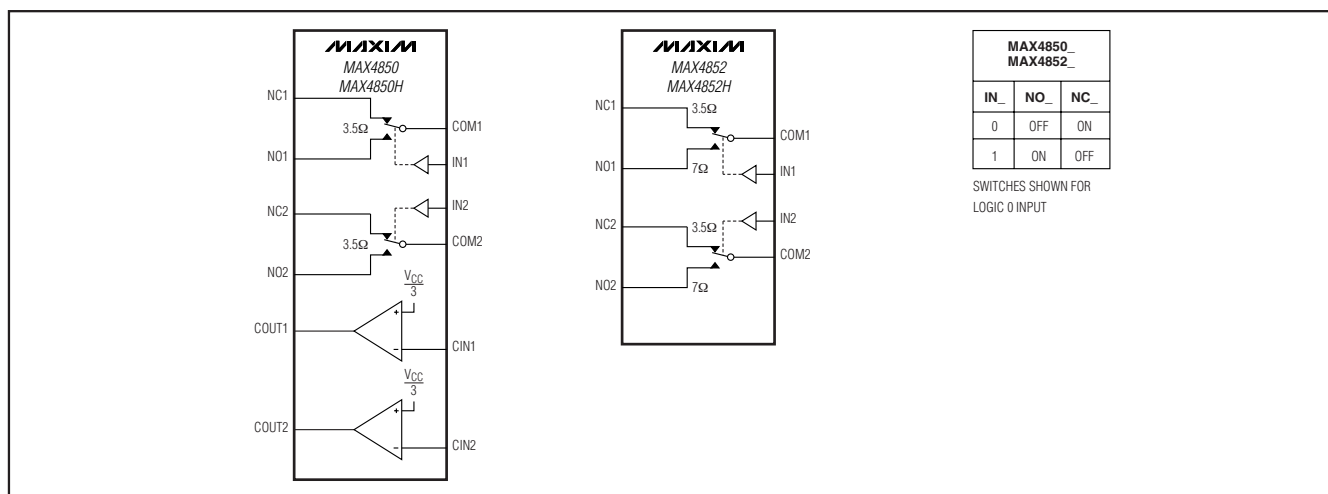
Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX4850ETE	-40°C to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$	16 TQFN-EP*	ABU
MAX4850HETE	-40°C to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$	16 TQFN-EP*	ABV
MAX4852ETE	-40°C to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$	16 TQFN-EP*	ABZ
MAX4852HETE	-40°C to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$	16 TQFN-EP*	ACA

*EP = Exposed paddle.

Pin Configurations and Selector Guide appear at end of data sheet.

Block Diagrams/Truth Table



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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V_{CC} , IN_{-} , CIN_{-} , COM_{-} , NO_{-} ,
 NC_{-} to GND (Note 1).....-0.3V to +6.0V
 COU_{-}-0.3V to (V_{CC} + 0.3V)
 COU_{-} Continuous Current.....±20mA
 Closed Switch Continuous Current COM_{-} , NO_{-} , NC_{-}
 3.5Ω Switch±100mA
 7Ω Switch±50mA
 Peak Current COM_{-} , NO_{-} , NC_{-} (pulsed at 1ms, 50% duty cycle)
 3.5Ω Switch±200mA
 7Ω Switch±100mA

Peak Current COM_{-} , NO_{-} , NC_{-} (pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle)
 3.5Ω Switch±240mA
 7Ω Switch±120mA
 Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C)
 16-Pin TQFN (derate 20.8mW/°C above +70°C)1667mW
 Operating Temperature Range-40°C to +85°C
 Junction Temperature+150°C
 Storage Temperature Range-65°C to +150°C
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)+300°C

Note 1: Signals on IN_{-} , NO_{-} , NC_{-} , or COM_{-} below GND are clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward-diode current to maximum current rating.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{CC} = +2.7V to +5.5V, T_A = -40°C to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at V_{CC} = +3.0V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage	V _{CC}			2.0		5.5	V
Supply Current	I _{CC}	V _{CC} = 5.5V, V _{IN_} = 0V or V _{CC}	MAX4850		5	10	μA
			MAX4850H/ MAX4852H		10	20	
			MAX4852			1	
ANALOG SWITCH (3.5Ω Switch)							
Analog Signal Range	V _{NO_} , V _{NC_} , V _{COM_}			0		5.5	V
On-Resistance (Note 3)	R _{ON}	V _{CC} = 3V, I _{COM_} = 10mA, V _{NC_} or V _{NO_} = 0 to 5.5V (MAX485_) or V _{CC} (MAX485_H)	T _A = +25°C		3.5	4.5	Ω
			T _A = -40°C to +85°C			5	
On-Resistance Match Between Channels (Notes 3, 4)	ΔR _{ON}	V _{CC} = 3V, I _{COM} = 10mA, V _{NC_} or V _{NO_} = 1.5V	T _A = +25°C		0.1	0.2	Ω
			T _A = -40°C to +85°C			0.25	
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 5)	R _{FLAT}	V _{CC} = 3V, I _{COM_} = 10mA, V _{NC_} or V _{NO_} = 1V, 2V, 3V	T _A = +25°C		1.2	1.8	Ω
			T _A = -40°C to +85°C			2	
NO_/NC_ Off-Leakage Current	I _{OFF}	V _{CC} = 5.5V, V _{NC_} or V _{NO_} = 1V or 4.5V, V _{COM_} = 4.5V or 1V	T _A = +25°C	-2		+2	nA
			T _A = -40°C to +85°C	-10		+10	
COM_ On-Leakage Current	I _{ON}	V _{CC} = 5.5V; V _{NC_} or V _{NO_} = 1V, 4.5V, or floating; V _{COM_} = 1V, 4.5V, or floating	T _A = +25°C	-2		+2	nA
			T _A = -40°C to +85°C	-12.5		+12.5	
-3dB Bandwidth	BW	Signal = 0dBm, R _L = 50Ω, C _L = 5pF (Figure 5)		100			MHz
NO_/NC_ Off-Capacitance	C _{OFF}	f = 1MHz (Figure 6)		20			pF

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{CC} = +2.7V$ to $+5.5V$, $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $V_{CC} = +3.0V$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
COM On-Capacitance	C_{ON}	$f = 1MHz$ (Figure 6)		60		pF
ANALOG SWITCH (7Ω Switch)						
Analog Signal Range	$V_{NO_}, V_{NC_}, V_{COM_}$		0		5.5	V
On-Resistance	R_{ON}	$V_{CC} = 3V$, $I_{COM_} = 10mA$, $V_{NC_}$ or $V_{NO_} = 0$ to $5.5V$ (MAX4852) or V_{CC} (MAX4852H)	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$	7 10	9 10	Ω
On-Resistance Match Between Channels (Notes 3, 4)	ΔR_{ON}	$V_{CC} = 3V$, $I_{COM_} = 10mA$, $V_{NC_}$ or $V_{NO_} = 1.5V$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$	0.2 0.5	0.4 0.5	Ω
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 5)	R_{FLAT}	$V_{CC} = 3V$, $I_{COM_} = 10mA$, $V_{NC_}$ or $V_{NO_} = 1V, 2V, 3V$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$	2.5 4.0	3.75 4.0	Ω
$NO_/NC_ Off-Leakage Current$	I_{OFF}	$V_{CC} = 5.5V$, $V_{NC_}$ or $V_{NO_} = 1V$ or $4.5V$, $V_{COM_} = 4.5V$ or $1V$	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$	-2 -10	+2 +10	nA
$COM_ On-Leakage Current$	I_{ON}	$V_{CC} = 5.5V$; $V_{NC_}$ or $V_{NO_} = 1V$, $4.5V$, or floating; $V_{COM_} = 1V$, $4.5V$, or floating	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$	-2 -12.5	+2 +12.5	nA
-3dB Bandwidth	BW	Signal = 0dBm, $R_L = 50\Omega$, $C_L = 5pF$ (Figure 5)		135		MHz
$NO_/NC_ Off-Capacitance$	C_{OFF}	$f = 1MHz$ (Figure 6)		12		pF
COM On-Capacitance	C_{ON}	$f = 1MHz$ (Figure 6)		50		pF
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS						
Signal Over-Rail to High-Z Switching Time	t_{HIZ}	MAX4850H/MAX4852H, $V_{NO_}$ or $V_{NC_} = V_{CC}$ to $(V_{CC} + 0.5V)$, $V_{CC} < 5V$ (Figure 1)		0.5	1	μs
High-Z to Low-Z Switching Time	t_{HIZB}	MAX4850H/MAX4852H, $V_{NO_}$ or $V_{NC_} = (V_{CC} + 0.5V)$ to V_{CC} , $V_{CC} < 5V$ (Figure 1)		0.5	1	μs
Skew (Note 3)	t_{SKEW}	$R_S = 39\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$ (Figure 2)		0.1	1	ns
Propagation Delay (Note 3)	t_{PD}	$R_S = 39\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$ (Figure 2)		0.9	2	ns
Turn-On Time	t_{ON}	$V_{CC} = 3V$, $V_{NO_}$ or $V_{NC_} = 1.5V$, $R_L = 300\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$ (Figure 1)	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$	40 100	60 100	ns
Turn-Off Time	t_{OFF}	$V_{CC} = 3V$, $V_{NO_}$ or $V_{NC_} = 1.5V$, $R_L = 300\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$ (Figure 1)	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$	30 60	40 60	ns

MAX4850/MAX4850H/MAX4852/MAX4852H

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{CC} = +2.7V$ to $+5.5V$, $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $V_{CC} = +3.0V$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Break-Before-Make Time Delay (Note 3)	t _D	V _{CC} = 3V, V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 1.5V, R _L = 300Ω, C _L = 50pF (Figure 3)	T _A = +25°C	15			ns
			T _A = -40°C to +85°C	2			
Charge Injection	Q	V _{COM_} = 1.5V, R _S = 0Ω, C _L = 1nF (Figure 4)			8		pC
Off-Isolation (Note 6)	V _{ISO}	f = 100kHz, V _{COM_} = 1V _{RMS} , R _L = 50Ω, C _L = 5pF (Figure 5)			-80		dB
Crosstalk	V _{CT}	f = 1MHz, V _{COM_} = 1V _{RMS} , R _L = 50Ω, C _L = 5pF (Figure 5)			-95		dB
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	f = 20Hz to 20kHz, V _{COM_} = 1V + 2V _{P-P} , R _L = 600Ω			0.04		%
DIGITAL I/O (IN_)							
Input-Logic High Voltage	V _{IH}	V _{CC} = 2V to 3.6V			1.4		V
		V _{CC} = 3.6V to 5.5V			1.8		
Input-Logic Low Voltage	V _{IL}	V _{CC} = 2V to 3.6V			0.5		V
		V _{CC} = 3.6V to 5.5V			0.8		
Input Leakage Current	I _{IN}	V _{IN_} = 0 or 5.5V			-0.5 +0.5		μA
COMPARATOR							
Comparator Range					0 5.5		V
Comparator Threshold	V _{TH}	V _{CC} = 2V to 5.5V, falling input			0.3 x V _{CC}	0.33 x V _{CC} 0.36 x V _{CC}	V
Comparator Hysteresis		V _{CC} = 2V to 5.5V			50		mV
Comparator Output High Voltage		I _{SOURCE} = 1mA			V _{CC} - 0.4V		V
Comparator Output Low Voltage		I _{SINK} = 1mA			0.4		V
Comparator Switching Time		Rising input (Figure 7)			2.5		μs
		Falling input (Figure 7)			0.5		

Note 2: Specifications are 100% tested at $T_A = +85^{\circ}C$ only, and guaranteed by design and characterization over the specified temperature range.

Note 3: Guaranteed by design and characterization; not production tested.

Note 4: $\Delta R_{ON} = R_{ON(MAX)} - R_{ON(MIN)}$.

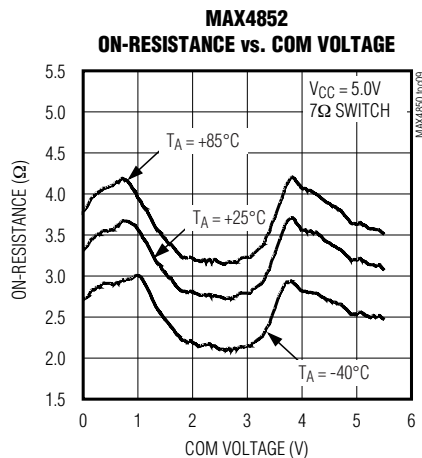
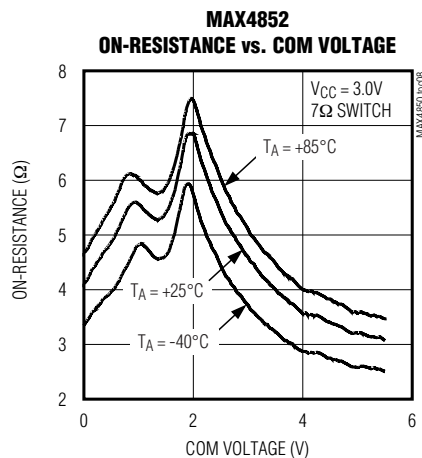
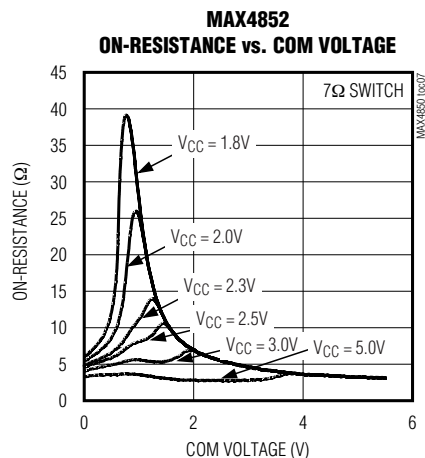
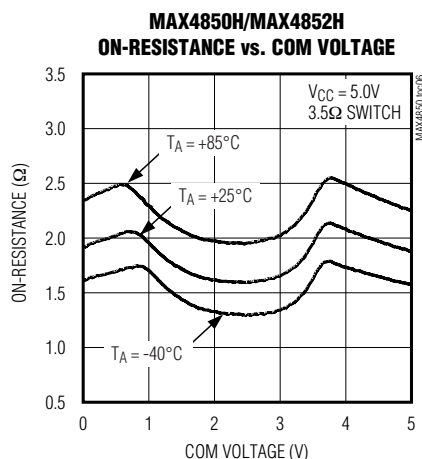
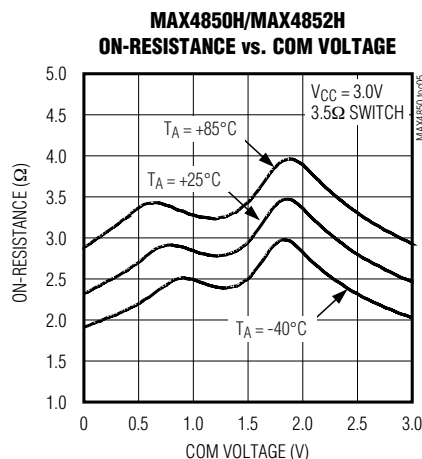
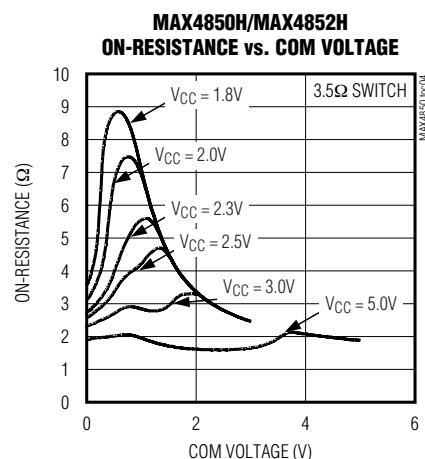
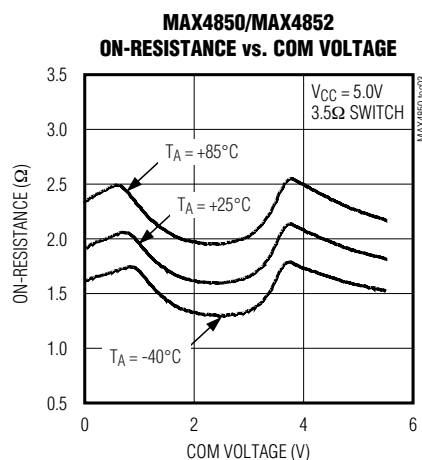
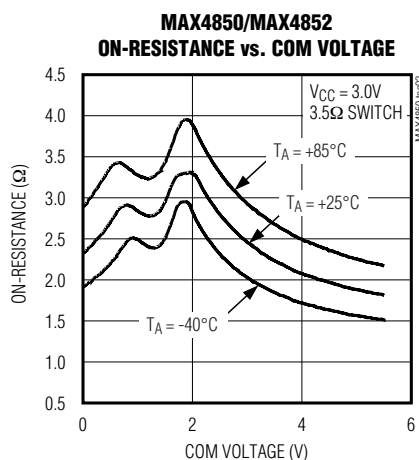
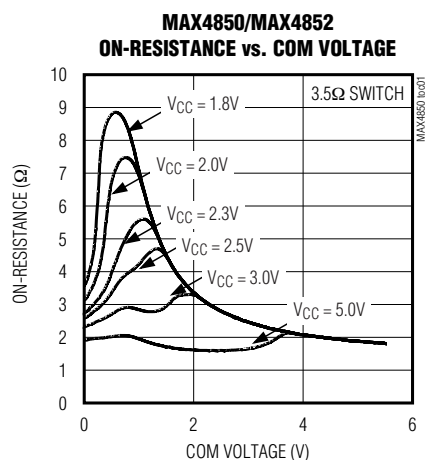
Note 5: Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance as measured over the specified analog signal ranges.

Note 6: Off-isolation = $20\log_{10}(V_{COM_} / V_{NO_})$, $V_{COM_}$ = output, $V_{NO_}$ = input to off switch.

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Typical Operating Characteristics

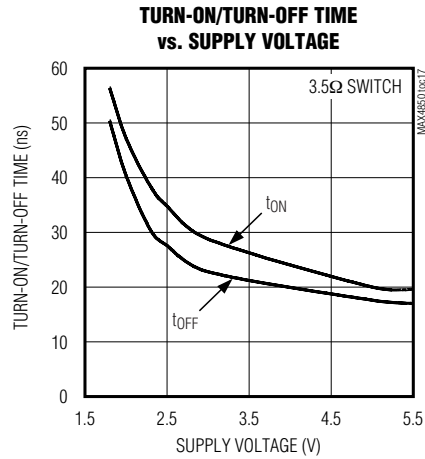
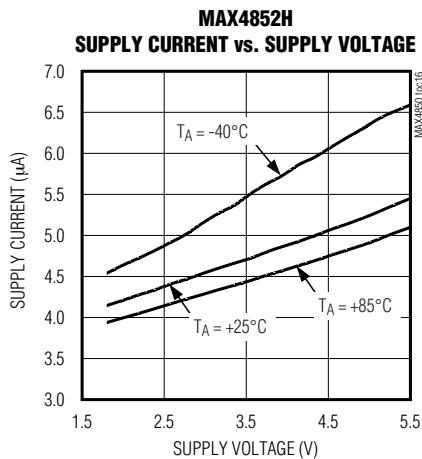
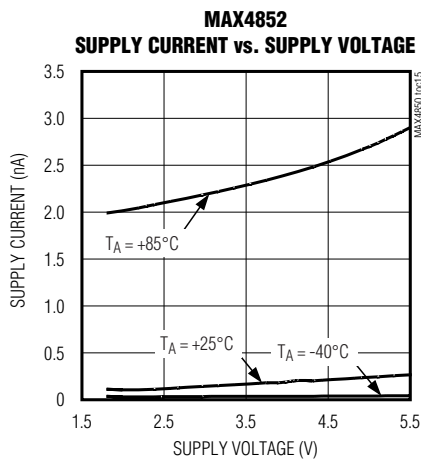
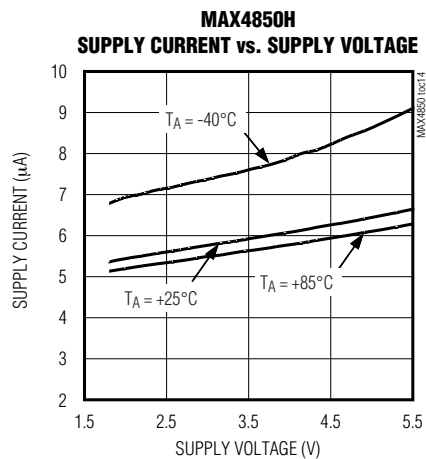
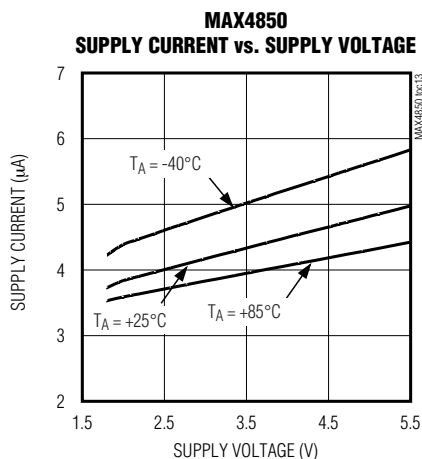
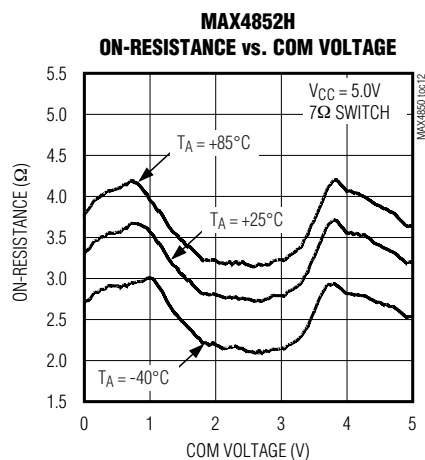
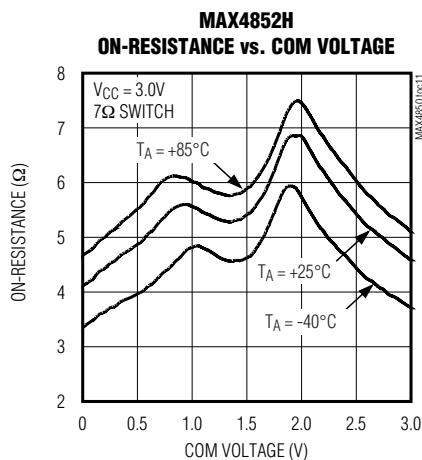
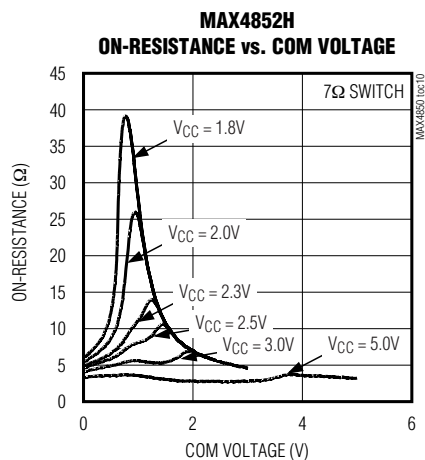
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Dual SPDT Analog Switches with Over-Rail Signal Handling

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

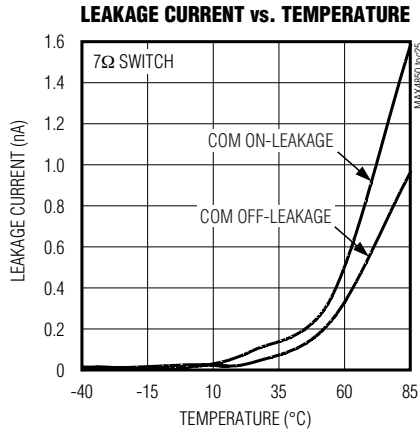
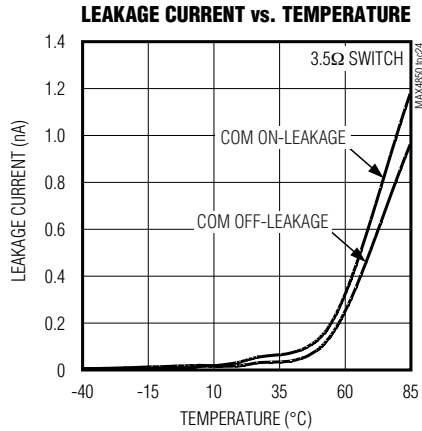
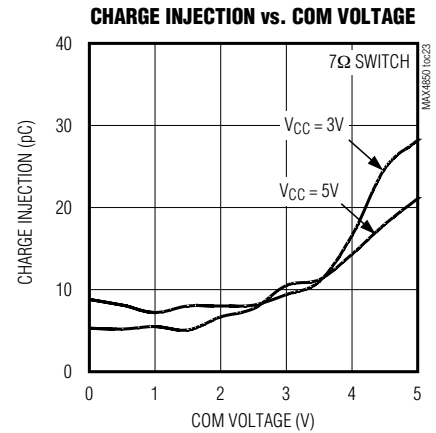
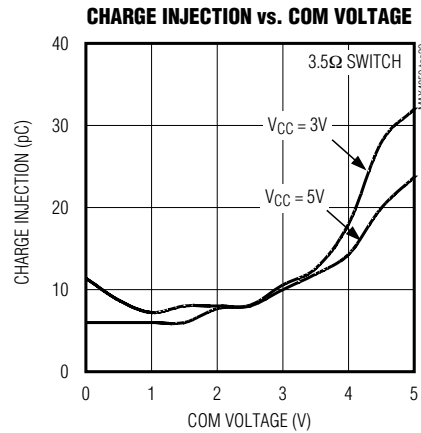
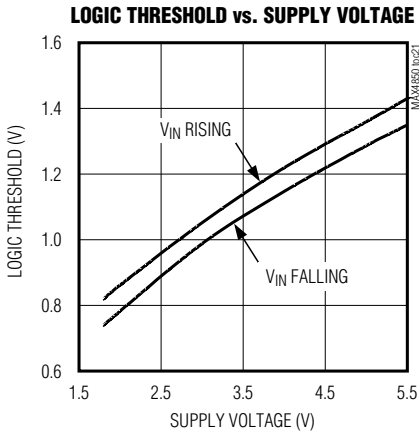
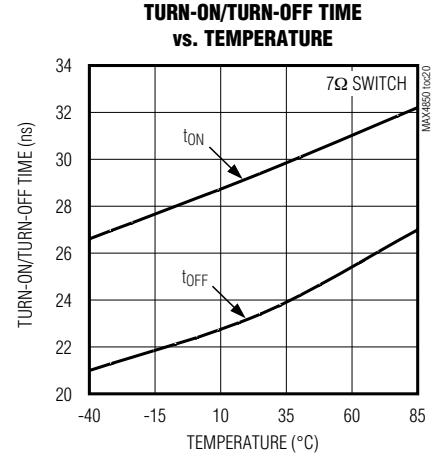
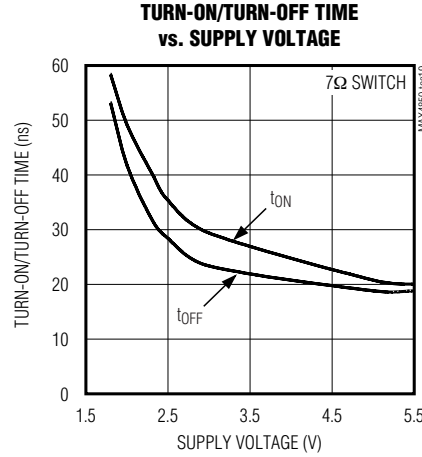
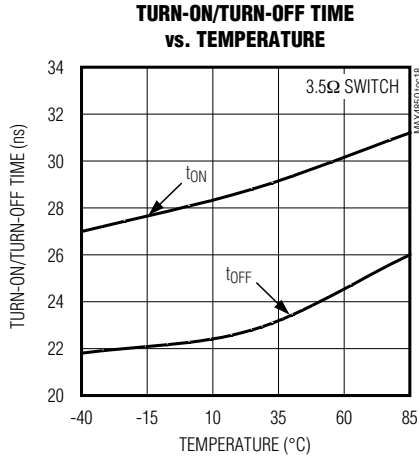
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Dual SPDT Analog Switches with Over-Rail Signal Handling

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

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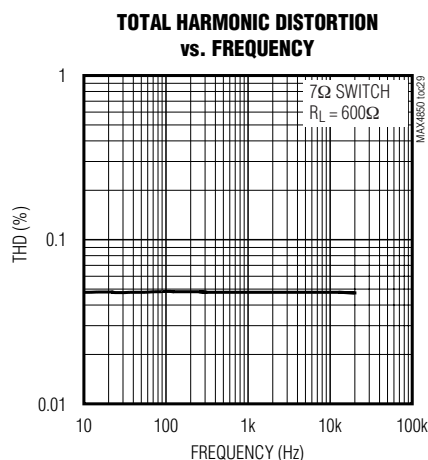
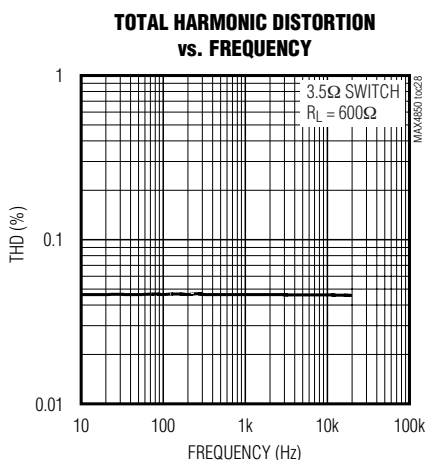
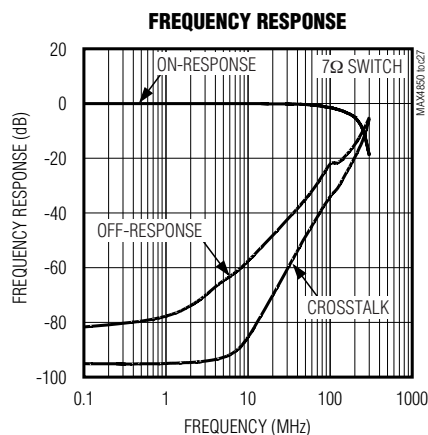
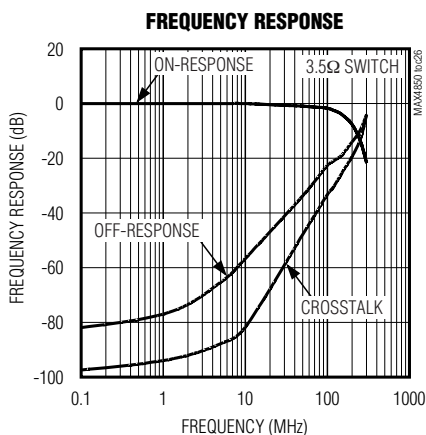


MAX4850/MAX4850H/MAX4852/MAX4852H

Dual SPDT Analog Switches with Over-Rail Signal Handling

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

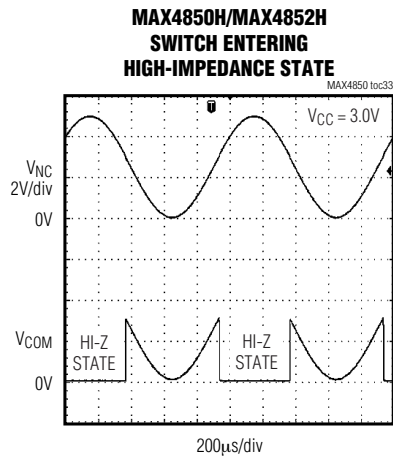
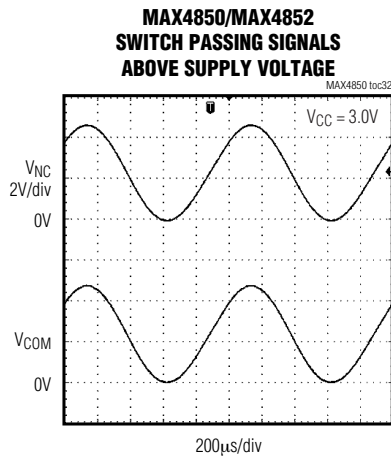
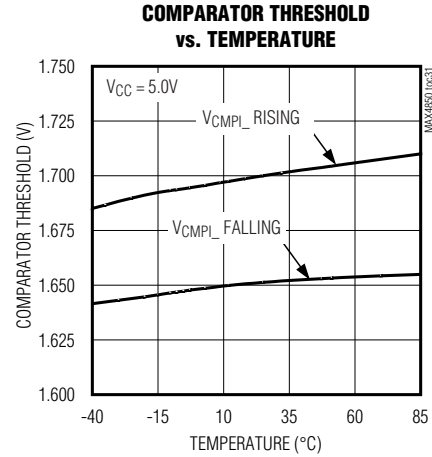
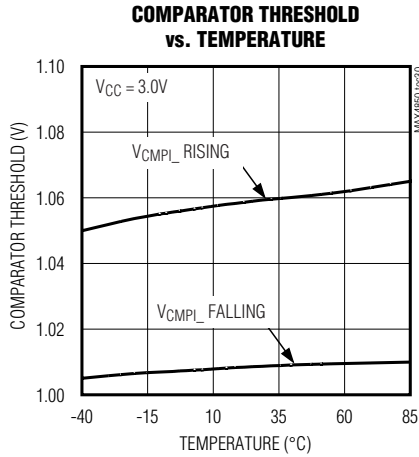
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Dual SPDT Analog Switches with Over-Rail Signal Handling

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

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MAX4850/MAX4850H/MAX4852/MAX4852H

Dual SPDT Analog Switches with Over-Rail Signal Handling

Pin Descriptions

MAX4850/MAX4850H

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1, 8	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.
2	CIN1	Inverting Input for Comparator 1
3	CIN2	Inverting Input for Comparator 2
4	COM1	Common Terminal for Analog Switch 1
5	NO1	Normally Open Terminal for Analog Switch 1
6	GND	Ground
7	NC2	Normally Closed Terminal for Analog Switch 2
9	IN2	Digital Control Input for Analog Switch 2. A logic LOW on IN2 connects COM2 to NC2 and a logic HIGH connects COM2 to NO2.
10	COM2	Common Terminal for Analog Switch 2
11	COUT1	Output for Comparator 1
12	NO2	Normally Open Terminal for Analog Switch 2
13	COUT2	Output for Comparator 2
14	V _{CC}	Supply Voltage. Bypass to GND with a 0.01μF capacitor as close to the pin as possible.
15	IN1	Digital Control Input for Analog Switch 1. A logic LOW on IN1 connects COM1 to NC1 and a logic HIGH connects COM1 to NO1.
16	NC1	Normally Closed Terminal for Analog Switch 1
EP	—	Exposed Paddle. Connect to PC board ground plane.

MAX4852/MAX4852H

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1, 2, 3, 8, 11, 13	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.
4	COM1	Common Terminal for Analog Switch 1
5	NO1	Normally Open Terminal for Analog Switch 1
6	GND	Ground
7	NC2	Normally Closed Terminal for Analog Switch 2
9	IN2	Digital Control Input for Analog Switch 2. A logic LOW on IN2 connects COM2 to NC2 and a logic HIGH connects COM2 to NO2.
10	COM2	Common Terminal for Analog Switch 2
12	NO2	Normally Open Terminal for Analog Switch 2
14	V _{CC}	Supply Voltage. Bypass to GND with a 0.01μF capacitor as close to the pin as possible.
15	IN1	Digital Control Input for Analog Switch 1. A logic LOW on IN1 connects COM1 to NC1 and a logic HIGH connects COM1 to NO1.
16	NC1	Normally Closed Terminal for Analog Switch 1
EP	—	Exposed Paddle. Connect to PC board ground plane.

Dual SPDT Analog Switches with Over-Rail Signal Handling

Detailed Description

The MAX4850/MAX4850H/MAX4852/MAX4852H are low on-resistance, low-voltage, analog switches that operate from a +2V to +5.5V single supply and are fully specified for nominal 3.0V applications. These devices feature over-rail signal capability that allows signals up to 5.5V with supply voltages down to 2.0V. These devices are configured as dual SPDT switches.

These switches have low 50pF on-channel capacitance, which allows for 12Mbps switching of the data signals for USB 2.0 full speed/1.1 applications. The MAX485__ are designed to switch D+ and D- USB signals with a guaranteed skew of less than 1ns (see Figure 1), as measured from 50% of the input signal to 50% of the output signal.

The MAX4850_ features a comparator that can be used for headphone or mute detection. The comparator threshold is internally generated to be approximately 1/3 of VCC.

Applications Information

Digital Control Inputs

The logic inputs (IN_) accept up to +5.5V even if the supply voltages are below this level. For example, with a +3.3V VCC supply, IN_ can be driven low to GND and high to +5.5V, allowing for mixing of logic levels in a system. Driving IN_ rail-to-rail minimizes power con-

sumption. For a +2V supply voltage, the logic thresholds are 0.5V (low) and 1.4V (high); for a +5V supply voltage, the logic thresholds are 0.8V (low) and 1.8V (high).

Analog Signal Levels

The on-resistance of these switches changes very little for analog input signals across the entire supply voltage range (see *Typical Operating Characteristics*). The switches are bidirectional, so NO_, NC_, and COM_ can be either inputs or outputs.

Comparator

The positive terminal of the comparator is internally set to VCC/3. When the negative terminal (CIN_) is below the threshold (VCC/3), the comparator output (COUT_) goes high. When CIN_ rises above VCC/3, COUT_ goes low.

The comparator threshold allows for detection of headphones since headphone audio signals are typically biased to VCC/2.

Power-Supply Sequencing

Caution: Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings because stresses beyond the listed ratings may cause permanent damage to the device.

Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all CMOS devices. Always apply VCC before applying analog signals, especially if the analog signal is not current-limited.

Dual SPDT Analog Switches with Over-Rail Signal Handling

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

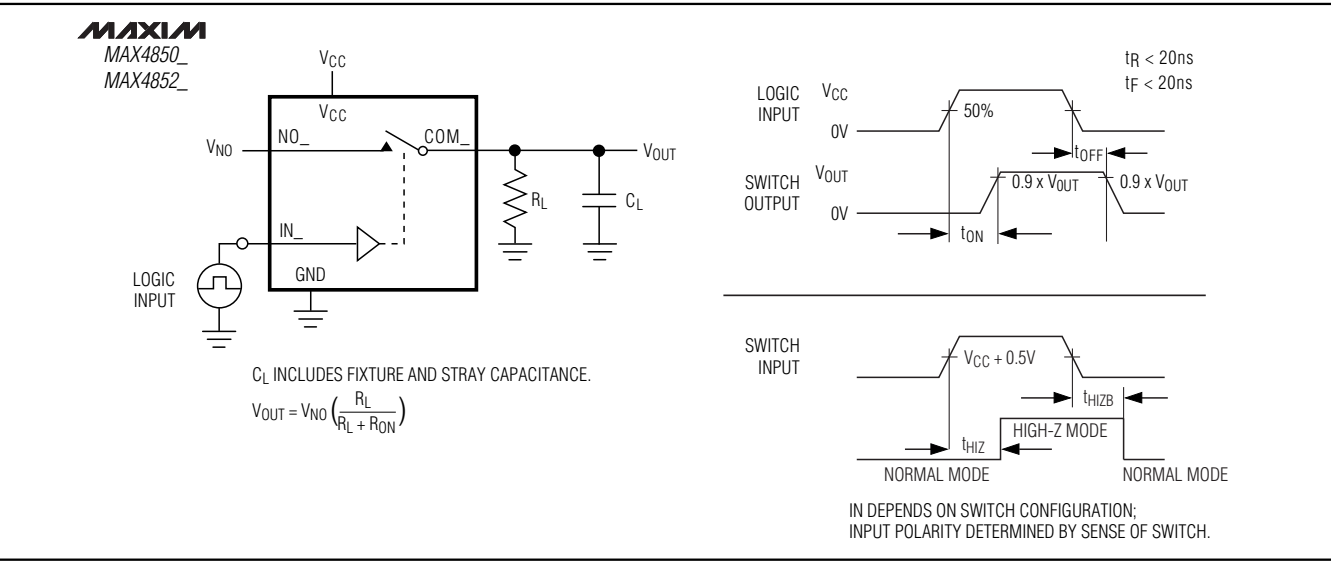


Figure 1. Switching Time

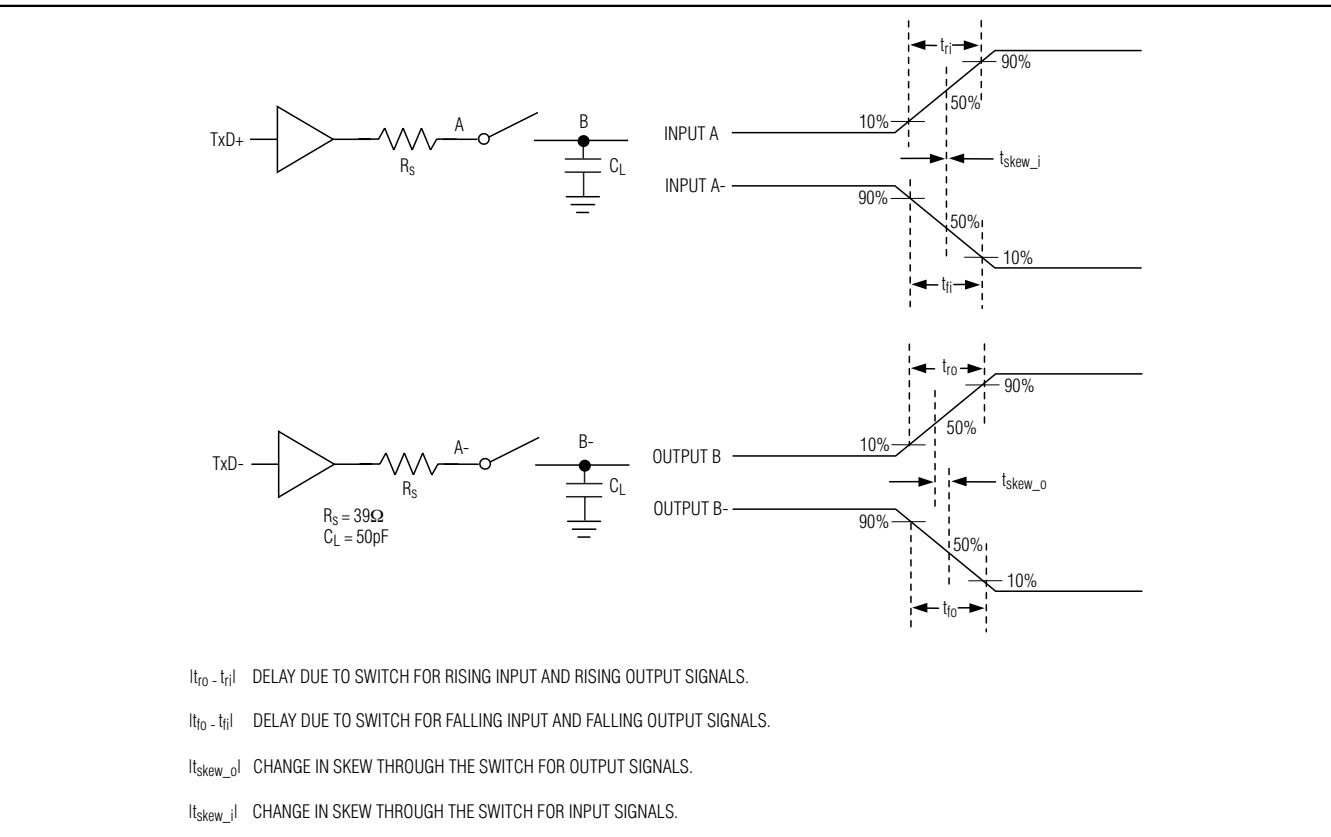


Figure 2. Input/Output Skew Timing Diagram

MAX4850/MAX4850H/MAX4852/MAX4852H



Dual SPDT Analog Switches with Over-Rail Signal Handling

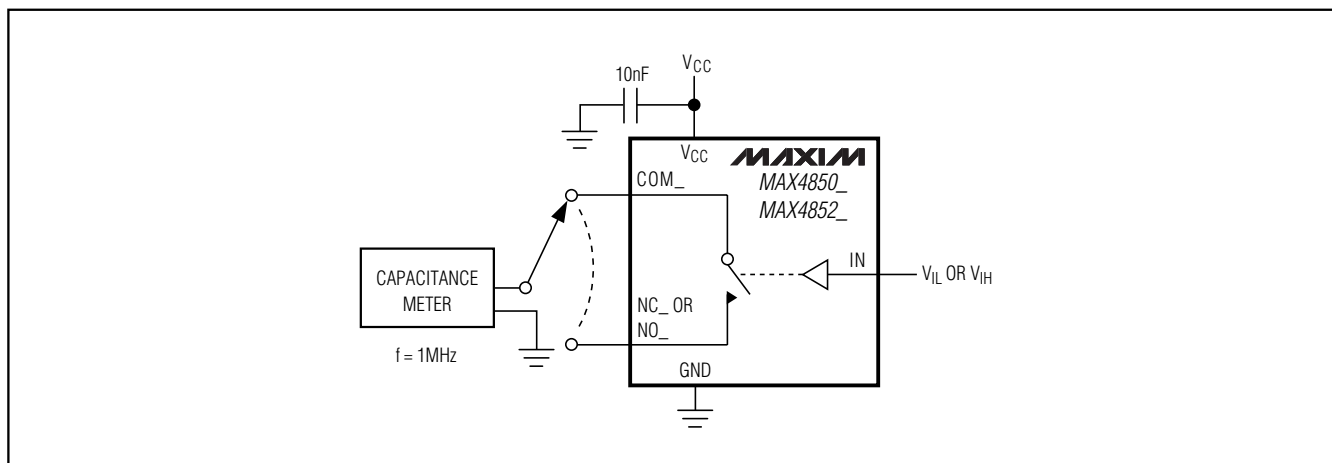


Figure 6. Channel Off-/On-Capacitance

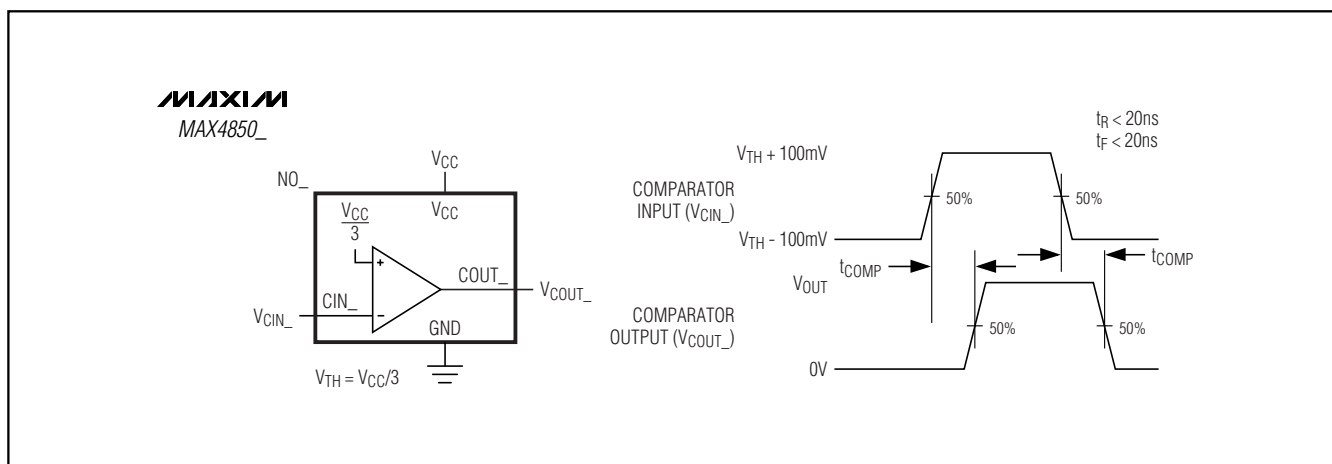
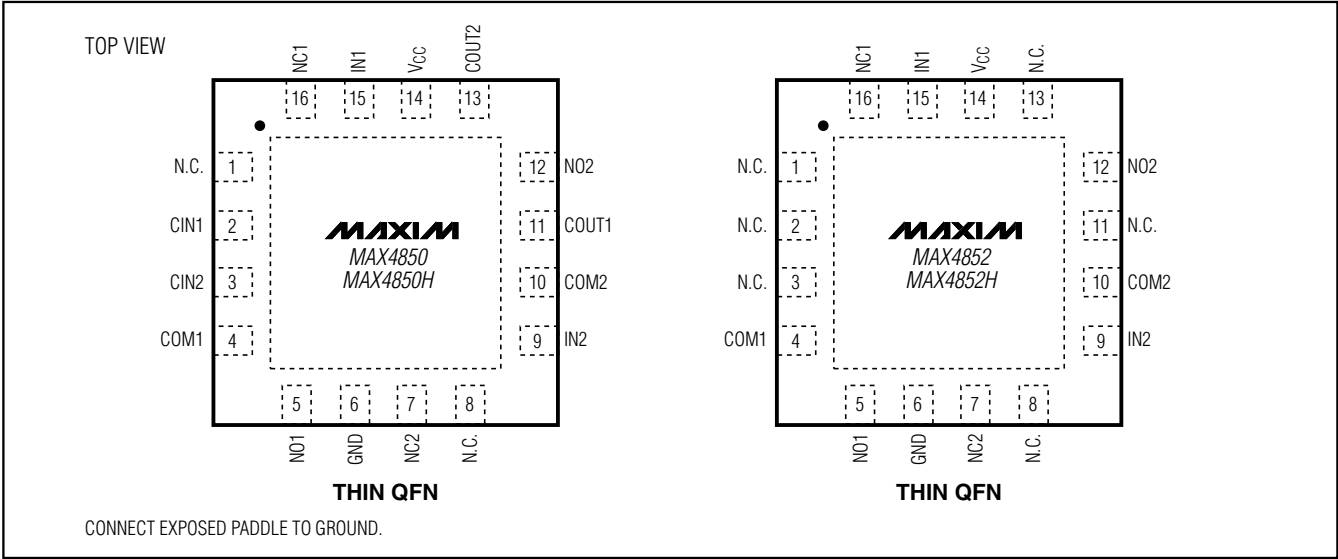


Figure 7. Comparator Switching Time

Dual SPDT Analog Switches with Over-Rail Signal Handling

Pin Configurations



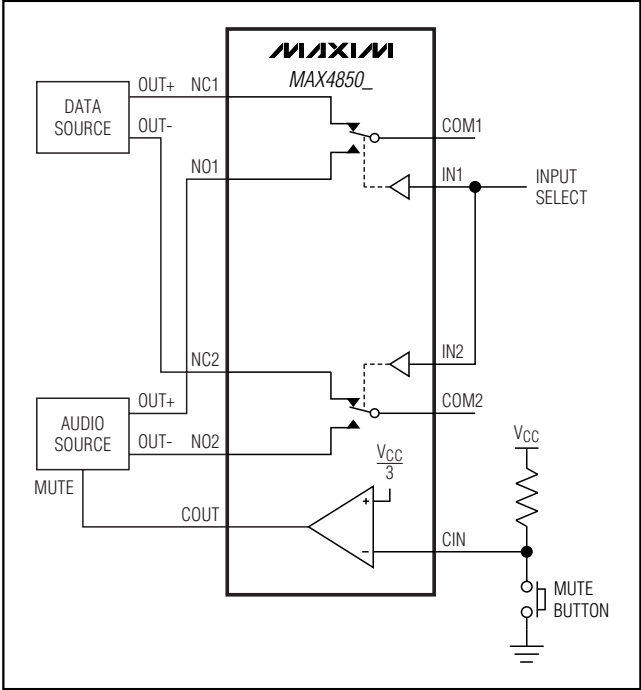
Selector Guide

PART	R _{ON} NC_/NO_ (Ω)	COMPARATORS	OVER-RAIL HANDLING
MAX4850	3.5/3.5	2	Input signal passes through the switch
MAX4850H	3.5/3.5	2	High-impedance switch input
MAX4852	3.5/7	—	Input signal passes through the switch
MAX4852H	3.5/7	—	High-impedance switch input

Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 735
PROCESS: CMOS

Typical Operating Circuit

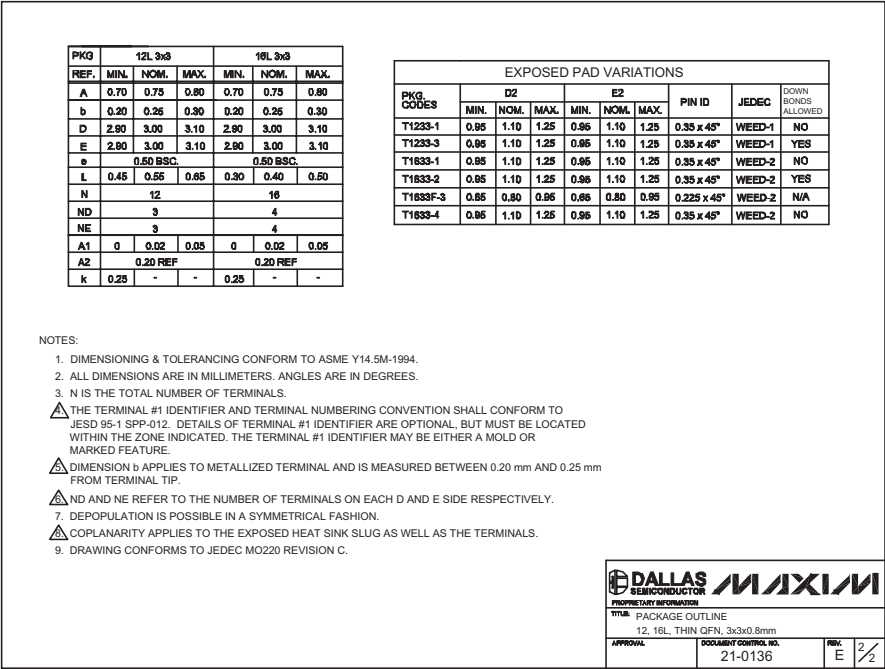
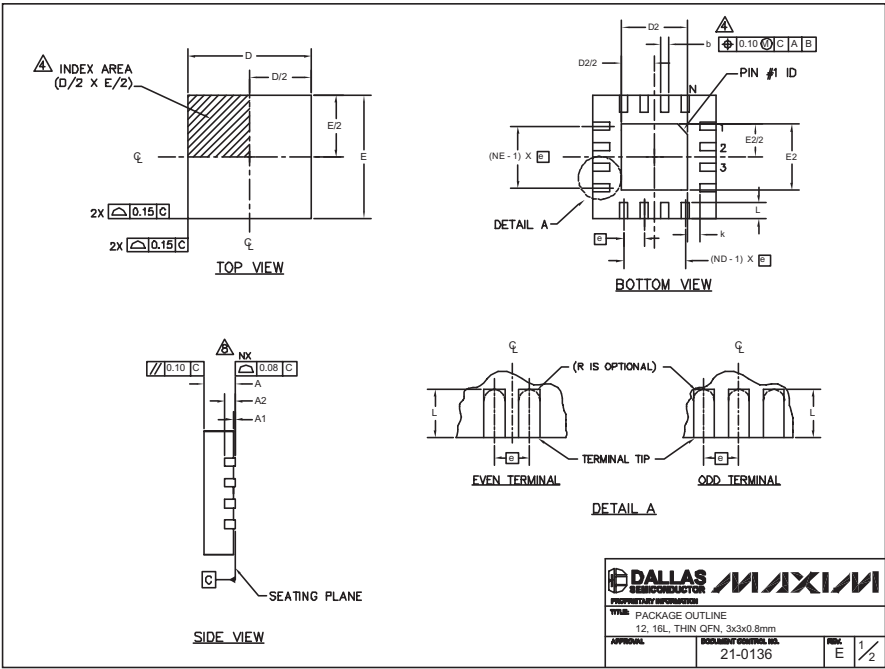


MAX4850/MAX4850H/MAX4852/MAX4852H

Dual SPDT Analog Switches with Over-Rail Signal Handling

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



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