

Features

- High Performance, Low Power Atmel® AVR® 8-Bit Microcontroller
- Advanced RISC Architecture
 - 131 Powerful Instructions – Most Single Clock Cycle Execution
 - 32 x 8 General Purpose Working Registers
 - Fully Static Operation
 - Up to 20 MIPS Throughput at 20 MHz
 - On-chip 2-cycle Multiplier
- High Endurance Non-volatile Memory Segments
 - 4/8/16KBytes of In-System Self-Programmable Flash program memory
 - 256/512/512Bytes EEPROM
 - 512/1K/1KBytes Internal SRAM
 - Write/Erase Cycles: 10,000 Flash/100,000 EEPROM
 - Data retention: 20 years at 85°C/100 years at 25°C⁽¹⁾
 - Optional Boot Code Section with Independent Lock Bits
 - In-System Programming by On-chip Boot Program
 - True Read-While-Write Operation
 - Programming Lock for Software Security
- QTouch® library support
 - Capacitive touch buttons, sliders and wheels
 - QTouch and QMatrix acquisition
 - Up to 64 sense channels
- Peripheral Features
 - Two 8-bit Timer/Counters with Separate Prescaler and Compare Mode
 - One 16-bit Timer/Counter with Separate Prescaler, Compare Mode, and Capture Mode
 - Real Time Counter with Separate Oscillator
 - Six PWM Channels
 - 8-channel 10-bit ADC in TQFP and QFN/MLF package
 - Temperature Measurement
 - 6-channel 10-bit ADC in PDIP Package
 - Temperature Measurement
 - Programmable Serial USART
 - Master/Slave SPI Serial Interface
 - Byte-oriented 2-wire Serial Interface (Philips I²C compatible)
 - Programmable Watchdog Timer with Separate On-chip Oscillator
 - On-chip Analog Comparator
 - Interrupt and Wake-up on Pin Change
- Special Microcontroller Features
 - Power-on Reset and Programmable Brown-out Detection
 - Internal Calibrated Oscillator
 - External and Internal Interrupt Sources
 - Six Sleep Modes: Idle, ADC Noise Reduction, Power-save, Power-down, Standby, and Extended Standby
- I/O and Packages
 - 23 Programmable I/O Lines
 - 28-pin PDIP, 32-lead TQFP, 28-pad QFN/MLF and 32-pad QFN/MLF
- Operating Voltage:
 - 1.8 - 5.5V for ATmega48P/88P/168PV
 - 2.7 - 5.5V for ATmega48P/88P/168P
- Temperature Range:
 - -40°C to 85°C
- Speed Grade:
 - ATmega48P/88P/168PV: 0 - 4MHz @ 1.8 - 5.5V, 0 - 10MHz @ 2.7 - 5.5V
 - ATmega48P/88P/168P: 0 - 10MHz @ 2.7 - 5.5V, 0 - 20MHz @ 4.5 - 5.5V
- Low Power Consumption at 1MHz, 1.8V, 25°C:
 - Active Mode: 0.3mA
 - Power-down Mode: 0.1µA
 - Power-save Mode: 0.8µA (Including 32kHz RTC)

Note: 1. See "Data Retention" on page 8 for details.



8-bit Atmel Microcontroller with 4/8/16K Bytes In-System Programmable Flash

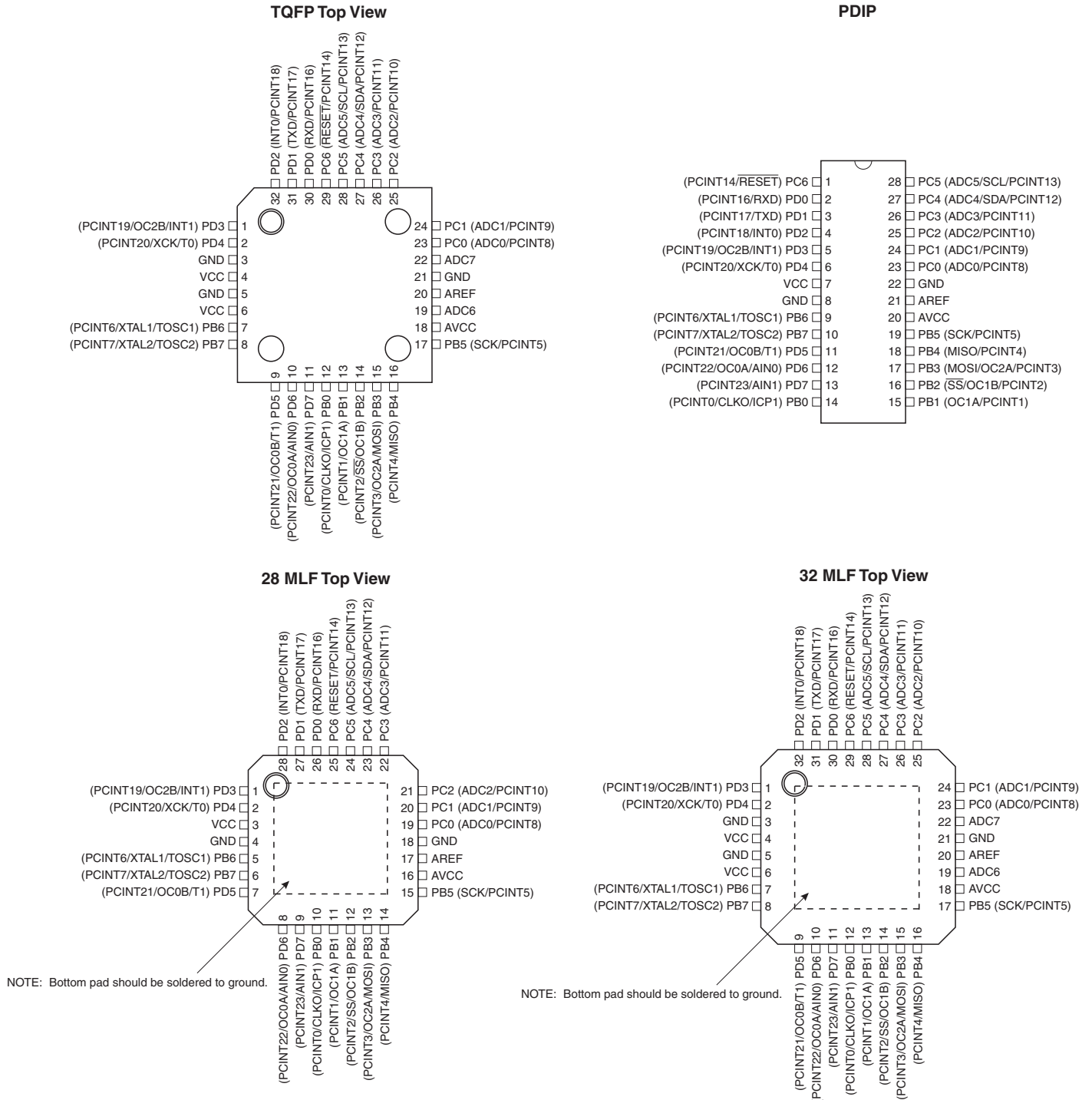
ATmega48P/V
ATmega88P/V
ATmega168P/V

Summary



1. Pin Configurations

Figure 1-1. Pinout ATmega48P/88P/168P



1.1 Pin Descriptions

1.1.1 VCC

Digital supply voltage.

1.1.2 GND

Ground.

1.1.3 Port B (PB7:0) XTAL1/XTAL2/TOSC1/TOSC2

Port B is an 8-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port B output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port B pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port B pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

Depending on the clock selection fuse settings, PB6 can be used as input to the inverting Oscillator amplifier and input to the internal clock operating circuit.

Depending on the clock selection fuse settings, PB7 can be used as output from the inverting Oscillator amplifier.

If the Internal Calibrated RC Oscillator is used as chip clock source, PB7:6 is used as TOSC2:1 input for the Asynchronous Timer/Counter2 if the AS2 bit in ASSR is set.

The various special features of Port B are elaborated in ["Alternate Functions of Port B" on page 80](#) and ["System Clock and Clock Options" on page 27](#).

1.1.4 Port C (PC5:0)

Port C is a 7-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The PC5:0 output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port C pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port C pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

1.1.5 PC6/ $\overline{\text{RESET}}$

If the RSTDISBL Fuse is programmed, PC6 is used as an I/O pin. Note that the electrical characteristics of PC6 differ from those of the other pins of Port C.

If the RSTDISBL Fuse is unprogrammed, PC6 is used as a Reset input. A low level on this pin for longer than the minimum pulse length will generate a Reset, even if the clock is not running. The minimum pulse length is given in [Table 29-3 on page 314](#). Shorter pulses are not guaranteed to generate a Reset.

The various special features of Port C are elaborated in ["Alternate Functions of Port C" on page 83](#).

1.1.6 Port D (PD7:0)

Port D is an 8-bit bi-directional I/O port with internal pull-up resistors (selected for each bit). The Port D output buffers have symmetrical drive characteristics with both high sink and source capability. As inputs, Port D pins that are externally pulled low will source current if the pull-up resistors are activated. The Port D pins are tri-stated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

The various special features of Port D are elaborated in ["Alternate Functions of Port D" on page 86](#).

1.1.7 AV_{CC}

AV_{CC} is the supply voltage pin for the A/D Converter, PC3:0, and ADC7:6. It should be externally connected to V_{CC} , even if the ADC is not used. If the ADC is used, it should be connected to V_{CC} through a low-pass filter. Note that PC6:4 use digital supply voltage, V_{CC} .

1.1.8 AREF

AREF is the analog reference pin for the A/D Converter.

1.1.9 ADC7:6 (TQFP and QFN/MLF Package Only)

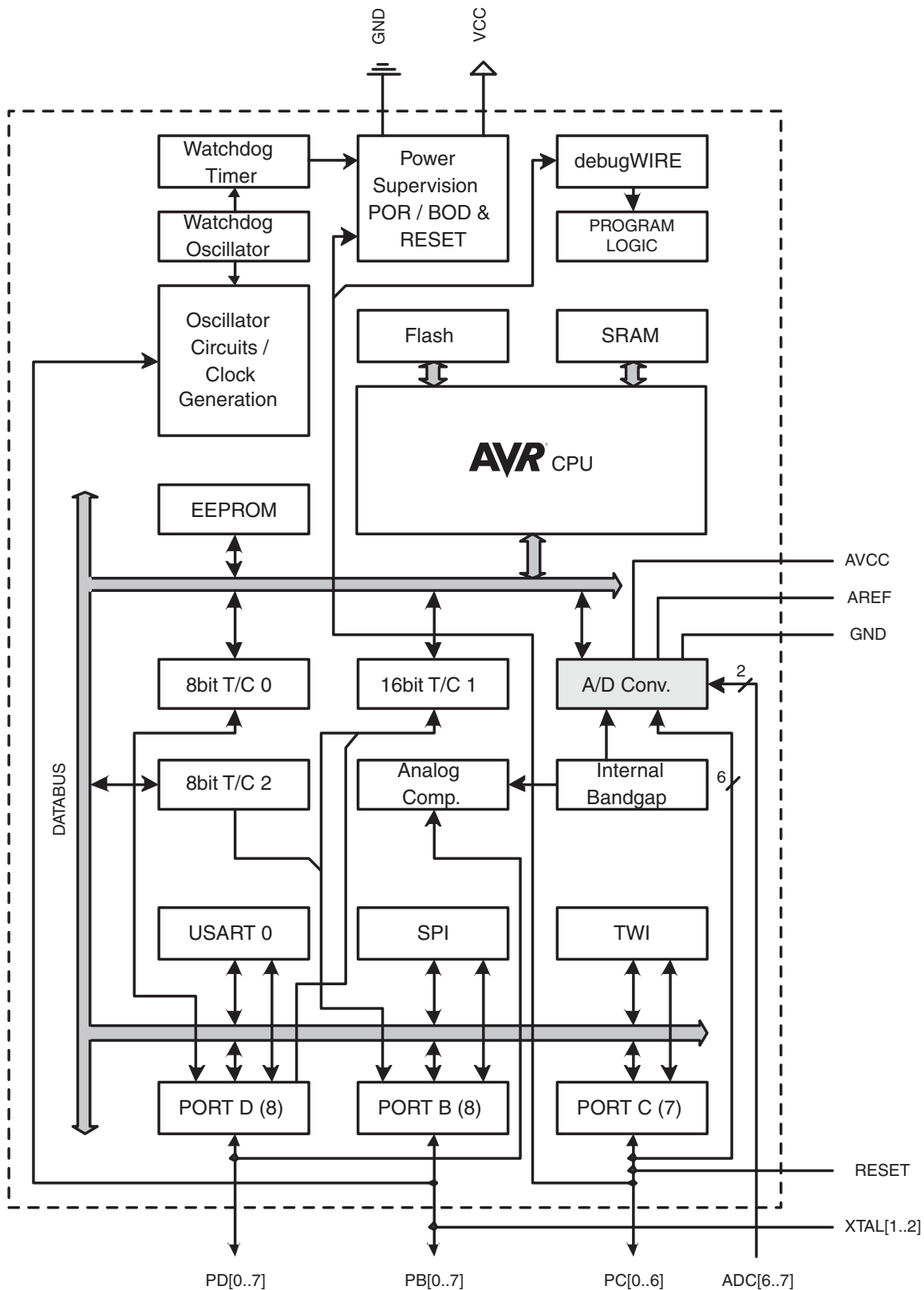
In the TQFP and QFN/MLF package, ADC7:6 serve as analog inputs to the A/D converter. These pins are powered from the analog supply and serve as 10-bit ADC channels.

2. Overview

The ATmega48P/88P/168P is a low-power CMOS 8-bit microcontroller based on the AVR enhanced RISC architecture. By executing powerful instructions in a single clock cycle, the ATmega48P/88P/168P achieves throughputs approaching 1 MIPS per MHz allowing the system designer to optimize power consumption versus processing speed.

2.1 Block Diagram

Figure 2-1. Block Diagram



The AVR core combines a rich instruction set with 32 general purpose working registers. All the 32 registers are directly connected to the Arithmetic Logic Unit (ALU), allowing two independent registers to be accessed in one single instruction executed in one clock cycle. The resulting architecture is more code efficient while achieving throughputs up to ten times faster than conventional CISC microcontrollers.

The ATmega48P/88P/168P provides the following features: 4K/8K/16Kbytes of In-System Programmable Flash with Read-While-Write capabilities, 256/512/512bytes EEPROM, 512/1K/1Kbytes SRAM, 23 general purpose I/O lines, 32 general purpose working registers, three flexible Timer/Counters with compare modes, internal and external interrupts, a serial programmable USART, a byte-oriented, 2-wire Serial Interface, an SPI serial port, a 6-channel 10-bit ADC (8 channels in TQFP and QFN/MLF packages), a programmable Watchdog Timer with internal Oscillator, and five software selectable power saving modes. The Idle mode stops the CPU while allowing the SRAM, Timer/Counters, USART, 2-wire Serial Interface, SPI port, and interrupt system to continue functioning. The Power-down mode saves the register contents but freezes the Oscillator, disabling all other chip functions until the next interrupt or hardware reset. In Power-save mode, the asynchronous timer continues to run, allowing the user to maintain a timer base while the rest of the device is sleeping. The ADC Noise Reduction mode stops the CPU and all I/O modules except asynchronous timer and ADC, to minimize switching noise during ADC conversions. In Standby mode, the crystal/resonator Oscillator is running while the rest of the device is sleeping. This allows very fast start-up combined with low power consumption.

Atmel offers the QTouch® library for embedding capacitive touch buttons, sliders and wheels functionality into AVR microcontrollers. The patented charge-transfer signal acquisition offers robust sensing and includes fully debounced reporting of touch keys and includes Adjacent Key Suppression® (AKS™) technology for unambiguous detection of key events. The easy-to-use QTouch Suite toolchain allows you to explore, develop and debug your own touch applications.

The device is manufactured using Atmel's high density non-volatile memory technology. The On-chip ISP Flash allows the program memory to be reprogrammed In-System through an SPI serial interface, by a conventional non-volatile memory programmer, or by an On-chip Boot program running on the AVR core. The Boot program can use any interface to download the application program in the Application Flash memory. Software in the Boot Flash section will continue to run while the Application Flash section is updated, providing true Read-While-Write operation. By combining an 8-bit RISC CPU with In-System Self-Programmable Flash on a monolithic chip, the Atmel ATmega48P/88P/168P is a powerful microcontroller that provides a highly flexible and cost effective solution to many embedded control applications.

The ATmega48P/88P/168P AVR is supported with a full suite of program and system development tools including: C Compilers, Macro Assemblers, Program Debugger/Simulators, In-Circuit Emulators, and Evaluation kits.

2.2 Comparison Between ATmega48P, ATmega88P and ATmega168P

The ATmega48P, ATmega88P and ATmega168P differ only in memory sizes, boot loader support, and interrupt vector sizes. [Table 2-1](#) summarizes the different memory and interrupt vector sizes for the three devices.

Table 2-1. Memory Size Summary

Device	Flash	EEPROM	RAM	Interrupt Vector Size
ATmega48P	4KBytes	256Bytes	512Bytes	1 instruction word/vector
ATmega88P	8KBytes	512Bytes	1KBytes	1 instruction word/vector
ATmega168P	16KBytes	512Bytes	1KBytes	2 instruction words/vector

ATmega88P and ATmega168P support a real Read-While-Write Self-Programming mechanism. There is a separate Boot Loader Section, and the SPM instruction can only execute from there. In ATmega48P, there is no Read-While-Write support and no separate Boot Loader Section. The SPM instruction can execute from the entire Flash.

3. Resources

A comprehensive set of development tools, application notes and datasheets are available for download on <http://www.atmel.com/avr>.

4. Data Retention

Reliability Qualification results show that the projected data retention failure rate is much less than 1 PPM over 20 years at 85°C or 100 years at 25°C.

5. About Code Examples

This documentation contains simple code examples that briefly show how to use various parts of the device. These code examples assume that the part specific header file is included before compilation. Be aware that not all C compiler vendors include bit definitions in the header files and interrupt handling in C is compiler dependent. Please confirm with the C compiler documentation for more details.

For I/O Registers located in extended I/O map, “IN”, “OUT”, “SBIS”, “SBIC”, “CBI”, and “SBI” instructions must be replaced with instructions that allow access to extended I/O. Typically “LDS” and “STS” combined with “SBRS”, “SBRC”, “SBR”, and “CBR”.

6. Capacitive touch sensing

The Atmel® QTouch® Library provides a simple to use solution to realize touch sensitive interfaces on most Atmel AVR® microcontrollers. The QTouch Library includes support for the QTouch and QMatrix® acquisition methods.

Touch sensing can be added to any application by linking the appropriate Atmel QTouch Library for the AVR Microcontroller. This is done by using a simple set of APIs to define the touch channels and sensors, and then calling the touch sensing API's to retrieve the channel information and determine the touch sensor states.

The QTouch Library is FREE and downloadable from the Atmel website at the following location: www.atmel.com/qtouchlibrary. For implementation details and other information, refer to the [Atmel QTouch Library User Guide](#) - also available for download from the Atmel website.

7. Register Summary

Address	Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Page
(0xFF)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xFE)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xFD)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xFC)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xFB)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xFA)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xF9)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xF8)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xF7)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xF6)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xF5)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xF4)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xF3)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xF2)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xF1)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xF0)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xEF)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xEE)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xED)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xEC)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xEB)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xEA)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xE9)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xE8)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xE7)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xE6)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xE5)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xE4)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xE3)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xE2)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xE1)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xE0)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xDF)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xDE)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xDD)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xDC)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xDB)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xDA)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xD9)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xD8)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xD7)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xD6)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xD5)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xD4)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xD3)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xD2)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xD1)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xD0)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xCF)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xCE)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xCD)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xCC)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xCB)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xCA)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xC9)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xC8)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xC7)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xC6)	UDR0	USART I/O Data Register								193
(0xC5)	UBRR0H					USART Baud Rate Register High				197
(0xC4)	UBRR0L	USART Baud Rate Register Low								197
(0xC3)	Reserved	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
(0xC2)	UCSR0C	UMSEL01	UMSEL00	UPM01	UPM00	USBS0	UCSZ01 / UDORD0	UCSZ00 / UCPHA0	UCPOL0	195/210

Address	Name	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Page
0x1D (0x3D)	EIMSK	—	—	—	—	—	—	INT1	INT0	70
0x1C (0x3C)	EIFR	—	—	—	—	—	—	INTF1	INTF0	70
0x1B (0x3B)	PCIFR	—	—	—	—	—	PCIF2	PCIF1	PCIF0	
0x1A (0x3A)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x19 (0x39)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x18 (0x38)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x17 (0x37)	TIFR2	—	—	—	—	—	OCF2B	OCF2A	TOV2	161
0x16 (0x36)	TIFR1	—	—	ICF1	—	—	OCF1B	OCF1A	TOV1	138
0x15 (0x35)	TIFR0	—	—	—	—	—	OCF0B	OCF0A	TOV0	
0x14 (0x34)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x13 (0x33)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x12 (0x32)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x11 (0x31)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x10 (0x30)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x0F (0x2F)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x0E (0x2E)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x0D (0x2D)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x0C (0x2C)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x0B (0x2B)	PORTD	PORTD7	PORTD6	PORTD5	PORTD4	PORTD3	PORTD2	PORTD1	PORTD0	91
0x0A (0x2A)	DDRD	DDD7	DDD6	DDD5	DDD4	DDD3	DDD2	DDD1	DDD0	91
0x09 (0x29)	PIND	PIND7	PIND6	PIND5	PIND4	PIND3	PIND2	PIND1	PIND0	91
0x08 (0x28)	PORTC	—	PORTC6	PORTC5	PORTC4	PORTC3	PORTC2	PORTC1	PORTC0	90
0x07 (0x27)	DDRC	—	DDC6	DDC5	DDC4	DDC3	DDC2	DDC1	DDC0	90
0x06 (0x26)	PINC	—	PINC6	PINC5	PINC4	PINC3	PINC2	PINC1	PINC0	90
0x05 (0x25)	PORTB	PORTB7	PORTB6	PORTB5	PORTB4	PORTB3	PORTB2	PORTB1	PORTB0	90
0x04 (0x24)	DDRB	DDB7	DDB6	DDB5	DDB4	DDB3	DDB2	DDB1	DDB0	90
0x03 (0x23)	PINB	PINB7	PINB6	PINB5	PINB4	PINB3	PINB2	PINB1	PINB0	90
0x02 (0x22)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x01 (0x21)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
0x00 (0x20)	Reserved	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

- Note:
1. For compatibility with future devices, reserved bits should be written to zero if accessed. Reserved I/O memory addresses should never be written.
 2. I/O Registers within the address range 0x00 - 0x1F are directly bit-accessible using the SBI and CBI instructions. In these registers, the value of single bits can be checked by using the SBIS and SBIC instructions.
 3. Some of the Status Flags are cleared by writing a logical one to them. Note that, unlike most other AVRs, the CBI and SBI instructions will only operate on the specified bit, and can therefore be used on registers containing such Status Flags. The CBI and SBI instructions work with registers 0x00 to 0x1F only.
 4. When using the I/O specific commands IN and OUT, the I/O addresses 0x00 - 0x3F must be used. When addressing I/O Registers as data space using LD and ST instructions, 0x20 must be added to these addresses. The ATmega48P/88P/168P is a complex microcontroller with more peripheral units than can be supported within the 64 location reserved in Opcode for the IN and OUT instructions. For the Extended I/O space from 0x60 - 0xFF in SRAM, only the ST/STS/STD and LD/LDS/LDD instructions can be used.
 5. Only valid for ATmega88P/168P.

Mnemonics	Operands	Description	Operation	Flags	#Clocks
BRIE	k	Branch if Interrupt Enabled	if (I = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1/2
BRID	k	Branch if Interrupt Disabled	if (I = 0) then PC ← PC + k + 1	None	1/2
BIT AND BIT-TEST INSTRUCTIONS					
SBI	P,b	Set Bit in I/O Register	I/O(P,b) ← 1	None	2
CBI	P,b	Clear Bit in I/O Register	I/O(P,b) ← 0	None	2
LSL	Rd	Logical Shift Left	Rd(n+1) ← Rd(n), Rd(0) ← 0	Z,C,N,V	1
LSR	Rd	Logical Shift Right	Rd(n) ← Rd(n+1), Rd(7) ← 0	Z,C,N,V	1
ROL	Rd	Rotate Left Through Carry	Rd(0) ← C, Rd(n+1) ← Rd(n), C ← Rd(7)	Z,C,N,V	1
ROR	Rd	Rotate Right Through Carry	Rd(7) ← C, Rd(n) ← Rd(n+1), C ← Rd(0)	Z,C,N,V	1
ASR	Rd	Arithmetic Shift Right	Rd(n) ← Rd(n+1), n=0..6	Z,C,N,V	1
SWAP	Rd	Swap Nibbles	Rd(3..0) ← Rd(7..4), Rd(7..4) ← Rd(3..0)	None	1
BSET	s	Flag Set	SREG(s) ← 1	SREG(s)	1
BCLR	s	Flag Clear	SREG(s) ← 0	SREG(s)	1
BST	Rr, b	Bit Store from Register to T	T ← Rr(b)	T	1
BLD	Rd, b	Bit load from T to Register	Rd(b) ← T	None	1
SEC		Set Carry	C ← 1	C	1
CLC		Clear Carry	C ← 0	C	1
SEN		Set Negative Flag	N ← 1	N	1
CLN		Clear Negative Flag	N ← 0	N	1
SEZ		Set Zero Flag	Z ← 1	Z	1
CLZ		Clear Zero Flag	Z ← 0	Z	1
SEI		Global Interrupt Enable	I ← 1	I	1
CLI		Global Interrupt Disable	I ← 0	I	1
SES		Set Signed Test Flag	S ← 1	S	1
CLS		Clear Signed Test Flag	S ← 0	S	1
SEV		Set Twos Complement Overflow.	V ← 1	V	1
CLV		Clear Twos Complement Overflow	V ← 0	V	1
SET		Set T in SREG	T ← 1	T	1
CLT		Clear T in SREG	T ← 0	T	1
SEH		Set Half Carry Flag in SREG	H ← 1	H	1
CLH		Clear Half Carry Flag in SREG	H ← 0	H	1
DATA TRANSFER INSTRUCTIONS					
MOV	Rd, Rr	Move Between Registers	Rd ← Rr	None	1
MOVW	Rd, Rr	Copy Register Word	Rd+1:Rd ← Rr+1:Rr	None	1
LDI	Rd, K	Load Immediate	Rd ← K	None	1
LD	Rd, X	Load Indirect	Rd ← (X)	None	2
LD	Rd, X+	Load Indirect and Post-Inc.	Rd ← (X), X ← X + 1	None	2
LD	Rd, -X	Load Indirect and Pre-Dec.	X ← X - 1, Rd ← (X)	None	2
LD	Rd, Y	Load Indirect	Rd ← (Y)	None	2
LD	Rd, Y+	Load Indirect and Post-Inc.	Rd ← (Y), Y ← Y + 1	None	2
LD	Rd, -Y	Load Indirect and Pre-Dec.	Y ← Y - 1, Rd ← (Y)	None	2
LDD	Rd,Y+q	Load Indirect with Displacement	Rd ← (Y + q)	None	2
LD	Rd, Z	Load Indirect	Rd ← (Z)	None	2
LD	Rd, Z+	Load Indirect and Post-Inc.	Rd ← (Z), Z ← Z+1	None	2
LD	Rd, -Z	Load Indirect and Pre-Dec.	Z ← Z - 1, Rd ← (Z)	None	2
LDD	Rd, Z+q	Load Indirect with Displacement	Rd ← (Z + q)	None	2
LDS	Rd, k	Load Direct from SRAM	Rd ← (k)	None	2
ST	X, Rr	Store Indirect	(X) ← Rr	None	2
ST	X+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Inc.	(X) ← Rr, X ← X + 1	None	2
ST	-X, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Dec.	X ← X - 1, (X) ← Rr	None	2
ST	Y, Rr	Store Indirect	(Y) ← Rr	None	2
ST	Y+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Inc.	(Y) ← Rr, Y ← Y + 1	None	2
ST	-Y, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Dec.	Y ← Y - 1, (Y) ← Rr	None	2
STD	Y+q,Rr	Store Indirect with Displacement	(Y + q) ← Rr	None	2
ST	Z, Rr	Store Indirect	(Z) ← Rr	None	2
ST	Z+, Rr	Store Indirect and Post-Inc.	(Z) ← Rr, Z ← Z + 1	None	2
ST	-Z, Rr	Store Indirect and Pre-Dec.	Z ← Z - 1, (Z) ← Rr	None	2
STD	Z+q,Rr	Store Indirect with Displacement	(Z + q) ← Rr	None	2
STS	k, Rr	Store Direct to SRAM	(k) ← Rr	None	2
LPM		Load Program Memory	R0 ← (Z)	None	3
LPM	Rd, Z	Load Program Memory	Rd ← (Z)	None	3
LPM	Rd, Z+	Load Program Memory and Post-Inc	Rd ← (Z), Z ← Z+1	None	3
SPM		Store Program Memory	(Z) ← R1:R0	None	-
IN	Rd, P	In Port	Rd ← P	None	1
OUT	P, Rr	Out Port	P ← Rr	None	1
PUSH	Rr	Push Register on Stack	STACK ← Rr	None	2

Mnemonics	Operands	Description	Operation	Flags	#Clocks
POP	Rd	Pop Register from Stack	Rd ← STACK	None	2
MCU CONTROL INSTRUCTIONS					
NOP		No Operation		None	1
SLEEP		Sleep	(see specific descr. for Sleep function)	None	1
WDR		Watchdog Reset	(see specific descr. for WDR/timer)	None	1
BREAK		Break	For On-chip Debug Only	None	N/A

Note: 1. These instructions are only available in ATmega168P.

9. Ordering Information

9.1 ATmega48P

Speed (MHz)	Power Supply (V)	Ordering Code ⁽²⁾	Package ⁽¹⁾	Operational Range
10 ⁽³⁾	1.8 - 5.5	ATmega48PV-10AU ATmega48PV-10AUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega48PV-10MMU ATmega48PV-10MMUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega48PV-10MU ATmega48PV-10MUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega48PV-10PU	32A 32A 28M1 28M1 32M1-A 32M1-A 28P3	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
20 ⁽³⁾	2.7 - 5.5	ATmega48P-20AU ATmega48P-20AUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega48P-20MMU ATmega48P-20MMUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega48P-20MU ATmega48P-20MUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega48P-20PU	32A 32A 28M1 28M1 32M1-A 32M1-A 28P3	

- Note:
1. This device can also be supplied in wafer form. Please contact your local Atmel sales office for detailed ordering information and minimum quantities.
 2. Pb-free packaging complies to the European Directive for Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS directive). Also Halide free and fully Green.
 3. See [Figure 29-1 on page 312](#) and [Figure 29-2 on page 312](#).
 4. Tape & Reel

Package Type	
32A	32-lead, Thin (1.0mm) Plastic Quad Flat Package (TQFP)
28M1	28-pad, 4 x 4 x 1.0 body, Lead Pitch 0.45mm Quad Flat No-Lead/Micro Lead Frame Package (QFN/MLF)
32M1-A	32-pad, 5 x 5 x 1.0 body, Lead Pitch 0.50mm Quad Flat No-Lead/Micro Lead Frame Package (QFN/MLF)
28P3	28-lead, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)

9.2 ATmega88P

Speed (MHz)	Power Supply (V)	Ordering Code ⁽²⁾	Package ⁽¹⁾	Operational Range
10 ⁽³⁾	1.8 - 5.5	ATmega88PV-10AU ATmega88PV-10AUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega88PV-10MU ATmega88PV-10MUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega88PV-10PU	32A 32A 32M1-A 32M1-A 28P3	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
20 ⁽³⁾	2.7 - 5.5	ATmega88P-20AU ATmega88P-20AUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega88P-20MU ATmega88P-20MUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega88P-20PU	32A 32A 32M1-A 32M1-A 28P3	

- Note:
1. This device can also be supplied in wafer form. Please contact your local Atmel sales office for detailed ordering information and minimum quantities.
 2. Pb-free packaging complies to the European Directive for Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS directive). Also Halide free and fully Green.
 3. See [Figure 29-1 on page 312](#) and [Figure 29-2 on page 312](#).
 4. Taper & Reel.

Package Type	
32A	32-lead, Thin (1.0mm) Plastic Quad Flat Package (TQFP)
28P3	28-lead, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)
32M1-A	32-pad, 5 x 5 x 1.0 body, Lead Pitch 0.50mm Quad Flat No-Lead/Micro Lead Frame Package (QFN/MLF)

9.3 ATmega168P

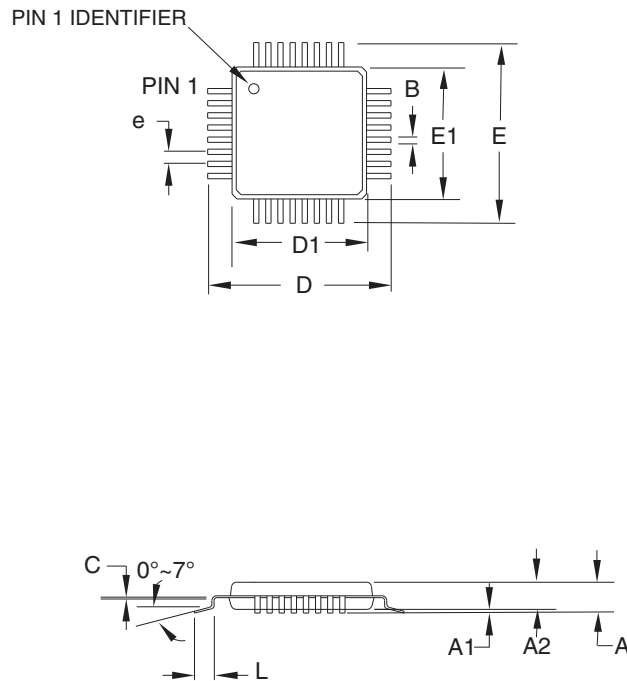
Speed (MHz) ⁽³⁾	Power Supply (V)	Ordering Code ⁽²⁾	Package ⁽¹⁾	Operational Range
10	1.8 - 5.5	ATmega168PV-10AU ATmega168PV-10AUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega168PV-10MU ATmega168PV-10MUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega168PV-10PU	32A 32A 32M1-A 32M1-A 28P3	Industrial (-40°C to 85°C)
20	2.7 - 5.5	ATmega168P-20AU ATmega168P-20AUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega168P-20MU ATmega168P-20MUR ⁽⁴⁾ ATmega168P-20PU	32A 32A 32M1-A 32M1-A 28P3	

- Note:
1. This device can also be supplied in wafer form. Please contact your local Atmel sales office for detailed ordering information and minimum quantities.
 2. Pb-free packaging complies to the European Directive for Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS directive). Also Halide free and fully Green.
 3. See [Figure 29-1 on page 312](#) and [Figure 29-2 on page 312](#).
 4. Taper & Reel.

Package Type	
32A	32-lead, Thin (1.0mm) Plastic Quad Flat Package (TQFP)
28P3	28-lead, 0.300" Wide, Plastic Dual Inline Package (PDIP)
32M1-A	32-pad, 5 x 5 x 1.0 body, Lead Pitch 0.50mm Quad Flat No-Lead/Micro Lead Frame Package (QFN/MLF)

10. Packaging Information

10.1 32A



COMMON DIMENSIONS
(Unit of Measure = mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
A	—	—	1.20	
A1	0.05	—	0.15	
A2	0.95	1.00	1.05	
D	8.75	9.00	9.25	
D1	6.90	7.00	7.10	Note 2
E	8.75	9.00	9.25	
E1	6.90	7.00	7.10	Note 2
B	0.30	—	0.45	
C	0.09	—	0.20	
L	0.45	—	0.75	
e	0.80 TYP			

Notes:

1. This package conforms to JEDEC reference MS-026, Variation ABA.
2. Dimensions D1 and E1 do not include mold protrusion. Allowable protrusion is 0.25 mm per side. Dimensions D1 and E1 are maximum plastic body size dimensions including mold mismatch.
3. Lead coplanarity is 0.10 mm maximum.

2010-10-20



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TITLE

32A, 32-lead, 7 x 7 mm Body Size, 1.0 mm Body Thickness,
0.8 mm Lead Pitch, Thin Profile Plastic Quad Flat Package (TQFP)

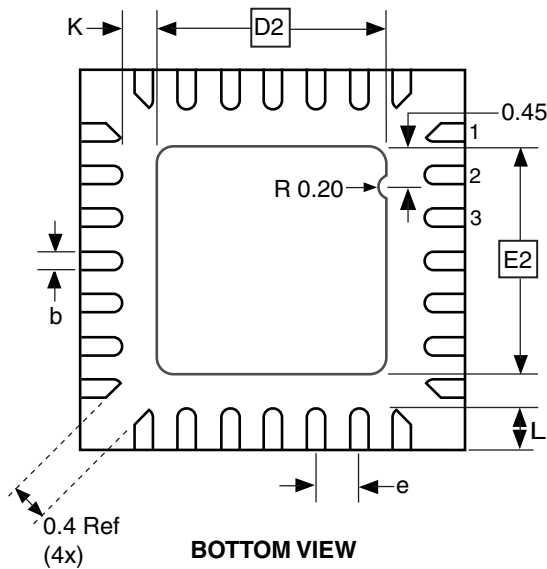
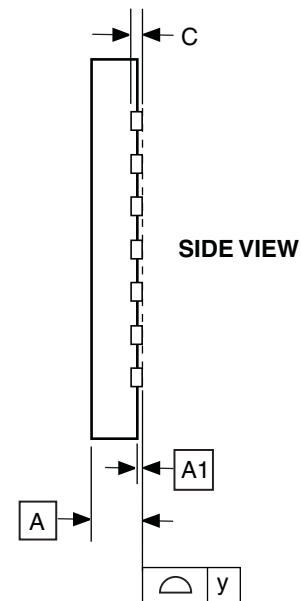
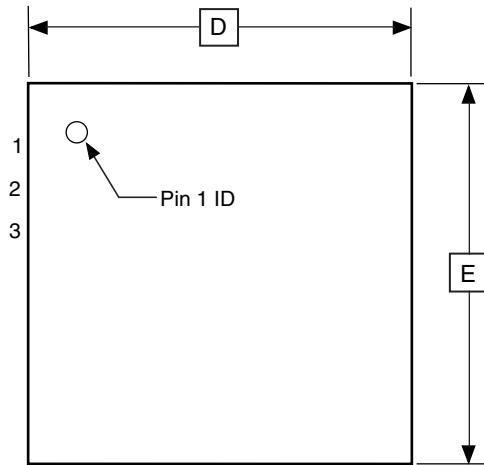
DRAWING NO.

32A

REV.

C

10.2 28M1



COMMON DIMENSIONS
(Unit of Measure = mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
A	0.80	0.90	1.00	
A1	0.00	0.02	0.05	
b	0.17	0.22	0.27	
C	0.20 REF			
D	3.95	4.00	4.05	
D2	2.35	2.40	2.45	
E	3.95	4.00	4.05	
E2	2.35	2.40	2.45	
e	0.45			
L	0.35	0.40	0.45	
y	0.00	—	0.08	
K	0.20	—	—	

Note: The terminal #1 ID is a Laser-marked Feature.

10/24/08



Package Drawing Contact:
packagedrawings@atmel.com

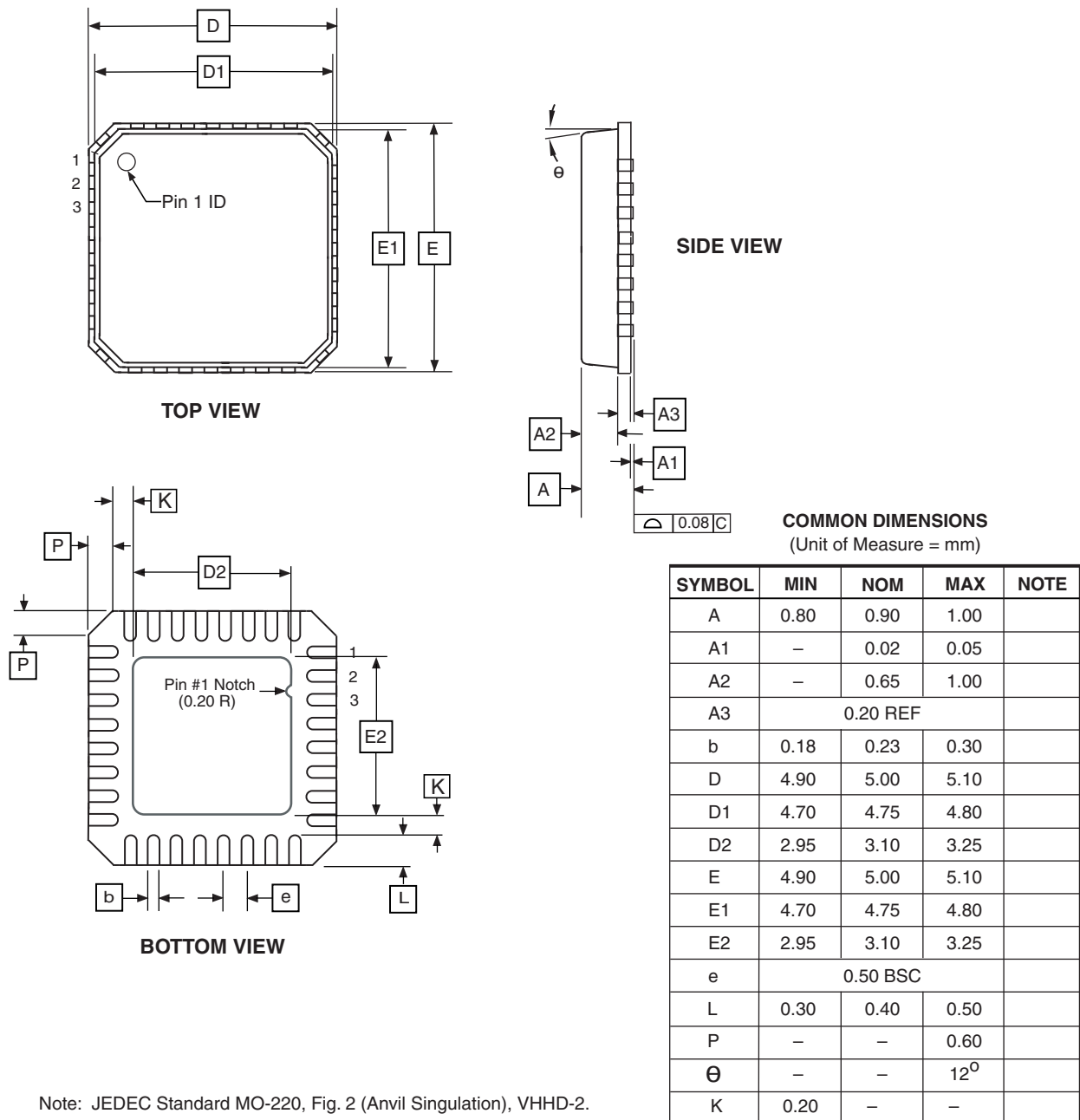
TITLE
28M1, 28-pad, 4 x 4 x 1.0 mm Body, Lead Pitch 0.45 mm,
2.4 x 2.4 mm Exposed Pad, Thermally Enhanced
Plastic Very Thin Quad Flat No Lead Package (VQFN)

GPC
ZBV

DRAWING NO.
28M1

REV.
B

10.3 32M1-A



5/25/06



2325 Orchard Parkway
San Jose, CA 95131

TITLE

32M1-A, 32-pad, 5 x 5 x 1.0 mm Body, Lead Pitch 0.50 mm,
3.10 mm Exposed Pad, Micro Lead Frame Package (MLF)

DRAWING NO.

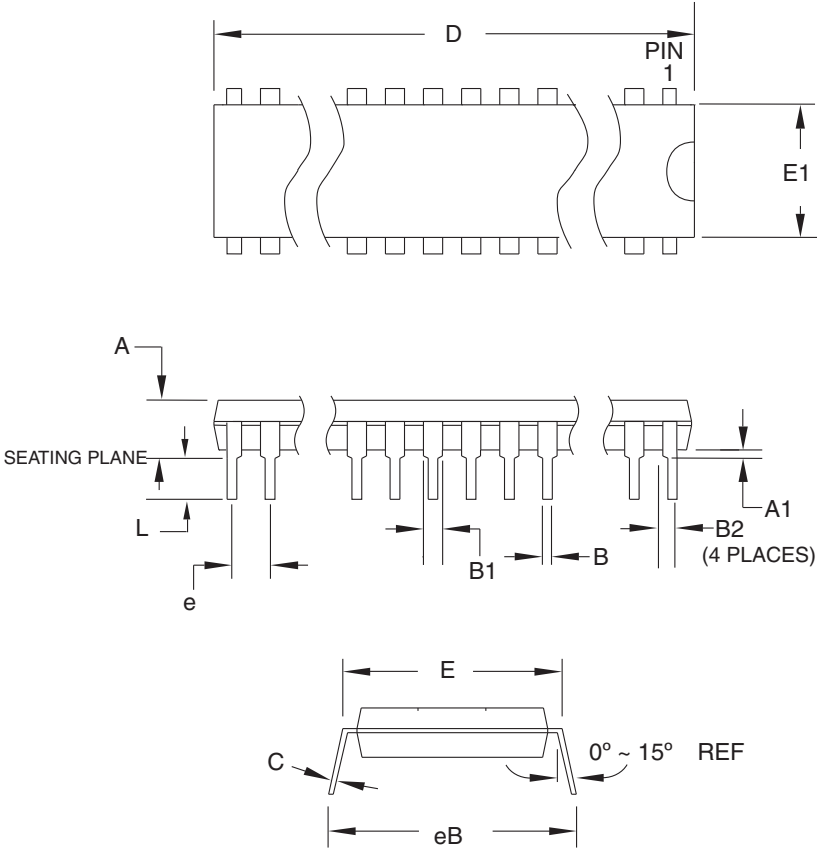
32M1-A

REV.

E



10.4 28P3



COMMON DIMENSIONS
(Unit of Measure = mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	NOTE
A	—	—	4.5724	
A1	0.508	—	—	
D	34.544	—	34.798	Note 1
E	7.620	—	8.255	
E1	7.112	—	7.493	Note 1
B	0.381	—	0.533	
B1	1.143	—	1.397	
B2	0.762	—	1.143	
L	3.175	—	3.429	
C	0.203	—	0.356	
eB	—	—	10.160	
e	2.540 TYP			

Note: 1. Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold Flash or Protrusion.
Mold Flash or Protrusion shall not exceed 0.25 mm (0.010").

09/28/01



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TITLE
28P3, 28-lead (0.300"/7.62 mm Wide) Plastic Dual
Inline Package (PDIP)

DRAWING NO.
28P3

REV.
B



11. Errata

11.1 Errata ATmega48P

The revision letter in this section refers to the revision of the ATmega48P device.

11.1.1 Rev. C

No known errata.

11.1.2 Rev. B

No known errata.

11.1.3 Rev. A

Not Sampled.

11.2 Errata ATmega88P

The revision letter in this section refers to the revision of the ATmega88P device.

11.2.1 Rev. C

Not sampled.

11.2.2 Rev. B

No known errata.

11.2.3 Rev. A

No known errata.

11.3 Errata ATmega168P

The revision letter in this section refers to the revision of the ATmega168P device.

11.3.1 Rev B

No known errata.

11.3.2 Rev A

No known errata.

12. Datasheet Revision History

Please note that the referring page numbers in this section are referred to this document. The referring revision in this section are referring to the document revision.

12.1 Rev. 8025M-06/11

1. Added Atmel QTouch Library Support and QTouch Sensing Capability Features.
2. Updated ["Ordering Information"](#) to include Tape and Reel devices.
3. Updated the datasheet with Atmel new style guide.

12.2 Rev. 8025L-07/10

1. Removed from the front page, the note "Not recommended for new design".
2. Editorial updates.

12.3 Rev. 8025K-10/09

1. Updated ["Low Frequency Crystal Oscillator"](#) with the [Table 9-8 on page 33](#).
2. Editorial updates.

12.4 Rev. 8025J-05/09

1. Removed the "About" section.
2. Removed ATmega328P device and its reference from the data sheet.
3. Editorial updates.

12.5 Rev. 8025I-02/09

1. Removed "preliminary" from ATmega48P/88P/168P.

12.6 Rev. 8025H-02/09

1. Added Power-save Maximum values and footnote to ["ATmega48P DC Characteristics" on page 310](#).
2. Added Power-save Maximum values and footnote to ["ATmega88P DC Characteristics" on page 311](#).
3. Added Power-save Maximum values and footnote to ["ATmega168P DC Characteristics" on page 311](#).
4. Added Power-save Maximum values and footnote to ["" on page 312](#).
5. Added errata for revision A, ["" on page 23](#).

12.7 Rev. 8025G-01/09

1. ATmega48P/88P not recommended for new designs.
2. Updated the footnote Note1 of the [Table 9-3 on page 30](#).
3. Updated the [Table 9-5 on page 31](#) by removing a footnote Note1.
4. Updated the [Table 9-11 on page 34](#) by removing a footnote Note1.
5. Updated the footnote Note1 of the [Table 9-13 on page 35](#).
6. Updated the footnote Note2 of the ["ATmega48P DC Characteristics" on page 310](#) and removed TBD from the table.
7. Updated the footnote Note2 of the ["ATmega88P DC Characteristics" on page 311](#) and removed TBD from the table.
8. Updated the footnote Note2 of the ["ATmega168P DC Characteristics" on page 311](#) and removed TBD from the table.
9. Updated the footnote Note2 of the ["" on page 312](#) and removed TBD from the table.
10. Updated the footnote Note1 of the [Table 29-4 on page 314](#).
11. Replaced the [Figure 30-69 on page 358](#) by a correct one.
12. Replaced the [Figure 29-173 on page 419](#) by a correct one.
13. Updated ["Errata" on page 23](#).
14. Updated ["MCUCR – MCU Control Register" on page 44](#).
15. Updated ["TCCR2B – Timer/Counter Control Register B" on page 159](#).

12.8 Rev. 8025F-08/08

1. Updated ["Register Summary" on page 9](#) with Power-save numbers.
2. Added ATmega328P ["Standby Supply Current" on page 408](#).

12.9 Rev. 8025E-08/08

1. Updated description of ["Stack Pointer" on page 13](#).
2. Updated description of use of external capacitors in ["Low Frequency Crystal Oscillator" on page 33](#).
3. Updated [Table 9-10](#) in ["Low Frequency Crystal Oscillator" on page 33](#).
4. Added note to ["Address Match Unit" on page 220](#).
5. Added section ["Reading the Signature Row from Software" on page 283](#).
6. Updated ["Program And Data Memory Lock Bits" on page 291](#) to include ATmega328P in the description.
7. Added ["" on page 312](#).
8. Updated ["Speed Grades" on page 312](#) for ATmega328P.
9. Removed note 6 and 7 from the table ["2-wire Serial Interface Characteristics" on page 317](#).
10. Added figure ["Minimum Reset Pulse width vs. \$V_{CC}\$ " on page 346](#) for ATmega48P.
11. Added figure ["Minimum Reset Pulse width vs. \$V_{CC}\$ " on page 370](#) for ATmega88P.
12. Added figure ["Minimum Reset Pulse width vs. \$V_{CC}\$ " on page 394](#) for ATmega168P.
13. Added ["Register Summary" on page 9](#).
14. Updated Ordering Information for ["Packaging Information" on page 19](#).

12.10 Rev. 8025D-03/08

1. Updated figures in "Speed Grades" on page 312.
2. Updated note in Table 29-4 in "System and Reset Characteristics" on page 314.
3. Ordering codes for "Packaging Information" on page 19 updated.
 - ATmega328P is offered in 20 MHz option only.
4. Added Errata for ATmega328P rev. B, "" on page 23.

12.11 Rev. 8025C-01/08

1. Power-save Maximum values removed from "ATmega48P DC Characteristics" on page 310, "ATmega88P DC Characteristics" on page 311, and "ATmega168P DC Characteristics" on page 311.

12.12 Rev. 8025B-01/08

1. Updated "Features" on page 1.
2. Added "Data Retention" on page 8.
3. Updated Table 9-2 on page 29.
4. Removed "Low-frequency Crystal Oscillator Internal Load Capacitance" table from "Low Frequency Crystal Oscillator" on page 33.
5. Removed JTD bit from "MCUCR – MCU Control Register" on page 45.
6. Updated typical and general program setup for Reset and Interrupt Vector Addresses in "Interrupt Vectors in ATmega168P" on page 63 and "Interrupt Vectors in ATmega328P" on page 65.
7. Updated Interrupt Vectors Start Address in Table 12-5 on page 64 and Table 11-7 on page 66.
8. Updated "Temperature Measurement" on page 259.
9. Updated ATmega328P "Fuse Bits" on page 292.
10. Removed V_{OL3}/V_{OH3} rows from "DC Characteristics" on page 309.
11. Updated condition for V_{OL} in "DC Characteristics" on page 309.
Updated max value for V_{IL2} in "DC Characteristics" on page 309.
12. Added "ATmega48P DC Characteristics" on page 310, "ATmega88P DC Characteristics" on page 311, and "ATmega168P DC Characteristics" on page 311.
13. Updated "System and Reset Characteristics" on page 314.
14. Added "ATmega48P Typical Characteristics" on page 322, "ATmega88P Typical Characteristics" on page 346, and "ATmega168P Typical Characteristics" on page 370.
15. Updated note in "Instruction Set Summary" on page 13.

12.13 Rev. 8025A-07/07

1. Initial revision.

**Atmel Corporation**

2325 Orchard Parkway
San Jose, CA 95131
USA

Tel: (+1)(408) 441-0311

Fax: (+1)(408) 487-2600

www.atmel.com

Atmel Asia Limited

Unit 1-5 & 16, 19/F
BEA Tower, Millennium City 5
418 Kwun Tong Road
Kwun Tong, Kowloon
HONG KONG

Tel: (+852) 2245-6100

Fax: (+852) 2722-1369

Atmel Munich GmbH

Business Campus
Parking 4
D-85748 Garching b. Munich
GERMANY

Tel: (+49) 89-31970-0

Fax: (+49) 89-3194621

Atmel Japan

9F, Tonetsu Shinkawa Bldg.
1-24-8 Shinkawa
Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0033
JAPAN

Tel: (+81)(3) 3523-3551

Fax: (+81)(3) 3523-7581

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