



## VOLTAGE RATINGS (Applied gate voltage zero or negative)

| Part Numbers                                   |                                                |                                                | $V_{RRM}$ — Max.<br>Repetitive Peak<br>Reverse Voltage<br>(V) | $V_{DRM}$ — Max.<br>Repetitive Peak<br>Off-State Voltage<br>(V) ① | $V_{SRM}$ — Max.<br>Non-Repetitive Peak<br>Reverse Voltage<br>$t_p \leq 5$ ms<br>(V) |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TO-208AD<br>Case                               | TO-209AC<br>Case                               | TO-209AC<br>Case                               | $T_J = -40^\circ\text{C to } 125^\circ\text{C}$               | $T_J = -40^\circ\text{C to } 125^\circ\text{C}$                   | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C to } 125^\circ\text{C}$                                       |
| —<br>2N1792<br>2N1793<br>2N1794<br>2N1795      | 2N1809<br>2N1810<br>2N1811<br>2N1812<br>2N1813 | 2N2023<br>2N2024<br>2N2025<br>2N2026<br>2N2027 | 25*<br>50*<br>100*<br>150*<br>200*                            | 25*<br>50*<br>100*<br>150*<br>200*                                | 35*<br>70*<br>150*<br>225*<br>300*                                                   |
| 2N1796<br>2N1797<br>2N1798<br>2N1799<br>2N1800 | 2N1814<br>2N1815<br>2N1816<br>2N1805<br>2N1806 | 2N2028<br>2N2029<br>2N2030<br>—<br>—           | 250*<br>300*<br>400*<br>800*<br>720*                          | 250*<br>300*<br>400*<br>500*<br>600*                              | 350*<br>400*<br>500*<br>625*<br>750*                                                 |
| 2N1801<br>2N1802<br>2N1803<br>2N1804           | 2N1807<br>—<br>—<br>—                          | —<br>—<br>—<br>—                               | 840*<br>960*<br>1080*<br>1200*                                | 700*<br>800*<br>900*<br>1000*                                     | 880*<br>1000*<br>1130*<br>1250*                                                      |

## ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

|                                                                                  | 2N1792<br>to<br>2N1804 | 2N1909-16<br>2N1805-07 | 2N2023-30 | Units             | Conditions                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ON STATE                                                                         |                        |                        |           |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                |
| $I_{T(RMS)}$ Max. RMS on-state current                                           | 110                    | 110                    | 110       | A                 |                                                                                                                                                                                |
| $I_{T(AV)}$ Max. average on-state current<br>@ Max. $T_C =$                      | 70*                    | 70*                    | 70*       | A                 | 180° half sine wave condition.                                                                                                                                                 |
|                                                                                  | 66*                    | 62*                    | 85*       | °C                |                                                                                                                                                                                |
| $I_{TSM}$ Max. peak one cycle, non-<br>repetitive surge current                  | 955                    | 955                    | 955       | A                 | 50 Hz half cycle sine wave<br>or 6 ms rectangular pulse<br>Following any rated load condition,<br>and with rated $V_{RRM}$ applied<br>following surge. SCR turned<br>fully on. |
|                                                                                  | 1000*                  | 1000*                  | 1000*     |                   | 60 Hz half cycle sine wave<br>or 5 ms rectangular pulse                                                                                                                        |
|                                                                                  | 1150                   | 1150                   | 1150      | A                 | 50 Hz half cycle sine wave<br>or 6 ms rectangular pulse<br>Same conditions as above except<br>with $V_{RRM}$ applied following<br>surge = 0.                                   |
|                                                                                  | 1200                   | 1200                   | 1200      |                   | 60 Hz half cycle sine wave<br>or 5 ms rectangular pulse                                                                                                                        |
| $I^2 t$ Max. $I^2 t$ capability, for fusing                                      | 4550                   | 4550                   | 4550      | A <sup>2</sup> s  | $t = 10$ ms<br>$t = 8.3$ ms<br>Rated $V_{RRM}$ applied following surge,<br>initial $T_J =$ max. rated                                                                          |
|                                                                                  | 4150                   | 4150                   | 4150      |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                |
| $I^2 t$ Max. $I^2 t$ capability, for<br>individual device fusing                 | 6450                   | 6450                   | 6450      | A <sup>2</sup> s  | $t = 10$ ms<br>$t = 8.3$ ms<br>$V_{RRM} = 0$ following surge,<br>initial $T_J =$ max. rated                                                                                    |
|                                                                                  | 5900                   | 5900                   | 5900      |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                |
| $I^2 \sqrt{t}$ Max. $I^2 \sqrt{t}$ capability, for<br>individual device fusing ② | 64 500                 | 64 500                 | 64 500    | A <sup>2</sup> /s | $t = 0.1$ to 10 ms, $V_{RRM}$ following surge = 0,<br>initial $T_J =$ max. rated                                                                                               |
| $V_{TM}$ Max. peak on-state voltage                                              | 1.85*                  | 1.85*                  | 1.9*      | V                 | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{T(AV)} = 70\text{A}$ (220A peak)                                                                                                                |
|                                                                                  | 2.0*                   | —                      | —         |                   | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_{T(AV)} = 70\text{A}$ (220A peak) 2N1803 & 2N1804 only                                                                                           |
| $I_H$ Typical holding current.                                                   | 20                     | 20                     | 20        | mA                | $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , anode supply = 22V, initial $I_T = 2\text{A}$ .                                                                                                     |

\* JEDEC registered values.

① Units may be broken over non-repetitively without damage if di/dt does not exceed 20 A/ $\mu\text{s}$ .②  $I^2 t$  for time  $t_k = I_k^2 / t$ ,  $\sqrt{t_k}$ .

**ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)**

|                                 | 2N1792<br>to<br>2N1804                                                                                                                                                                 | 2N1909-16<br>2N1805-07                                                                              | 2N2023-30                                                                           | Units                                               | Conditions                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>BLOCKING</b>                 |                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| $dv/dt$                         | Min. critical rate-of-rise<br>of off-state voltage                                                                                                                                     | 200                                                                                                 | 200                                                                                 | 50                                                  | $V/\mu s$ $T_J = 125^\circ C$ Exponential to 100% rated $V_{DRM}$ .<br>Gate open circuit. $T_J = 150^\circ C$ for 2N2023-30.                                                                                               |
| $I_{R(AV)}$<br>&<br>$I_{D(AV)}$ | Max. average reverse and<br>off-state current<br>$V_{RRM}$ & $V_{DRM}$<br>= 25V to 150V<br>= 200V<br>= 250V<br>= 300V<br>= 400V<br>= 500V to 600V<br>= 700V to 800V<br>= 900V to 1200V | 6.5*<br>6.0*<br>5.5*<br>5.0*<br>4.0*<br>3.3* <sup>①</sup><br>3.0* <sup>①</sup><br>2.7* <sup>①</sup> | 6.5*<br>6.5*<br>5.5*<br>5.0*<br>4.0*<br>3.3* <sup>①</sup><br>3.0* <sup>①</sup><br>— | 6.5*<br>6.0*<br>5.5*<br>5.0*<br>4.0*<br>—<br>—<br>— | At rated $V_{RRM}$ , $V_{DRM}$ , $T_J$ = max. rated, gate open circuited.                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>SWITCHING</b>                |                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| $t_d$                           | Typical delay time                                                                                                                                                                     | 1                                                                                                   | 1                                                                                   | 1                                                   | $\mu s$ $T_C = 25^\circ C$ , $V_{DM} =$ rated $V_{DRM}$ , $I_{TM} = 50A$ dc resistive<br>circuit. Gate pulse: 10V, 25 $\Omega$ source, $t_p = 6\mu s$ , $t_r = 0.1\mu s$ .                                                 |
| $t_r$                           | Typical rise time                                                                                                                                                                      | 1.5                                                                                                 | 1.5                                                                                 | 1.5                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| $t_d$                           | Typical turn-off time                                                                                                                                                                  | 40                                                                                                  | 40                                                                                  | 40<br>(70 @<br>150°C)                               | $\mu s$ $T_C = 125^\circ C$ , $I_{TM} = 50A$ , commutating $di/dt = -5A/\mu s$ , min.<br>$V_R$ during turn-off interval = 50V, $dv/dt = 20V/\mu s$ linear to<br>rated $V_{DRM}$ .                                          |
| $di/dt$                         | Max. non-repetitive rate-<br>of-rise of turned-on current<br>$V_{DRM}$<br>= 25V to 600V<br>= 700V to 1200V                                                                             | 100<br>75                                                                                           | 100<br>75                                                                           | 100<br>75                                           | $A/\mu s$ $T_C = 125^\circ C$ , $V_{DM} =$ rated $V_{DRM}$<br>$I_{TM} = (2 \times \text{rated } di/dt) A$<br>Gate pulse: 20V, 15 $\Omega$ ,<br>$t_p \geq 6\mu s$ , $t_r = 0.1\mu s$<br>Per JEDEC Standard HS-297, 5.2.2.6. |
| <b>TRIGGERING</b>               |                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                     |                                                                                     |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| $P_{GM}$                        | Max. peak gate power                                                                                                                                                                   | 5*                                                                                                  | 5*                                                                                  | 5*                                                  | $W$ $t_p = 5$ ms max.                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| $P_{G(AV)}$                     | Max. average gate power                                                                                                                                                                | 0.5*                                                                                                | 0.5*                                                                                | 0.5*                                                | $W$                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| $+I_{GM}$                       | Max. peak positive gate<br>current                                                                                                                                                     | 2*                                                                                                  | 2*                                                                                  | 2*                                                  | $A$                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| $+V_{GM}$                       | Max. peak positive gate<br>voltage                                                                                                                                                     | 10*                                                                                                 | 10*                                                                                 | 10*                                                 | $V$                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| $-V_{GM}$                       | Max. peak negative gate<br>voltage                                                                                                                                                     | 5*                                                                                                  | 5*                                                                                  | 5*                                                  | $V$                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| $I_{GT}$                        | Max. required DC gate<br>current to trigger                                                                                                                                            | 130*<br>①<br>70 ①<br>40 ①<br>—                                                                      | 130*<br>70<br>40<br>—                                                               | 150* @<br>-85°C<br>70<br>—<br>35                    | $mA$ $T_C = -40^\circ C$ . Max. required gate trigger current is the lowest<br>value which will trigger all units with +6V anode-to-cathode.<br>$T_C = 25^\circ C$<br>$T_C = 125^\circ C$<br>$T_C = 150^\circ C$           |
|                                 | Typical DC gate current<br>to trigger                                                                                                                                                  | 35                                                                                                  | 35                                                                                  | 35                                                  | $T_C = 25^\circ C$ +6V anode-to-cathode                                                                                                                                                                                    |

\*JEDEC registered values.

 ①  $V_{RRM}$  20% greater than  $V_{DRM}$ .

 ① For 2N1803, 1804:  $I_{GT} = 200 mA$  @  $-40^\circ C$ ; 110mA @  $25^\circ C$ ; 50 mA @  $125^\circ C$ .

## ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS (Continued)

|                    |                                          | 2N1792<br>to<br>2N1804 | 2N1909-16<br>2N1805-07 | 2N2023-30        | Units | Conditions                                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TRIGGERING [Cont.] |                                          |                        |                        |                  |       |                                                                                                                                                          |
| $V_{GT}$           | Max. required DC gate voltage to trigger | —                      | —                      | 3*               | V     | $T_C = -65^\circ\text{C}$ . Max. required gate trigger voltage is the lowest value which will trigger all units with +6V anode-to-cathode.               |
|                    |                                          | 3*                     | 3*                     | —                |       | $T_C = -40^\circ\text{C}$                                                                                                                                |
|                    |                                          | 2.5                    | 2.5                    | 2.0              |       | $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$                                                                                                                                 |
|                    | Typical DC gate voltage to trigger       | 1.2                    | 1.2                    | 1.2              |       | $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ +6V anode-to-cathode                                                                                                            |
| $V_{GD}$           | Max. DC gate voltage not to trigger      | 0.25*                  | 0.25*                  | 0.25* @<br>150°C | V     | $T_C = 125^\circ\text{C}$ . Max. gate voltage not to trigger is the maximum value which will not trigger any unit with rated $V_{DRM}$ anode to cathode. |

## THERMAL-MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

|            |                                                    |                                                          |              |              |             |                                                 |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| $T_J$      | Operating junction temperature range               | -65° to 125°                                             | -40° to 125° | -65° to 150° | °C          |                                                 |
| $T_{stg}$  | Storage temperature range                          | -40° to 150°                                             | -40° to 125° | -65° to 150° | °C          |                                                 |
| $R_{thJC}$ | Max. internal thermal resistance, junction-to-case | 0.4*<br>①                                                | 0.4*         | 0.4*         | deg. C/W    | DC operation                                    |
| $R_{thCS}$ | Thermal resistance, case-to-sink                   | 0.1                                                      | 0.1          | 0.1          | deg. C/W    | Mounting surface smooth, flat and greased.      |
| T          | Mounting torque                                    |                                                          |              |              | N·m         | Non-lubricated threads                          |
|            | Min.                                               | 14.5 (125)                                               |              |              | (lb·in)     |                                                 |
|            | Max.                                               | 17 (150)                                                 |              |              | (lb·in)     |                                                 |
|            | Max. torque on screw in flagterminal               | 1.4 (12)                                                 | —            | —            | N·m (lb·in) | Non-lubricated threads<br>TO-208AD (TO-83) only |
| wt         | Approximate weight                                 | 100 (3.5)                                                |              |              | g (oz)      |                                                 |
|            | Case style                                         | 2N1805-07; 2N1909-16; 2N2023-30; TO-209AC (TO-94) 1A-13I |              |              |             | JEDEC                                           |
|            |                                                    | 2N1792-1804; TO-208AD (TO-83) 1A-14                      |              |              |             | JEDEC                                           |

\*JEDEC registered values.

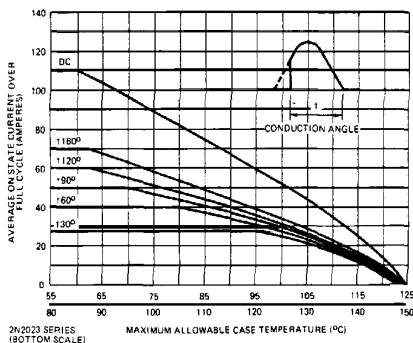
① 2N1803, 2N1804:  $R_{thJC} = 0.35$  deg. C/W.

Fig. 1 — On-State Current Vs. Case Temperature (Sinusoidal Current Waveform, 50 to 400 Hz)

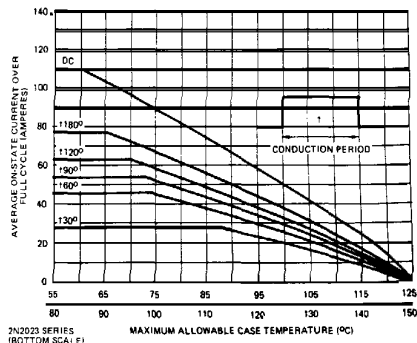
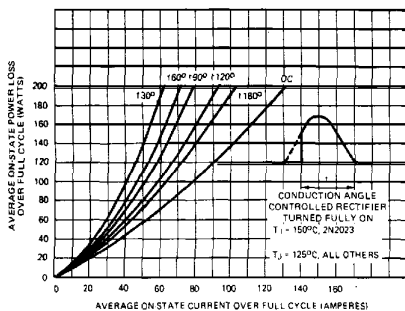
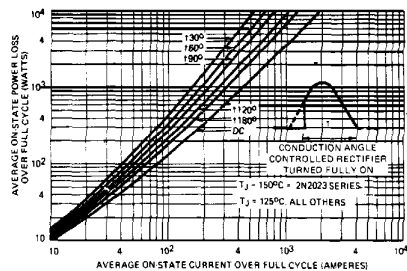


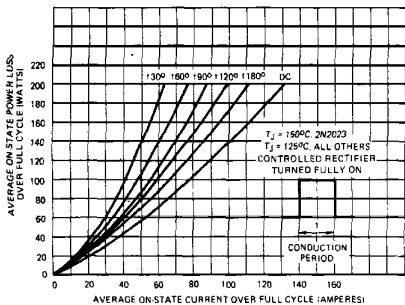
Fig. 2 — On-State Current Vs. Case Temperature (Rectangular Current Waveform, 50 to 400 Hz)



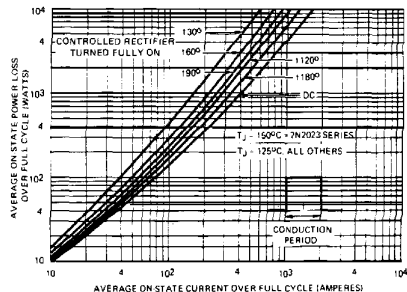
**Fig. 3 – Maximum Low-Level On-State Power Loss Vs. Current (Sinusoidal Current Waveform)**



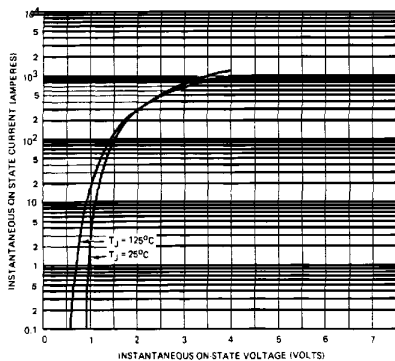
**Fig. 4 – Maximum High-Level On-State Power Loss Vs. Current (Sinusoidal Current Waveform)**



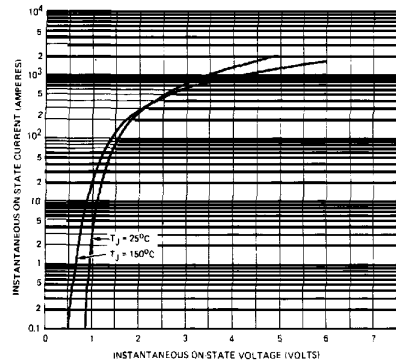
**Fig. 5 – Maximum Low-Level On-State Power Loss Vs. Current (Rectangular Current Waveform)**



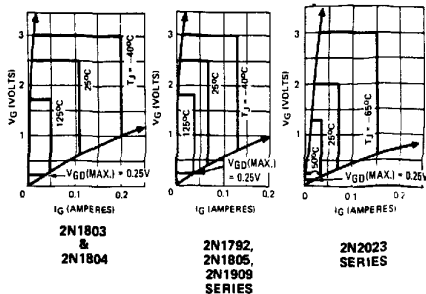
**Fig. 6 – Maximum High-Level On-State Power Loss Vs. Current (Rectangular Current Waveform)**



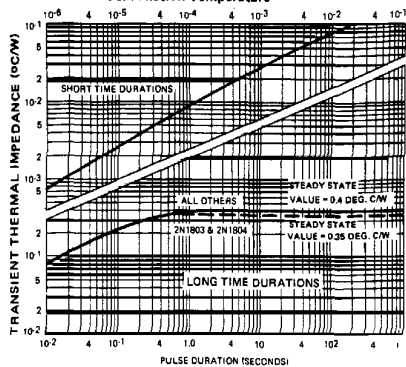
**Fig. 7 – Maximum Instantaneous On-State Voltage Vs. Current (2N1792, 2N1805 and 2N1909 Series)**



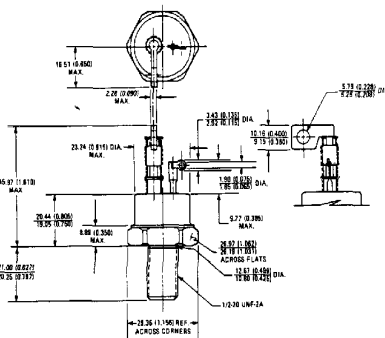
**Fig. 8 – Maximum Instantaneous On-State Voltage Vs. Current (2N2023 Series)**



**Fig. 9A — Areas of All Possible Triggering Points Vs. Junction Temperature**



**Fig. 11 — Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction to Case, Vs. Pulse Duration**



IR Case Style A-14  
Conforms to JEDEC Outline TO-208AD (TO-83)  
All Dimensions in Millimeters and (Inches)\*\*