

## Three quadrant triacs guaranteed commutation

## BTA204 series D, E and F

### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Passivated guaranteed commutation triacs in a plastic envelope, intended for use in motor control circuits or with other highly inductive loads. These devices balance the requirements of commutation performance and gate sensitivity. The "sensitive gate" E series and "logic level" D series are intended for interfacing with low power drivers, including micro controllers.

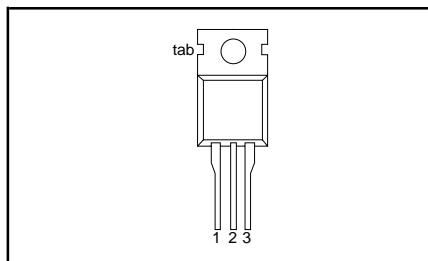
### QUICK REFERENCE DATA

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAX.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{DRM}$	BTA204- BTA204- BTA204-	600D 600E 600F	- 800E	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages	600	800	
$I_{TSM}$	RMS on-state current	4	4	A
	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	25	25	A

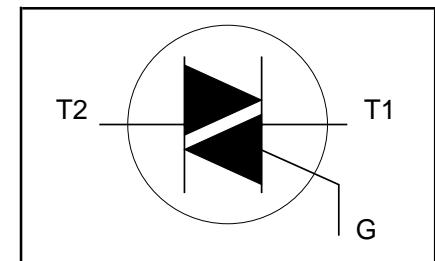
### PINNING - TO220AB

PIN	DESCRIPTION
1	main terminal 1
2	main terminal 2
3	gate
tab	main terminal 2

### PIN CONFIGURATION



### SYMBOL



### LIMITING VALUES

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.		UNIT
$V_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages		-	-600 600 <sup>1</sup>	-800 800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 107^\circ\text{C}$	-	4		A
$I_{TSM}$	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ prior to surge $t = 20\text{ ms}$ $t = 16.7\text{ ms}$ $t = 10\text{ ms}$ $I_{TM} = 6\text{ A}; I_G = 0.2\text{ A};$ $di_G/dt = 0.2\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	- - - -	25 27 3.1 100		A A A <sup>2</sup> s A/ $\mu\text{s}$
$I^2t$ $di_T/dt$	$I^2t$ for fusing Repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after triggering			2		
$I_{GM}$ $P_{GM}$ $P_{G(AV)}$	Peak gate current Peak gate power Average gate power	over any 20 ms period	- - -	5 0.5		A W W
$T_{stg}$ $T_j$	Storage temperature Operating junction temperature		-40 -	150 125		°C °C

<sup>1</sup> Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800V may be applied without damage, but the triac may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 6 A/ $\mu\text{s}$ .

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### THERMAL RESISTANCES

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$R_{th\ j\text{-}mb}$	Thermal resistance junction to mounting base	full cycle	-	-	3.0	K/W
$R_{th\ j\text{-}a}$	Thermal resistance junction to ambient	half cycle in free air	-	60	3.7	K/W

### STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.			UNIT
$I_{GT}$	Gate trigger current <sup>2</sup>	<b>BTA204-</b> $V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ T2+ G+ T2+ G- T2- G-	-	-	5	10	25	mA
$I_L$	Latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A}$ T2+ G+ T2+ G- T2- G-	-	-	5	10	25	mA
$I_H$	Holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A}$ T2+ G+ T2+ G- T2- G-	-	-	6	12	20	mA
$V_T$ $V_{GT}$	On-state voltage Gate trigger voltage	$I_T = 5\text{ A}$ $V_D = 12\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ $V_D = 400\text{ V}; I_T = 0.1\text{ A};$ $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	-	1.4 0.7 0.4	6	12	20	V
$I_D$	Off-state leakage current	$V_D = V_{DRM(\text{max})};$ $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.1			0.5	mA

### DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS

$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.			TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$dV_D/dt$	Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	<b>BTA204-</b> $V_{DM} = 67\% V_{DRM(\text{max})};$ $T_j = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ; exponential waveform; gate open circuit	20	30	50	-	-	V/μs
$dl_{com}/dt$	Critical rate of change of commutating current	$V_{DM} = 400\text{ V}; T_j = 125^\circ\text{C};$ $I_{T(\text{RMS})} = 4\text{ A};$ $dV_{com}/dt = 10\text{ V/}\mu\text{s}$ ; gate open circuit	1.1	2.1	3.0	-	-	A/ms
$dl_{com}/dt$	Critical rate of change of commutating current	$V_{DM} = 400\text{ V}; T_j = 125^\circ\text{C};$ $I_{T(\text{RMS})} = 4\text{ A};$ $dV_{com}/dt = 0.1\text{ V/}\mu\text{s}$ ; gate open circuit	4.5	8.0	15	-	-	A/ms
$t_{gt}$	Gate controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 12\text{ A}; V_D = V_{DRM(\text{max})};$ $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}; dl_G/dt = 5\text{ A/}\mu\text{s}$	-	-	-	2	-	μs

<sup>2</sup> Device does not trigger in the T2-, G+ quadrant.

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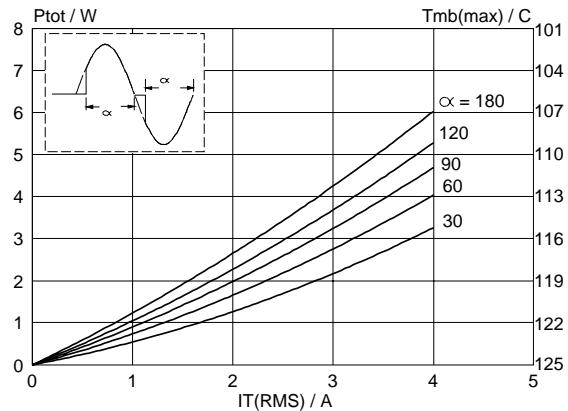


Fig.1. Maximum on-state dissipation,  $P_{tot}$ , versus rms on-state current,  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , where  $\alpha$  = conduction angle.

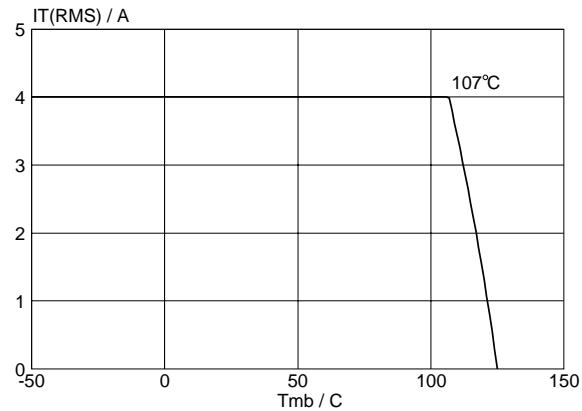


Fig.4. Maximum permissible rms current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus mounting base temperature  $T_{mb}$ .

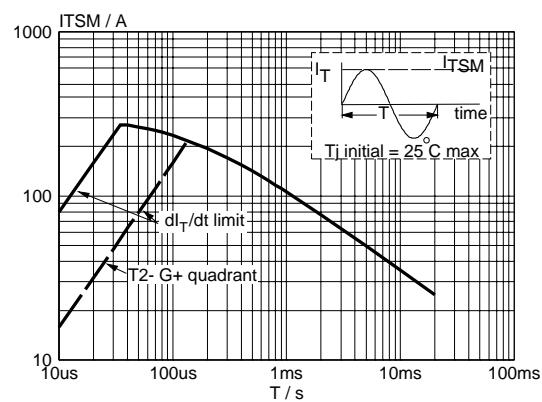


Fig.2. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus pulse width  $t_p$ , for sinusoidal currents,  $t_p \leq 20ms$ .

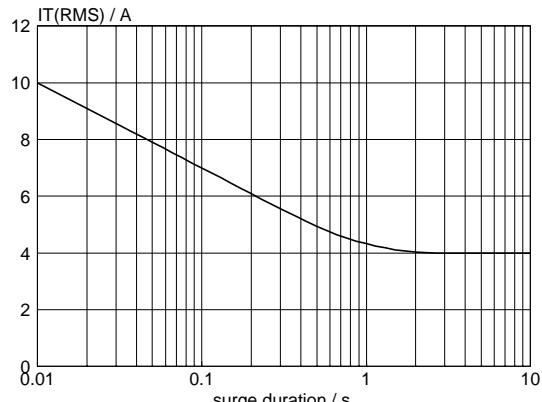


Fig.5. Maximum permissible repetitive rms on-state current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus surge duration, for sinusoidal currents,  $f = 50$  Hz;  $T_{mb} \leq 107^\circ C$ .

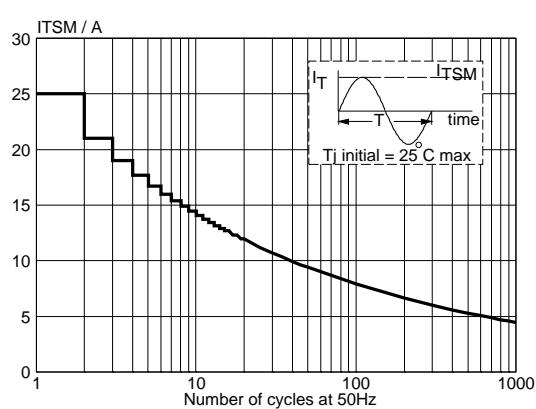


Fig.3. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus number of cycles, for sinusoidal currents,  $f = 50$  Hz.

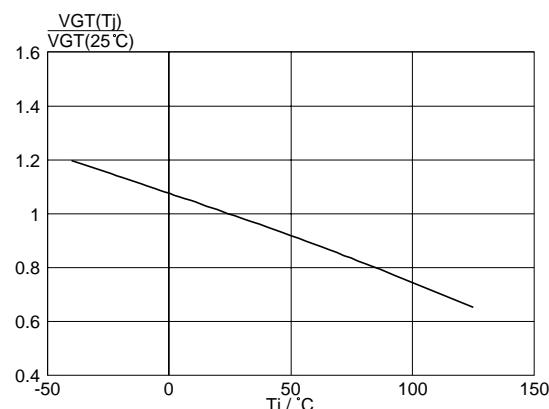


Fig.6. Normalised gate trigger voltage  $V_{GT}(T_j)/V_{GT}(25^\circ C)$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

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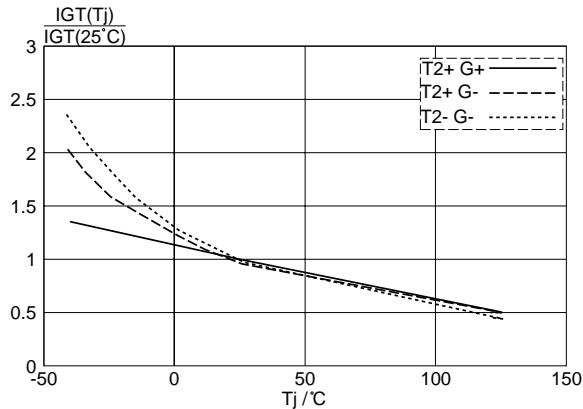


Fig.7. Normalised gate trigger current  $I_{GT}(T_j)/I_{GT}(25^\circ\text{C})$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

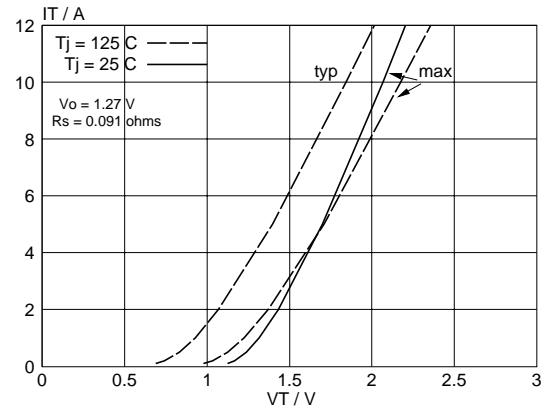


Fig.10. Typical and maximum on-state characteristic.

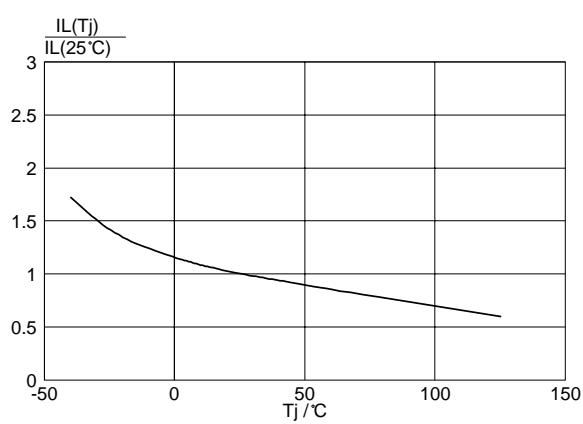


Fig.8. Normalised latching current  $I_L(T_j)/I_L(25^\circ\text{C})$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

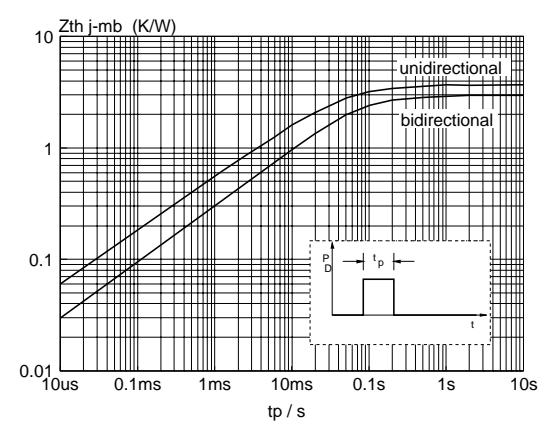


Fig.11. Transient thermal impedance  $Z_{th\ j\ -mb}$ , versus pulse width  $t_p$ .

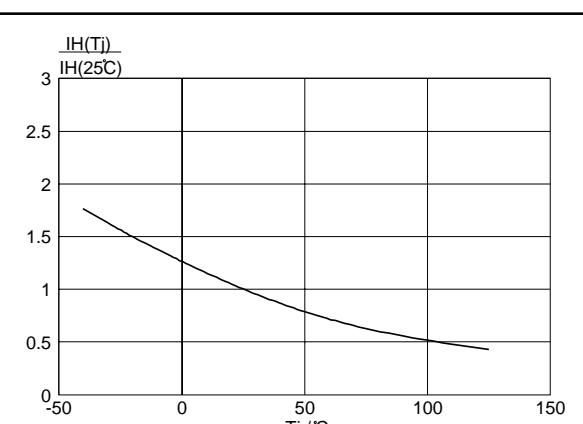


Fig.9. Normalised holding current  $I_H(T_j)/I_H(25^\circ\text{C})$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

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**MECHANICAL DATA**

*Dimensions in mm*

Net Mass: 2 g

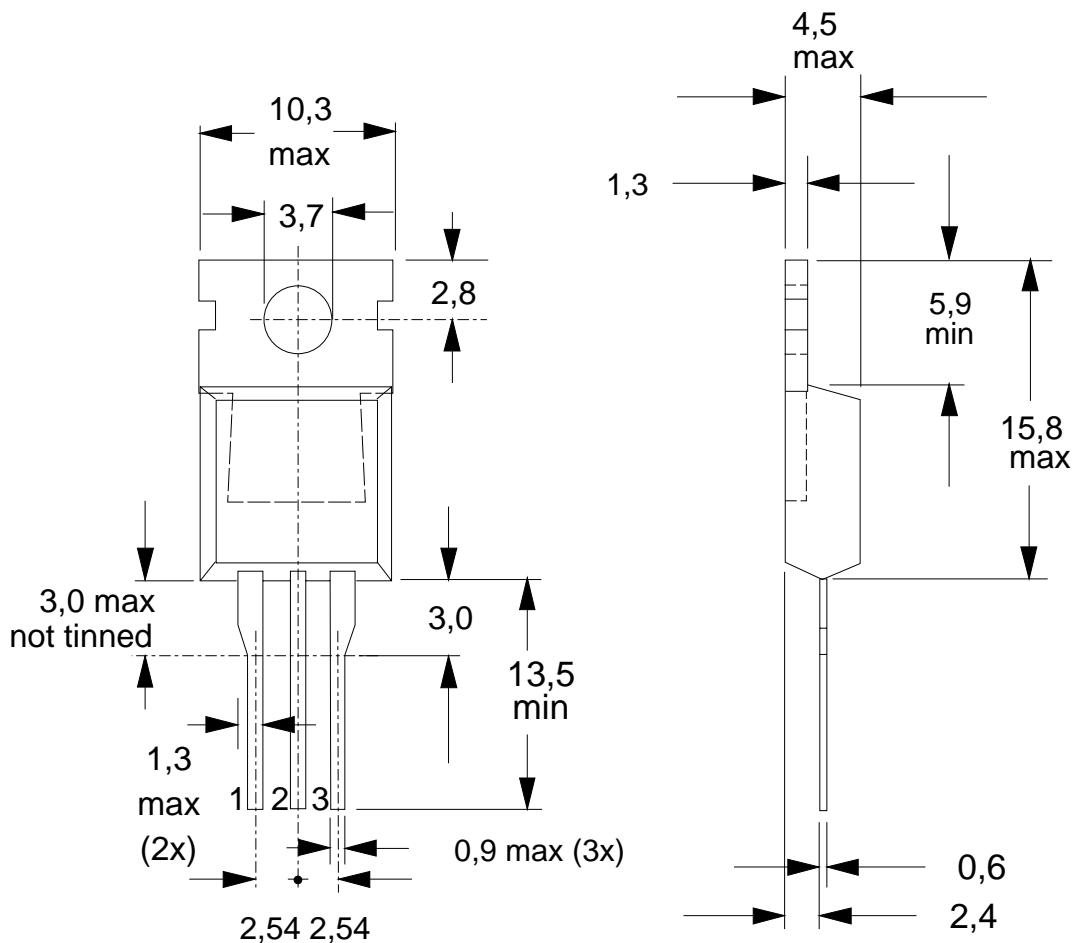


Fig.12. SOT78 (TO220AB). pin 2 connected to mounting base.

**Notes**

1. Refer to mounting instructions for SOT78 (TO220) envelopes.
2. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

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### DEFINITIONS

DATA SHEET STATUS		
DATA SHEET STATUS <sup>3</sup>	PRODUCT STATUS <sup>4</sup>	DEFINITIONS
Objective data	Development	This data sheet contains data from the objective specification for product development. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification in any manner without notice
Preliminary data	Qualification	This data sheet contains data from the preliminary specification. Supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification without notice, in order to improve the design and supply the best possible product
Product data	Production	This data sheet contains data from the product specification. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time in order to improve the design, manufacturing and supply. Changes will be communicated according to the Customer Product/Process Change Notification (CPCN) procedure SNW-SQ-650A
<b>Limiting values</b>		
Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.		
<b>Application information</b>		
Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.		
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