

# **Aluminum electrolytic capacitors**

Capacitors with screw terminals

Series/Type: B41554

Date: November 2012

© EPCOS AG 2015. Reproduction, publication and dissemination of this publication, enclosures hereto and the information contained therein without EPCOS' prior express consent is prohibited.

EPCOS AG is a TDK Group Company.



# Capacitors with screw terminals

SIKOREL - 125 °C

### B41554

### Long-life grade capacitors

### **Applications**

■ Highly professional power supplies

#### **Features**

- Outstanding reliability
- Wide temperature range
- Good thermal characteristics and high ripple current capability
- Long useful life
- Shelf life up to 10 years
- All-welded construction ensures reliable electrical contact
- RoHS-compatible

#### Construction

- Charge-discharge proof, polar
- Aluminum case with insulating sleeve
- Poles with screw terminal connections
- Mounting with ring clips or clamps





SIKOREL – 125 °C



### Specifications and characteristics in brief

Rated voltage V <sub>R</sub>	16 100 V D	16 100 V DC					
Surge voltage V <sub>S</sub>	1.15 · V <sub>R</sub>						
Rated capacitance C <sub>R</sub>	1500 22000	00 μF					
Capacitance tolerance	-10/+30% ≙ Q						
Leakage current I <sub>leak</sub> (5 min, 20 °C)	I <sub>leak</sub> ≤ 0.018	$I_{leak} \le 0.018 \ \mu A \cdot \left(\frac{C_R}{\mu F} \cdot \frac{V_R}{V}\right)^{0.85} + 4 \ \mu A$					
Self-inductance ESL	d = 35.7 mm:	approx. 10 nH					
	d = 51.6 mm:	approx. 15 nH					
	d ≥ 64.3 mm:	approx. 20 nH					
Useful life1)	d ≤ 51.6 mm	$d \ge 64.3 \text{ mm}$	Require	ments:			
125 °C; V <sub>R</sub> ; I <sub>AC,R</sub>	> 2500 h	> 5000 h	∆C/C	$\leq \pm 45\%$ of initial value			
85 °C; V <sub>R</sub> ; I <sub>AC,max</sub>	> 15000 h	> 25000 h	ESR	≤ 3 times initial specified limit			
40 °C; V <sub>R</sub> ; 3.4 · I <sub>AC,R</sub>	> 200000 h	_	I <sub>leak</sub>	≤ initial specified limit			
40 °C; $V_R$ ; 3.8 · $I_{AC,R}$	_	> 200000 h					
Voltage endurance test			Post tes	t requirements:			
125 °C; V <sub>R</sub> ; I <sub>AC,R</sub>	2000 h		ΔC/C	$\leq \pm 15\%$ of initial value			
			ESR	≤ 1.3 times initial specified limit			
			I <sub>leak</sub>	≤ initial specified limit			
Vibration resistance test	To IEC 60068	3-2-6, test Fc:	•				
	Frequency rai	nge 10 55 H	z, displac	cement amplitude 0.75 mm,			
	acceleration r	nax. 10 <i>g</i> , dura	tion $3 \times 2$	2 h.			
	Capacitor mo	unted by its bo	dy which	is rigidly clamped to the work			
	surface.						
IEC climatic category	To IEC 60068	3-1:					
	55/125/56 (-	55 °C/+125 °C/	56 days	damp heat test)			
Detail specification	Similar to CE	CC 30301-804					
Sectional specification	IEC 60384-4						

# Ripple current capability

Due to the ripple current capability of the contact elements, the following current upper limits must not be exceeded:

Capacitor diameter	≤ 51.6 mm	> 51.6 mm
I <sub>AC, max</sub>	30 A	40 A

<sup>1)</sup> Refer to chapter "General technical information, 5 Useful life" on how to interpret useful life.

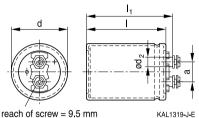




### SIKOREL - 125 °C

# **Dimensional drawings**

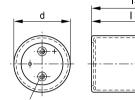




Min. reach of screw = 9.5 mm

Positive pole marking: +

 $d \ge 51.6 \text{ mm}$ 



Min. reach of screw = 9.5 mm

Positive pole marking: +

KAL1320-M-E

# **Dimensions and weights**

Ter-	Dimensions (m	Approx.				
minal	d	l±1	I <sub>1</sub> ±1	d <sub>2</sub> max.	a +0.2/-0.4	weight (g)
M5	35.7 +0/-0.8	55.7	62.0	8.2	12.7	65
M5	35.7 +0/-0.8	80.7	87.0	8.2	12.7	105
M5	35.7 +0/-0.8	105.7	112.0	8.2	12.7	135
M5	51.6 +0/-0.8	80.7	87.0	8.2	22.2	220
M5	64.3 +0/-0.8	80.7	87.0	8.2	28.5	370
M5	64.3 +0/-0.8	105.7	112.0	8.2	28.5	440
M5	76.9 +0/-0.7	105.7	112.0	8.2	31.7	620
M5	76.9 +0/-0.7	143.2	149.5	8.2	31.7	840



### SIKOREL - 125 °C



### **Packing**

•	length I (mm)	Packing units (pcs.)
35.7	all	36
51.6	all	36

Capacitor diameter d (mm)	length I (mm)	Packing units (pcs.)
64.3	all	25
76.9	all	16



For ecological reasons the packing is pure cardboard.

#### Accessories

The following items are included in the delivery package, but are not fastened to the capacitors:

	Thread	Toothed	Screws/nuts	Maximum
		washers		torque
For terminals	M5	A 5.1 DIN 6797	DIN 7985 / ISO 7045-M5 × 10-5.6-Z	2 Nm

The following items must be ordered separately. For details, refer to chapter "Capacitors with screw terminals – Accessories".

Item	Туре
Ring clips	B44030
Clamps for capacitors with d ≥ 64.3 mm	B44030





### SIKOREL - 125 °C

### Overview of available types

V <sub>R</sub> (V DC)	16	25	40	63	100					
	Case dimension	Case dimensions d × I (mm)								
C <sub>R</sub> (μF)										
1500					35.7× 55.7					
2200				35.7 × 55.7	35.7× 80.7					
3300				35.7 × 80.7	35.7 × 105.7					
4700			35.7 × 55.7	35.7× 80.7	51.6× 80.7					
6800		35.7 × 55.7	35.7× 80.7	35.7 × 105.7	64.3× 80.7					
10000	35.7 × 55.7	35.7× 80.7	35.7× 80.7	51.6 × 80.7	64.3× 80.7					
15000	35.7 × 80.7	35.7× 80.7	35.7 × 105.7	64.3× 80.7	64.3 × 105.7					
22000	35.7× 80.7	35.7 × 105.7	51.6 × 80.7	64.3 × 105.7	76.9 × 105.7					
33000	35.7 × 105.7	51.6× 80.7	64.3× 80.7	76.9 × 105.7	76.9 × 143.2					
47000	51.6 × 80.7	64.3× 80.7	64.3 × 105.7	76.9 × 143.2						
68000	64.3× 80.7	64.3 × 105.7	76.9 × 105.7							
100000	64.3 × 105.7	76.9 × 105.7	76.9 × 143.2							
150000	76.9 × 105.7	76.9 × 143.2								
220000	76.9 × 143.2									

The capacitance and voltage ratings listed above are available in different cases upon request. Other voltage and capacitance ratings are also available upon request.



B41554 SIKOREL – 125 °C



# Technical data and ordering codes

C <sub>R</sub>	Case	ESR <sub>typ</sub>	ESR <sub>max</sub>	Z <sub>max</sub>	I <sub>AC,max</sub>	I <sub>AC,max</sub>	I <sub>AC,R</sub>	Ordering code
100 Hz	dimensions	100 Hz	100 Hz	20 kHz	100 Hz	100 Hz	100 Hz	Ordering code
20 °C	d×I	20 °C	20 °C	20 °C	40 °C	85 °C	125 °C	
μF	mm	mΩ	mΩ	mΩ	Α	Α	Α	
$V_{\rm R} = 16^{\circ}$								
10000	35.7× 55.7	15	38	26	17	12	4.5	B41554E4109Q000
15000	35.7 × 80.7	12	26	21	23	16	5.8	B41554E4159Q000
22000	35.7 × 80.7	9.0	21	18	29	21	7.5	B41554E4229Q000
33000	$35.7 \times 105.7$	7.0	17	15	30	24	8.7	B41554E4339Q000
47000	51.6 × 80.7	5.0	13	13	30	30	11	B41554E4479Q000
68000	64.3 × 80.7	4.0	13	11	40	38	14	B41554E4689Q000
100000	$64.3 \times 105.7$	4.0	10	9.0	40	39	14	B41554E4100Q000
150000	$76.9 \times 105.7$	4.0	10	8.0	40	40	16	B41554E4150Q000
220000	$76.9 \times 143.2$	3.0	8.0	7.0	40	40	19	B41554B4220Q000
$V_{R} = 25$	V DC							
6800	35.7 × 55.7	16	32	27	18	13	4.7	B41554B5688Q000
10000	35.7 × 80.7	14	28	21	21	15	5.4	B41554E5109Q000
15000	35.7 × 80.7	11	24	17	26	19	6.8	B41554E5159Q000
22000	$35.7 \times 105.7$	8.0	20	15	30	22	8.1	B41554E5229Q000
33000	51.6 × 80.7	6.0	15	12	30	29	10	B41554E5339Q000
47000	64.3 × 80.7	5.0	13	11	40	34	12	B41554E5479Q000
68000	$64.3 \times 105.7$	5.0	11	9.0	40	35	13	B41554E5689Q000
100000	$76.9 \times 105.7$	4.0	9.0	8.0	40	39	15	B41554E5100Q000
150000	$76.9 \times 143.2$	4.0	7.0	6.0	40	40	19	B41554B5150Q000
$V_{R} = 40$	V DC							
4700	$35.7 \times 55.7$	14	33	24	20	14	5.2	B41554E7478Q000
6800	$35.7 \times 80.7$	12	28	17	24	16	6.2	B41554B7688Q000
10000	$35.7 \times 80.7$	11	27	17	26	19	6.7	B41554E7109Q000
15000	$35.7 \times 105.7$	8.0	20	12	30	22	8.0	B41554E7159Q000
22000	51.6 × 80.7	6.0	15	12	30	29	10	B41554E7229Q000
33000	64.3 × 80.7	5.0	11	10	40	34	12	B41554E7339Q000
47000	$64.3 \times 105.7$	5.0	10	9.0	40	35	13	B41554E7479Q000
68000	$76.9 \times 105.7$	4.0	9.0	8.0	40	39	15	B41554E7689Q000
100000	$76.9 \times 143.2$	4.0	7.0	6.0	40	40	19	B41554B7100Q000





### SIKOREL - 125 °C

# Technical data and ordering codes

C <sub>R</sub>	Case	ESR <sub>typ</sub>	ESR <sub>max</sub>	Z <sub>max</sub>	I <sub>AC,max</sub>	I <sub>AC,max</sub>	I <sub>AC,R</sub>	Ordering code
100 Hz	dimensions	100 Hz	100 Hz	20 kHz	100 Hz	100 Hz	100 Hz	
20 °C	d×I	20 °C	20 °C	20 °C	40 °C	85 °C	125 °C	
μF	mm	mΩ	$\text{m}\Omega$	$\text{m}\Omega$	Α	Α	Α	
$V_R = 63$	V DC							
2200	35.7× 55.7	26	60	30	13	9.4	3.4	B41554E8228Q000
3300	$35.7 \times 80.7$	17	39	24	19	14	4.9	B41554E8338Q000
4700	$35.7 \times 80.7$	13	31	20	24	17	6.2	B41554E8478Q000
6800	$35.7 \times 105.7$	10	23	17	28	20	7.2	B41554E8688Q000
10000	51.6 × 80.7	7.0	18	14	30	27	9.6	B41554E8109Q000
15000	64.3 × 80.7	6.0	15	11	40	31	11	B41554E8159Q000
22000	$64.3 \times 105.7$	5.0	12	9.0	40	35	13	B41554E8229Q000
33000	$76.9 \times 105.7$	4.0	9.0	8.0	40	39	15	B41554E8339Q000
47000	$76.9 \times 143.2$	4.0	7.0	6.0	40	40	19	B41554B8479Q000
$V_{R} = 100$	V DC							
1500	35.7 × 55.7	38	83	34	12	8.8	3.1	B41554B9158Q000
2200	$35.7 \times 80.7$	26	57	30	17	12	4.2	B41554E9228Q000
3300	$35.7 \times 105.7$	17	37	24	21	15	5.4	B41554E9338Q000
4700	51.6 × 80.7	13	29	20	29	20	7.2	B41554E9478Q000
6800	64.3 × 80.7	8.0	22	17	36	25	9.1	B41554E9688Q000
10000	64.3 × 80.7	7.0	15	14	40	30	11	B41554E9109Q000
15000	$64.3 \times 105.7$	6.0	13	11	40	36	13	B41554E9159Q000
22000	$76.9 \times 105.7$	5.0	11	9.0	40	39	14	B41554B9229Q000
33000	$76.9 \times 143.2$	4.0	9.0	8.0	40	40	17	B41554B9339Q000

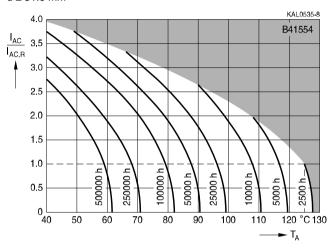




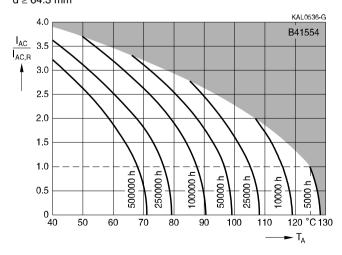


Useful life<sup>1)</sup>

depending on ambient temperature  $T_{\text{A}}$  under ripple current operating conditions  $d \leq 51.6 \text{ mm}$ 



**Useful life**<sup>1)</sup> depending on ambient temperature  $T_A$  under ripple current operating conditions  $d \ge 64.3 \text{ mm}$ 



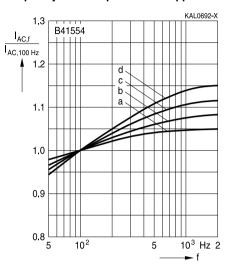
<sup>1)</sup> Refer to chapter "General technical information, 5 Useful life" on how to interpret useful life.





### SIKOREL - 125 °C

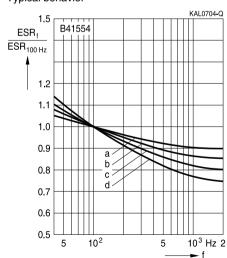
# Frequency factor of permissible ripple current I<sub>AC</sub> versus frequency f



V <sub>R</sub> (V DC)	16; 25	40	63	100
d = 35.7 mm	b	С	d	d
d = 51.6 mm	а	b	С	С
d = 64.3 mm	а	а	С	С
d = 76.9 mm	а	а	b	С

# Frequency characteristics of ESR

Typical behavior



V <sub>R</sub> (V DC)	16; 25	40	63	100
d = 35.7 mm	b	С	d	d
d = 51.6 mm	а	b	С	С
d = 64.3 mm	а	а	С	С
d = 76.9 mm	а	а	b	С

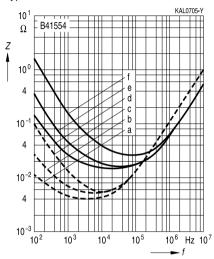






# Impedance Z versus frequency f

Typical behavior at 20 °C



C <sub>R</sub>		$V_R$	d	Curve
μF		V DC	mm	
	150000	16	76.9	а
	68000	40	76.9	b
	15000	100	64.3	С
	10000	16	35.7	d
	47000	40	35.7	е
	1500	100	35.7	f





SIKOREL - 125 °C

#### Cautions and warnings

#### Personal safety

The electrolytes used by EPCOS have been optimized both with a view to the intended application and with regard to health and environmental compatibility. They do not contain any solvents that are detrimental to health, e.g. dimethyl formamide (DMF) or dimethyl acetamide (DMAC).

Furthermore, some of the high-voltage electrolytes used by EPCOS are self-extinguishing.

As far as possible, EPCOS does not use any dangerous chemicals or compounds to produce operating electrolytes. However, in exceptional cases, such materials must be used in order to achieve specific physical and electrical properties because no alternative materials are currently known. However, the amount of dangerous materials used in our products is limited to an absolute minimum.

Materials and chemicals used in EPCOS aluminum electrolytic capacitors are continuously adapted in compliance with the EPCOS Corporate Environmental Policy and the latest EU regulations and guidelines such as RoHS, REACH/SVHC, GADSL, and ELV.

MDS (Material Data Sheets) are available on the EPCOS website for all types listed in the data book. MDS for customer specific capacitors are available upon request.

MSDS (Material Safety Data Sheets) are available for all of our electrolytes upon request.

Nevertheless, the following rules should be observed when handling aluminum electrolytic capacitors: No electrolyte should come into contact with eyes or skin. If electrolyte does come into contact with the skin, wash the affected areas immediately with running water. If the eyes are affected, rinse them for 10 minutes with plenty of water. If symptoms persist, seek medical treatment. Avoid inhaling electrolyte vapor or mists. Workplaces and other affected areas should be well ventilated. Clothing that has been contaminated by electrolyte must be changed and rinsed in water.



B41554 SIKOREL – 125 °C



### **Product safety**

The table below summarizes the safety instructions that must be observed without fail. A detailed description can be found in the relevant sections of chapter "General technical information".

Topic	Safety information	Reference chapter "General technical information"
Polarity	Make sure that polar capacitors are connected with the right polarity.	1 "Basic construction of aluminum electrolytic capacitors"
Reverse voltage	Voltages polarity classes should be prevented by connecting a diode.	3.1.6 "Reverse voltage"
Mounting position of screw-terminal capacitors	Do not mount the capacitor with the terminals (safety vent) upside down.	11.1. "Mounting positions of capacitors with screw terminals"
Robustness of terminals	The following maximum tightening torques must not be exceeded when connecting screw terminals: M5: 2.5 Nm M6: 4.0 Nm	11.3 "Mounting torques"
Mounting of single-ended capacitors	The internal structure of single-ended capacitors might be damaged if excessive force is applied to the lead wires.  Avoid any compressive, tensile or flexural stress. Do not move the capacitor after soldering to PC board.  Do not pick up the PC board by the soldered capacitor.  Do not insert the capacitor on the PC board with a hole space different to the lead space specified.	11.4 "Mounting considerations for single-ended capacitors"
Soldering	Do not exceed the specified time or temperature limits during soldering.	11.5 "Soldering"
Soldering, cleaning agents	Do not allow halogenated hydrocarbons to come into contact with aluminum electrolytic capacitors.	11.6 "Cleaning agents"
Upper category temperature	Do not exceed the upper category temperature.	7.2 "Maximum permissible operating temperature"
Passive flammability	Avoid external energy, such as fire or electricity.	8.1 "Passive flammability"





# SIKOREL - 125 °C

Topic  Active flammability	Safety information  Avoid overload of the capacitors.	Reference chapter "General technical information" 8.2 "Active flammability"
Maintenance	Make periodic inspections of the capacitors.  Before the inspection, make sure that the power supply is turned off and carefully discharge the electricity of the capacitors.  Do not apply any mechanical stress to the capacitor terminals.	10 "Maintenance"
Storage	Do not store capacitors at high temperatures or high humidity. Capacitors should be stored at $+5$ to $+35$ °C and a relative humidity of $\le 75\%$ .	7.3 Storage conditions
		Reference chapter "Capacitors with screw terminals"
Breakdown strength of insulating sleeves	Do not damage the insulating sleeve, especially when ring clips are used for mounting.	"Screw terminals — accessories"



# SIKOREL – 125 °C



# Symbols and terms

Symbol	English	German
С	Capacitance	Kapazität
$C_R$	Rated capacitance	Nennkapazität
Cs	Series capacitance	Serienkapazität
$C_{\text{S,T}}$	Series capacitance at temperature T	Serienkapazität bei Temperatur T
$C_{f}$	Capacitance at frequency f	Kapazität bei Frequenz f
d	Case diameter, nominal dimension	Gehäusedurchmesser, Nennmaß
$d_{\text{max}}$	Maximum case diameter	Maximaler Gehäusedurchmesser
ESL	Self-inductance	Eigeninduktivität
ESR	Equivalent series resistance	Ersatzserienwiderstand
ESR <sub>f</sub>	Equivalent series resistance at frequency f	Ersatzserienwiderstand bei Frequenz f
ESR <sub>⊤</sub>	Equivalent series resistance at temperature T	Ersatzserienwiderstand bei Temperatur T
f	Frequency	Frequenz
1	Current	Strom
$I_{AC}$	Alternating current (ripple current)	Wechselstrom
$\mathbf{I}_{AC,rms}$	Root-mean-square value of alternating current	Wechselstrom, Effektivwert
$I_{AC,f}$	Ripple current at frequency f	Wechselstrom bei Frequenz f
I <sub>AC,max</sub>	Maximum permissible ripple current	Maximal zulässiger Wechselstrom
$I_{AC,R}$	Rated ripple current	Nennwechselstrom
I <sub>AC,R</sub> (B)	Rated ripple current for base cooling	Nennwechselstromstrom für Bodenkühlung
l <sub>leak</sub>	Leakage current	Reststrom
I <sub>leak,op</sub>	Operating leakage current	Betriebsreststrom
1	Case length, nominal dimension	Gehäuselänge, Nennmaß
I <sub>max</sub>	Maximum case length (without terminals and mounting stud)	Maximale Gehäuselänge (ohne Anschlüsse und Gewindebolzen)
R	Resistance	Widerstand
$R_{\text{ins}}$	Insulation resistance	Isolationswiderstand
$R_{\text{symm}}$	Balancing resistance	Symmetrierwiderstand
Т	Temperature	Temperatur
$\DeltaT$	Temperature difference	Temperaturdifferenz
$T_A$	Ambient temperature	Umgebungstemperatur
T <sub>C</sub>	Case temperature	Gehäusetemperatur
T <sub>B</sub>	Capacitor base temperature	Temperatur des Becherbodens
t	Time	Zeit
$\Delta t$	Period	Zeitraum
$t_{b}$	Service life (operating hours)	Brauchbarkeitsdauer (Betriebszeit)





### SIKOREL - 125 °C

Symbol	English	German
V	Voltage	Spannung
$V_{F}$	Forming voltage	Formierspannung
$V_{op}$	Operating voltage	Betriebsspannung
$V_R$	Rated voltage, DC voltage	Nennspannung, Gleichspannung
$V_s$	Surge voltage	Spitzenspannung
$X_{C}$	Capacitive reactance	Kapazitiver Blindwiderstand
$X_L$	Inductive reactance	Induktiver Blindwiderstand
Z	Impedance	Scheinwiderstand
$Z_T$	Impedance at temperature T	Scheinwiderstand bei Temperatur T
$tan \ \delta$	Dissipation factor	Verlustfaktor
λ	Failure rate	Ausfallrate
$\epsilon_{0}$	Absolute permittivity	Elektrische Feldkonstante
$\epsilon_{\text{r}}$	Relative permittivity	Dielektrizitätszahl
ω	Angular velocity; $2 \cdot \pi \cdot f$	Kreisfrequenz; $2 \cdot \pi \cdot f$

### Note

All dimensions are given in mm.



#### Important notes

The following applies to all products named in this publication:

- 1. Some parts of this publication contain statements about the suitability of our products for certain areas of application. These statements are based on our knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on our products in the areas of application concerned. We nevertheless expressly point out that such statements cannot be regarded as binding statements about the suitability of our products for a particular customer application. As a rule, EPCOS is either unfamiliar with individual customer applications or less familiar with them than the customers themselves. For these reasons, it is always ultimately incumbent on the customer to check and decide whether an EPCOS product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular customer application.
- 2. We also point out that in individual cases, a malfunction of electronic components or failure before the end of their usual service life cannot be completely ruled out in the current state of the art, even if they are operated as specified. In customer applications requiring a very high level of operational safety and especially in customer applications in which the malfunction or failure of an electronic component could endanger human life or health (e.g. in accident prevention or lifesaving systems), it must therefore be ensured by means of suitable design of the customer application or other action taken by the customer (e.g. installation of protective circuitry or redundancy) that no injury or damage is sustained by third parties in the event of malfunction or failure of an electronic component.
- 3. The warnings, cautions and product-specific notes must be observed.
- 4. In order to satisfy certain technical requirements, some of the products described in this publication may contain substances subject to restrictions in certain jurisdictions (e.g. because they are classed as hazardous). Useful information on this will be found in our Material Data Sheets on the Internet (www.epcos.com/material). Should you have any more detailed questions, please contact our sales offices.
- 5. We constantly strive to improve our products. Consequently, the products described in this publication may change from time to time. The same is true of the corresponding product specifications. Please check therefore to what extent product descriptions and specifications contained in this publication are still applicable before or when you place an order. We also reserve the right to discontinue production and delivery of products. Consequently, we cannot guarantee that all products named in this publication will always be available. The aforementioned does not apply in the case of individual agreements deviating from the foregoing for customer-specific products.
- Unless otherwise agreed in individual contracts, all orders are subject to the current version of the "General Terms of Delivery for Products and Services in the Electrical Industry" published by the German Electrical and Electronics Industry Association (ZVEI).
- 7. The trade names EPCOS, BAOKE, Alu-X, CeraDiode, CeraLink, CSMP, CSSP, CTVS, DeltaCap, DigiSiMic, DSSP, FilterCap, FormFit, MiniBlue, MiniCell, MKD, MKK, MLSC, MotorCap, PCC, PhaseCap, PhaseCube, PhaseMod, PhiCap, SIFERRIT, SIFI, SIKOREL, SilverCap, SIMDAD, SiMic, SIMID, SineFormer, SIOV, SIP5D, SIP5K, ThermoFuse, WindCap are trademarks registered or pending in Europe and in other countries. Further information will be found on the Internet at www.epcos.com/trademarks.