



GaAs pHEMT MMIC LOW NOISE AMPLIFIER, 2 - 20 GHz

Typical Applications

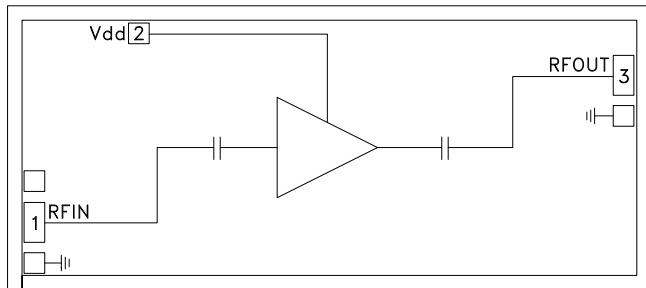
The HMC462 is ideal for:

- Test Instrumentation
- Microwave Radio & VSAT
- Military & Space
- Telecom Infrastructure
- Fiber Optics

Features

- Noise Figure: 2 dB
- Gain: 15 dB
- P1dB +15.5 dBm
- Self-Biased: +5V @ 63 mA
- 50 Ohm Matched Input/Output
- Die Size: 3.0 x 1.3 x 0.1 mm

Functional Diagram



General Description

The HMC462 is a GaAs MMIC Low Noise Distributed Amplifier which operates between 2 and 20 GHz. The amplifier provides 15 dB of small signal gain, 2.5 dB noise figure, and up to +15.5 dBm of output power at 1dB compression. Gain flatness is excellent at ± 0.3 dB from 8 - 14 GHz making the HMC462 ideal for EW, ECM, and Radar applications. The HMC462 requires a single supply of +5V @ 63 mA and is the self biased version of the HMC463. The wideband amplifier I/Os are internally matched to 50 Ohms facilitating integration into Multi-Chip-Modules (MCMs). All data is measured with the chip in a 50 Ohm test fixture connected via 0.025 mm (1 mil) diameter wire bonds of 0.31 mm (12 mils) length.

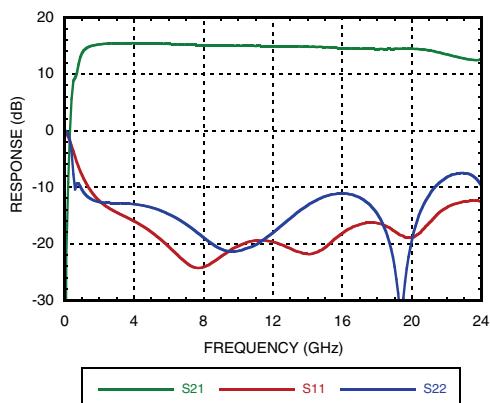
Electrical Specifications, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, $Vdd = +5V$, $Idd = 63 mA$

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Frequency Range		2 - 8			8 - 16			16 - 20		GHz
Gain	13.5	15.5		13	15		12.5	14.5		dB
Gain Flatness		± 0.2			± 0.3			± 0.2		dB
Gain Variation Over Temperature		0.005			0.011			0.019		dB/ °C
Input Return Loss		16			19			16		dB
Output Return Loss		18			19			18		dB
Output Power for 1 dB Compression (P1dB)	12.5	15.5		11.5	14.5		10	13		dBm
Saturated Output Power (Psat)		18			17			15.5		dBm
Output Third Order Intercept (IP3)		26			25			24		dBm
Noise Figure		3			2.5			2.5		dB
Supply Current (Idd)	41	63	84	41	63	84	41	63	84	mA

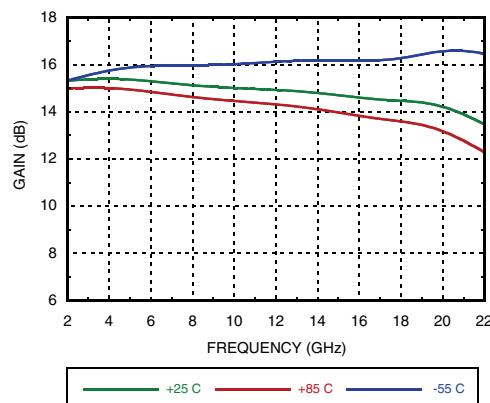


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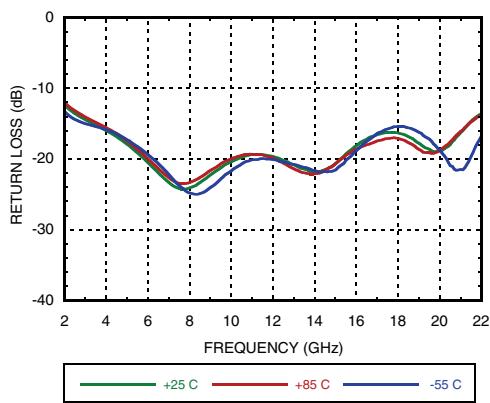
Gain & Return Loss



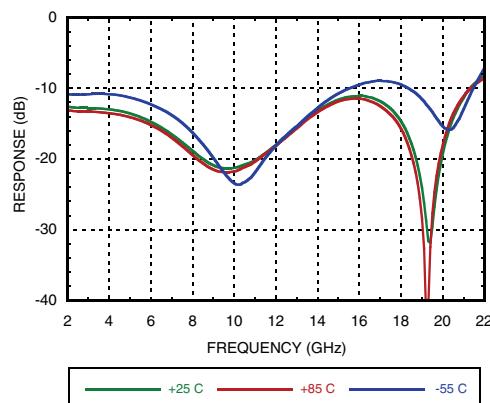
Gain vs. Temperature



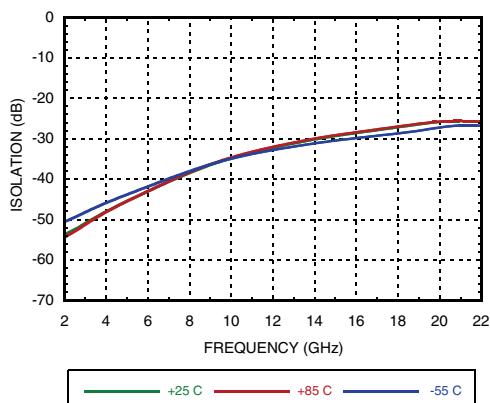
Input Return Loss vs. Temperature



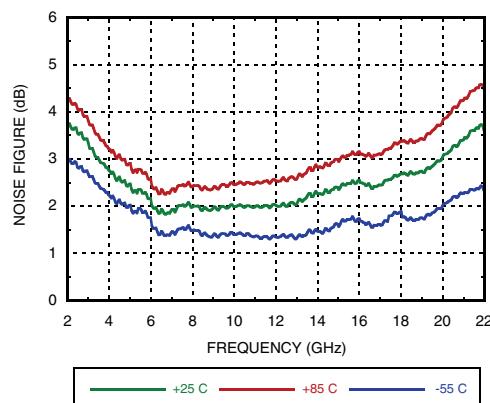
Output Return Loss vs. Temperature



Reverse Isolation vs. Temperature



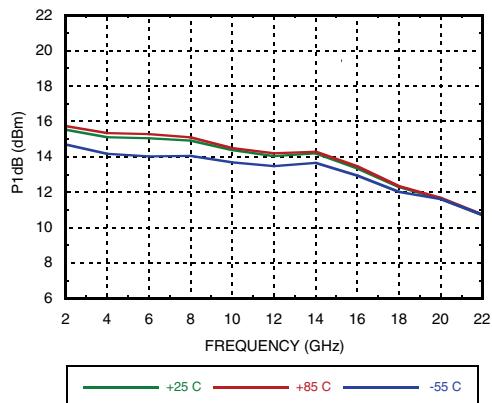
Noise Figure vs. Temperature



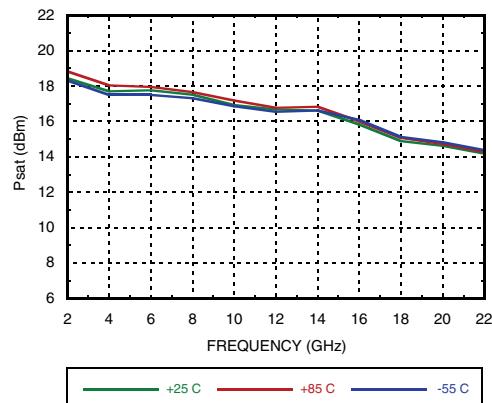


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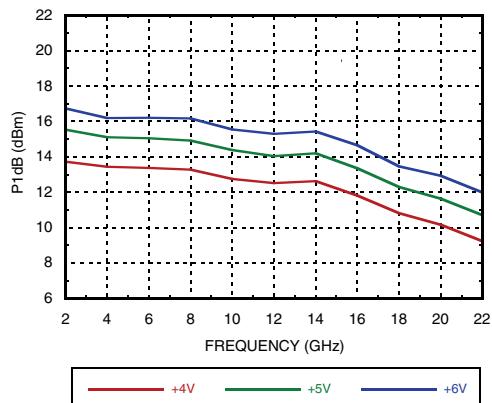
P1dB vs. Temperature



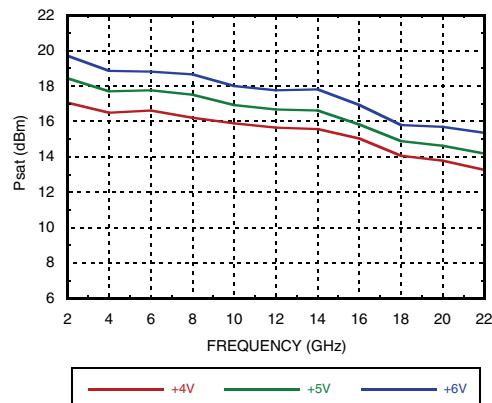
Psat vs. Temperature



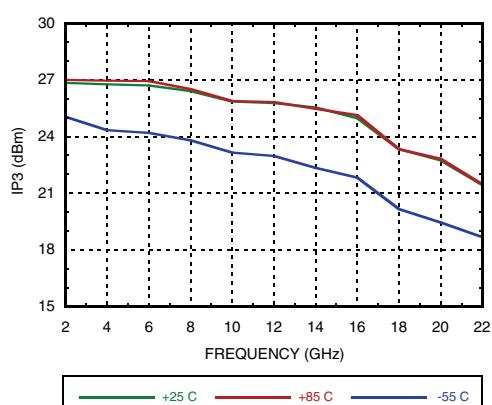
P1dB vs. Vdd



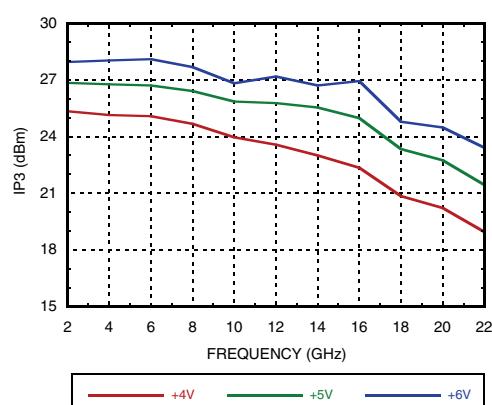
Psat vs. Vdd

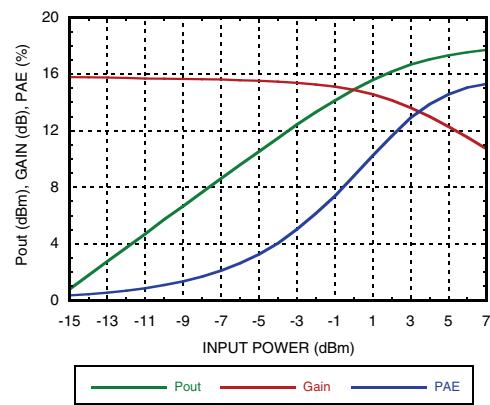
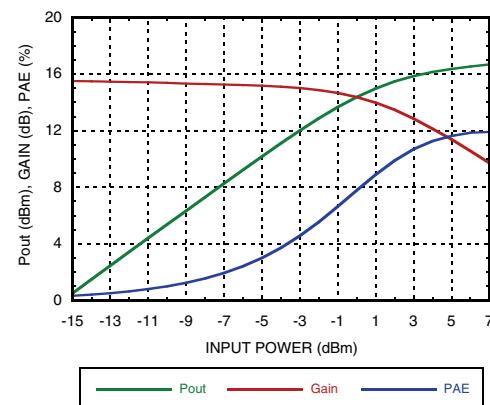
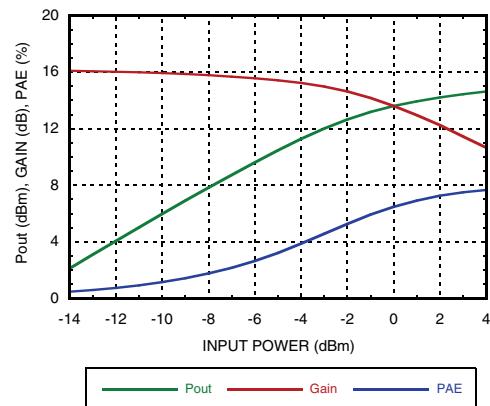
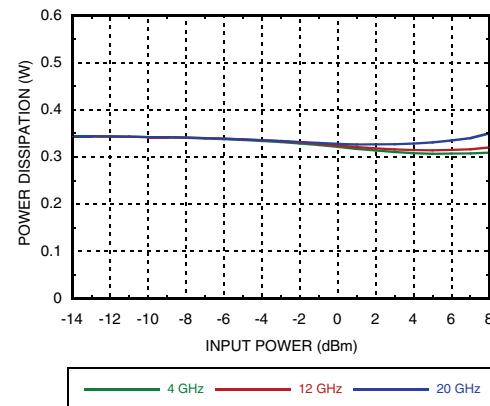


**Output IP3 vs. Temperature
@ Pout = 4 dBm Tone**



**Output IP3 vs. Vdd
@ Pout = 4 dBm Tone**



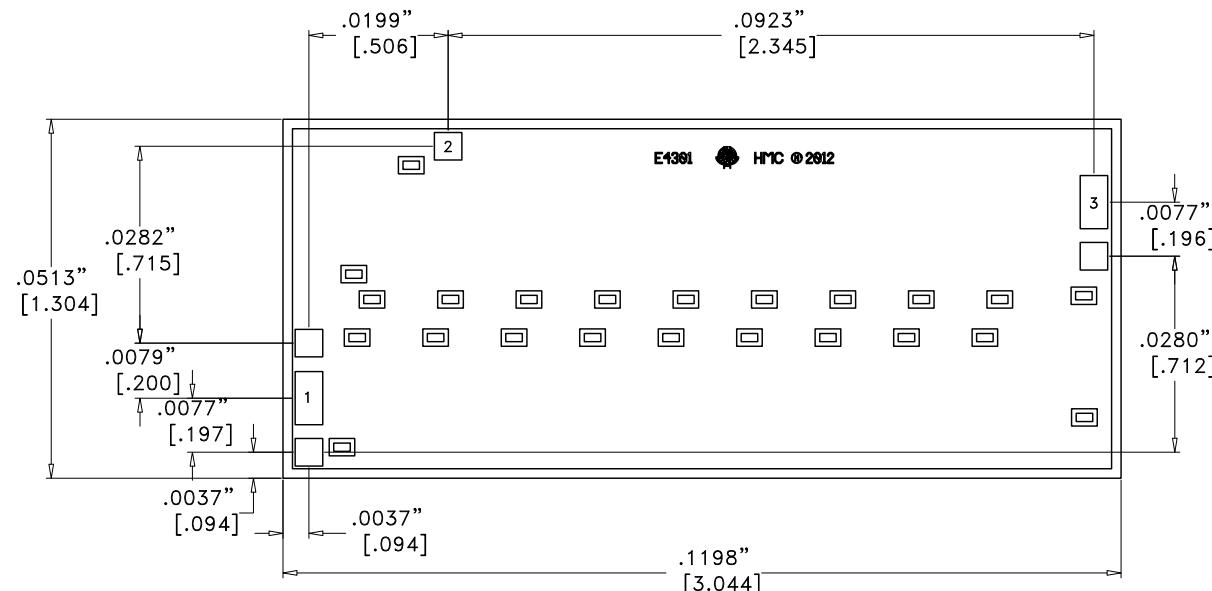
**GaAs pHEMT MMIC
LOW NOISE AMPLIFIER, 2 - 20 GHz****Power Compression @ 4 GHz****Power Compression @ 12 GHz****Power Compression @ 20 GHz****Power Dissipation**


**GaAs pHEMT MMIC
LOW NOISE AMPLIFIER, 2 - 20 GHz**
Absolute Maximum Ratings

Drain Bias Voltage (Vdd)	+9 Vdc
RF Input Power (RFIN)	+18 dBm
Channel Temperature	175 °C
Continuous Pdiss (T= 85 °C) (derate 24.4 mW/°C above 85 °C)	2.2 W
Thermal Resistance (channel to die bottom)	41 °C/W
Storage Temperature	-65 to 150°C
Operating Temperature	-55 to 85 °C

Typical Supply Current vs. Vdd

Vdd (V)	Idd (mA)
4	64
5	66
6	68
7	70
8	72


**ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE
OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS**
Outline Drawing

Die Packaging Information ^[1]

Standard	Alternate
GP-1 (Gel Pack)	[2]

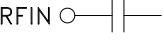
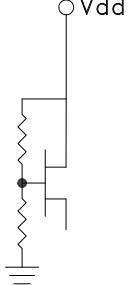
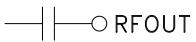
[1] For more information refer to the "Packaging Information" Document in the Product Support Section of our website .

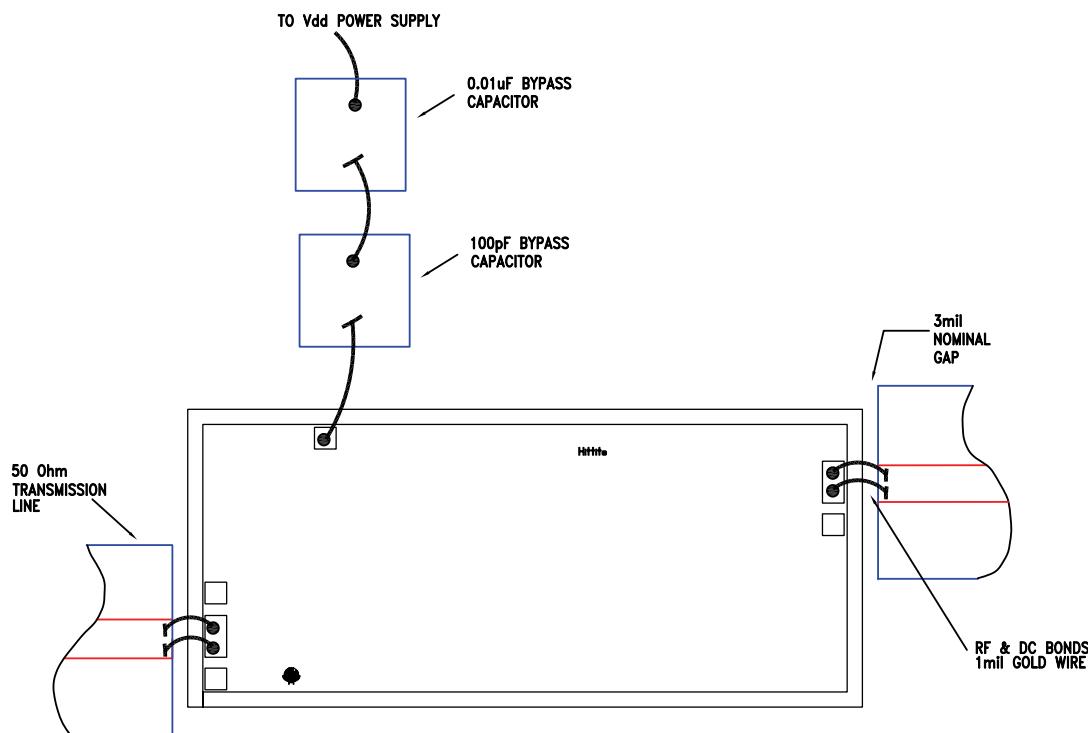
[2] For alternate packaging information contact Hittite Microwave Corporation.

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MM]
2. DIE THICKNESS IS 0.004"
3. TYPICAL BOND PAD IS 0.004" SQUARE
4. BOND PAD METALIZATION: GOLD
5. BACKSIDE METALIZATION: GOLD
6. BACKSIDE METAL IS GROUND
7. NO CONNECTION REQUIRED FOR UNLabeled BOND PADS
8. OVERALL DIE SIZE $\pm 0.002"$


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Pad Descriptions

Pad Number	Function	Description	Interface Schematic
1	RFIN	This pad is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms	RFIN 
2	Vdd	Power supply voltage for the amplifier External bypass capacitors are required	
3	RFOUT	This pad is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms	
Die Bottom	GND	Die bottom must be connected to RF/DC ground.	

Assembly Diagram




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Mounting & Bonding Techniques for Millimeterwave GaAs MMICs

The die should be attached directly to the ground plane eutectically or with conductive epoxy (see HMC general Handling, Mounting, Bonding Note).

50 Ohm Microstrip transmission lines on 0.127mm (5 mil) thick alumina thin film substrates are recommended for bringing RF to and from the chip (Figure 1). If 0.254mm (10 mil) thick alumina thin film substrates must be used, the die should be raised 0.150mm (6 mils) so that the surface of the die is coplanar with the surface of the substrate. One way to accomplish this is to attach the 0.102mm (4 mil) thick die to a 0.150mm (6 mil) thick molybdenum heat spreader (moly-tab) which is then attached to the ground plane (Figure 2).

Microstrip substrates should be located as close to the die as possible in order to minimize bond wire length. Typical die-to-substrate spacing is 0.076mm to 0.152 mm (3 to 6 mils).

Handling Precautions

Follow these precautions to avoid permanent damage.

Storage: All bare die are placed in either Waffle or Gel based ESD protective containers, and then sealed in an ESD protective bag for shipment. Once the sealed ESD protective bag has been opened, all die should be stored in a dry nitrogen environment.

Cleanliness: Handle the chips in a clean environment. DO NOT attempt to clean the chip using liquid cleaning systems.

Static Sensitivity: Follow ESD precautions to protect against $> \pm 250\text{V}$ ESD strikes.

Transients: Suppress instrument and bias supply transients while bias is applied. Use shielded signal and bias cables to minimize inductive pickup.

General Handling: Handle the chip along the edges with a vacuum collet or with a sharp pair of bent tweezers. The surface of the chip may have fragile air bridges and should not be touched with vacuum collet, tweezers, or fingers.

Mounting

The chip is back-metallized and can be die mounted with AuSn eutectic preforms or with electrically conductive epoxy. The mounting surface should be clean and flat.

Eutectic Die Attach: A 80/20 gold tin preform is recommended with a work surface temperature of 255 °C and a tool temperature of 265 °C. When hot 90/10 nitrogen/hydrogen gas is applied, tool tip temperature should be 290 °C. DO NOT expose the chip to a temperature greater than 320 °C for more than 20 seconds. No more than 3 seconds of scrubbing should be required for attachment.

Epoxy Die Attach: Apply a minimum amount of epoxy to the mounting surface so that a thin epoxy fillet is observed around the perimeter of the chip once it is placed into position. Cure epoxy per the manufacturer's schedule.

Wire Bonding

Ball or wedge bond with 0.025mm (1 mil) diameter pure gold wire. Thermosonic wirebonding with a nominal stage temperature of 150 °C and a ball bonding force of 40 to 50 grams or wedge bonding force of 18 to 22 grams is recommended. Use the minimum level of ultrasonic energy to achieve reliable wirebonds. Wirebonds should be started on the chip and terminated on the package or substrate. All bonds should be as short as possible <0.31mm (12 mils).

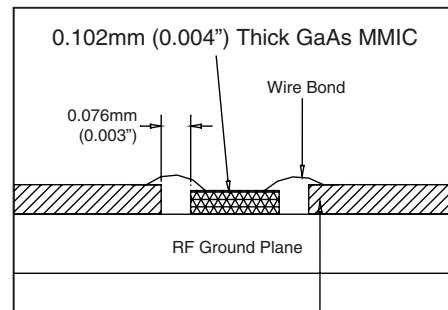


Figure 1.

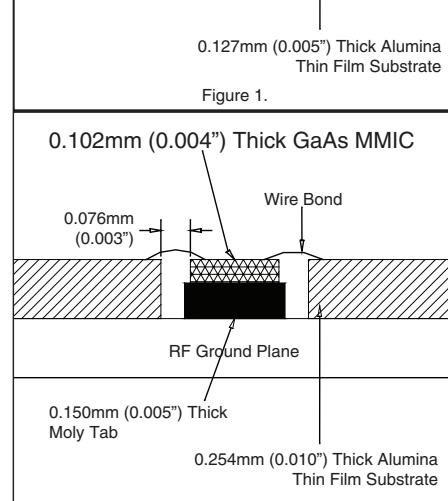


Figure 2.

**GaAs pHEMT MMIC
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