

DS3144DK

Quad DS3/E3 Framer

Demo Kit Daughter Card

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GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The DS3144DK is an easy-to-use evaluation board for the DS3144 quad DS3/E3 framer. It is intended to be used as a daughter card with the DK101 motherboard or the DK2000 motherboard. The DS3144DK comes complete with a DS3144 quad framer, DS3154 quad LIU, transformers, termination resistors, network connectors, and motherboard connectors. The DK101/DK2000 motherboard and Dallas' ChipView software give point-and-click access to configuration and status registers from a Windows®-based PC. On-board LEDs indicate loss-of-signal, out-of-frame, and interrupt status. An on-board FPGA contains mux logic to connect framer ports to one another or to the DK2000 in a variety of configurations.

Each DS3144DK is shipped with a free DK101 motherboard. For complex applications, the DK2000 high-performance demo kit motherboard can be purchased separately.

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DEMO KIT CONTENTS

DS3144DK Demo Kit Daughter Card
DK101 Demo Kit Motherboard

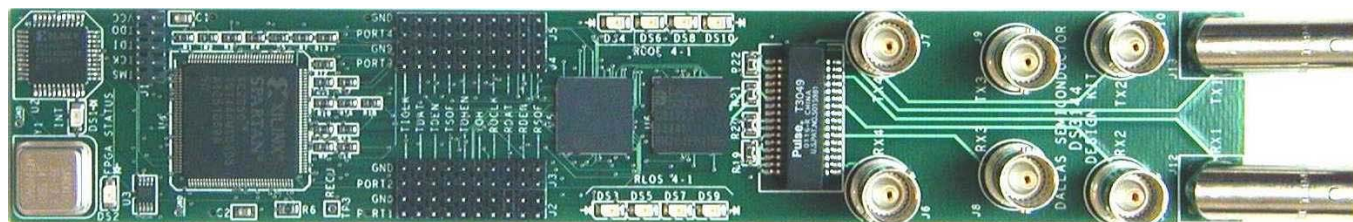
Download from www.maxim-ic.com/DS3144DK:
DS3144DK Data Sheet
DS3144DK Support Files
ChipView Software

FEATURES

- Demonstrates Key Functions of DS3144 Quad DS3/E3 Framer
- Includes DS3154 Quad LIU, Transformers, BNC Connectors, and Termination Passives for Communication with Test Equipment over Coax
- Compatible with DK101 and DK2000 Demo Kit Motherboards
- DK101/DK2000 and ChipView Software Provide Point-and-Click Access to the DS3144 Register Set
- All Equipment-Side Framer Pins are Easily Accessible for External Data Source/Sink
- Memory-Mapped FPGA Provides Flexible Clock/Data/Sync Connections Among Framer Ports and DK2000 Motherboard
- LEDs for Out-of-Frame, Loss-of-Signal, and Interrupt
- Easy-to-Read Silk Screen Labels Identify the Signals Associated with all Connectors, Jumpers, and LEDs

ORDERING INFORMATION

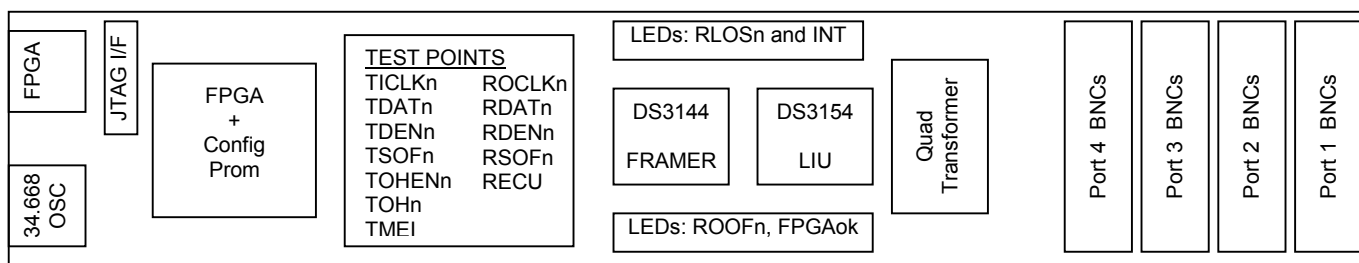
PART	DESCRIPTION
DS3144DK	DS3144 Demo Kit Daughter Card (with included DK101 motherboard)



COMPONENT LIST

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION	SUPPLIER	PART
C1, C2, C15	3	0.1 μ F 10%, 16V ceramic capacitors (0805)	Panasonic	ECJ-2VB1C104K
C3–C9, C11–C14, C16, C20, C22, C23, C25–C32	23	0.1 μ F 10%, 16V ceramic capacitors (0603)	Phycomp	06032R104K7B20D
C10, C17, C18, C24	4	1 μ F 10%, 16V ceramic capacitors (1206)	Panasonic	ECJ-3YB1C105K
C19, C21	2	10 μ F 20%, 10V ceramic capacitors (1206)	Panasonic	ECJ-3YB1A106M
DS1, DS3–DS10	9	LED, red, SMD	Panasonic	LN1251C
DS2	1	LED, green, SMD	Panasonic	LN1351C
J1	1	10-pin connector, dual-row vertical	Digi-Key	S2012-05-ND
J2–J5	4	20-pin headers, dual-row vertical	Samtec	HDR-TSW-110-14-T-D
J6–J11	6	5-pin BNC connectors, right-angle vertical	Cambridge	CP-BNCP-004
J12, J13	2	5-pin BNC connectors, right-angle	Kruid	UCBJR220
J14, J15	2	50-pin connectors, dual-row vertical	Samtec	TFM-125-02-S-D-LC
R1–R5, R7–R18, R23, R28–R59	49	30 Ω 5%, 1/16W resistors (0603)	Panasonic	ERJ-3GEYJ300V
R6	1	470 Ω 5%, 1/10W resistor (0805)	Panasonic	ERJ-6GEYJ471V
R19–R22, R69–R72	8	332 Ω 1%, 1/10W resistors (0805)	Panasonic	ERJ-6ENF3320V
R24	1	10k Ω 5%, 1/10W resistor (0805)	Panasonic	ERJ-6GEYJ103V
R25, R26	2	330 Ω 5% 1/10W MF resistors (0805)	Panasonic	ERA-6YEB331V
R27	1	Not populated	—	—
R60	1	10k Ω 5%, 1/10W resistor (0805)	Panasonic	ERJ-6ENF1002V
R61–R68	8	100 Ω 1/16W 5% resistors (0603)	Panasonic	ERJ-3GEYJ101V
T1	1	XFMR, XMIT/RCV, 1 to 2, SMT 32-pin	Pulse Engineering	T3049
U1	1	Serial configuration EEPROM for Xilinx, 65kB 8-pin DIP. Socketed (not populated)	Atmel	AT17LV65EUA and 61499-30831007000-ND
U2	1	1M PROM for FPGA 44-pin TQFP (not populated)	Xilinx	XC18V01VQ44C_U
U3	1	8-Pin μ MAX $V_{OUT} = 2.5V$ or Adj	Maxim	MAX1792EUA25
U4	1	Xilinx Spartan 2.5V FPGA, 20mm X 20mm 144-pin TQFP	Xilinx	XC2S50-5TQ144C
U5	1	Quad DS3/E3 framer 144-pin BGA, 0°C to +70°C	Dallas Semiconductor	DS3144
U6	1	Quad DS3/E3/STS-1 LIU 144-pin BGA	Dallas Semiconductor	DS3154
Y1	1	3.3V, 34.368MHz crystal clock oscillator	SaRonix	NTH089AA3-34.368

BOARD FLOORPLAN



LINE-SIDE CONNECTIONS

The DS3144DK implements the transmit (Tx) and receive (Rx) line interface networks recommended in the DS3154 data sheet. The BNC connectors are labeled TX1 through TX4 and RX1 through RX4. Note that the purpose of the DS3144DK is to evaluate the DS3144 framer, not the DS3154 LIU. The DS3144DK is not an impedance-matched board and therefore has not been designed to have transmit waveforms with optimal template fit. To evaluate the analog performance of the DS3154, request a DS3154DK demo kit.

INTERFACE CONNECTORS

Two 50-pin connectors (J14, J15) on the bottom of the DS3144DK daughter card provide the processor interface, DS3 clock, and power supply from the DK101 or DK2000 motherboards. These connectors also provide a bidirectional clock/data/sync connection with the DK2000.

CONNECTION TO A COMPUTER

Refer to the DK101 data sheet or the DK2000 data sheet for information. After power is applied, if the DS3144DK is working correctly, the FPGA status LED (green) is lit, the INT LED (red) on the DS3144DK is not lit, and the RLOS and ROOF LEDs (red) may or may not be lit.

QUICK SETUP (REGISTER VIEW)

- 1) Connect the DS3144DK daughter card to the DK101 motherboard or the DK2000 motherboard.
- 2) Connect the motherboard to a PC and a power supply as described in the motherboard data sheet.
- 3) Install and run the ChipView software, as described in the motherboard data sheet.
- 4) ChipView offers a choice between Register View, Demo, and Terminal Mode. Select Register View.
- 5) In the Definition File Assignment window, select the file DS3144DC_FPGA.def. This definition file will, in turn, load DS3154DC.def, DS3144_1_DC.def, DS3144_2_DC.def, DS3144_3_DC.def, and DS3144_4_DC.def.
- 6) Next the Register View Screen appears, showing the register names, acronyms, and values for the DS3144, DS3154, and the FPGA. Select among the register views using the pulldown menu box on the right.

Several register initialization (.INI) files are available for the DS3144DK. Initialization files are loaded by selecting the menu option File→Register .INI File→Load .INI File.

- 7) Load the .INI file DS3144_1_txPRBS215-1_Cbit.ini.
- 8) Switch to the DS3154 register view (DS3154DC.def) and set TCR1 = 0 and RCR1 = 0 on the DS3154 (this clears the transmit tri-state and receive tri-state bits that are set on power-up in the DS3154).
- 9) Loopback port 1 by either (a) connecting a length of coax cable between the TX1 BNC and the RX1 BNC, or (b) setting the GCR1:LLB (local loopback) bit in the DS3154.
- 10) Switch to the DS3144 port 1 register view (DS3144_1_DC.def). Toggle BCR1:TC high then low to begin transmitting a $2^{15} - 1$ PRBS pattern. Toggle BCR1:RESYNC high then low to resynchronize the BERT receiver.
- 11) At this point the following may be observed:
 - Port 1 RLOS and ROOF LEDs are not lit, meaning the port 1 framer has acquired frame sync. This can also be observed in the port 1 T3E3SR status register.
 - The port 1 BSR:SYNC bit is set, indicating the BERT receiver is receiving the $2^{15} - 1$ PRBS pattern.

This is a very basic setup designed to build familiarity with the DS3144DK. Many other configurations are possible. Consult the DS3144 data sheet and the remainder of this data sheet for further information.

MEMORY MAP

DK101 daughter card address space begins at 0x81000000.

DK2000 daughter card address space begins at:

0x30000000 for slot 0
 0x40000000 for slot 1
 0x50000000 for slot 2
 0x60000000 for slot 3

All offsets in [Table 1](#) below are relative to the beginning of the daughter card address space.

Table 1. Daughter Card Address Map

DS3/E3 PORT NUMBER	DS3144 OFFSET	DS3154 OFFSET	FPGA OFFSET
1	0x1300 to 0x13FF	0x2030 to 0x203F	0x0010 to 0x001F
2	0x1000 to 0x10FF	0x2010 to 0x201F	0x0020 to 0x002F
3	0x1100 to 0x11FF	0x2020 to 0x202F	0x0030 to 0x003F
4	0x1200 to 0x12FF	0x2000 to 0x200F	0x0040 to 0x004F

All offsets in [Table 2](#) below are relative to the daughter card address space *plus* the DS3/E3 port offset in Table 1.

Table 2. DS3144DK FPGA Register Map

OFFSET	REGISTER	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
0x0000	BID	Read-Only	Board ID
0x0002	XBIDH	Read-Only	High Nibble Extended Board ID
0x0003	XBIDM	Read-Only	Middle Nibble Extended Board ID
0x0004	XBIDL	Read-Only	Low Nibble Extended Board ID
0x0005	BREV	Read-Only	Board Fab Revision
0x0006	AREV	Read-Only	Board Assembly Revision
0x0007	PREV	Read-Only	PLD Revision
0x000A	PCTC_SR	Control	PCM_TXCLK Source
0x000B	PCTS_SR	Control	PCM_TSYNC Source
0x000C	PCR_X_SR	Control	PCM_RXD Source
0x000D	PCRC_SR	Control	PCM_RXCLK Source
0x000E	PCRS_SR	Control	PCM_RSYNC Source
0x0010	TDAT_SR	Control	DS3144 TDAT Source
0x0020			
0x0030			
0x0040			
0x0011	TICK_SR	Control	DS3144 TICLK Source
0x0021			
0x0031			
0x0041			
0x0012	TSOF_SR	Control	DS3144 TSOF Source
0x0022			
0x0032			
0x0042			

Registers in the FPGA can be easily modified using the ChipView software and the definition file named DS3144DC_FPGA.def. Registers 0x00 through 0x07 (excluding register 0x01, which has no function on the DS3144DK) are read-only and are programmed at the factory to document board identification and revision information. The remaining registers in the FPGA control the connection of the DS3144's equipment-side framer pins. With these control registers, the framers within the DS3144 can be looped back on themselves externally, connected to each other back-to-back, or connected to the DK2000 motherboard.

In [Table 2](#) and the control register descriptions below, PCM_TXCLK, PCM_TXD, and PCM_TSYNC are clock/data/sync lines over which the DS3144 can transmit a DS3/E3 data stream to the DK2000 motherboard or other daughter cards plugged into the DK2000. PCM_RXCLK, PCM_RXD, and PCM_RSYNC are clock/data/sync lines over which the DS3144DK can receive a DS3/E3 data stream from the DK2000 or a daughter card plugged into the DK2000. See the DS3144DK schematics for additional details.

Note that the DS3/E3 port numbers of the DS3144DK (as silk-screened on the board) do not match the DS3144 port numbers and the DS3154 port numbers. [Table 3](#) details the mapping of device port numbers to board port numbers. This mapping is reflected in the address ranges shown in [Table 1](#).

Table 3. Relationship of Silk-Screened Port Numbers to IC Ports Numbers

SILK-SCREENED PORT NUMBER ON BNCs AND RLOS/ROOF LEDs	DS3144 PORT	DS3154 PORT
1	4	4
2	1	2
3	2	3
4	3	1

From this it can be seen that, for example, the BNCs and LEDs for DS3144DK port 4 are associated with port 3 of the DS3144 and port 1 of the DS3154.

CONTROL REGISTERS

Register Name: **PCTC_SR**
 Register Description: **PCM_TXCLK Source**
 Register Address Offset: **0x0A**

Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	—	—	—	—	—	PCS2	PCS1	PCS0
Default	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0

Bits 2 to 0: PCM_TXCLK Source (PCS[2:0])

000 = Tri-state PCM_TXCLK
 001 = Drive PCM_TXCLK with TDEN/TGCLK1
 010 = Drive PCM_TXCLK with TDEN/TGCLK2
 011 = Drive PCM_TXCLK with TDEN/TGCLK3
 100 = Drive PCM_TXCLK with TDEN/TGCLK4

Register Name: **PCTS_SR**
 Register Description: **PCM_TSYNC Source**
 Register Address Offset: **0x0B**

Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	—	—	—	—	—	PSS2	PSS1	PSS0
Default	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0

Bits 2 to 0: PCM_TSYNC Source (PSS[2:0])

000 = Tri-state PCM_TSYNC
 001 = Drive PCM_TSYNC with TSOF1
 010 = Drive PCM_TSYNC with TSOF2
 011 = Drive PCM_TSYNC with TSOF3
 100 = Drive PCM_TSYNC with TSOF4

Note: Only use non-zero settings of PSS[2:0] when the TSOFx pin is configured as an output by setting MC3:TSOFC = 1 in the corresponding DS3144 framer.

Register Name: **PCRX_SR**
 Register Description: **PCM_RXD Source**
 Register Address Offset: **0x0C**

Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	—	—	—	—	—	PRXS2	PRXS1	PRXS0
Default	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0

Bits 2 to 0: PCM_RXD Source (PRXS[2:0])

000 = Tri-state PCM_RXD
 001 = Drive PCM_RXD with RDAT1
 010 = Drive PCM_RXD with RDAT2
 011 = Drive PCM_RXD with RDAT3
 100 = Drive PCM_RXD with RDAT4

Register Name: **PCRC_SR**
 Register Description: **PCM_RXCLK Source**
 Register Address Offset: **0x0D**

Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	—	—	—	—	—	PRCS2	PRCS1	PRCS0
Default	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0

Bits 2 to 0: PCM_RXCLK Source (PRCS[2:0])

000 = Tri-state PCM_RXCLK
 001 = Drive PCM_RXCLK with RDEN/RGCLK1
 010 = Drive PCM_RXCLK with RDEN/RGCLK2
 011 = Drive PCM_RXCLK with RDEN/RGCLK3
 100 = Drive PCM_RXCLK with RDEN/RGCLK4

Register Name: **PCRS_SR**
 Register Description: **PCM_RSYNC Source**
 Register Address Offset: **0x0E**

Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	—	—	—	—	—	PRSS2	PRSS1	PRSS0
Default	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0

Bits 2 to 0: PCM RSYNC Source (PRSS[2:0])

000 = Tri-state PCM_RSYNC
 001 = Drive PCM_RSYNC with RSOF1
 010 = Drive PCM_RSYNC with RSOF2
 011 = Drive PCM_RSYNC with RSOF3
 100 = Drive PCM_RSYNC with RSOF4

Register Name: **TDAT_SR**
 Register Description: **DS3144 TDATx Source**
 Register Address Offset: **0x10, 0x20, 0x30, 0x40**

Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	—	—	—	—	—	TDS2	TDS1	TDS0
Default	—	—	—	—	—	See note	See note	See note

Bits 2 to 0: TDATx Source (TDS[2:0])

000 = Tri-state TDATx
 001 = Drive TDATx with RDAT1
 010 = Drive TDATx with RDAT2
 011 = Drive TDATx with RDAT3
 100 = Drive TDATx with RDAT4
 101 = Drive TDATx with PCM_TXD

Note: Initial values are such that TDAT1←RDAT1, TDAT2←RDAT2, TDAT3←RDAT3, TDAT4←RDAT4, which corresponds to address 0x10 = 001, address 0x20 = 010, address 0x30 = 011, and address 0x40 = 100.

Register Name: **TICK_SR**
 Register Description: **DS3144 TCLKx Source**
 Register Address Offset: **0x11, 0x21, 0x31, 0x41**

Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	—	—	—	—	—	TCS2	TCS1	TCS0
Default	—	—	—	—	—	1	0	1

Bits 2 to 0: TCLKx Source (TCS[2:0])

000 = Tri-state TCLKx
 001 = Drive TCLKx with ROCLK1
 010 = Drive TCLKx with ROCLK2
 011 = Drive TCLKx with ROCLK3
 100 = Drive TCLKx with ROCLK4
 101 = Drive TCLKx with DS3_CLK
 110 = Drive TCLKx with E3_CLK

Register Name: **TSOF_SR**
 Register Description: **DS3144 TSOFx Source**
 Register Address Offset: **0x12, 0x22, 0x32, 0x42**

Bit #	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Name	—	—	—	—	—	TSS2	TSS1	TSS0
Default	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0

Bits 2 to 0: TCLKx Source (TSS[2:0])

000 = Tri-state TSOFx
 001 = Drive TSOFx with RSOF1
 010 = Drive TSOFx with RSOF2
 011 = Drive TSOFx with RSOF3
 100 = Drive TSOFx with RSOF4

Note: Only use non-zero settings of TSS[2:0] when the TSOFx pin is configured as an input by setting MC3:TSOFC = 0 in the corresponding DS3144 framer.

FPGA CONTROL EXAMPLES

The control registers in the DS3144DK's FPGA support a number of different connection scenarios. [Figure 1](#) shows three example scenarios, and [Table 4](#) lists the FPGA control registers settings required to implement them.

Figure 1. Example Connection Scenarios

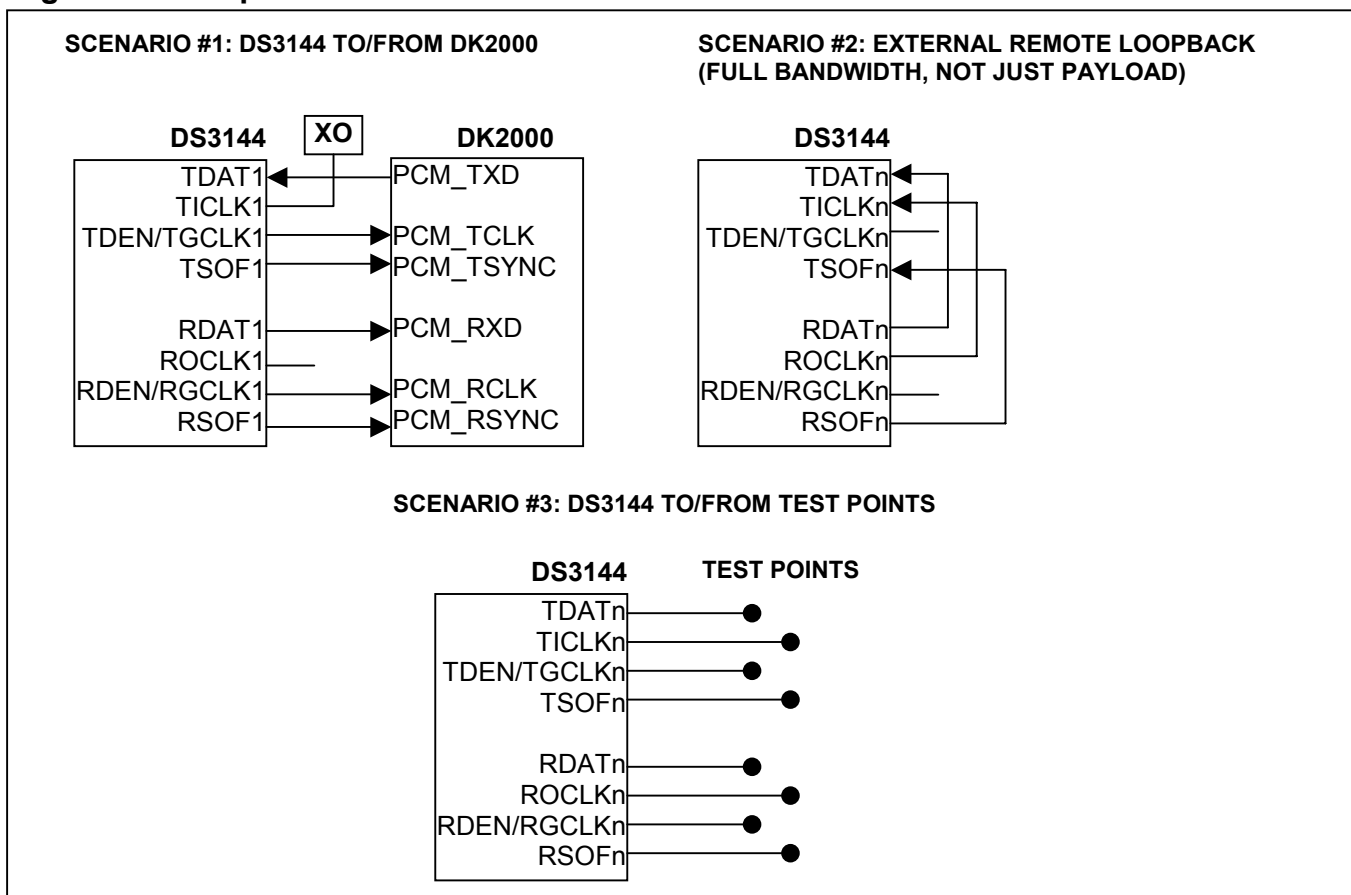


Table 4. Register Settings for Sample Configurations

OFFSET(S)	REGISTER	SCENARIO #1 (PORT 1 ONLY)	SCENARIO #2 (ALL PORTS)	SCENARIO #3 (ALL PORTS)
0x000A	PCTC_SR	001	N/A	N/A
0x000B	PCTS_SR	001	N/A	N/A
0x000C	PCR_X_SR	001	N/A	N/A
0x000D	PCRC_SR	001	N/A	N/A
0x000E	PCRS_SR	001	N/A	N/A
0x0010	TDAT_SR	101	001	000
0x0020		N/A	010	000
0x0030		N/A	011	000
0x0040		N/A	100	000
0x0011	TICK_SR	101	001	000
0x0021		N/A	010	000
0x0031		N/A	011	000
0x0041		N/A	100	000
0x0012	TSOF_SR	000	001	000
0x0022		N/A	010	000
0x0032		N/A	011	000
0x0042		N/A	100	000

DS3144 INFORMATION

For more information about the DS3144 quad DS3/E3 framer, please consult the DS3144 data sheet, available on our website at www.maxim-ic.com/DS3144.

DS3154 INFORMATION

For more information about the DS3154 quad DS3/E3/STS-1 LIU, please consult the DS3154 data sheet, available on our website at www.maxim-ic.com/DS3154.

DS3144DK INFORMATION

For more information about the DS3144DK—including the ChipView software, the latest support files (.DEF, .INI, etc.), and the latest data sheet—please visit our website at www.maxim-ic.com/DS3144DK.

DK101/DK2000 INFORMATION

For more information about the DK101 or DK2000, please consult their respective data sheets, available on our website at www.maxim-ic.com/DK101 or www.maxim-ic.com/DK2000.

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

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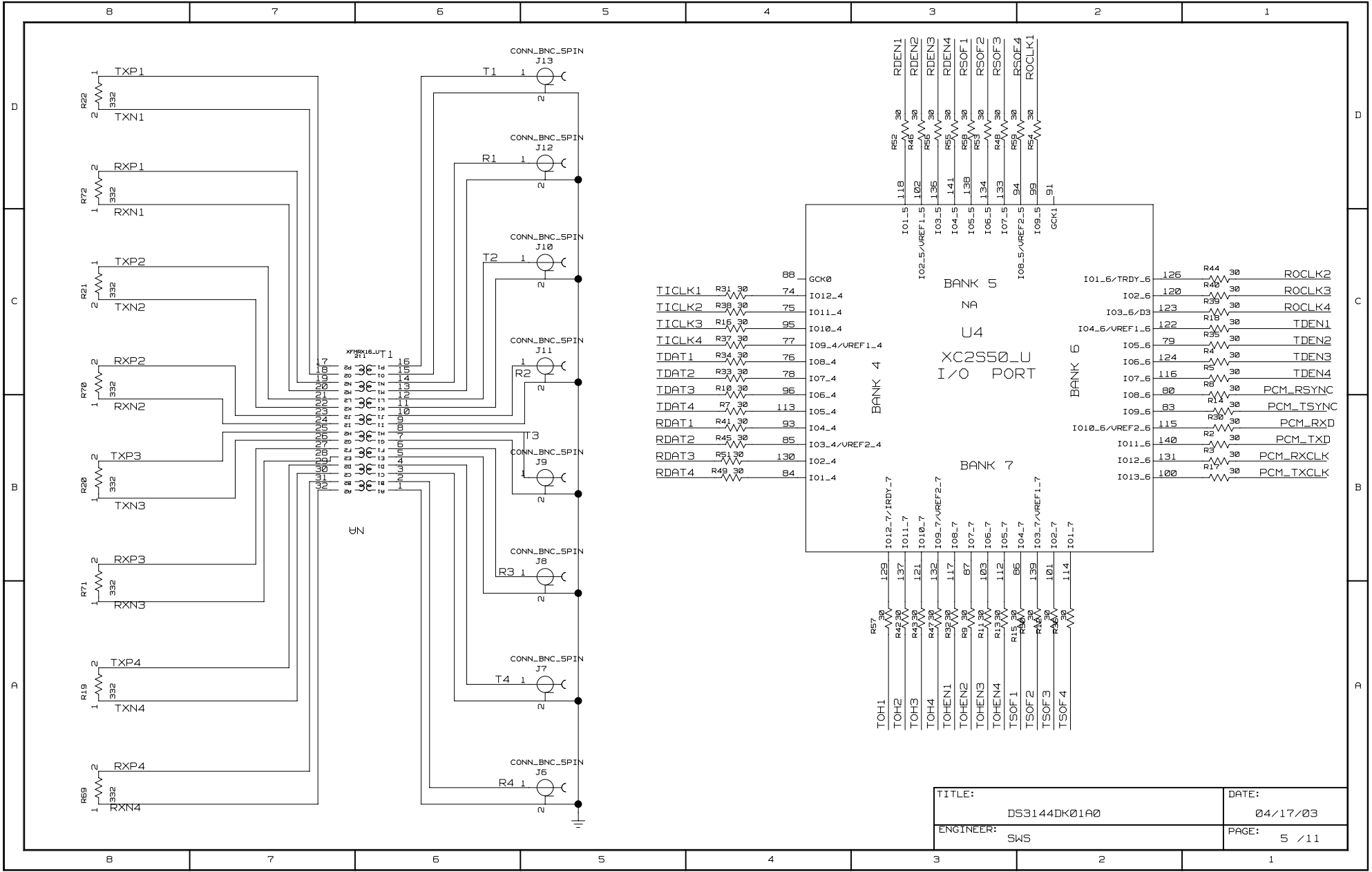
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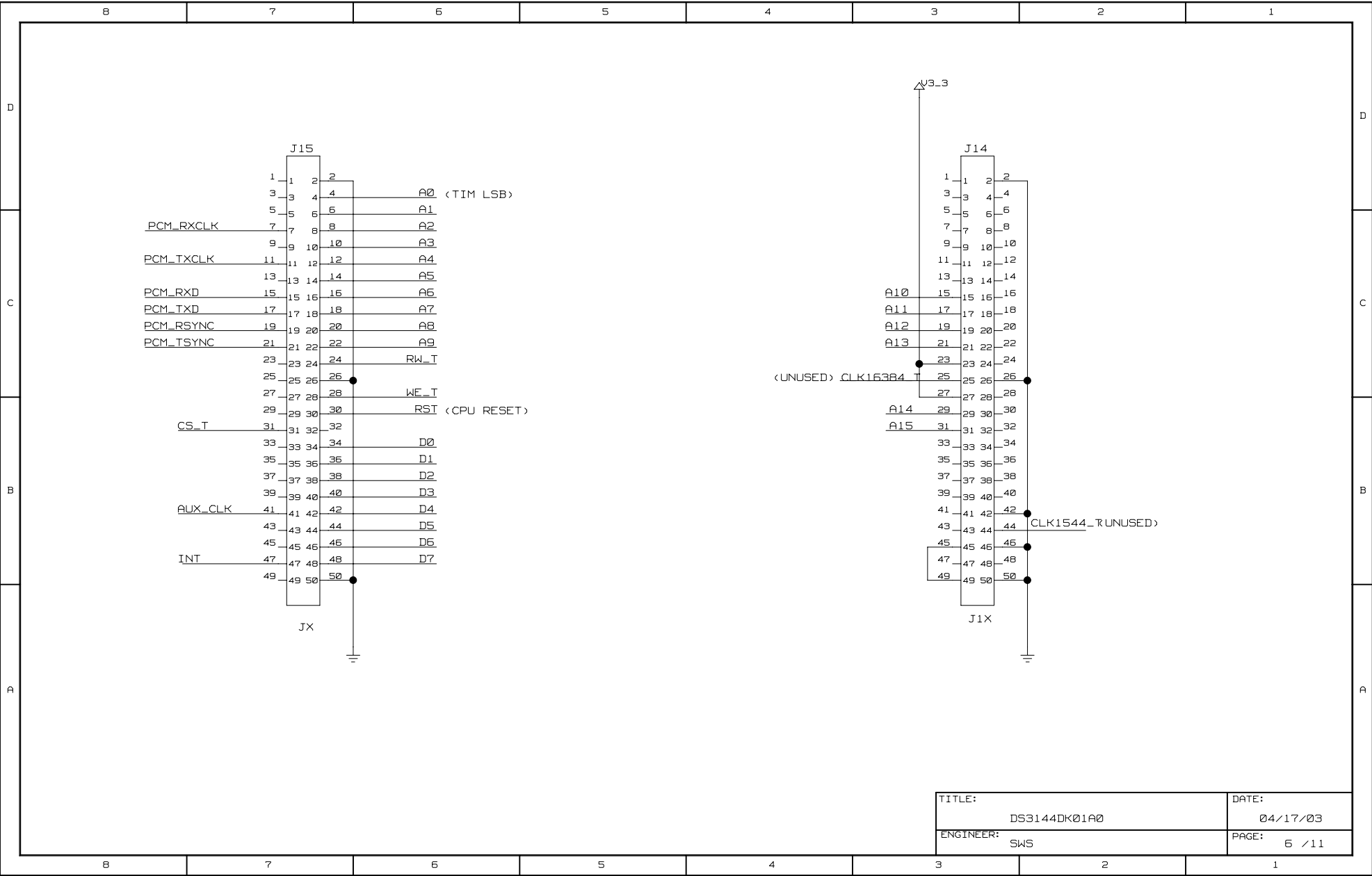
DS3144 DESIGN KIT

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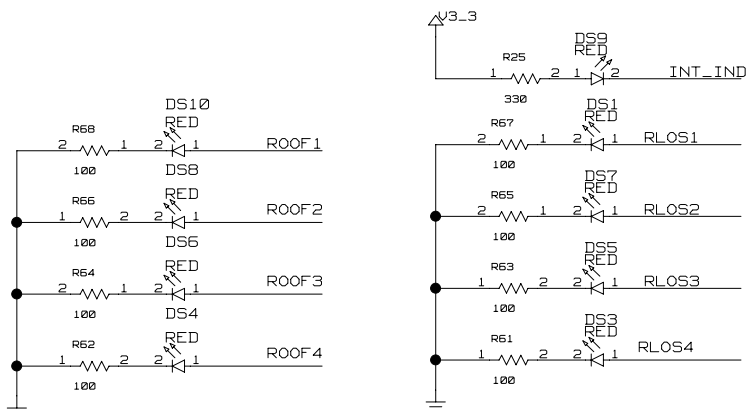
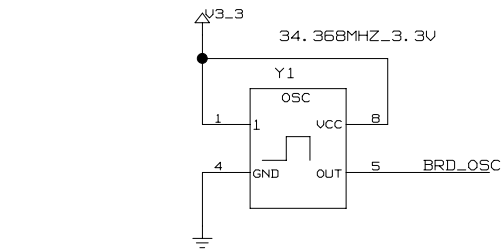
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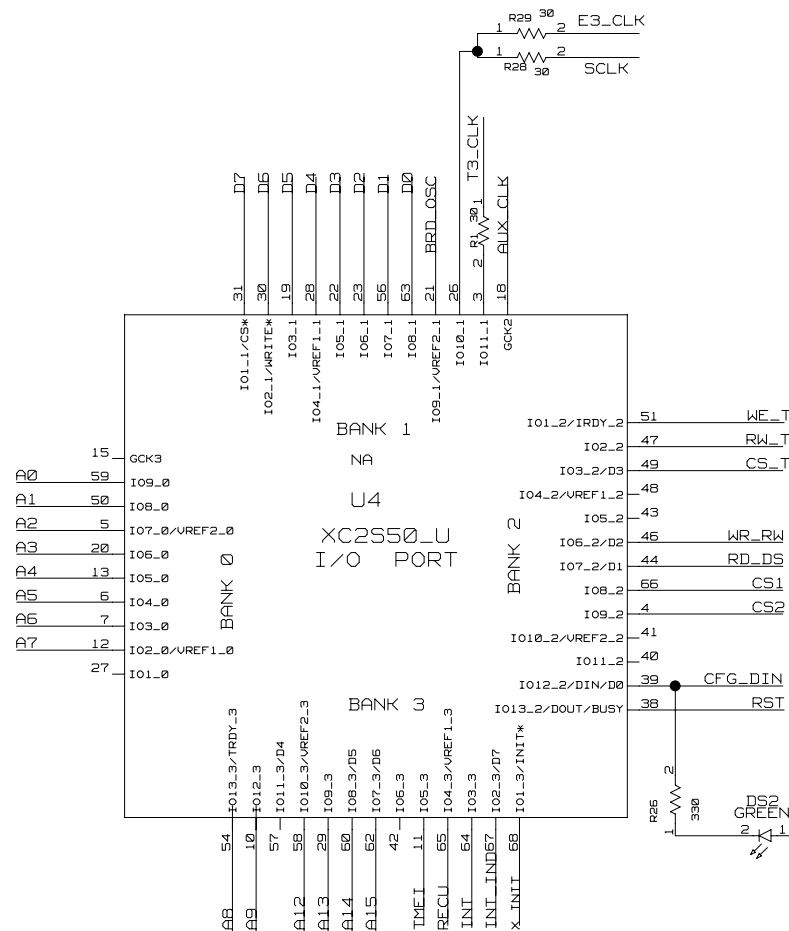




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NOTE: RLOS AND ROOF LED INDICATE STATUS OF THE DS3144
INT DISPLAYS STATUS OF BOTH THE DS3144 AND THE DS3154



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