

Key Features

- Single channel output with 32 pulses per revolution
- Provides rotary direction information at channel DIR
- Optional 3rd channel index (one pulse per revolution) which is user programmable. This allows cost effective manufacturing of the encoder system.
- Rotation speed of magnetic source up to 30,000 rpm
- Extended temperature range: - 40°C to +125°C (-40°F to +257°F)
- System on Chip: Hall effect sensors and signal processing combined on a single chip
- Simple permanent magnetic source required

Benefits

- Non-contact switching providing high reliability and long mechanical life time. Ideal for electrically isolated applications.
- Extremely compact SOIC-8 package
- Ease of implementation with reduced number of external components
- No calibration needed
- Extremely tolerant to magnetic and harsh environment
- Tolerant to magnetic source misalignment

Applications

- Motor control
- Incremental encoders
- Precision angular position sensing
- Angular speed sensing
- Motion control

General Description

The AS5023-E device provides a 32 pulse signal within one rotation, encoding 64 state changes. These incremental steps are encoded by a simple magnet source that is placed above the device surface. A total of 64 incremental angular positions are available within the full 360°range (typical step size: 5.625°).



Figure 1 Placement of AS5023 device and magnet source

The optional 3rd channel index (one pulse per revolution) is user programmable and allows one time programming of a user specific index-position between the device and the magnet source.

The device includes a Hall sensor array as well as the signal conditioning and the post processing circuits. Figure 2 shows the working principal of the AS5023-E device.

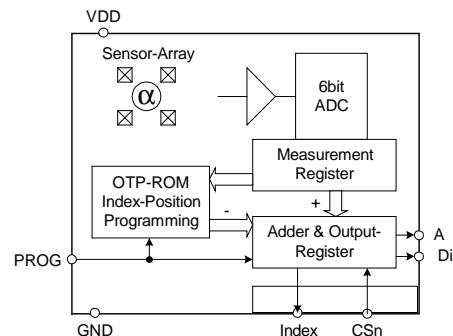
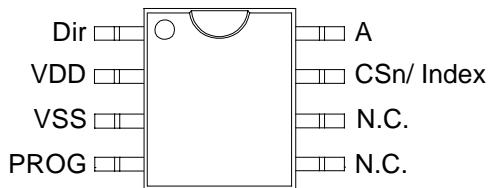


Figure 2 Block diagram

Pin Configuration



Pin Description

Pin #	Symbol	Type	Description
1	Dir	DO	This pin represents direction information of the magnet above the chip. This signal is high for CW-, and low for CCW-movement of the magnet.
2	V _{DD}	AI	Positive Supply Voltage.
3	V _{SS}	AI	Negative Supply Voltage (GND).
4	PROG	DI	PRO gramming Input This pin is used to program the index position into a non-volatile memory (One Time Programmable).
5	N.C.	AI	Not Connected during operation. This pin is for manufacturer's use only
6	N.C.	AI	Not Connected during operation. This pin is for manufacturer's use only.
7	CSn/ Index	DIO	C hip S elect (active low) CSn=0 activates the device and enables measurement. I ndex After programming an user specific index position this pin provides one index pulse per revolution. A version with pre-programmed index can be delivered.
8	A	DO	This pin represents signal A of quad A/B outputs. Signal A changes the state every 11.25° and is shifted 5.625° relative to signal B.

DI: Digital Input

AI: Analogue Input

DO: Digital Output

Note: Pins 4, 5 and 6 may be either left open or connected together

Functional Description

A Hall sensor array is used to convert the magnetic field distributed above the chip surface into an incremental output signal. Any angular change of 5.625° results in a change in state of output A.

Figure 4 shows the output signals A, Dir and index for one full 360° rotation. 32 pulses per revolution, each interpolating 2 position changes, lead to a resolution of 64 increments over 360° with a maximum output frequency of 16kHz.

Output signal at pin DIR is high for clockwise (CW), and low for counter-clockwise (CCW) direction of magnet movement.

Chip Select must be active low (CSn=0) to enable measurement and to activate the output pin A and Dir (pin 8 and 1).

The AS5023-E is extremely tolerant to magnetic misalignment and to environmental influences due to the design adopted for the ratiometric measurement and Hall sensor conditioning circuitry.

Due to the very high level of system integration, the AS5023-E allows for easy implementation of an angular measurement system. Only two external components, a magnetic field source and a de-coupling capacitor, are required.

As illustrated in Figure 3, a simple two-pole permanent magnet may be used as the magnetic field source.

The magnet may be a diametrically magnetized, cylindrical standard magnet. Magnetic materials such as rare earth AlNiCo / SmCo5 or NdFeB are recommended. Typically, the magnet size should be 3 to 6mm in diameter and 2 to 3mm in height. The typical distance between the magnet and the device is 0.5 to 1.5mm.

A magnetic field strength of typically $\pm 40\text{mT}$ is required at the package surface and a diameter of 1.6mm.

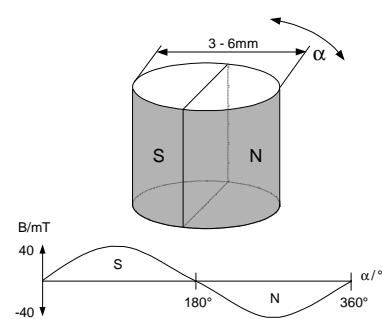


Figure 3 Typical magnet and magnetic field at the diameter of 1.5mm

Timing Diagrams

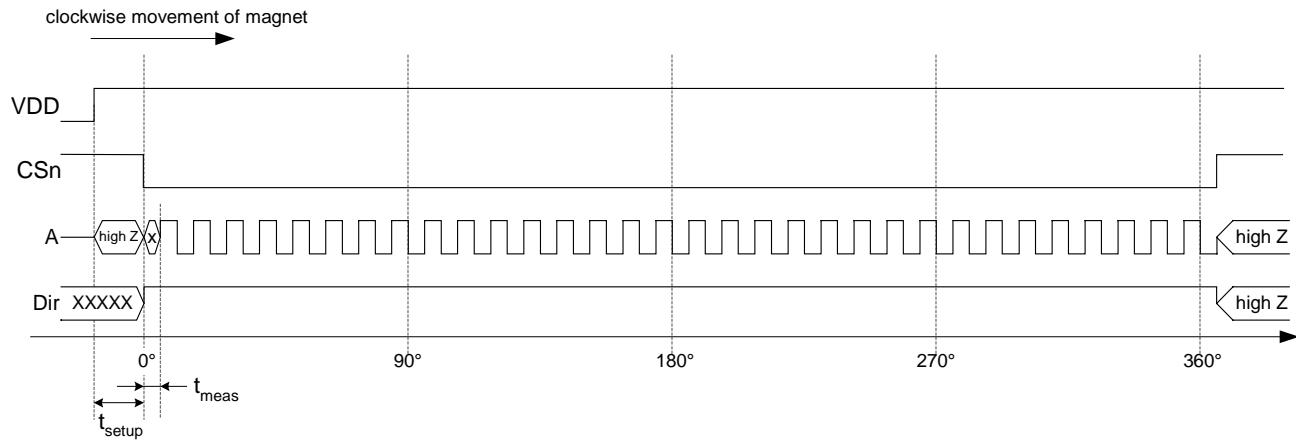


Figure 4 Output signals A and Dir for one full 360° rotation with clockwise (CW) movement of magnet

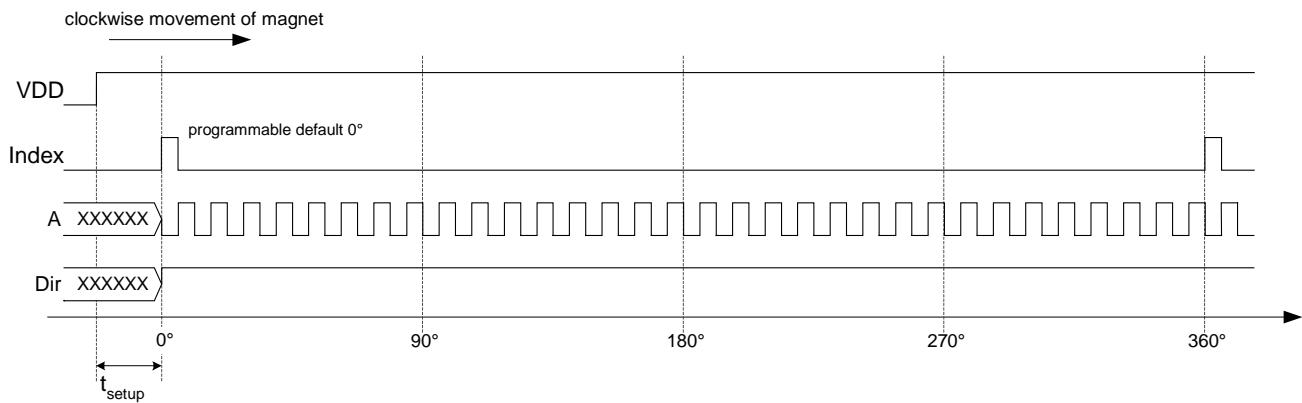


Figure 5 Output signals A, Dir and Index for one full 360° rotation with clockwise (CW) movement of magnet

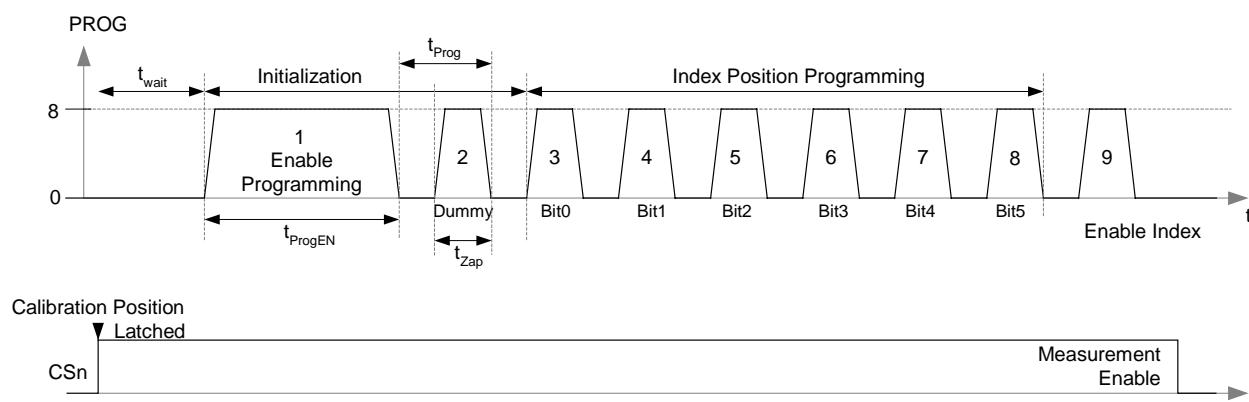


Figure 6 Programming sequence

Programming of Index Pulse

The possibility to program the optional 3rd channel index pulse at a user specific position gives many advantages (e.g. it simplifies the assembly at the production line, as the orientation of the magnet does not need to be considered).

Figure 6 shows the timing diagram for programming the user specific index pulse (one pulse per revolution). The typical values are shown in the table Programming Input.

Before programming the user specific index position the magnet must be adjusted in measurement mode ($CSn=0$).

The rising edge of CSn measures the actual position between the device and the magnetic source and stores it internally for the permanent programming. CSn must be high during the whole programming sequence.

The first 8V pulse after the minimum waiting time t_{wait} sets the device into programming mode. It is important that this first pulse has a minimum duration of $t_{progEN} = 200\mu s$. The following 7 pulses with 8V/5 μs select the latched position information and permanently write the reference value into the OTP ROM. The 9th pulse enables the index.

The index pulse at pin 7 will be available after switching the power off and on again.

Physical Placement of the Magnet

The magnet may be placed above or below the device. The distance must be within the specified range and the rotation axis should be aligned to the device center.

The recommended axis point is given by the crossing of the diagonals with respect to the leadframe.

Accurate placement is important to achieve the specified accuracy with respect to the temperature and the voltage ranges. Figure 7 shows the maximum allowed misalignment of the magnet with respect to the device, the typical values are shown in the table Magnet Placement .

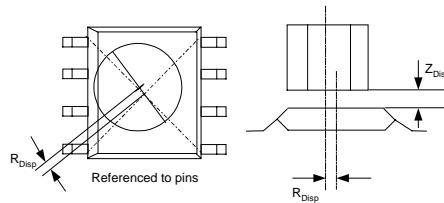


Figure 7 Maximum allowed misalignment of magnet with respect to the device

If placement tolerances are larger than specified, the device continues to operate at a reduced linearity performance.

Electrical Characteristics

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Remarks	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V _{DD}	Max. supply voltage		-0.3		7	V
I _{LUI}	Max. input current	Latch-up immunity / Norm JEDEC 17		25		mA
V _{IN}	Max. digital input voltage		-0.3		V _{DD} + 0.3	V
ESD	Electrostatic discharge	Norm MIL883E method 3015	-1000		+1000	V
T _{Store}	Storage temperature range		-50		+125	°C
P _{tot}	Total power dissipation				150	mW
H	Humidity non-condensing		5		85	%
	Soldering conditions	Norm: IEC 6170-1	0.7 V _{DD}		V _{DD}	V

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Operating Conditions

External Buffer Capacitance is needed: e.g. 4.7µF between the supply pins. Typical figures at 25°C are for design aid only; not guaranteed and not subjected to production testing.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ*	Max	Unit
V _{DD}	Supply voltage	Measurement mode, V _{SS} =0V	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
T _{AMB}	Ambient operating temp. range		-40		+125	°C
V _{IL}	Input low voltage		V _{SS}		0.3 V _{DD}	V
V _{IH}	Input high voltage ¹⁾		0.7 V _{DD}		V _{DD}	V

1) At pin PROG a higher voltage (up to 8.5V) is defined for the zero position programming routine.

DC Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
I _{DD}	Operating supply current	Continuous mode, CSn=0	15		24	mA
I _O	Digital output current capability				4	mA

Programming Input

(see Figure 6)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ*	Max	Unit
V _{PROG}	Programming voltage	Measurement mode, V _{SS} =0V	8		8.5	V
t _{zap}	Zap pulse duration		4.5	5	5.5	µs
t _{Prog}	Programming period		9	10	11	µs
t _{wait}	Minimum waiting time after rising edge of CSn		0.5			µs
t _{ProgEN}	Delay after CSn=1		200			µs
T _{LH}	Pulse slew rate		2			V/µs
I _{PROG}	Programming current				100	mA

Timing Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ*	Max	Unit
t_{setup}	Set-up time after power-on		200			μs
t_{meas}	Minimum waiting time for a single measurement		50			μs

Magnetic Input Characteristics

Recommended: cylindrical two pole source diametrically magnetized, Ø3 to 6mm, h=2mm. Please ask for our preferred Magnet Supplier List.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$B_{\text{min-max}}$	Magnetic field strength input range	At chip surface (package surface is 0.5mm above chip), sinusoidal magnetic field density along concentric circle with 1.6mm diameter.	30	40	50	mT
Off_{mag}	Magnetic offset	e.g. overlapping, external stray field	-5		5	mT
$\text{DistF}_{\text{mag}}$	Magnetic distortion factor (magnetic field non-linearity)			2	3	%
T_d	Magnet temperature drift			-0.035		%/K
D	Diameter of encoder magnet		3	6		mm
f	Input frequency	Both directions			30,000	rpm

System Performance

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
PPR	Pulses per revolution	Single channel		32		lines/rev
INC	Incremental step size			5.625		deg
INL_{opt}	Optimum integral non-linearity	$T=25^\circ$, optimum alignment using recommended magnetic source			± 1.00	deg
INL	Integral non-linearity	$-40 < T < 125^\circ$, with specified tolerances			± 2.813	deg
DNL	Differential non-linearity	No missing codes guaranteed			± 2.813	deg
TN	Transition noise			0.5		deg

Notes:

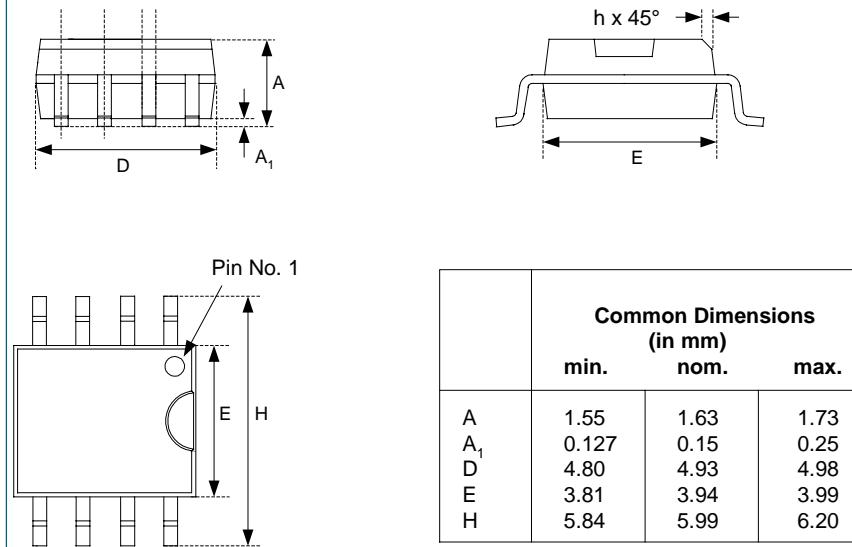
- Linearity is defined in terms of end point fit and guaranteed by design, proved by simulated test signals
- System linearity limited by magnetic source linearity
- Box method is used to calculate parameter drift over temperature

Magnet Placement

These values depend strongly on the magnet.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
R_{Disp}	Displacement radius of rotational axis with reference to pins	Magnet centered on rotational axis	-0.25		± 0.25	mm
Z_{Dist}	Distance between permanent magnet and package surface	With reference magnet (depends on magnet used)		1		mm

Mechanical Dimensions



Available Documents

Magnet Supplier List

Application Notes:

- Contactless position and speed measurement of the rotor in electric motors
- Magnetic properties required for use with the AS502x

Ordering Information

AS5023-E Incremental angular encoder

Package: SOIC-8 Narrow Body

Delivery: Tape and Reel (1 reel = 2500 devices)
Tubes (1 box = 100 tubes à 97 devices)

Order # 2670-003 for delivery in tubes

Order # 2670-203 for delivery in tape and reel

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