

## Quad SPST CMOS Analog Switches

### APPLICATIONS

- Audio switching
- Battery powered systems
- Data acquisition
- Sample-and-hold circuits
- Telecommunication systems
- Automatic test equipment
- Single supply circuits
- Hard disk drives

### DESCRIPTION

The DG444, DG445 monolithic quad analog switches are designed to provide high speed, low error switching of analog signals. The DG444 has a normally closed function. The DG445 has a normally open function. Combining low power (22 nW, typ.) with high speed ( $t_{ON}$ : 120 ns, typ.), the DG444, DG445 are ideally suited for upgrading DG211, DG212 sockets. Charge injection has been minimized on the drain for use in sample-and-hold circuits.

To achieve high-voltage ratings and superior switching performance, the DG444, DG445 are built on Vishay Siliconix's high-voltage silicon-gate process. An epitaxial layer prevents latchup.

Each switch conducts equally well in both directions when on, and blocks input voltages to the supply levels when off.

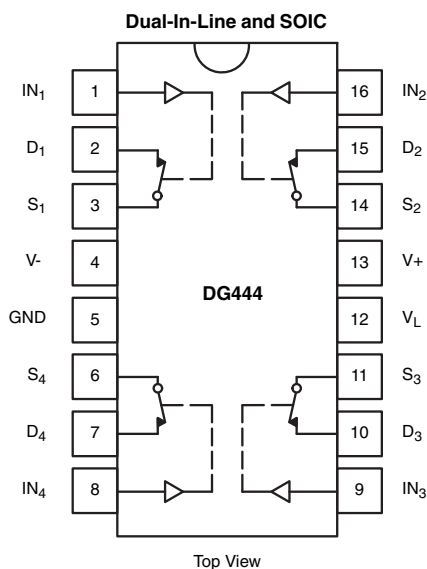
### FEATURES

- Low on-resistance: 50  $\Omega$
- Low leakage: 80 pA
- Low power consumption: 22 nW
- Fast switching action -  $t_{ON}$ : 120 ns
- Low charge injection
- DG211, DG212 upgrades
- TTL/CMOS logic compatible

### BENEFITS

- Low signal errors and distortion
- Reduced power supply requirements
- Faster throughput
- Improved reliability
- Reduced pedestal errors
- Simple interfacing
- Wide supply ranges
  - Single supply: +5 V to 36 V
  - Dual supplies:  $\pm 5$  V to  $\pm 20$  V

### FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM AND PIN CONFIGURATION



### TRUTH TABLE

LOGIC	DG444	DG445
0	On	Off
1	Off	On

#### Note

- Logic "0"  $\leq 0.8$  V
- Logic "1"  $\geq 2.4$  V

### ORDERING INFORMATION

TEMP. RANGE	PACKAGE	PART NUMBER
-40 °C to 85 °C	16-pin plastic DIP	DG444DJ
		DG445DJ
	16-pin narrow SOIC	DG444DY
		DG445DY

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS** ( $T_A = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	LIMIT	UNIT
$V_+$ to $V_-$	44	V
GND to $V_-$	25	
$V_L$	(GND - 0.3) to ( $V_+$ ) +0.3	
Digital Inputs <sup>a</sup> , $V_S$ , $V_D$	( $V_-$ ) -2 to ( $V_+$ ) +2 or 30 mA, whichever occurs first	
Continuous Current (Any Terminal)	30	mA
Current, S or D (Pulsed at 1 ms, 10 % Duty Cycle)	100	
Storage Temperature	-65 to 125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Power Dissipation (Package) <sup>b</sup>	16-Pin Plastic DIP <sup>c</sup>	mW
	16-Pin Narrow Body SOIC <sup>d</sup>	

**Notes**

- a. Signals on  $S_X$ ,  $D_X$ , or  $IN_X$  exceeding  $V_+$  or  $V_-$  will be clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward diode current to maximum current ratings.  
b. All leads welded or soldered to PC board.  
c. Derate 6 mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$  above 75  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ .  
d. Derate 8 mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$  above 75  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

**SPECIFICATIONS** for Dual Supplies

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED V+ = 15 V, V- = -15 V VL = 5 V, VIN = 2.4 V, 0.8 V <sup>e</sup>	TEMP. <sup>a</sup>	D SUFFIX -40 °C TO 85 °C			UNIT	
				MIN. <sup>b</sup>	TYP. <sup>c</sup>	MAX. <sup>b</sup>		
Analog Switch								
Analog Signal Range <sup>d</sup>	VANALOG		Full	-15	-	15	V	
Drain-Source On-Resistanc <sup>e</sup>	RDS(on)	IS = -10 mA, VD = ± 8.5 V V+ = 13.5 V, V- = -13.5 V	Room	-	50	85	Ω	
			Full	-	-	100		
Switch Off Leakage Current	IS(off)	V+ = 16.5, V- = -16.5 V VD = ± 15.5 V, VS = ± 15.5 V	Room	-0.5	± 0.01	0.5	nA	
			Full	-5	± 0.01	5		
	ID(off)		Room	-0.5	± 0.01	0.5		
			Full	-5	± 0.01	5		
Channel On Leakage Current	ID(on)	V+ = 16.5 V, V- = -16.5 V VS = VD = ± 15.5 V	Room	-0.5	± 0.08	0.5		
			Full	-10	± 0.08	10		
Digital Control								
Input Current VIN Low	IL	VIN under test = 0.8 V All Other = 2.4 V	Full	-500	-0.01	500	nA	
Input Current VIN High	IH	VIN under test = 2.4 V All Other = 0.8 V	Full	-500	0.01	500		
Dynamic Characteristics								
Turn-On Time	tON	RL = 1 kΩ, CL = 35 pF VS = ± 10 V, See Figure 2	Room	-	120	250	ns	
Turn-Off Time	tOFF		DG444	Room	-	110		140
			DG445	Room	-	160		210
Charge Injection <sup>e</sup>	Q	CL = 1 nF, VS = 0 V Vgen = 0 V, Rgen = 0 Ω	Room	-	-1	-	pC	
Off Isolation <sup>e</sup>	OIRR	RL = 50 Ω , CL = 5 pF, f =1 MHz	Room	-	60	-	dB	
Crosstalk (Channel-to-Channel) <sup>d</sup>	XTALK		Room	-	100	-		
Source Off Capacitance	CS(off)	f = 1 MHz	Room	-	4	-	pF	
Drain Off Capacitance	CD(off)		Room	-	4	-		
Channel On Capacitance	CD(on)	VANALOG = 0 V	Room	-	16	-		



SPECIFICATIONS for Dual Supplies							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED V <sub>+</sub> = 15 V, V <sub>-</sub> = -15 V V <sub>L</sub> = 5 V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.4 V, 0.8 V <sup>e</sup>	TEMP. <sup>a</sup>	D SUFFIX -40 °C TO 85 °C			UNIT
				MIN. <sup>b</sup>	TYP. <sup>c</sup>	MAX. <sup>b</sup>	
Power Supplies							
Positive Supply Current	I <sub>+</sub>	V <sub>+</sub> = 16.5 V, V <sub>-</sub> = -16.5 V V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V or 5 V	Room	-	0.001	1	μA
			Full	-	-	5	
Negative Supply Current	I <sub>-</sub>		Room	-1	-0.0001	-	
			Full	-5	-	-	
Logic Supply Current	I <sub>L</sub>		Room	-	0.001	1	
			Full	-	0.001	5	
Ground Current	I <sub>GND</sub>		Room	-1	-0.001	-	
			Full	-5	-0.001	-	

SPECIFICATIONS for Unipolar Supplies							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED V <sub>+</sub> = 12 V, V <sub>-</sub> = 0 V V <sub>L</sub> = 5 V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.4 V, 0.8 V <sup>e</sup>	TEMP. <sup>a</sup>	LIMITS -40 °C °C TO 85 °C			UNIT
				MIN. <sup>b</sup>	TYP. <sup>c</sup>	MAX. <sup>b</sup>	
Analog Switch							
Analog Signal Range <sup>d</sup>	V <sub>ANALOG</sub>		Full	0	-	12	V
Drain-Source On-Resistance <sup>d</sup>	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	I <sub>S</sub> = -10 mA, V <sub>D</sub> = 3 V, 8 V V <sub>+</sub> = 10.8 V, V <sub>L</sub> = 5.25 V	Room	-	100	160	Ω
			Full	-	-	200	
Dynamic Characteristics							
Turn-On Time	t <sub>ON</sub>	R <sub>L</sub> = 1 kΩ, C <sub>L</sub> = 35 pF, V <sub>S</sub> = 8 V See Figure 2	Room	-	300	450	ns
Turn-Off Time	t <sub>OFF</sub>		Room	-	60	200	
Charge Injection	Q	C <sub>L</sub> = 1 nF, V <sub>gen</sub> = 6 V, R <sub>gen</sub> = 0 Ω	Room	-	2	-	pC
Power Supplies							
Positive Supply Current	I <sub>+</sub>	V <sub>+</sub> = 13.2 V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V or 5 V	Room	-	0.001	1	μA
			Full	-	-	5	
Negative Supply Current	I <sub>-</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V or 5 V	Room	-1	-0.0001	-	
			Full	-5	-	-	
Logic Supply Current	I <sub>L</sub>	V <sub>L</sub> = 5.25 V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V or 5 V	Room	-	0.001	1	
			Full	-	-	5	
Ground Current	I <sub>GND</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V or 5 V	Room	-1	-0.001	-	
			Full	-5	-	-	

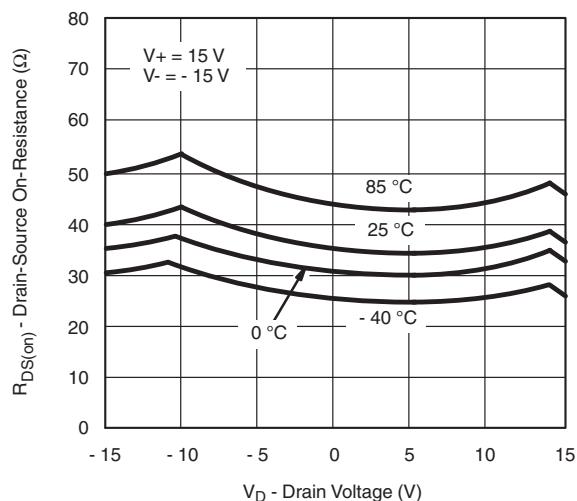
**Notes**

- a. Room = 25 °C, Full = as determined by the operating temperature suffix.  
b. The algebraic convention whereby the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive a maximum, is used in this datasheet.  
c. Typical values are for DESIGN AID ONLY, not guaranteed nor subject to production testing.  
d. Guaranteed by design, not subject to production test.  
e.  $V_{IN}$  = input voltage to perform proper function.

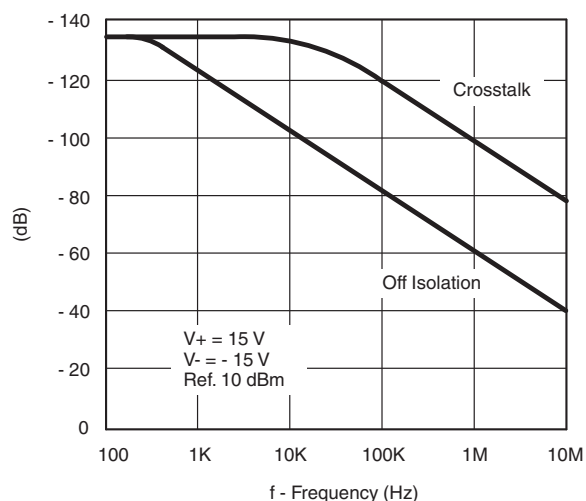
Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.



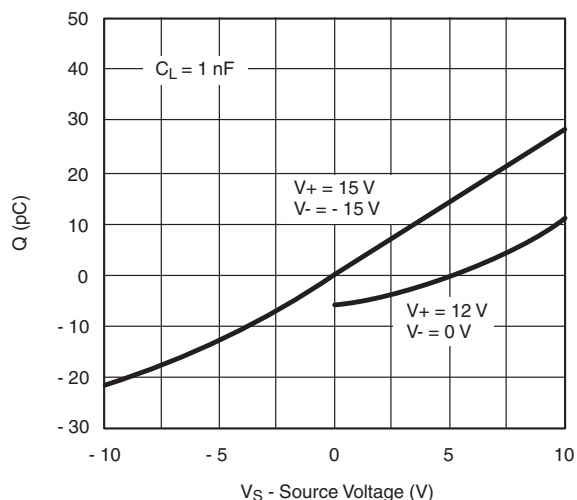
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)



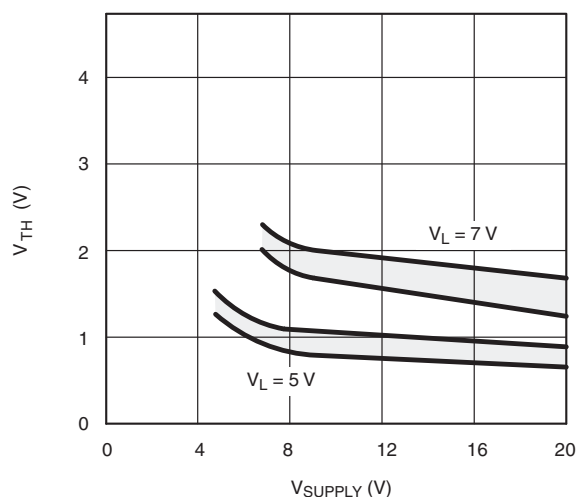
**$R_{DS(on)}$  vs.  $V_D$  and Temperature**



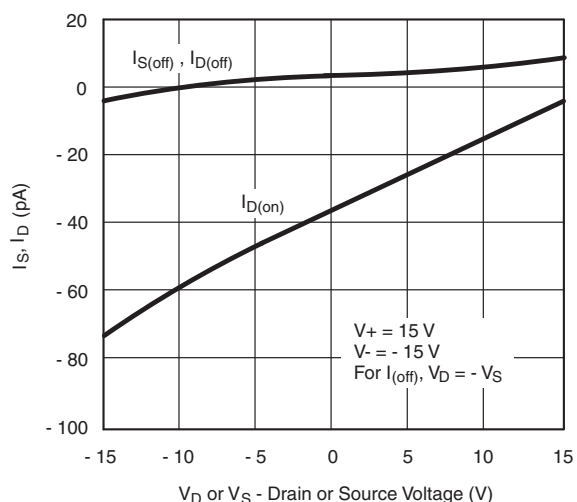
**Crosstalk and Off Isolation vs. Frequency**



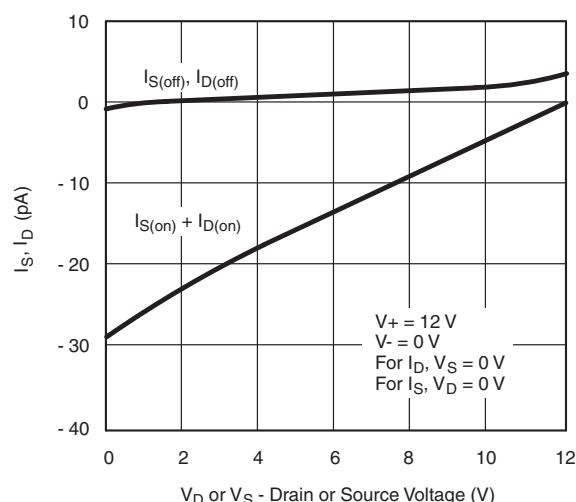
**Charge Injection vs. Source Voltage**



**Switching Threshold vs. Supply Voltage**



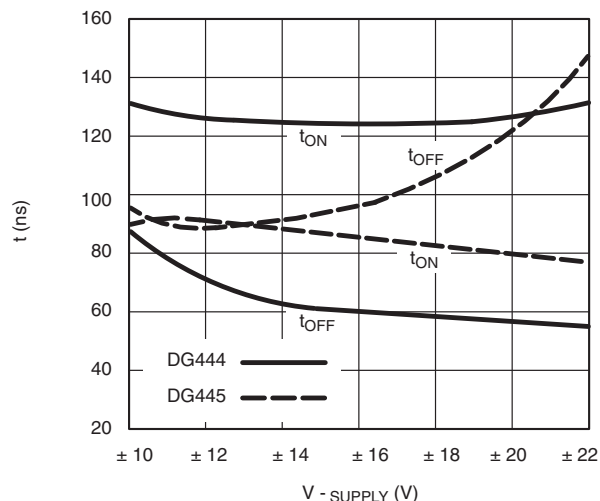
**Source/Drain Leakage Currents**



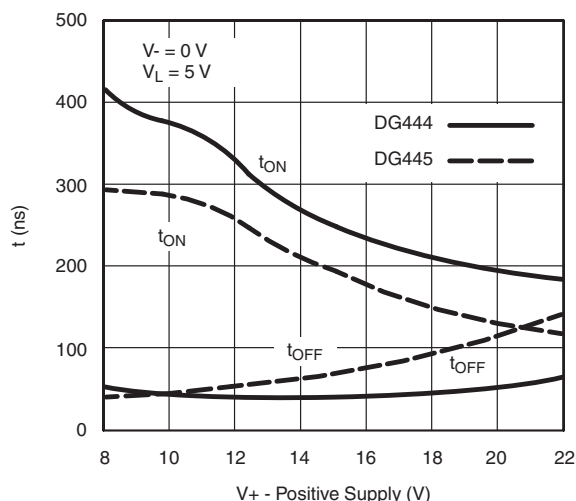
**Source/Drain Leakage Currents (Single 12-V Supply)**



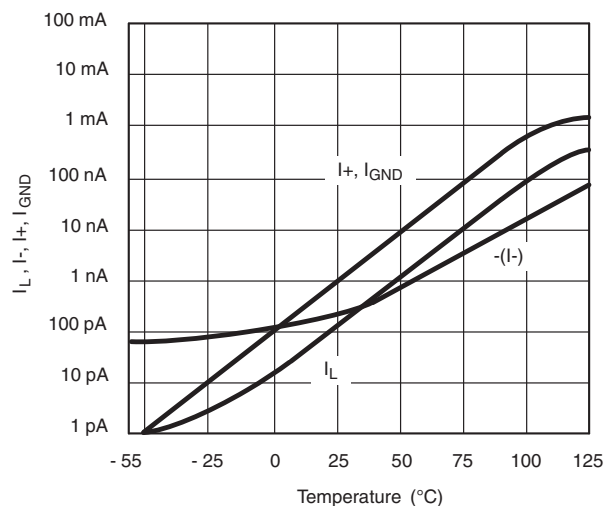
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)



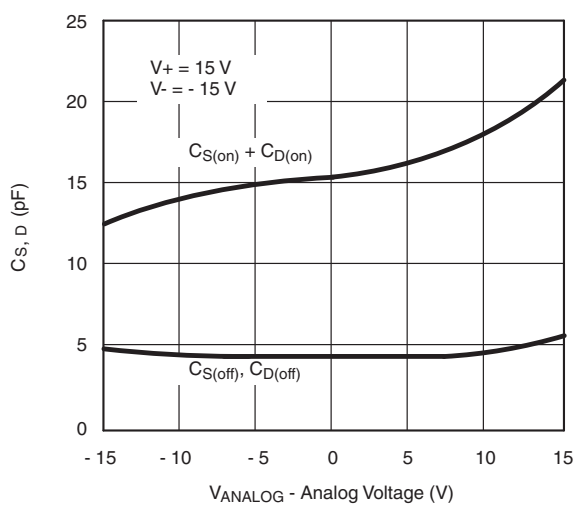
**Switching Time vs. Power Supply Voltage**



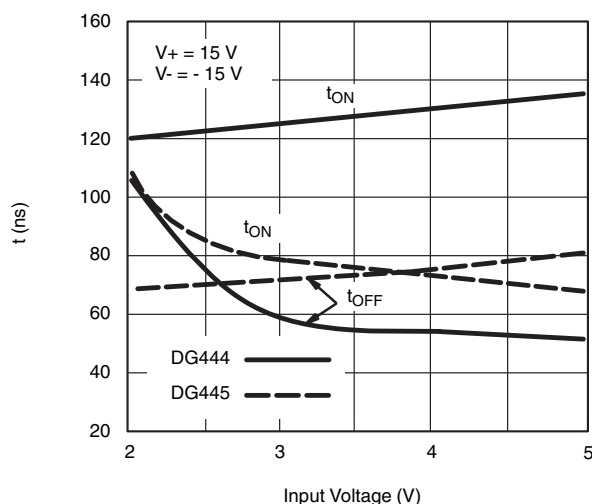
**Switching Times vs. Power Supply Voltage**



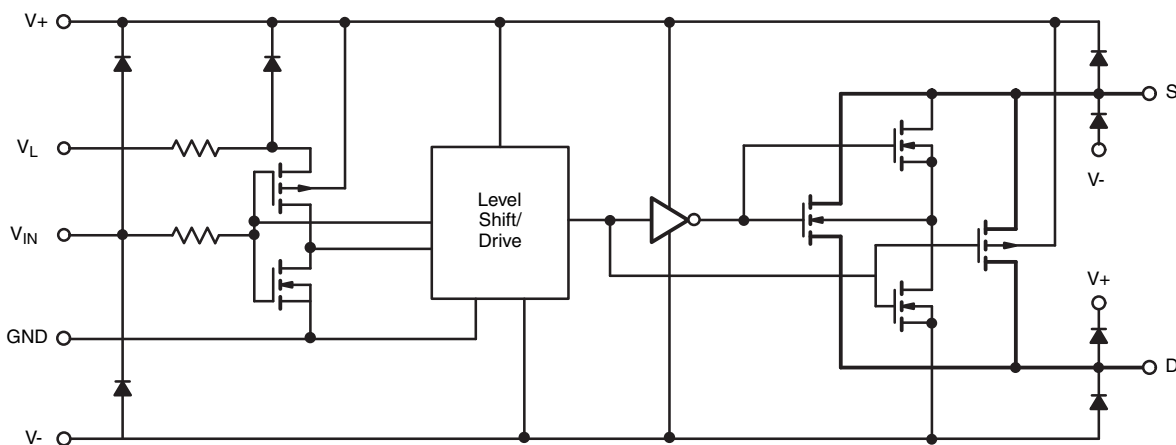
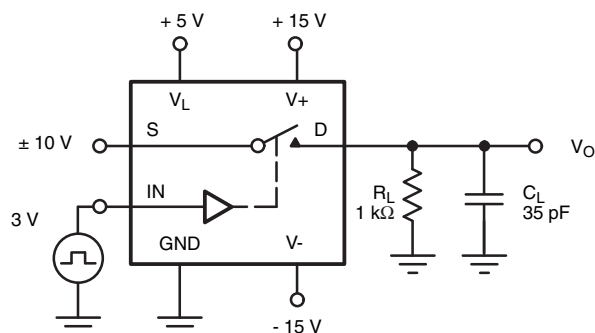
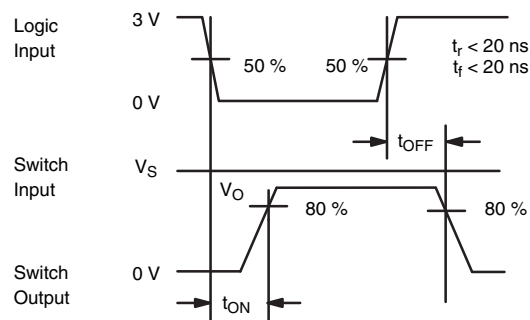
**Supply Current vs. Temperature**



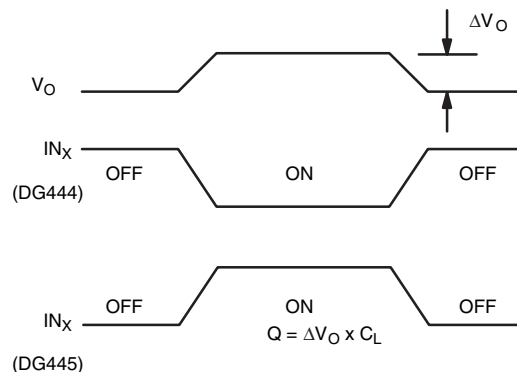
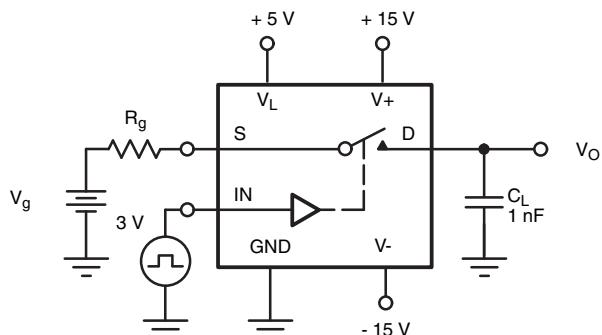
**Source/Drain Capacitance vs. Analog Voltage**



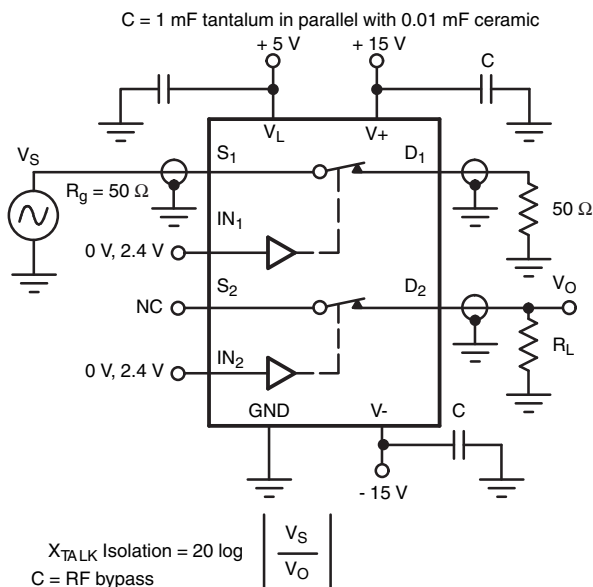
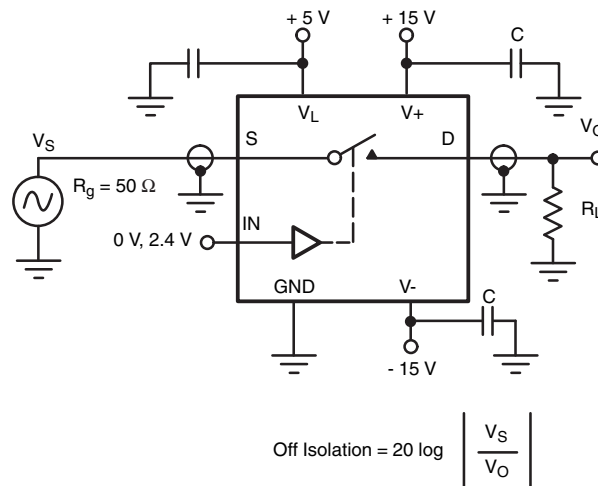
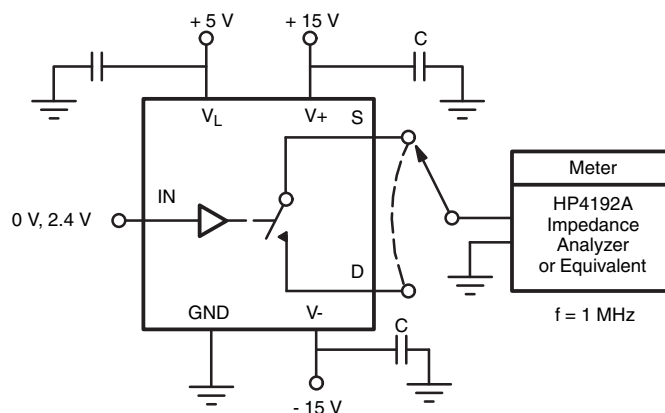
**Switching Time vs. Input Voltage**

**SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM TYPICAL CHANNEL**

**Fig. 1**
**TEST CIRCUITS**

 $C_L$  (includes fixture and stray capacitance)


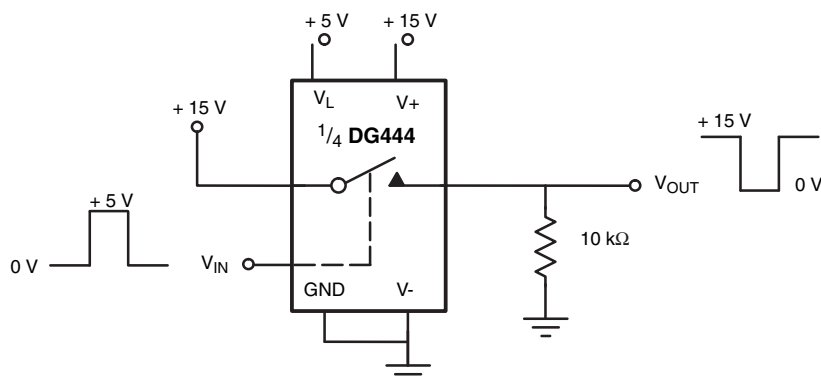
Note: Logic input waveform is inverted for DG445.

**Fig. 2 - Switching Time**

**Fig. 3 - Charge Injection**

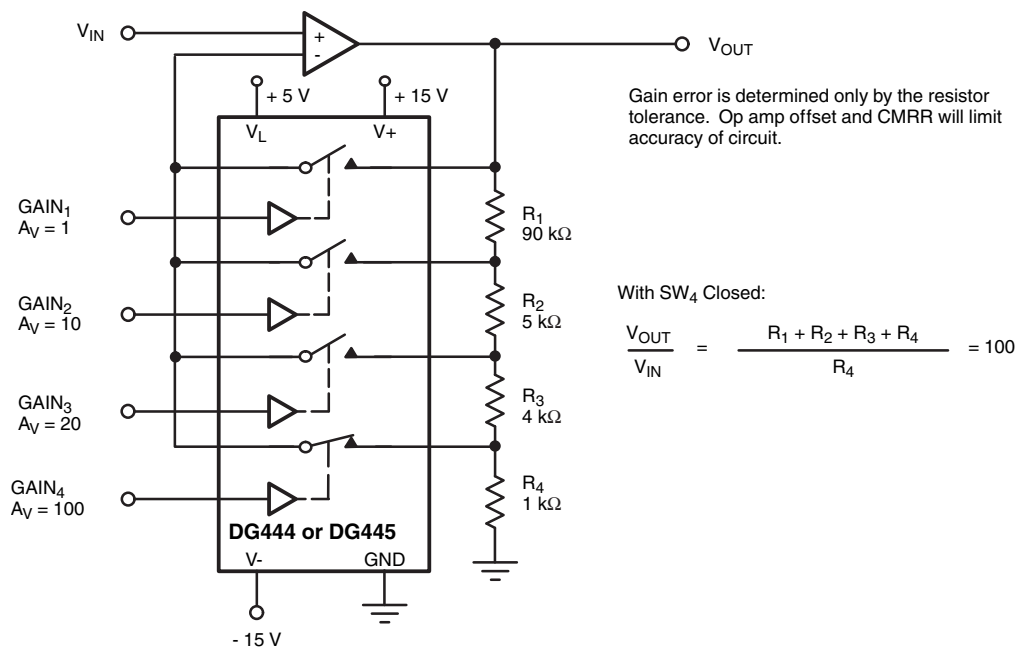
## TEST CIRCUITS


**Fig. 4 - Crosstalk**

**Fig. 5 - Off Isolation**

**Fig. 6 - Source/Drain Capacitances**

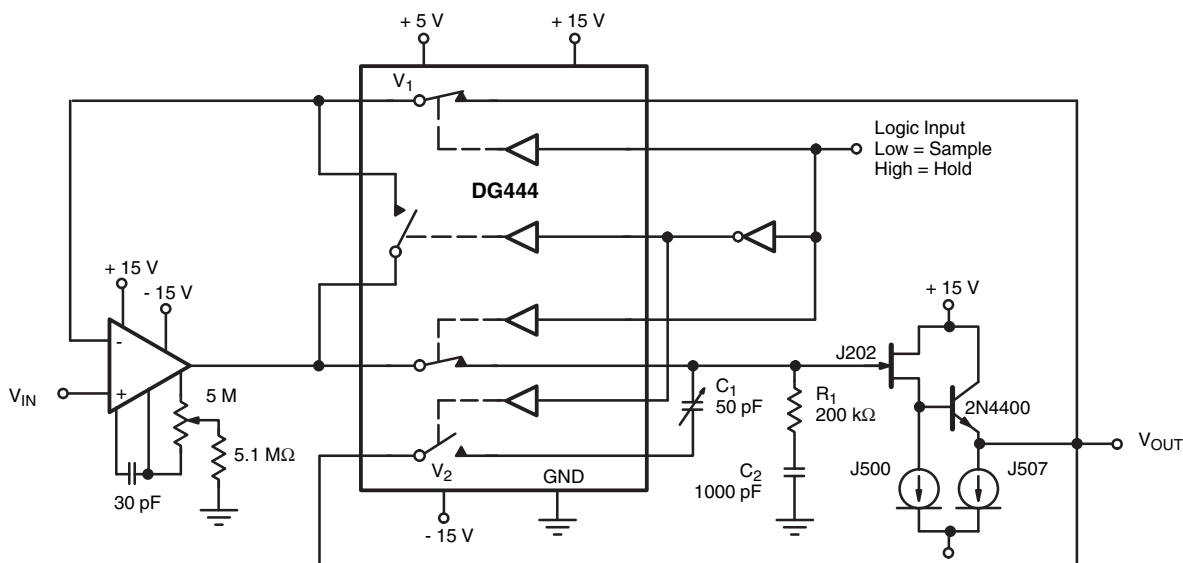
## APPLICATIONS


**Fig. 7 - Level Shifter**

## APPLICATIONS



**Fig. 8 - Precision-Weighted Resistor Programmable-Gain Amplifier**



**Fig. 9 - Precision Sample-and-Hold**

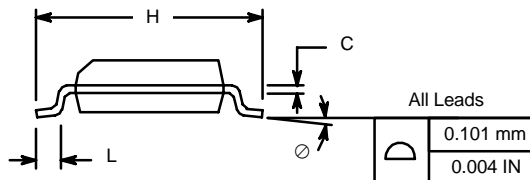
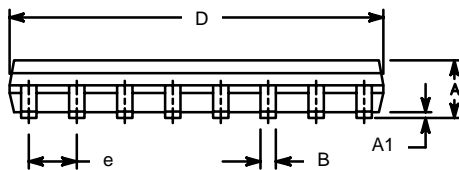
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### SOIC (NARROW): 16-LEAD

JEDEC Part Number: MS-012

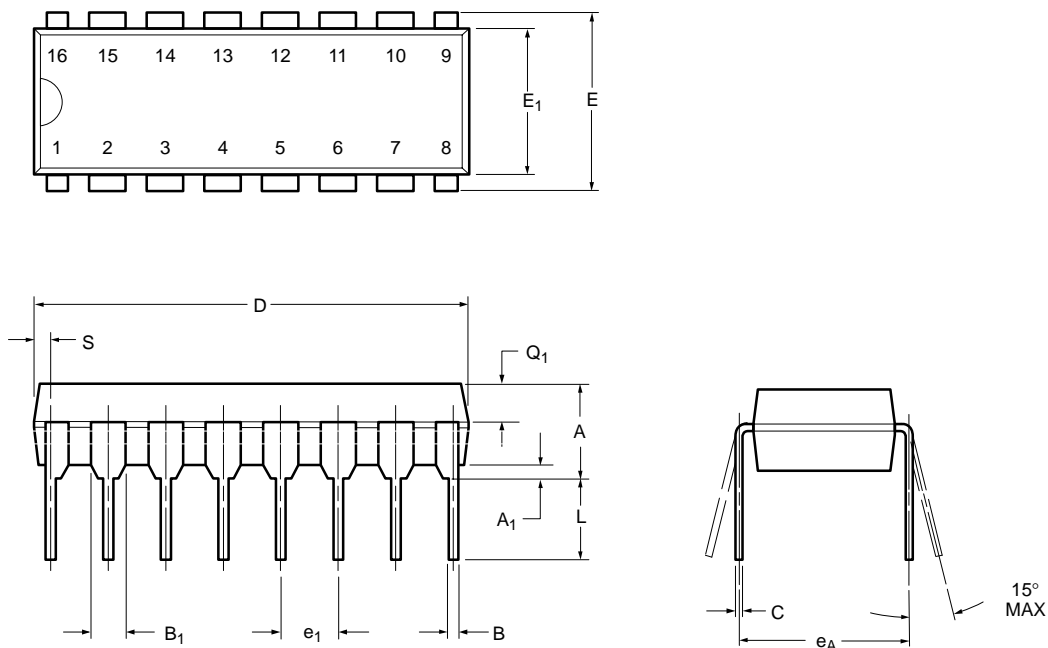


Dim	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.35	1.75	0.053	0.069
A <sub>1</sub>	0.10	0.20	0.004	0.008
B	0.38	0.51	0.015	0.020
C	0.18	0.23	0.007	0.009
D	9.80	10.00	0.385	0.393
E	3.80	4.00	0.149	0.157
e	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
H	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
L	0.50	0.93	0.020	0.037
Ø	0°	8°	0°	8°

ECN: S-03946—Rev. F, 09-Jul-01  
DWG: 5300

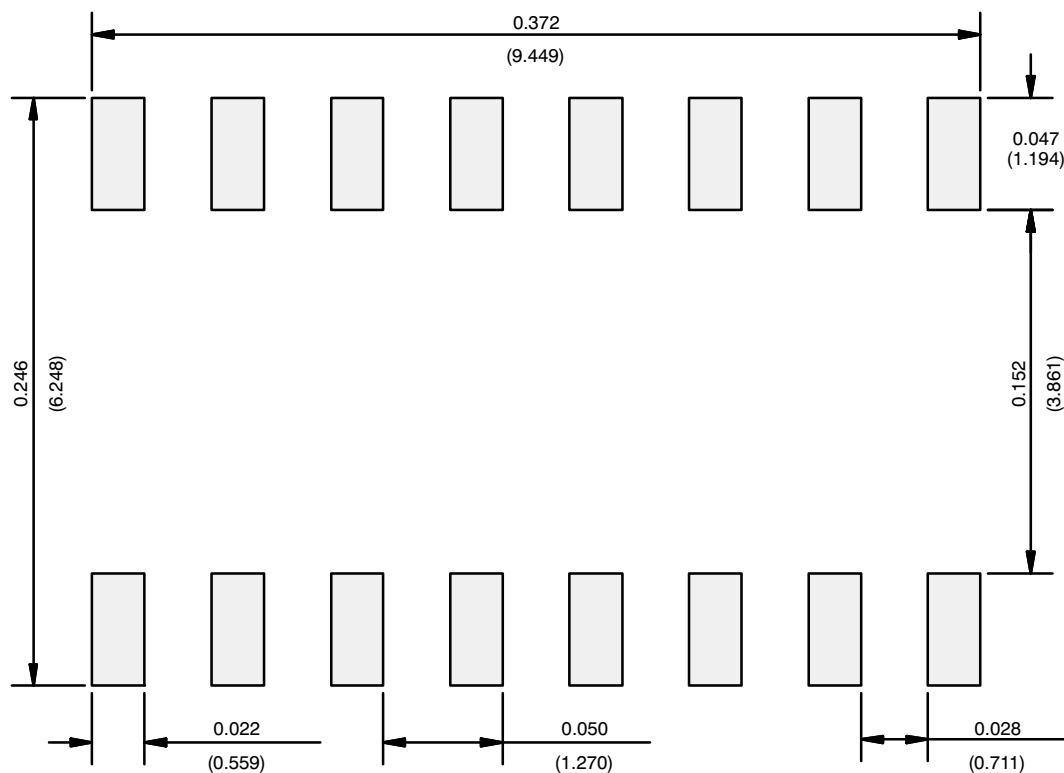


**PDIP: 16-LEAD**



Dim	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
<b>A</b>	3.81	5.08	0.150	0.200
<b>A<sub>1</sub></b>	0.38	1.27	0.015	0.050
<b>B</b>	0.38	0.51	0.015	0.020
<b>B<sub>1</sub></b>	0.89	1.65	0.035	0.065
<b>C</b>	0.20	0.30	0.008	0.012
<b>D</b>	18.93	21.33	0.745	0.840
<b>E</b>	7.62	8.26	0.300	0.325
<b>E<sub>1</sub></b>	5.59	7.11	0.220	0.280
<b>e<sub>1</sub></b>	2.29	2.79	0.090	0.110
<b>e<sub>A</sub></b>	7.37	7.87	0.290	0.310
<b>L</b>	2.79	3.81	0.110	0.150
<b>Q<sub>1</sub></b>	1.27	2.03	0.050	0.080
<b>S</b>	0.38	1.52	.015	0.060
ECN: S-03946—Rev. D, 09-Jul-01 DWG: 5482				

## RECOMMENDED MINIMUM PADS FOR SO-16



Recommended Minimum Pads  
Dimensions in Inches/(mm)

[Return to Index](#)



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