



Precision, Low-Power, Low-Dropout, SOT23-3 Voltage References

General Description

The MAX6012/MAX6021/MAX6025/MAX6030/MAX6041/MAX6045/MAX6050 precision, low-dropout, micropower voltage references are available in miniature SOT23-3 surface-mount packages. They feature a proprietary curvature-correction circuit and laser-trimmed thin-film resistors that result in a low temperature coefficient of <15ppm/°C and initial accuracy of better than 0.2%. These devices are specified over the extended temperature range.

These series-mode voltage references draw only 27µA of quiescent supply current and can sink or source up to 500µA of load current. Unlike conventional shunt-mode (two-terminal) references that waste supply current and require an external resistor, devices in the MAX6012 family offer a supply current that's virtually independent of supply voltage (with only a 0.8µA/V variation with supply voltage) and do not require an external resistor. Additionally, these internally compensated devices do not require an external compensation capacitor and are stable with up to 2.2nF of load capacitance. Eliminating the external compensation capacitor saves valuable board area in space-critical applications. Their low dropout voltage and supply-independent, ultra-low supply current make these devices ideal for battery-operated, low-voltage systems.

Applications

Hand-Held Equipment
Data Acquisition Systems
Industrial and Process-Control Systems
Battery-Operated Equipment
Hard-Disk Drives

Selector Guide

PART	OUTPUT VOLTAGE (V)	INPUT VOLTAGE (V)
MAX6012	1.247	2.5 to 12.6
MAX6021	2.048	2.5 to 12.6
MAX6025	2.500	(V _{OUT} + 200mV) to 12.6
MAX6030	3.000	(V _{OUT} + 200mV) to 12.6
MAX6041	4.096	(V _{OUT} + 200mV) to 12.6
MAX6045	4.500	(V _{OUT} + 200mV) to 12.6
MAX6050	5.000	(V _{OUT} + 200mV) to 12.6

Pin Configuration appears at end of data sheet.

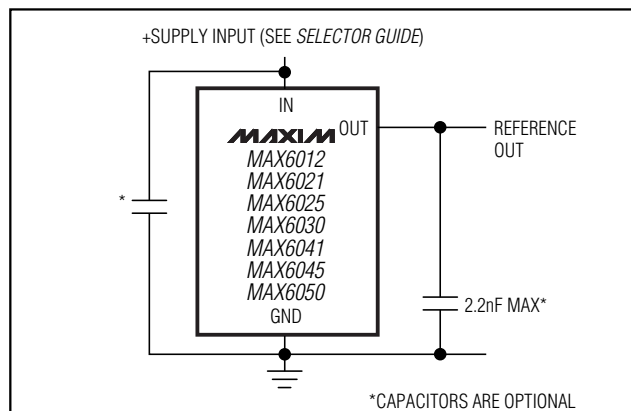
Features

- ◆ 0.2% (max) Initial Accuracy
- ◆ 15ppm/°C (max) Temperature Coefficient
- ◆ 35µA (max) Quiescent Supply Current
- ◆ 0.8µA/V Supply Current Variation with V_{IN}
- ◆ ±500µA Output Source and Sink Current
- ◆ 100mV Dropout at 500µA Load Current
- ◆ 0.12µV/µA Load Regulation
- ◆ 8µV/V Line Regulation
- ◆ Stable with C_{LOAD} = 0 to 2.2nF

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX6012AEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZAP
MAX6012BEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZDA
MAX6021AEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZAU
MAX6021BEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZDF
MAX6025AEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZAQ
MAX6025BEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZDB
MAX6030AEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZDW
MAX6030BEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZDX
MAX6041AEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZAR
MAX6041BEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZDC
MAX6045AEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZAS
MAX6045BEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZDD
MAX6050AEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZAT
MAX6050BEUR-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 SOT23-3	FZDE

Typical Operating Circuit



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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Voltages Referenced to GND)

IN	-0.3V to +13.5V
OUT	-0.3V to ($V_{IN} + 0.3V$)
Output Short Circuit to GND or IN ($V_{IN} < 6V$)	Continuous
Output Short Circuit to GND or IN ($V_{IN} \geq 6V$)	60s

Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^\circ\text{C}$)

3-Pin SOT23-3 (derate 4.0mW/°C above +70°C)	320mW
Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6012

($V_{IN} = +5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6012A	1.243	1.247	1.251	V
				-0.32		0.32	%
			MAX6012B	1.241	1.247	1.253	V
				-0.48		0.48	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V _{OUT}	T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6012A	6		15	ppm/°C
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		20	
		T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6012B	6		25	
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		30	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	2.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		8		80	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.12		0.50	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.15		0.60	
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)				130			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hr at T _A = +25°C		50			ppm/1000hr
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz		12			μVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz		65			μVRMS
Ripple Rejection	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz		86			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To V _{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C _{OUT} = 50pF		30			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		2.5		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	2.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2.0	μA/V

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6021

($V_{IN} = +5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6021A	2.043	2.048	2.053	V
				-0.24		0.24	%
			MAX6021B	2.040	2.048	2.056	V
			-0.39		0.39	%	
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V _{OUT}	T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6021A	6		15	ppm/°C
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		20	
		T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6021B	6		25	
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		30	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	2.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		10		100	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.12		0.55	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.18		0.70	
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)				130			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hr at T _A = +25°C		50			ppm/1000hr
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz		35			μVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz		105			μV _{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz		84			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To V _{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C _{OUT} = 50pF		70			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		2.5		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	2.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2.0	μA/V

MAX6012/6021/6025/6030/6041/6045/6050

Precision, Low-Power, Low-Dropout, SOT23-3 Voltage References

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6025

($V_{IN} = +5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6025A	2.495	2.500	2.505	V
				-0.20		0.20	%
			MAX6025B	2.490	2.500	2.510	V
				-0.40		0.40	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V _{OUT}	T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6025A	6		15	ppm/°C
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		20	
		T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6025B	6		25	
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		30	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		15		140	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.14		0.60	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.18		0.80	
Dropout Voltage (Note 5)	V _{IN} - V _{OUT}	I _{OUT} = 500μA		100		200	mV
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)	ΔV _{OUT} /time			130			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hr at T _A = +25°C		50			ppm/1000hr
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz		50			μV _{p-p}
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz		125			μV _{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz		82			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To V _{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C _{OUT} = 50pF		85			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V _{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2.0	μA/V

Precision, Low-Power, Low-Dropout, SOT23-3 Voltage References

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6030

($V_{IN} = +5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6030A	2.994	3.000	3.006	V
				-0.20		0.20	%
			MAX6030B	2.988	3.000	3.012	V
				-0.40		0.40	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V _{OUT}	T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6030A		6	15	ppm/°C
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C			6	20	
		T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6030B		6	25	
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C			6	30	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	(V _{OUT}) +0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V			20	150	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA			0.14	0.60	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0			0.18	0.80	
Dropout Voltage (Note 5)	V _{IN} - V _{OUT}	I _{OUT} = 500μA			100	200	mV
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND			4		mA
		Short to IN			4		
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)					130		ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hr at T _A = +25°C			50		ppm/1000hr
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz			65		μVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz			150		μVRMS
Ripple Rejection	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz			80		dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To V _{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C _{OUT} = 50pF			100		μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V _{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}				27	35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V			0.8	2.0	μA/V

MAX6012/6021/6025/6030/6041/6045/6050

Precision, Low-Power, Low-Dropout, SOT23-3 Voltage References

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6041

($V_{IN} = +5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6041A	4.088	4.096	4.104	V
				-0.20		0.20	%
			MAX6041B	4.080	4.096	4.112	V
				-0.39		0.39	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V _{OUT}	T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6041A	6		15	ppm/°C
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		20	
		T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6041B	6		25	
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		30	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		25		160	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.15		0.70	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.20		0.90	
Dropout Voltage (Note 5)	V _{IN} - V _{OUT}	I _{OUT} = 500μA		100		200	mV
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hr at T _A = +25°C		130			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hr at T _A = +25°C		50			ppm/1000hr
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	f = 0.1 Hz to 10Hz		100			μVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz		200			μVRMS
Ripple Rejection	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ± 100mV, f = 120Hz		77			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To V _{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C _{OUT} = 50pF		160			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V _{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2.0	μA/V

Precision, Low-Power, Low-Dropout, SOT23-3 Voltage References

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6045

($V_{IN} = +5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6045A	4.491	4.500	4.509	V
				-0.20		0.20	%
			MAX6045B	4.482	4.500	4.518	V
				-0.40		0.40	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V _{OUT}	T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6045A	6		15	ppm/°C
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		20	
		T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6045B	6		25	
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		30	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		25		160	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.16		0.80	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.22		1.00	
Dropout Voltage (Note 5)	V _{IN} - V _{OUT}	I _{OUT} = 500μA		100		200	mV
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)	ΔV _{OUT} /time			130			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hr at T _A = +25°C		50			ppm/1000hr
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz		110			μVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz		215			μV _{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ± 100mV, f = 120Hz		76			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To V _{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C _{OUT} = 50pF		180			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V _{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2.0	μA/V

MAX6012/6021/6025/6030/6041/6045/6050

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6050

($V_{IN} = +5.5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6050A	4.990	5.000	5.010	V
				-0.20		0.20	%
			MAX6050B	4.980	5.000	5.020	V
				-0.40		0.40	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	TCV _{OUT}	T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6050A	6		15	ppm/°C
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		20	
		T _A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6050B	6		25	
		T _A = -40°C to +85°C		6		30	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		25		160	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.17		0.85	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.24		1.10	
Dropout Voltage (Note 5)	V _{IN} - V _{OUT}	I _{OUT} = 500μA		100		200	mV
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)				130			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hr at T _A = +25°C		50			ppm/1000hr
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	f = 0.1 Hz to 10Hz		120			μV _{p-p}
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz		240			μV _{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz		72			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To V _{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C _{OUT} = 50pF		220			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V _{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2.0	μA/V

Note 1: All devices are 100% production tested at $T_A = +25^\circ C$ and are guaranteed by design for $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , as specified.

Note 2: Temperature Coefficient is measured by the "box" method, i.e., the maximum ΔV_{OUT} is divided by the maximum Δt .

Note 3: Temperature Hysteresis is defined as the change in $+25^\circ C$ output voltage before and after cycling the device from T_{MIN} to T_{MAX} .

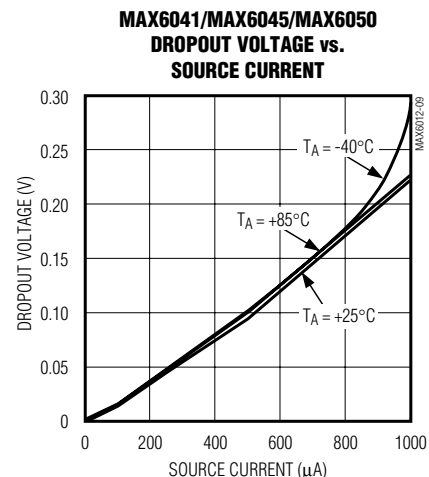
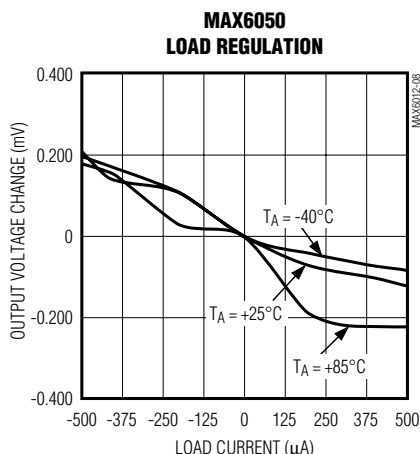
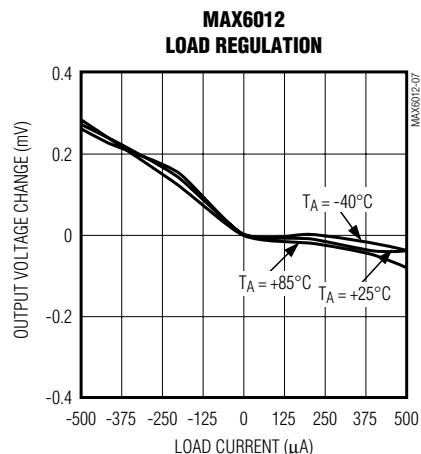
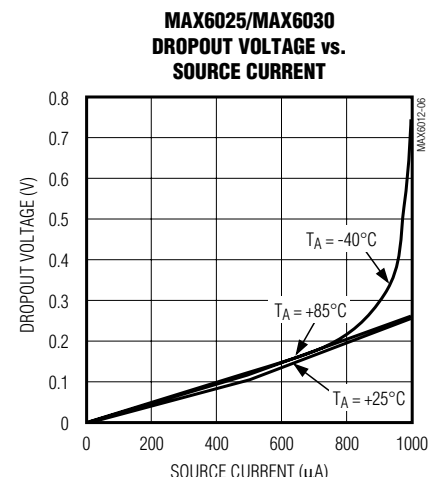
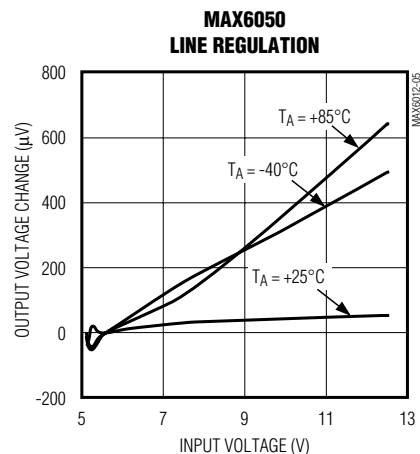
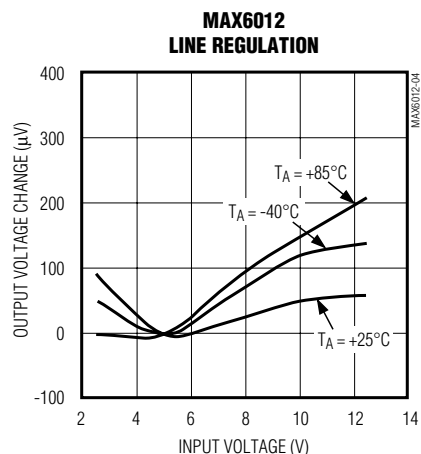
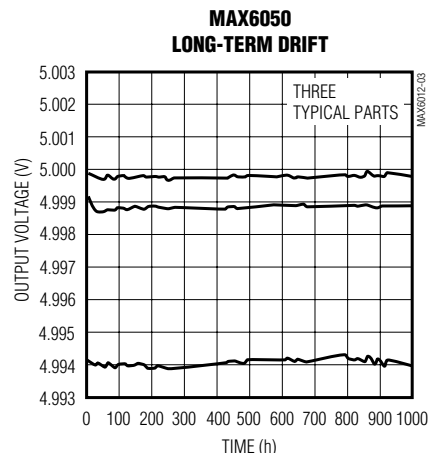
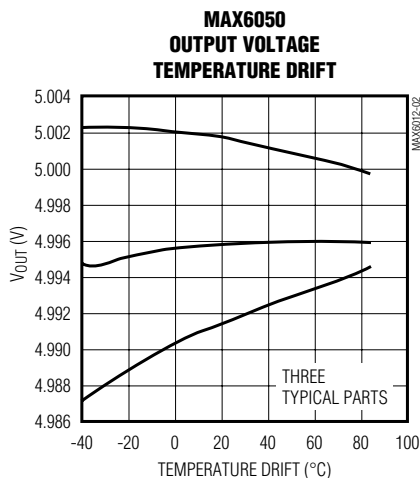
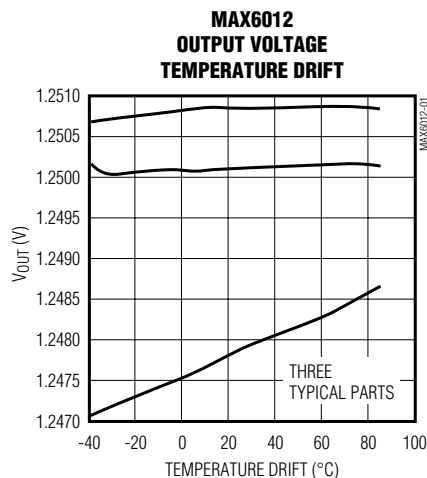
Note 4: Not production tested. Guaranteed by design.

Note 5: Dropout voltage is the minimum input voltage at which V_{OUT} changes $\leq 0.2\%$ from V_{OUT} at $V_{IN} = 5.0V$ ($V_{IN} = 5.5V$ for MAX6050).

Precision, Low-Power, Low-Dropout, SOT23-3 Voltage References

Typical Operating Characteristics

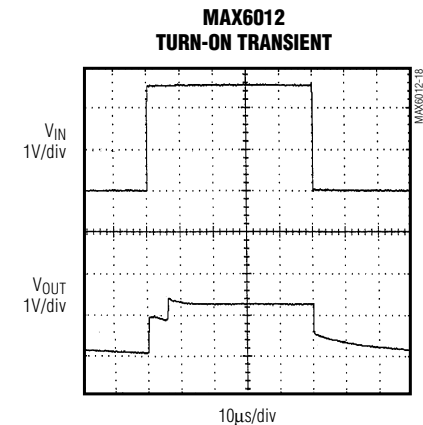
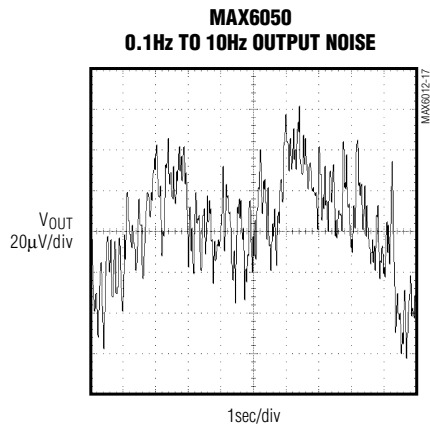
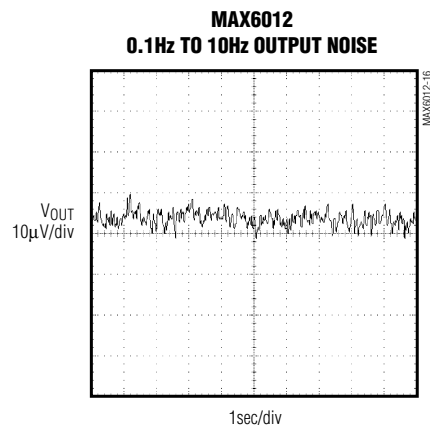
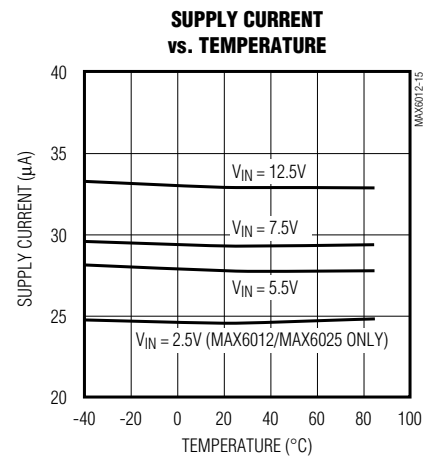
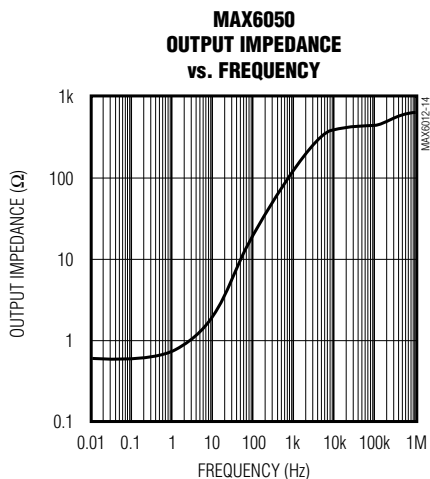
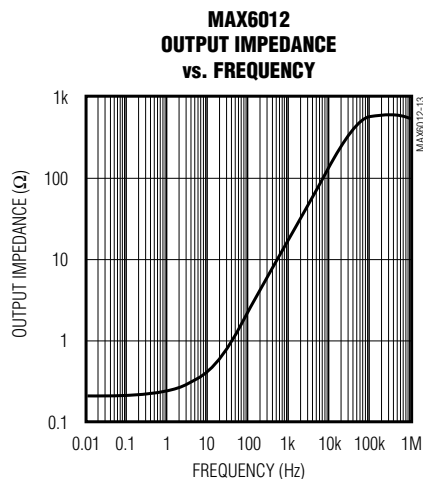
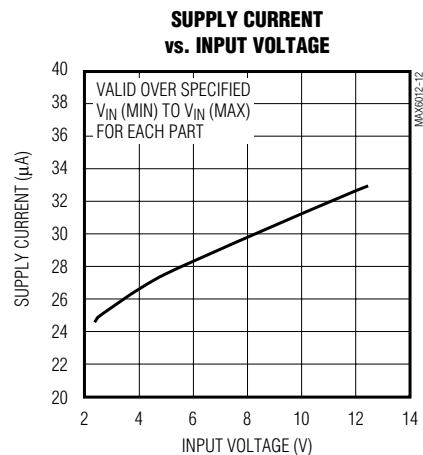
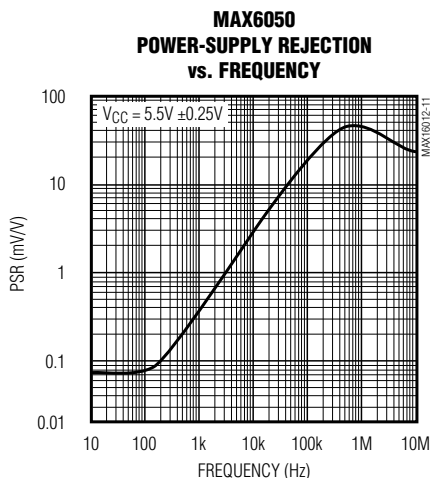
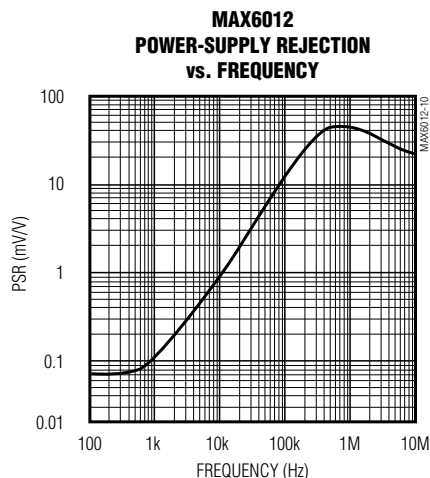
($V_{IN} = +5V$ for MAX6012/21/25/30/41/45, $V_{IN} = +5.5V$ for MAX6050; $I_{OUT} = 0$; $T_A = +25^\circ C$; unless otherwise noted.) (Note 6)



Precision, Low-Power, Low-Dropout, SOT23-3 Voltage References

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{IN} = +5V$ for MAX6012/21/25/30/41/45, $V_{IN} = +5.5V$ for MAX6050; $I_{OUT} = 0$; $T_A = +25^\circ C$; unless otherwise noted.) (Note 6)

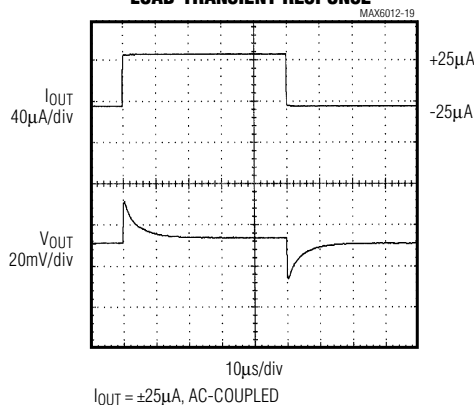


Precision, Low-Power, Low-Dropout, SOT23-3 Voltage References

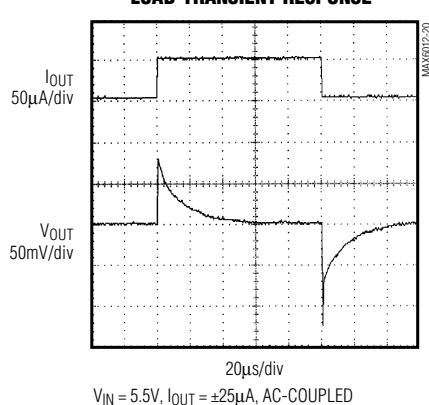
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{IN} = +5V$ for MAX6012/21/25/30/41/45, $V_{IN} = +5.5V$ for MAX6050; $I_{OUT} = 0$; $T_A = +25^\circ C$; unless otherwise noted.) (Note 6)

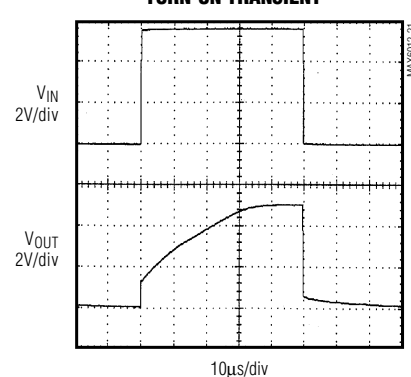
MAX6012
LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



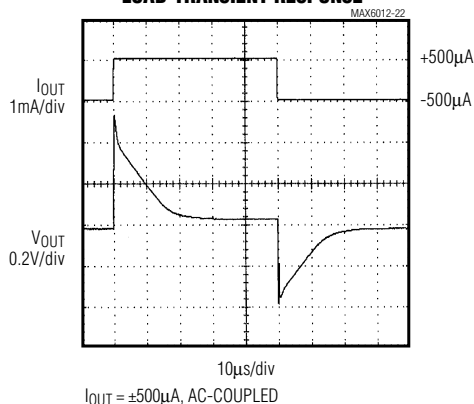
MAX6050
LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



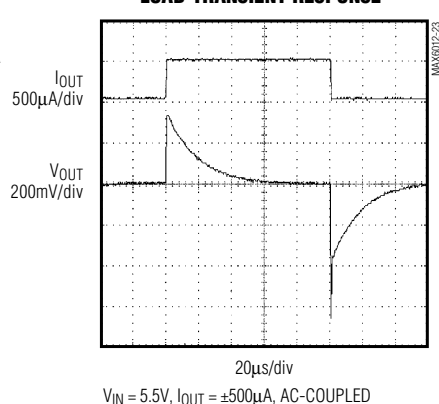
MAX6050
TURN-ON TRANSIENT



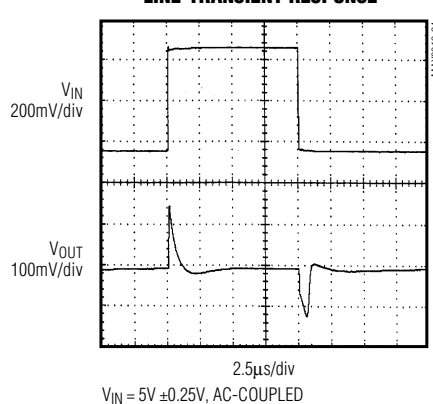
MAX6012
LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



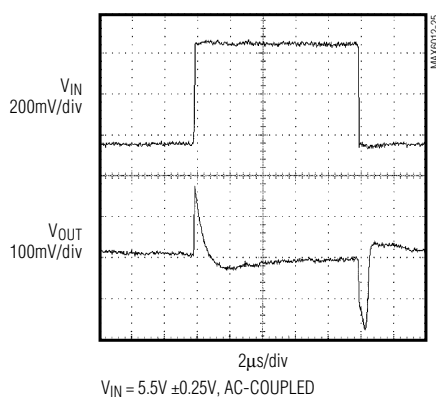
MAX6050
LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



MAX6012
LINE-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



MAX6050
LINE-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



Note 6: Many of the *Typical Operating Characteristics* of the MAX6012 family are extremely similar. The extremes of these characteristics are found in the MAX6012 (1.2V output) and the MAX6050 (5.0V output). The *Typical Operating Characteristics* of the remainder of the MAX6012 family typically lie between these two extremes and can be estimated based on their output voltage.

Precision, Low-Power, Low-Dropout, SOT23-3 Voltage References

Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	IN	Supply Voltage Input
2	OUT	Reference Voltage Output
3	GND	Ground

Detailed Description

The MAX6012/MAX6021/MAX6025/MAX6030/MAX6041/MAX6045/MAX6050 precision bandgap references use a proprietary curvature-correction circuit and laser-trimmed thin-film resistors, resulting in a low temperature coefficient of $<20\text{ppm}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ and initial accuracy of better than 0.2%. These devices can sink and source up to $500\mu\text{A}$ with $<200\text{mV}$ of dropout voltage, making them attractive for use in low-voltage applications.

Applications Information

Output/Load Capacitance

Devices in this family do not require an output capacitance for frequency stability. They are stable for capacitive loads from 0 to 2.2nF. However, in applications where the load or the supply can experience step changes, an output capacitor will reduce the amount of overshoot (or undershoot) and assist the circuit's transient response. Many applications do not need an external capacitor, and this family can offer a significant advantage in these applications when board space is critical.

Supply Current

The quiescent supply current of these series-mode references is a maximum of $35\mu\text{A}$ and is virtually independent of the supply voltage, with only a $0.8\mu\text{A/V}$ variation with supply voltage. Unlike series references, shunt-mode references operate with a series resistor connected to the power supply. The quiescent current of a shunt-mode reference is thus a function of the input voltage. Additionally, shunt-mode references have to be biased at the maximum expected load current, even if the load current is not present all the time. The load current is drawn from the input voltage only when required, so supply current is not wasted and efficiency is maximized at all input voltages. This improved efficiency can help reduce power dissipation and extend battery life.

When the supply voltage is below the minimum specified input voltage (as during turn-on), the devices can draw up to 200µA beyond the nominal supply current. The input voltage source must be capable of providing this current to ensure reliable turn-on.

Output Voltage Hysteresis

Output voltage hysteresis is the change in the output voltage at $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ before and after the device is cycled over its entire operating temperature range. Hysteresis is caused by differential package stress appearing across the bandgap core transistors. The typical temperature hysteresis value is 130ppm.

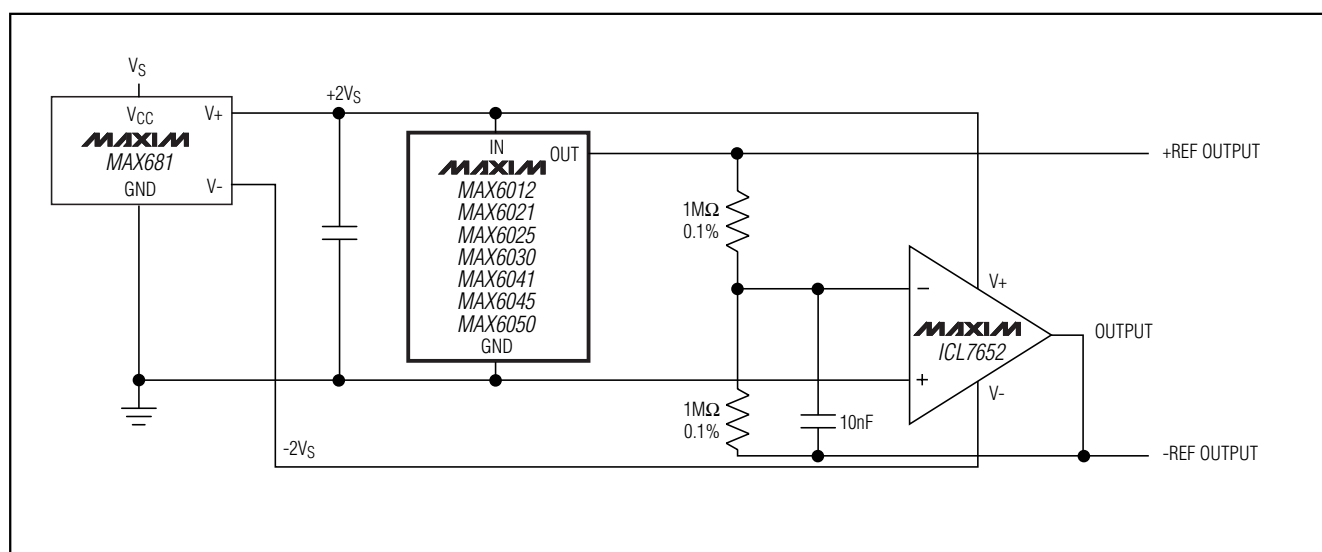


Figure 1. Positive and Negative References from Single +3V or +5V Supply

Precision, Low-Power, Low-Dropout, SOT23-3 Voltage References

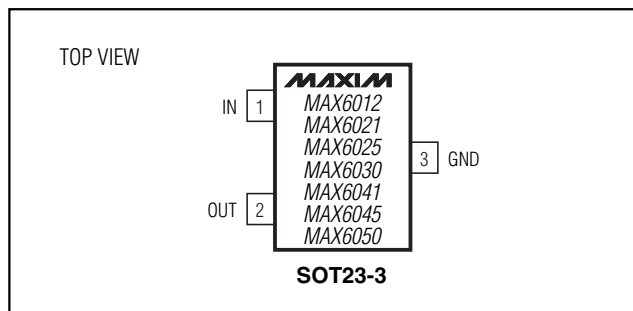
Turn-On Time

These devices typically turn on and settle to within 0.1% of their final value; 30 μ s to 220 μ s depending on the device. The turn-on time can increase up to 1.5ms with the device operating at the minimum dropout voltage and the maximum load.

Positive and Negative Low-Power Voltage Reference

Figure 1 shows a typical method for developing a bipolar reference. The circuit uses a MAX681 voltage doubler/inverter charge-pump converter to power an ICL7652, thus creating a positive as well as a negative reference voltage.

Pin Configuration



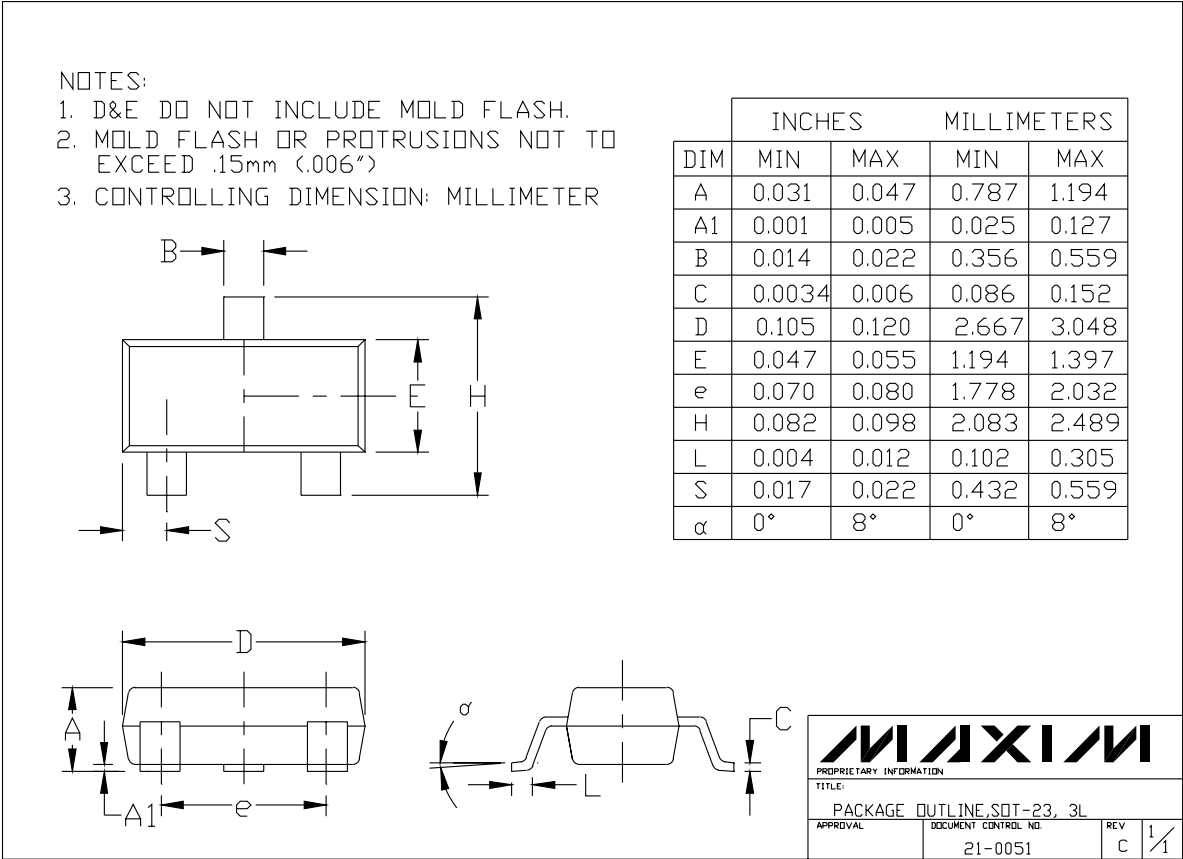
Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 70

MAX6012/6021/6025/6030/6041/6045/6050

Precision, Low-Power, Low-Dropout, SOT23-3 Voltage References

Package Information



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