

74LVC1GX04-Q100

X-tal driver

Rev. 4 — 7 September 2023

Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74LVC1GX04-Q100 is a crystal driver. Inputs can be driven from either 3.3 V or 5 V devices. This feature allows the use of these devices as translators in mixed 3.3 V and 5 V environments.

This device is fully specified for partial power down applications using I_{OFF} . The I_{OFF} circuitry disables the Y output, preventing the potentially damaging backflow current through the device when it is powered down.

This product has been qualified to the Automotive Electronics Council (AEC) standard Q100 (Grade 1) and is suitable for use in automotive applications.

2. Features and benefits

- Automotive product qualification in accordance with AEC-Q100 (Grade 1)
 - Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C
- Wide supply voltage range from 1.65 V to 5.5 V
- Overvoltage tolerant inputs to 5.5 V
- High noise immunity
- ± 24 mA output drive ($V_{CC} = 3.0$ V)
- CMOS low power dissipation
- Direct interface with TTL levels
- I_{OFF} circuitry provides partial Power-down mode operation at output Y
- Latch-up performance exceeds 250 mA
- Complies with JEDEC standard:
 - JESD8-7 (1.65 V to 1.95 V)
 - JESD8-5 (2.3 V to 2.7 V)
 - JESD8C (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
 - JESD36 (4.5 V to 5.5 V)
- ESD protection:
 - HBM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 class 2 exceeds 2000 V
 - CDM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 class C3 exceeds 1000 V

3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74LVC1GX04GW-Q100	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP6	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 6 leads; body width 1.25 mm	SOT363-2
74LVC1GX04GV-Q100	-40 °C to +125 °C	SC-74; TSOP6	plastic surface-mounted package; 6 leads	SOT457

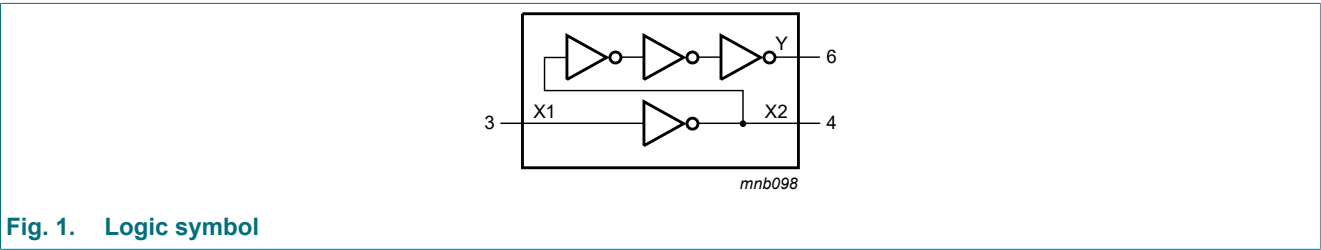
4. Marking

Table 2. Marking

Type number	Marking code[1]
74LVC1GX04GW-Q100	VX
74LVC1GX04GV-Q100	VX4

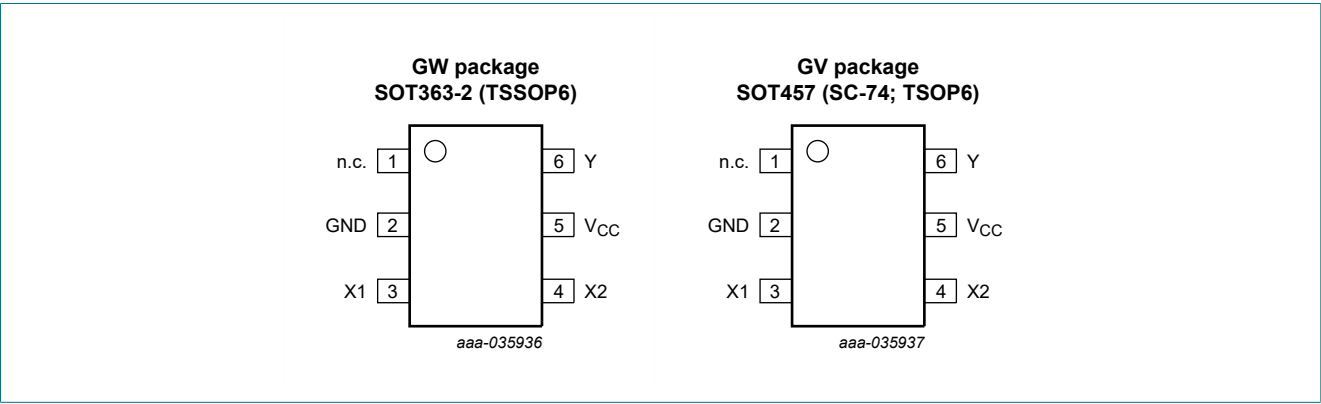
[1] The pin 1 indicator is located on the lower left corner of the device, below the marking code.

5. Functional diagram



6. Pinning information

6.1. Pinning



6.2. Pin description

Table 3. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
n.c.	1	not connected
GND	2	ground (0 V)
X1	3	data input
X2	4	data output
V _{CC}	5	supply voltage
Y	6	data output

7. Functional description

Table 4. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level.

Input	Output	
X1	X2	Y
H	L	H
L	H	L

8. Limiting values

Table 5. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+6.5	V
I_{IK}	input clamping current	$V_I < 0$ V	-50	-	mA
V_I	input voltage	[1]	-0.5	+6.5	V
I_{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O > V_{CC}$ or $V_O < 0$ V	-	± 50	mA
V_O	output voltage	Active mode [1]	-0.5	$V_{CC} + 0.5$	V
		Power-down mode; $V_{CC} = 0$ V [1]	-0.5	+6.5	V
I_O	output current	$V_O = 0$ V to V_{CC}	-	± 50	mA
I_{CC}	supply current		-	100	mA
I_{GND}	ground current		-100	-	mA
T_{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P_{tot}	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} = -40$ °C to +125 °C [2]	-	250	mW

[1] The minimum input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] For SOT363-2 (TSSOP6) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 3.7 mW/K above 83 °C.
For SOT457 (SC-74; TSOP6) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 4.1 mW/K above 89 °C.

9. Recommended operating conditions

Table 6. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage	[1]	1.65	-	5.5	V
V_I	input voltage		0	-	5.5	V
V_O	output voltage	Active mode [2]	0	-	V_{CC}	V
		Power-down mode; $V_{CC} = 0$ V	0	-	5.5	V
T_{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C
$\Delta t/\Delta V$	input transition rise and fall rate	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 2.7 V	-	-	20	ns/V
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 5.5 V	-	-	10	ns/V

[1] For use of a regular crystal oscillator, the recommended minimum V_{CC} should be 2.0 V.

[2] Only for output Y.

10. Static characteristics

Table 7. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ[1]	Max	Unit
T_{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C						
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	0.75V _{CC}	-	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	-	0.25V _{CC}	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}				
		I _O = 100 µA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4 mA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V	-	-	0.45	V
		I _O = 8 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	-	-	0.3	V
		I _O = 12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	-	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 24 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	-	0.55	V
		I _O = 32 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	-	0.55	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}				
		I _O = -100 µA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	V _{CC} - 0.1	-	-	V
		I _O = -4 mA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V	1.2	-	-	V
		I _O = -8 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	1.9	-	-	V
		I _O = -12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	2.2	-	-	V
		I _O = -24 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.3	-	-	V
		I _O = -32 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.8	-	-	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _{CC} = 0 V to 5.5 V; V _I = 5.5 V or GND	-	±0.1	±1	µA
I _{OFF}	power-off leakage current	V _I or V _O = 5.5 V; V _{CC} = 0 V [2]	-	±0.1	±2	µA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V; I _O = 0 A; V _I = 5.5 V or GND;	-	0.1	4	µA
C _I	input capacitance		-	5.0	-	pF

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ[1]	Max	Unit
T_{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C						
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	0.8V _{CC}	-	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	-	0.2V _{CC}	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}				
		I _O = 100 µA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4 mA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V	-	-	0.7	V
		I _O = 8 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	-	-	0.45	V
		I _O = 12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	-	-	0.6	V
		I _O = 24 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	-	0.8	V
		I _O = 32 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}				
		I _O = -100 µA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	V _{CC} - 0.1	-	-	V
		I _O = -4 mA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V	0.95	-	-	V
		I _O = -8 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	1.7	-	-	V
		I _O = -12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	1.9	-	-	V
		I _O = -24 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.0	-	-	V
		I _O = -32 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.4	-	-	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _{CC} = 0 V to 5.5 V; V _I = 5.5 V or GND;	-	-	±1	µA
I _{OFF}	power-off leakage current	V _I or V _O = 5.5 V; V _{CC} = 0 V [2]	-	-	±2	µA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V; I _O = 0 A; V _I = 5.5 V or GND	-	-	4	µA

[1] Typical values are measured at maximum V_{CC} and T_{amb} = 25 °C.

[2] V_O only for output Y.

11. Dynamic characteristics

Table 8. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); for test circuit, see Fig. 4.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	-40 °C to +85 °C			-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ[1]	Max	Min	Max	
t_{pd}	propagation delay	X1 to X2; see Fig. 2 [2]						
		$V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V to } 1.95 \text{ V}$	0.5	2.1	5.0	0.5	6.5	ns
		$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 2.7 \text{ V}$	0.3	1.7	4.0	0.3	5.0	ns
		$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$	0.3	2.5	4.5	0.3	5.6	ns
		$V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$	0.3	2.1	3.7	0.3	4.5	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.3	3.8	ns
		X1 to Y; see Fig. 3						
		$V_{CC} = 1.65 \text{ V to } 1.95 \text{ V}$	1.0	4.4	10.0	1.0	12.5	ns
		$V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V to } 2.7 \text{ V}$	0.5	2.9	6.0	0.5	7.5	ns
		$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$	0.5	3.0	6.0	0.5	7.5	ns
		$V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$	0.5	2.8	5.5	0.5	6.9	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$	0.5	2.3	4.5	0.5	5.6	ns
C_{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$; $V_I = \text{GND to } V_{CC}$; output enabled [3]	-	35	-	-	-	pF

[1] Typical values are measured at nominal V_{CC} and at $T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}$.

[2] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} .

[3] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW).

$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:

f_i = input frequency in MHz;

f_o = output frequency in MHz;

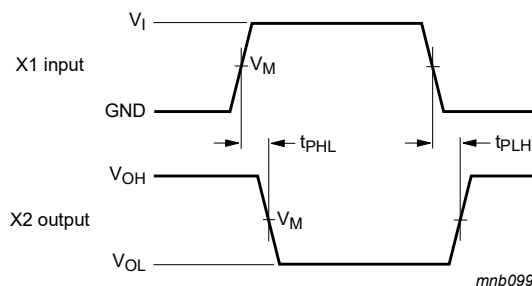
C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

N = number of inputs switching;

$\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of outputs.

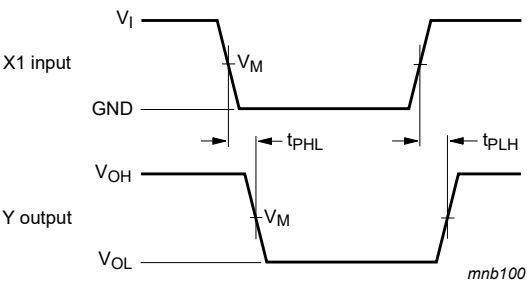
11.1. Waveforms and test circuit



Measurement points are given in Table 9.

V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical output voltage levels that occur with the output load.

Fig. 2. Input X1 to output X2 propagation delay times

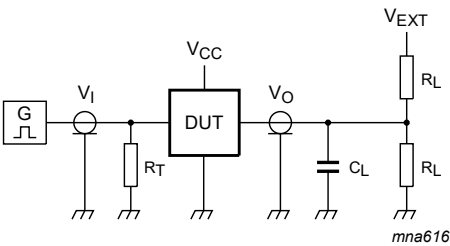


Measurement points are given in [Table 9](#).
 V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical output voltage levels that occur with the output load.

Fig. 3. Input X1 to output Y propagation delay times

Table 9. Measurement points

Supply voltage	Input	Output
V_{CC}	V_M	V_M
1.65 V to 1.95 V	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$
2.3 V to 2.7 V	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$
2.7 V	1.5 V	1.5 V
3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.5 V	1.5 V
4.5 V to 5.5 V	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$



Test data is given in [Table 10](#).
Definitions test circuit:
 R_L = Load resistance.
 C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.
 R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator.
 V_{EXT} = External voltage for measuring switching times.

Fig. 4. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 10. Test data

Supply voltage	Input		Load		V _{EXT}
V _{CC}	V _I	t _r = t _f	C _L	R _L	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}
1.65 V to 1.95 V	V _{CC}	≤ 2.0 ns	30 pF	1 kΩ	open
2.3 V to 2.7 V	V _{CC}	≤ 2.0 ns	30 pF	500 Ω	open
2.7 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω	open
3.0 V to 3.6 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω	open
4.5 V to 5.5 V	V _{CC}	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω	open

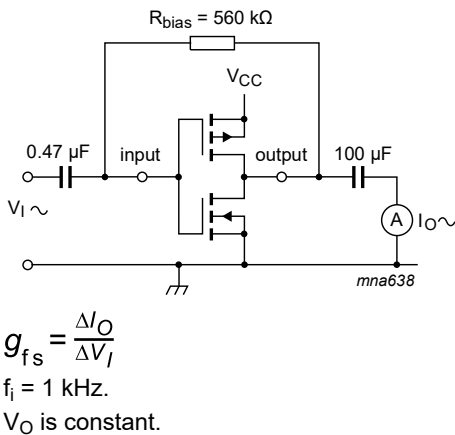


Fig. 5. Test set-up for measuring forward transconductance

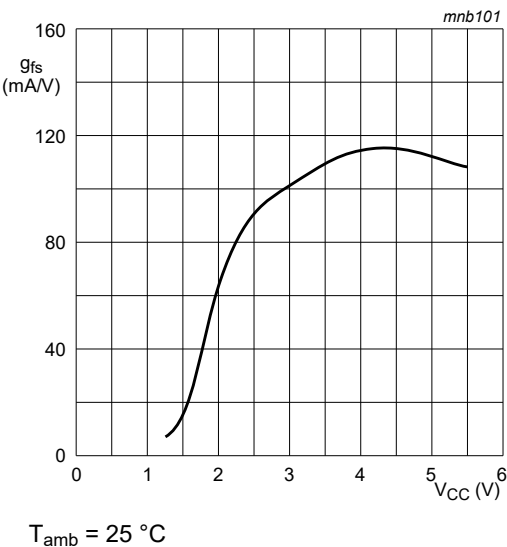


Fig. 6. Typical forward transconductance as a function of supply voltage

12. Application information

Crystal controlled oscillator circuits are widely used in clock pulse generators because of their excellent frequency stability and wide operating frequency range. The 74LVC1GX04-Q100 provides the additional advantages of low power dissipation, stable operation over a wide range of frequency and temperature, and a very small footprint. This application information describes crystal characteristics, design and testing of crystal oscillator circuits based on the 74LVC1GX04-Q100.

12.1. Crystal characteristics

Fig. 7 is the equivalent circuit of a quartz crystal.

The reactive and resistive component of the impedance of the crystal alone and the crystal with a series and a parallel capacitance is shown in Fig. 8

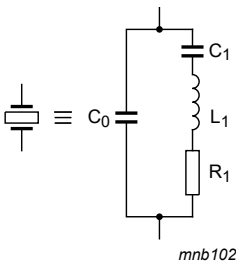
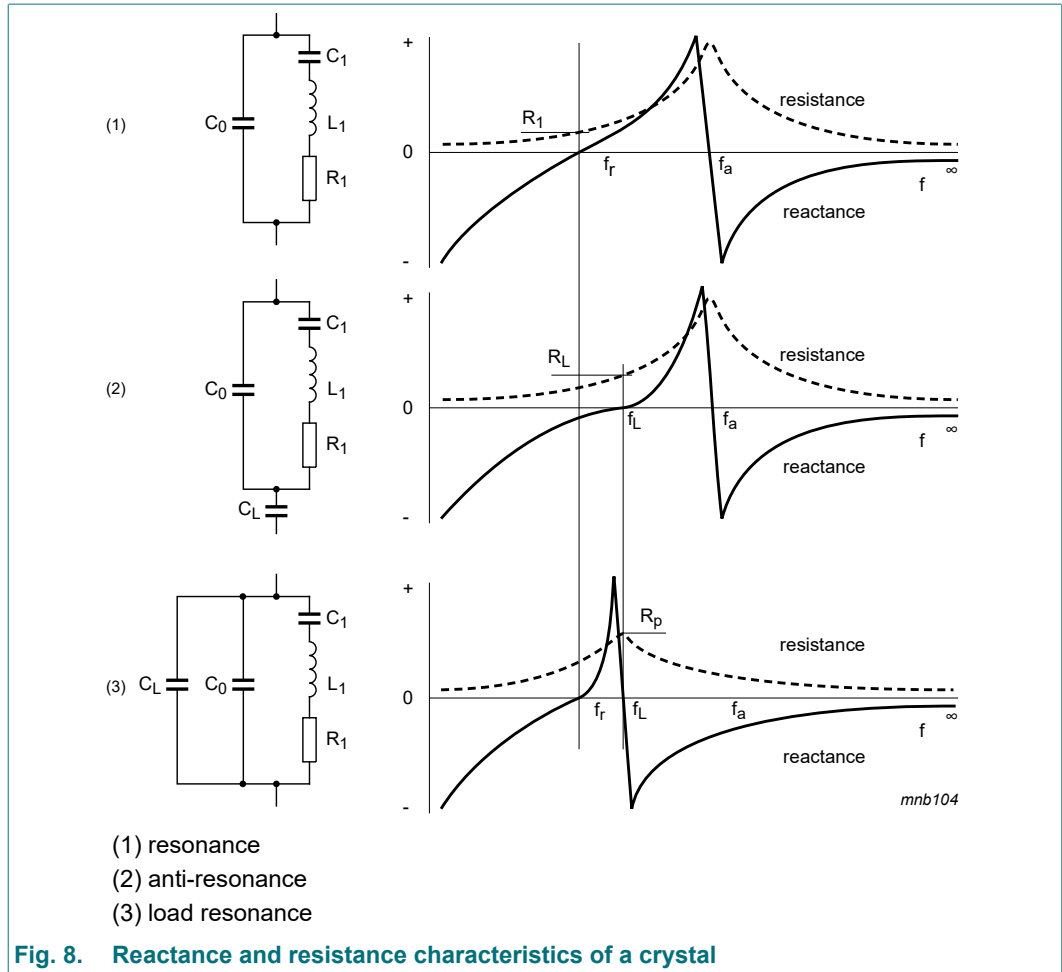


Fig. 7. Equivalent circuit of a crystal



12.1.1. Design

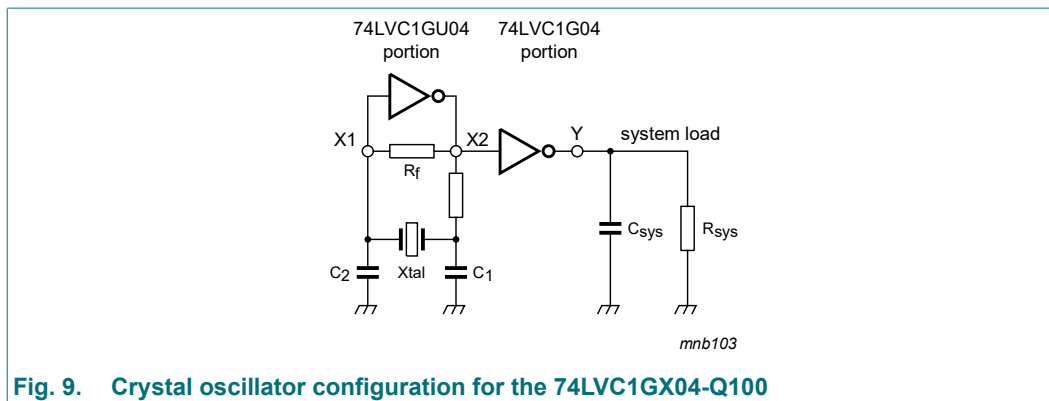
Fig. 9 shows the recommended way to connect a crystal to the 74LVC1GX04-Q100. This circuit is basically a Pierce oscillator circuit in which the crystal is operating at its fundamental frequency. The parallel load capacitance of C_1 and C_2 tune the circuit. C_1 and C_2 are in series with the crystal and they should be equal (approximately). R_1 is the drive-limiting resistor. It is set to approximately the same value as the reactance of C_1 at the crystal frequency ($R_1 = X_{C1}$). This setting results in an input to the crystal of 50 % of the rail-to-rail output of X2. It keeps the drive level into the crystal within drive specifications and the designer should verify it. Overdriving the crystal can cause damage.

The feedback resistor ($R_f = 1\text{ M}\Omega$) provides negative feedback. It sets a bias point of the inverter near mid-supply, operating the 74LVC1GU04-Q100 portion in the high gain linear region.

To calculate the values of C_1 and C_2 , the designer can use the formula:

$$C_L = \frac{C_1 \times C_2}{C_1 + C_2} + C_s$$

C_L is the load capacitance as specified by the crystal manufacturer. C_s is the stray capacitance of the circuit (for the 74LVC1GX04-Q100 it is equal to an input capacitance of 5 pF).



12.1.2. Testing

After the calculations are performed for a particular crystal, the oscillator circuit should be tested. The following simple checks verify the prototype design of a crystal controlled oscillator circuit. Perform the checks after laying out the board:

- Test the oscillator over worst-case conditions (lowest supply voltage, worst-case crystal and highest operating temperature). Adding series and parallel resistors can simulate a worst-case crystal.
- Insure that the circuit does not oscillate without the crystal.
- Check the frequency stability over a supply range greater than that which is likely to occur during normal operation.
- Check that the start-up time is within system requirements.

As the 74LVC1GX04-Q100 isolates the system loading, once the design is optimized, the single layout may work in multiple applications for any given crystal.

13. Package outline

TSSOP6: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 6 leads; body width 1.25 mm

SOT363-2

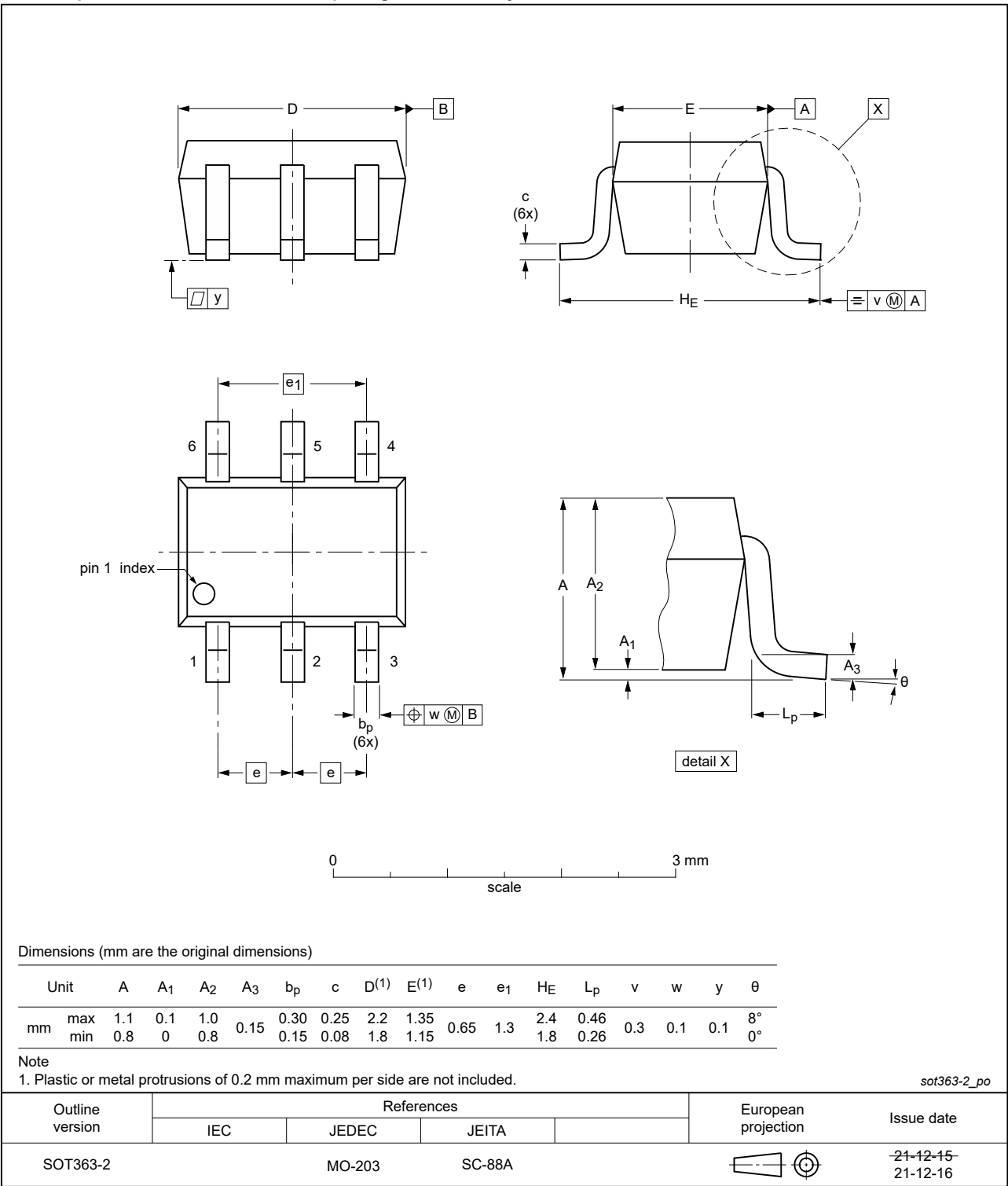


Fig. 10. Package outline SOT363-2 (TSSOP6)

Plastic, surface-mounted package (SC-74; TSOP6); 6 leads

SOT457

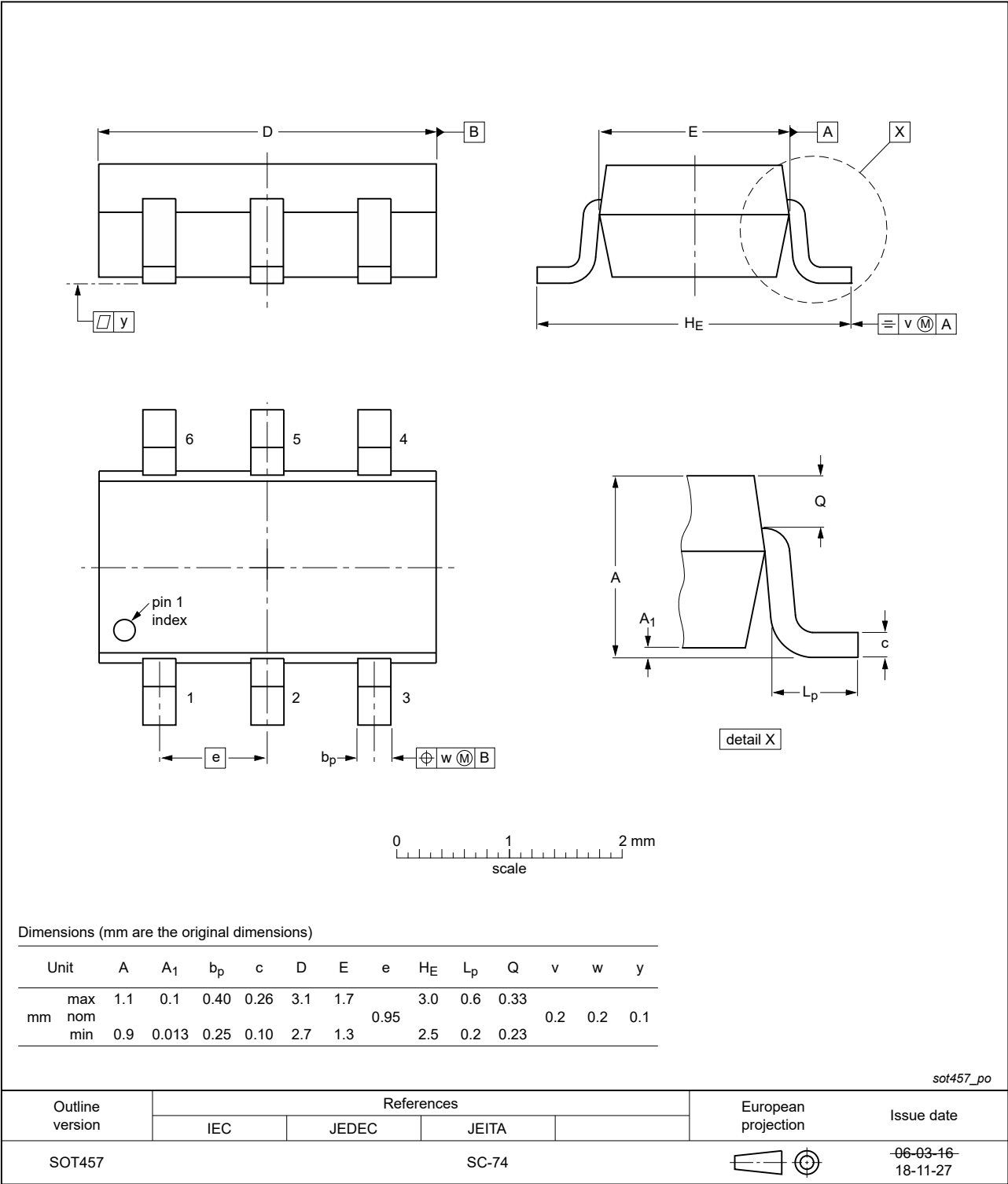


Fig. 11. Package outline SOT457 (SC-74; TSOP6)

14. Abbreviations

Table 11. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic

15. Revision history

Table 12. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74LVC1GX04_Q100 v.4	20230907	Product data sheet	-	74LVC1GX04_Q100 v.3
Modifications:	Section 1 and Section 2 updated.			
74LVC1GX04_Q100 v.3	20220126	Product data sheet	-	74LVC1GX04_Q100 v.2
Modifications:	- The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. - Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. - Package SOT363 (SC-88) changed to SOT363-2 (TSSOP6). Section 1 and Section 2 updated. Section 8: Derating values for P_{tot} total power dissipation updated. Fig. 11: Package outline drawing SOT457 (SC-74; TSOP6) has been updated.			
74LVC1GX04_Q100 v.2	20161213	Product data sheet	-	74LVC1GX04_Q100 v.1
Modifications:	Table 7: The maximum limits for leakage current and supply current have changed.			
74LVC1GX04_Q100 v.1	20130925	Product data sheet	-	-

16. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

- [1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
- [3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the internet at <https://www.nexperia.com>.

Definitions

Draft — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

Short data sheet — A short data sheet is an extract from a full data sheet with the same product type number(s) and title. A short data sheet is intended for quick reference only and should not be relied upon to contain detailed and full information. For detailed and full information see the relevant full data sheet, which is available on request via the local Nexperia sales office. In case of any inconsistency or conflict with the short data sheet, the full data sheet shall prevail.

Product specification — The information and data provided in a Product data sheet shall define the specification of the product as agreed between Nexperia and its customer, unless Nexperia and customer have explicitly agreed otherwise in writing. In no event however, shall an agreement be valid in which the Nexperia product is deemed to offer functions and qualities beyond those described in the Product data sheet.

Disclaimers

Limited warranty and liability — Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information. Nexperia takes no responsibility for the content in this document if provided by an information source outside of Nexperia.

In no event shall Nexperia be liable for any indirect, incidental, punitive, special or consequential damages (including - without limitation - lost profits, lost savings, business interruption, costs related to the removal or replacement of any products or rework charges) whether or not such damages are based on tort (including negligence), warranty, breach of contract or any other legal theory.

Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, Nexperia's aggregate and cumulative liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the Terms and conditions of commercial sale of Nexperia.

Right to make changes — Nexperia reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof.

Suitability for use in automotive applications — This Nexperia product has been qualified for use in automotive applications. Unless otherwise agreed in writing, the product is not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in life support, life-critical or safety-critical systems or

equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of an Nexperia product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death or severe property or environmental damage. Nexperia and its suppliers accept no liability for inclusion and/or use of Nexperia products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk.

Quick reference data — The Quick reference data is an extract of the product data given in the Limiting values and Characteristics sections of this document, and as such is not complete, exhaustive or legally binding.

Applications — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. Nexperia makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Customers are responsible for the design and operation of their applications and products using Nexperia products, and Nexperia accepts no liability for any assistance with applications or customer product design. It is customer's sole responsibility to determine whether the Nexperia product is suitable and fit for the customer's applications and products planned, as well as for the planned application and use of customer's third party customer(s). Customers should provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize the risks associated with their applications and products.

Nexperia does not accept any liability related to any default, damage, costs or problem which is based on any weakness or default in the customer's applications or products, or the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Customer is responsible for doing all necessary testing for the customer's applications and products using Nexperia products in order to avoid a default of the applications and the products or of the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Nexperia does not accept any liability in this respect.

Limiting values — Stress above one or more limiting values (as defined in the Absolute Maximum Ratings System of IEC 60134) will cause permanent damage to the device. Limiting values are stress ratings only and (proper) operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those given in the Recommended operating conditions section (if present) or the Characteristics sections of this document is not warranted. Constant or repeated exposure to limiting values will permanently and irreversibly affect the quality and reliability of the device.

Terms and conditions of commercial sale — Nexperia products are sold subject to the general terms and conditions of commercial sale, as published at <http://www.nexperia.com/profile/terms>, unless otherwise agreed in a valid written individual agreement. In case an individual agreement is concluded only the terms and conditions of the respective agreement shall apply. Nexperia hereby expressly objects to applying the customer's general terms and conditions with regard to the purchase of Nexperia products by customer.

No offer to sell or license — Nothing in this document may be interpreted or construed as an offer to sell products that is open for acceptance or the grant, conveyance or implication of any license under any copyrights, patents or other industrial or intellectual property rights.

Export control — This document as well as the item(s) described herein may be subject to export control regulations. Export might require a prior authorization from competent authorities.

Translations — A non-English (translated) version of a document is for reference only. The English version shall prevail in case of any discrepancy between the translated and English versions.

Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Contents

1. General description	1
2. Features and benefits	1
3. Ordering information	1
4. Marking	2
5. Functional diagram	2
6. Pinning information	2
6.1. Pinning	2
6.2. Pin description	2
7. Functional description	3
8. Limiting values	3
9. Recommended operating conditions	3
10. Static characteristics	4
11. Dynamic characteristics	6
11.1. Waveforms and test circuit	6
12. Application information	8
12.1. Crystal characteristics	8
12.1.1. Design	9
12.1.2. Testing	10
13. Package outline	11
14. Abbreviations	13
15. Revision history	13
16. Legal information	14

© Nexperia B.V. 2023. All rights reserved

For more information, please visit: <http://www.nexperia.com>

For sales office addresses, please send an email to: salesaddresses@nexperia.com

Date of release: 7 September 2023