

LM431 Adjustable Precision Zener Shunt Regulator

Check for Samples: LM431

FEATURES

- Average Temperature Coefficient 50 ppm/°C
- Temperature Compensated for Operation Over the Full Temperature Range
- Programmable Output Voltage
- Fast Turn-On Response
- Low Output Noise

DESCRIPTION

The LM431 is a 3-terminal adjustable shunt regulator with ensured temperature stability over the entire temperature range of operation. The output voltage may be set at any level greater than 2.5V (V_{REF}) up to 36V merely by selecting two external resistors that act as a voltage divided network. Due to the sharp turn-on characteristics this device is an excellent replacement for many zener diode applications.

Connection Diagram

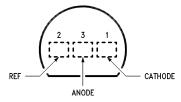


Figure 1. TO-92: Plastic Package Top View

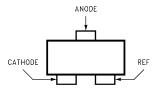


Figure 2. SOT-23: 3-Lead Small Outline Top View

A. Note: NC = Not internally connected.

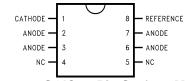
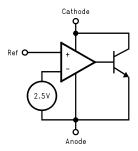


Figure 3. SOIC: 8-Pin Surface Mount Top view

Symbol and Functional Diagrams



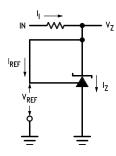


ATA

Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



DC Test Circuits



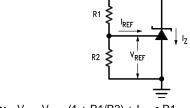


Figure 4. Test Circuit for $V_Z = V_{REF}$

Note: $V_Z = V_{REF} (1 + R1/R2) + I_{REF} R1$

Figure 5. Test Circuit for $V_Z > V_{REF}$

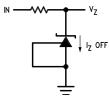


Figure 6. Test Circuit for Off-State Current



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (1)(2)

| Storage Temperature Range | | −65°C to +150°C |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Operating Temperature Range | Industrial (LM431xI) | −40°C to +85°C |
| | Commercial (LM431xC) | 0°C to +70°C |
| Soldering Information | Infrared or Convection (20 sec.) | 235°C |
| | Wave Soldering (10 sec.) | 260°C (lead temp.) |
| Cathode Voltage | | 37V |
| Continuous Cathode Current | | −10 mA to +150 mA |
| Reference Voltage | | -0.5V |
| Reference Input Current | | 10 mA |
| Internal Power Dissipation (3)(4) | TO-92 Package | 0.78W |
| | SOIC Package | 0.81W |
| | SOT-23 Package | 0.28W |

⁽¹⁾ Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Electrical specifications do not apply when operating the device beyond its rated operating conditions.

Operating Conditions

| | Min | Max |
|-----------------|-----------|--------|
| Cathode Voltage | V_{REF} | 37V |
| Cathode Current | 1.0 mA | 100 mA |

Product Folder Links: LM431

⁽²⁾ If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the TI Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

⁽³⁾ $T_{J \text{ Max}} = 150^{\circ} \text{C}.$

⁽⁴⁾ Ratings apply to ambient temperature at 25°C. Above this temperature, derate the TO-92 at 6.2 mW/°C, the SOIC at 6.5 mW/°C, the SOT-23 at 2.2 mW/°C.

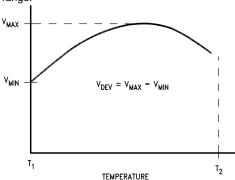


LM431 Electrical Characteristics

T_A = 25°C unless otherwise specified

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Units |
|-------------------------------|--|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| V _{REF} | Reference Voltage | V _Z = V _{REF} , I _I = 10 mA LM431A (<i>Figure 4</i>) | 2.440 | 2.495 | 2.550 | V |
| | | $V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_I = 10 \text{ mA}$ LM431B (<i>Figure 4</i>) | 2.470 | 2.495 | 2.520 | V |
| | | $V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_I = 10 \text{ mA}$ LM431C (Figure 4) | 2.485 | 2.500 | 2.510 | V |
| V_{DEV} | Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over Temperature ⁽¹⁾ | $V_Z = V_{REF}$, $I_I = 10 \text{ mA}$, $T_A = \text{Full Range } (\text{Figure 4})$ | | 8.0 | 17 | mV |
| $\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta V_{Z}$ | Ratio of the Change in Reference Voltage | $I_Z = 10 \text{ mA}$ $V_Z \text{ from } V_{REF} \text{ to } 10V$ | | -1.4 | -2.7 | mV/V |
| | to the Change in Cathode Voltage | (Figure 5) V _Z from 10V to 36V | | -1.0 | -2.0 | |
| I _{REF} | Reference Input Current | $R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, R_2 = \infty, I_1 = 10 \text{ mA}$ (Figure 5) | | 2.0 | 4.0 | μΑ |
| ∝I _{REF} | Deviation of Reference Input Current over Temperature | $R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega, R_2 = \infty, I_1 = 10 \text{ mA},$ $T_A = \text{Full Range } (Figure 5)$ | | 0.4 | 1.2 | μΑ |
| I _{Z(MIN)} | Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation | $V_Z = V_{REF}(Figure 4)$ | | 0.4 | 1.0 | mA |
| I _{Z(OFF)} | Off-State Current | V _Z = 36V, V _{REF} = 0V (Figure 6) | | 0.3 | 1.0 | μΑ |
| r _Z | Dynamic Output Impedance ⁽²⁾ | V _Z = V _{REF} , LM431A, Frequency = 0 Hz <i>(Figure 4)</i> | | | 0.75 | Ω |
| | | V _Z = V _{REF} , LM431B, LM431C Frequency = 0 Hz <i>(Figure 4)</i> | | | 0.50 | Ω |

(1) Deviation of reference input voltage, V_{DEV}, is defined as the maximum variation of the reference input voltage over the full temperature range.



The average temperature coefficient of the reference input voltage, «V_{REF}, is defined as:

 $T_2 - T_1 = \text{full temperature change (0-70°C)}.$

V_{REF} can be positive or negative depending on whether the slope is positive or negative.

Example: $V_{DEV} = 8.0 \text{ mV}$, $V_{REF} = 2495 \text{ mV}$, $T_2 - T_1 = 70^{\circ}\text{C}$, slope is positive.

$$\propto V_{REF} = \frac{\left[\frac{8.0 \text{ mV}}{2495 \text{ mV}}\right] 10^6}{70^{\circ}\text{C}} = +46 \text{ ppm/}^{\circ}\text{C}$$

The dynamic output impedance, $r_Z,$ is defined as: $r_Z = \frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta I_Z}$

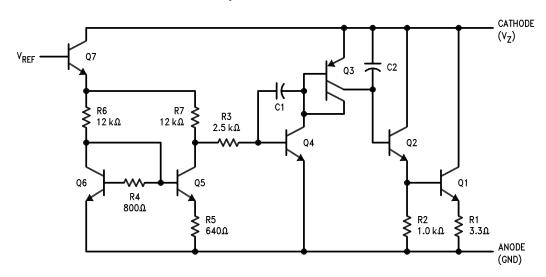
$$r_Z = \frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta I_Z}$$

When the device is programmed with two external resistors, R1 and R2, (see Figure 5), the dynamic output impedance of the overall circuit, r_Z , is defined as: $r_Z = \frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta I_Z} \cong \left[r_Z \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2} \right) \right]$

$$r_Z = \frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta I_Z} \cong \left[r_Z \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2} \right) \right]$$



Equivalent Circuit





Typical Performance Characteristics

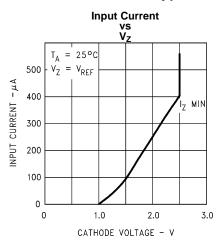
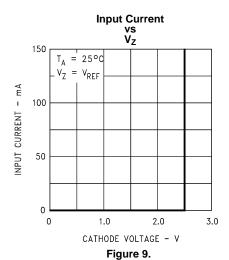
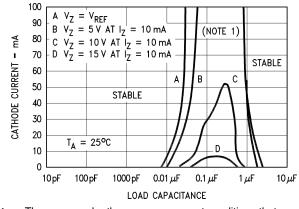


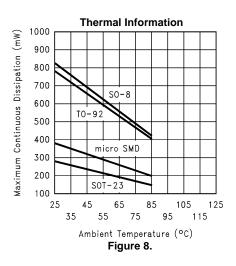
Figure 7.

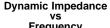


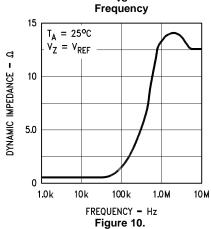
Stability Boundary Conditions



Note: The areas under the curves represent conditions that may cause the device to oscillate. For curves B, C, and D, R2 and V⁺ were adjusted to establish the initial V_Z and I_Z conditions with $C_L = 0$. V⁺ and C_L were then adjusted to determine the ranges of stability. **Figure 11.**







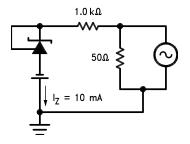
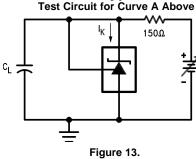


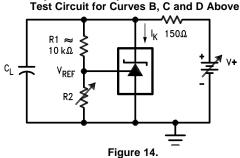
Figure 12.

Product Folder Links: LM431



Typical Performance Characteristics (continued) Test Circuit for Curve A Above Test Circuit for Curves B, C and D Above







Typical Applications

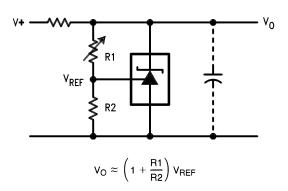


Figure 15. Shunt Regulator

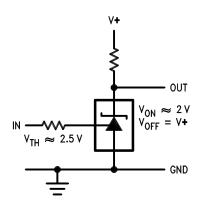


Figure 16. Single Supply Comparator with Temperature Compensated Threshold

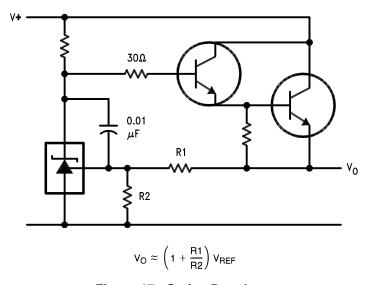


Figure 17. Series Regulator



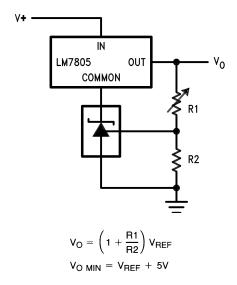


Figure 18. Output Control of a Three Terminal Fixed Regulator

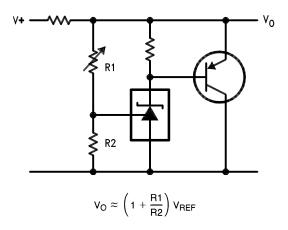


Figure 19. Higher Current Shunt Regulator

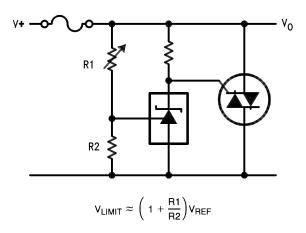
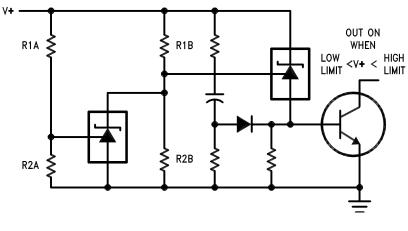


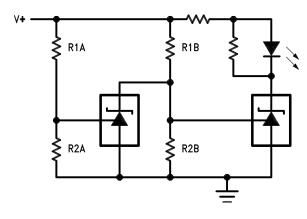
Figure 20. Crow Bar





$$\begin{split} &\text{LOW LIMIT} \approx \text{V}_{\text{REF}} \left(1 + \frac{\text{R1B}}{\text{R2B}} \right) + \text{V}_{\text{BE}} \\ &\text{HIGH LIMIT} \approx \text{V}_{\text{REF}} \left(1 + \frac{\text{R1A}}{\text{R2A}} \right) \end{split}$$

Figure 21. Over Voltage/Under Voltage Protection Circuit



$$\begin{split} & \text{LOW LIMIT} \approx V_{\text{REF}} \left(1 + \frac{\text{R1B}}{\text{R2B}}\right) & \text{LED ON WHEN} \\ & \text{LOW LIMIT} < V^+ < \text{HIGH LIMIT} \\ & \text{HIGH LIMIT} \approx V_{\text{REF}} \left(1 + \frac{\text{R1A}}{\text{R2A}}\right) \end{split}$$

Figure 22. Voltage Monitor



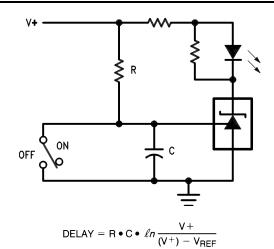


Figure 23. Delay Timer

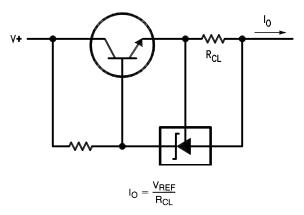


Figure 24. Current Limiter or Current Source

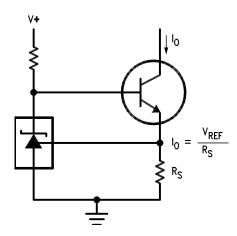


Figure 25. Constant Current Sink

Submit Documentation Feedback





REVISION HISTORY

| Changes from Revision F (April 2013) to Revision G | | | |
|--|--|------|--|
| • | Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format | . 10 | |





4-May-2014

PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status | Package Type | _ | Pins | Package | Eco Plan | Lead/Ball Finish | MSL Peak Temp | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking | Samples |
|------------------|--------|--------------|---------|------|---------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------|
| | (1) | | Drawing | | Qty | (2) | (6) | (3) | | (4/5) | |
| LM431ACM | NRND | SOIC | D | 8 | 95 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | LM431 ACM | |
| LM431ACM/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 8 | 95 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | LM431 ACM | Samples |
| LM431ACM3 | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | N1F | |
| LM431ACM3/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | N1F | Samples |
| LM431ACM3X | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | N1F | |
| LM431ACM3X/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | N1F | Samples |
| LM431ACMX | NRND | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | LM431 ACM | |
| LM431ACMX/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | LM431 ACM | Samples |
| LM431ACZ/LFT3 | ACTIVE | TO-92 | LP | 3 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | SN CU SN | N / A for Pkg Type | | LM431 ACZ | Samples |
| LM431ACZ/LFT4 | ACTIVE | TO-92 | LP | 3 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | SN CU SN | N / A for Pkg Type | | LM431 ACZ | Samples |
| LM431ACZ/NOPB | ACTIVE | TO-92 | LP | 3 | 1800 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU | N / A for Pkg Type | -40 to 85 | LM431 ACZ | Samples |
| LM431AIM | NRND | SOIC | D | 8 | 95 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | LM431 AIM | |
| LM431AIM/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 8 | 95 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | LM431 AIM | Samples |
| LM431AIM3 | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | N1E | |
| LM431AIM3/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | N1E | Samples |
| LM431AIM3X/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | N1E | Samples |
| LM431AIMX/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | rel-1-260C-UNLIM -40 to 85 LM431 AIM | | Samples |
| LM431AIZ/LFT1 | ACTIVE | TO-92 | LP | 3 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | SN CU SN | N / A for Pkg Type | | LM431 AIZ | Samples |



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4-May-2014

| Orderable Device | Status | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan | Lead/Ball Finish (6) | MSL Peak Temp | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking (4/5) | Sample |
|------------------|--------|--------------|--------------------|------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------|
| LM431AIZ/NOPB | ACTIVE | TO-92 | LP | 3 | 1800 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | N / A for Pkg Type | -40 to 85 | LM431 AIZ | Sample |
| LM431BCM/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 8 | 95 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | SN CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | 431 BCM | Sample |
| LM431BCM3 | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | N1D | |
| LM431BCM3/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | N1D | Sample |
| LM431BCM3X/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | N1D | Sampl |
| LM431BCMX | NRND | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | 431 BCM | |
| LM431BCMX/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | 431 BCM | Sampl |
| LM431BCZ/NOPB | ACTIVE | TO-92 | LP | 3 | 1800 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU | N / A for Pkg Type | -40 to 85 | LM431 BCZ | Sampl |
| LM431BIM | NRND | SOIC | D | 8 | 95 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | 431 BIM | |
| LM431BIM/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 8 | 95 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | 431 BIM | Samp |
| LM431BIM3 | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | N1C | |
| LM431BIM3/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | N1C | Samp |
| LM431BIM3X | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | N1C | |
| LM431BIM3X/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | N1C | Samp |
| LM431BIMX/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | 431 BIM | Samp |
| LM431CCM/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 8 | 95 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | 431 CCM | Samp |
| LM431CCM3/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | N1B | Samp |
| LM431CCM3X | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | N1B | |
| LM431CCM3X/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM -40 to 85 | | N1B | Samp |
| LM431CCZ/NOPB | ACTIVE | TO-92 | LP | 3 | 1800 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU | N / A for Pkg Type | -40 to 85 | LM431 CCZ | Samp |



PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

4-May-2014

| Orderable Device | Status | Package Type | Package | Pins | Package | Eco Plan | Lead/Ball Finish | MSL Peak Temp | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking | Samples |
|------------------|--------|--------------|---------|------|---------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|---------|
| | (1) | | Drawing | | Qty | (2) | (6) | (3) | | (4/5) | |
| LM431CIM | NRND | SOIC | D | 8 | 95 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | 431 CIM | |
| LM431CIM/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 8 | 95 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | 431 CIM | Samples |
| LM431CIM3 | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | N1A | |
| LM431CIM3/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | N1A | Samples |
| LM431CIM3X | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 85 | N1A | |
| LM431CIM3X/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | N1A | Samples |
| LM431CIZ/LFT1 | ACTIVE | TO-92 | LP | 3 | 2000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | N / A for Pkg Type | | LM431 CIZ | Samples |
| LM431CIZ/NOPB | ACTIVE | TO-92 | LP | 3 | 1800 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | N / A for Pkg Type | -40 to 85 | LM431 CIZ | Samples |

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. **Pb-Free** (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

⁽⁴⁾ There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.



PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

4-May-2014

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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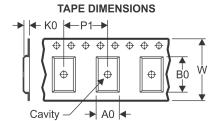
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PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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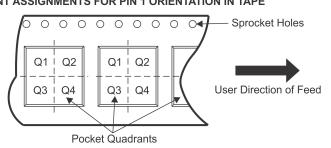
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





| | Dimension designed to accommodate the component width |
|----|---|
| B0 | Dimension designed to accommodate the component length |
| K0 | Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness |
| W | Overall width of the carrier tape |
| P1 | Pitch between successive cavity centers |

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



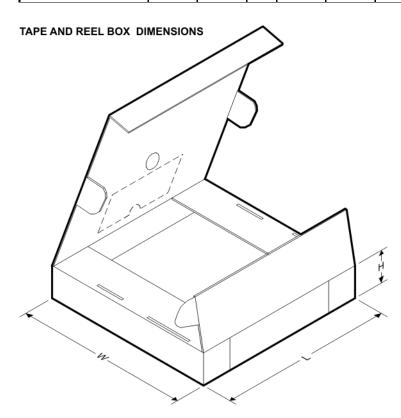
*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Reel Diameter (mm) | Reel Width W1 (mm) | A0 (mm) | B0 (mm) | K0 (mm) | P1 (mm) | W (mm) | Pin1 Quadrant |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------------|
| LM431ACM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431ACM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431ACM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431ACM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431ACMX | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 330.0 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 12.0 | Q1 |
| LM431ACMX/NOPB | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 330.0 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 12.0 | Q1 |
| LM431AIM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431AIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431AIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431AIMX/NOPB | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 330.0 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 12.0 | Q1 |
| LM431BCM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431BCM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431BCM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431BCMX | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 330.0 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 12.0 | Q1 |
| LM431BCMX/NOPB | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 330.0 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 12.0 | Q1 |
| LM431BIM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431BIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431BIM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | | SPQ | Reel Diameter (mm) | Reel Width W1 (mm) | A0 (mm) | B0 (mm) | K0 (mm) | P1 (mm) | W (mm) | Pin1 Quadrant |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------------|
| LM431BIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431BIMX/NOPB | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 330.0 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 12.0 | Q1 |
| LM431CCM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431CCM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431CCM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431CIM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431CIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431CIM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM431CIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |



*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| LM431ACM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431ACM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431ACM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431ACM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431ACMX | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431ACMX/NOPB | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431AIM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431AIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |



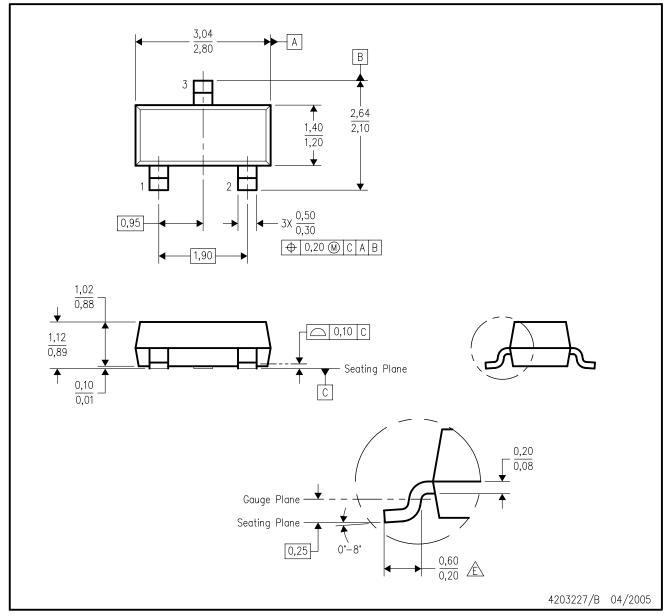
PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| LM431AIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431AIMX/NOPB | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431BCM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431BCM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431BCM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431BCMX | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431BCMX/NOPB | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431BIM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431BIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431BIM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431BIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431BIMX/NOPB | SOIC | D | 8 | 2500 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431CCM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431CCM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431CCM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431CIM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431CIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431CIM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM431CIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |

DBZ (R-PDSO-G3)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE



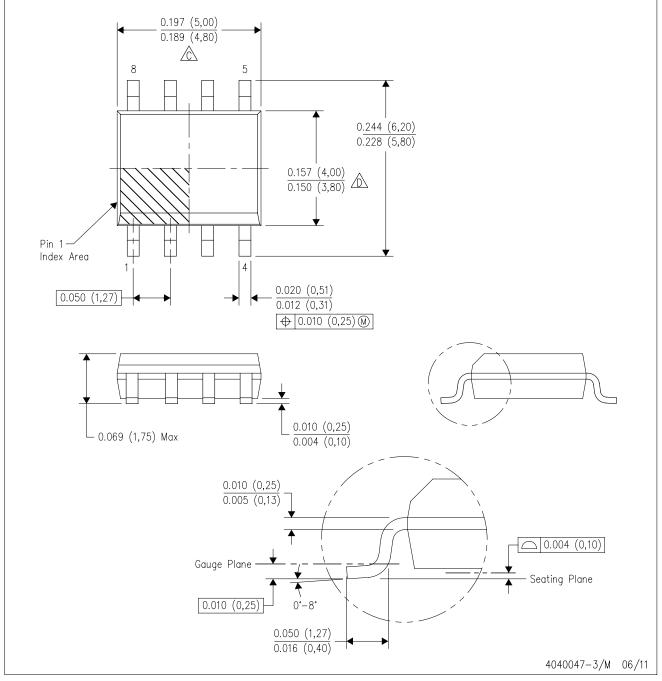
NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Lead dimensions are inclusive of plating.
- D. Body dimensions are exclusive of mold flash and protrusion. Mold flash and protrusion not to exceed 0.25 per side.
- Falls within JEDEC TO-236 variation AB, except minimum foot length.



D (R-PDSO-G8)

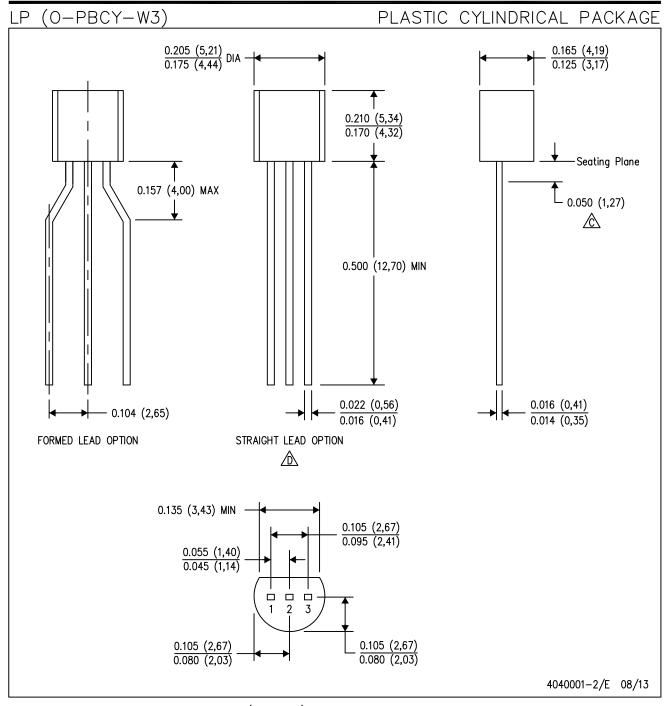
PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
- Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
- E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AA.





NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

Lead dimensions are not controlled within this area.

Falls within JEDEC TO-226 Variation AA (TO-226 replaces TO-92).

E. Shipping Method:

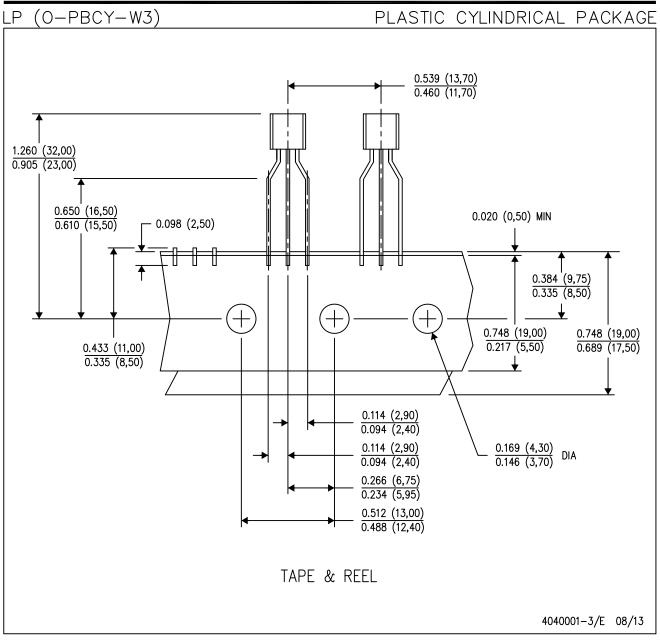
Straight lead option available in bulk pack only.

Formed lead option available in tape & reel or ammo pack.

Specific products can be offered in limited combinations of shipping mediums and lead options.

Consult product folder for more information on available options.





NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Tape and Reel information for the Formed Lead Option package.

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