

## 0.5dB LSB GaAs MMIC 6-BIT DIGITAL ATTENUATOR, DC - 13 GHz

### Typical Applications

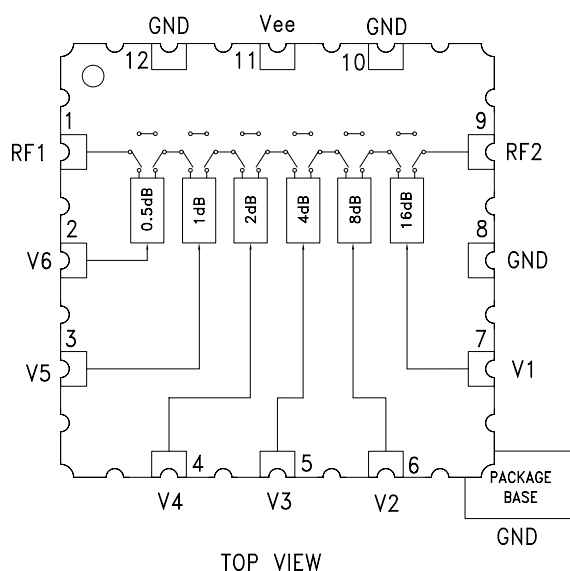
The HMC424ALH5 is ideal for:

- Telecom Infrastructure
- Military Radio, Radar & ECM
- Space Systems
- Test Instrumentation

### Features

- 0.5 dB LSB Steps to 31.5 dB
- Single Control Line Per Bit
- $\pm 0.3$  dB Typical Bit Error
- Hermetic SMT Package, 25mm<sup>2</sup>
- Screening to MIL-PRF-38535 (Class B or S) Available

### Functional Diagram



### General Description

The HMC424ALH5 is a broadband 6-bit GaAs MMIC digital attenuator housed in a hermetic SMT leadless package. Covering DC to 13 GHz, the insertion loss is less than 3.5 dB typical. The attenuator bit values are 0.5 (LSB), 1, 2, 4, 8, and 16 dB for a total attenuation of 31.5 dB. Attenuation accuracy is excellent at  $\pm 0.5$  dB typical step error with an IIP3 of +34 dBm. Six control voltage inputs, toggled between 0 and -5V, are used to select each attenuation state. A single Vee bias of -5V allows operation at frequencies down to DC. The HMC424ALH5 is compatible with standard and lead free surface mount manufacturing techniques and is suitable for high reliability military, industrial and space applications.

### Electrical Specifications, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , With Vee = -5V & VCTL = 0/-5V

| Parameter                                                                     | Frequency (GHz)      | Min.                                  | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|------|------|-------|
| Insertion Loss                                                                | DC - 4 GHz           |                                       | 2.7  | 3.2  | dB    |
|                                                                               | 4.0 - 8.0 GHz        |                                       | 3.3  | 3.8  | dB    |
|                                                                               | 8.0 - 12.0 GHz       |                                       | 4.2  | 4.7  | dB    |
|                                                                               | 12.0GHz - 13.0 GHz   |                                       | 4.7  | 5.2  | dB    |
| Attenuation Range                                                             | DC - 13.0 GHz        |                                       | 31.5 |      | dB    |
| Return Loss (RF1 & RF2, All Atten. States)                                    | DC - 13.0 GHz        |                                       | 12   |      | dB    |
| Attenuation Accuracy: (Referenced to Insertion Loss)                          | 0.5 - 16.5 dB States | $\pm 0.4 + 4\%$ of Atten. Setting Max |      |      | dB    |
|                                                                               | 17 - 31.5 dB States  |                                       |      |      | dB    |
| Input Power for 0.1 dB Compression                                            | 1.0 - 13.0 GHz       |                                       | 27   |      | dBm   |
| Input Third Order Intercept Point<br>(Two-Tone Input Power = 0 dBm Each Tone) | 1.0 - 13.0 GHz       | REF State                             | 40   |      | dBm   |
|                                                                               |                      | All Other States                      | 34   |      | dBm   |
| Switching Characteristics                                                     | DC - 13.0 GHz        |                                       |      |      |       |
| tRISE, tFALL (10/90% RF)                                                      |                      |                                       | 30   |      | ns    |
| tON/tOFF (50% CTL to 10/90% RF)                                               |                      |                                       | 55   |      | ns    |

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# HMC424ALH5\* PRODUCT PAGE QUICK LINKS

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## COMPARABLE PARTS

View a parametric search of comparable parts.

## EVALUATION KITS

- HMC424ALH5 Evaluation Board

## DOCUMENTATION

### Data Sheet

- HMC424ALH5: 0.5dB LSB GaAs MMIC 6-Bit Digital Attenuator, DC - 13 GHz Data Sheet

## DESIGN RESOURCES

- HMC424ALH5 Material Declaration
- PCN-PDN Information
- Quality And Reliability
- Symbols and Footprints

## DISCUSSIONS

View all HMC424ALH5 EngineerZone Discussions.

## SAMPLE AND BUY

Visit the product page to see pricing options.

## TECHNICAL SUPPORT

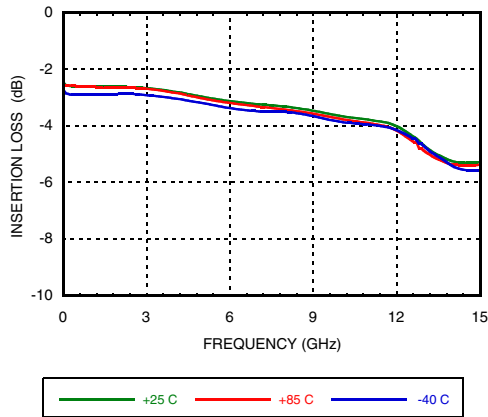
Submit a technical question or find your regional support number.

## DOCUMENT FEEDBACK

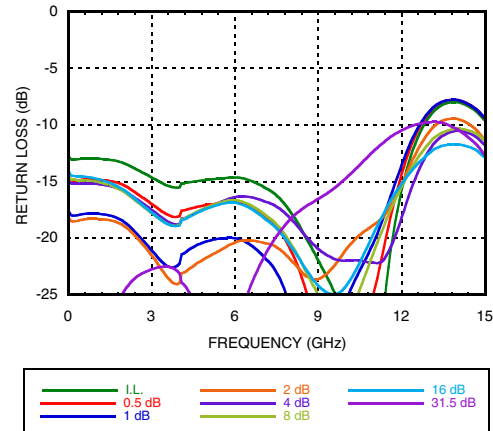
Submit feedback for this data sheet.

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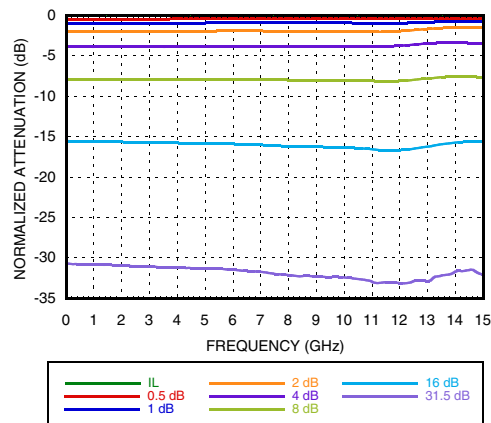
## Insertion Loss



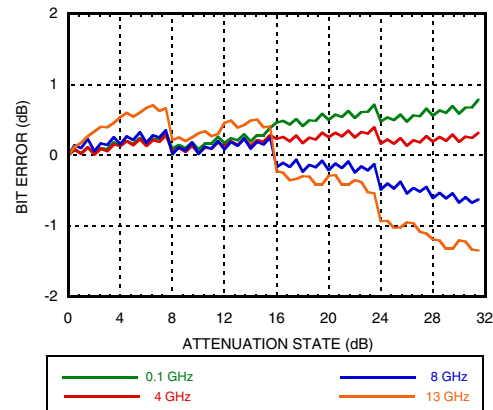
## Return Loss RF1, RF2 (Only Major States are Shown)



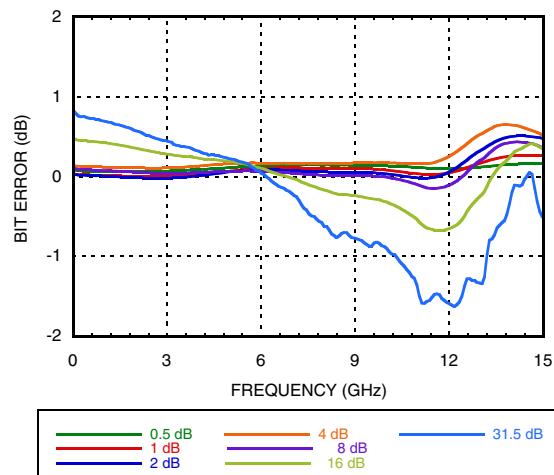
## Normalized Attenuation (Only Major States are Shown)



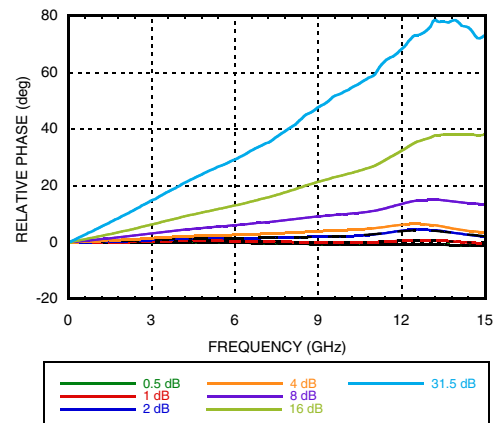
## Bit Error vs. Attenuation State



## Bit Error vs. Frequency (Only Major States are Shown)

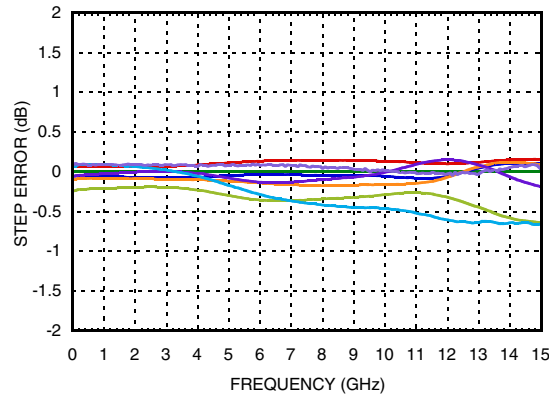


## Relative Phase vs. Frequency (Only Major States are Shown)



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### Step Error vs. Frequency (Major States)



### Bias Voltage & Current

| Vee Range= -5 Vdc ± 10% |                 |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Vee (VDC)               | Iee (Typ.) (mA) | Iee (Max.) (mA) |
| -3.0                    | 2.2             | 5               |
| -5.0                    | 2.3             | 5               |

### Control Voltage

| State | Bias Condition                |
|-------|-------------------------------|
| Low   | 0 to -3V @ 35 µA Typ.         |
| High  | Vee to Vee +0.8V @ <1 µA Typ. |

### Truth Table

| Control Voltage Input |            |            |            |            |              | Attenuation<br>State<br>RF1 - RF2 |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| V1<br>16 dB           | V2<br>8 dB | V3<br>4 dB | V4<br>2 dB | V5<br>1 dB | V6<br>0.5 dB |                                   |
| Low                   | Low        | Low        | Low        | Low        | Low          | Reference<br>I.L.                 |
| Low                   | Low        | Low        | Low        | Low        | High         | 0.5 dB                            |
| Low                   | Low        | Low        | Low        | High       | Low          | 1 dB                              |
| Low                   | Low        | Low        | High       | Low        | Low          | 2 dB                              |
| Low                   | Low        | High       | Low        | Low        | Low          | 4 dB                              |
| Low                   | High       | Low        | Low        | Low        | Low          | 8 dB                              |
| High                  | Low        | Low        | Low        | Low        | Low          | 16 dB                             |
| High                  | High       | High       | High       | High       | High         | 31.5 dB                           |

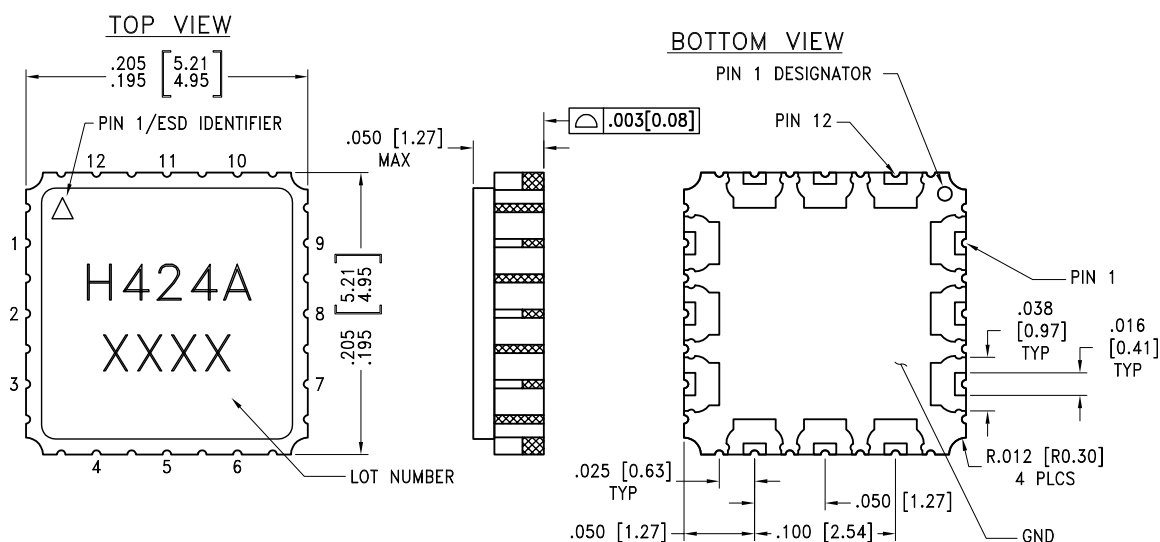
Any Combination of the above states will provide an attenuation approximately equal to the sum of the bits selected.

**0.5dB LSB GaAs MMIC 6-BIT DIGITAL  
ATTENUATOR, DC - 13 GHz**
**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

|                                                                                             |                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Control Voltage (V1 to V6)                                                                  | Vee - 0.5 Vdc        |
| Bias Voltage (Vee)                                                                          | -7 Vdc               |
| Channel Temperature                                                                         | 150 °C               |
| Thermal Resistance (T= 85 °C)<br>Pin = +23 dBm, @ max. atten.<br>Pin = +23dBm, @ 4dB atten. | 100 °C/W<br>374 °C/W |
| Continuous P <sub>diss</sub> (T= 85 °C)                                                     | 0.174 W              |
| Storage Temperature                                                                         | -65 to + 150 °C      |
| Operating Temperature                                                                       | -40 to +85 °C        |
| RF Input Power (0.5 - 13 GHz)                                                               | +25 dBm              |
| ESD Sensitivity (HBM)                                                                       | Class 1A             |



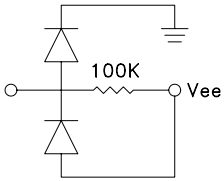
**ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE  
OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS**

**Outline Drawing**

**NOTES:**

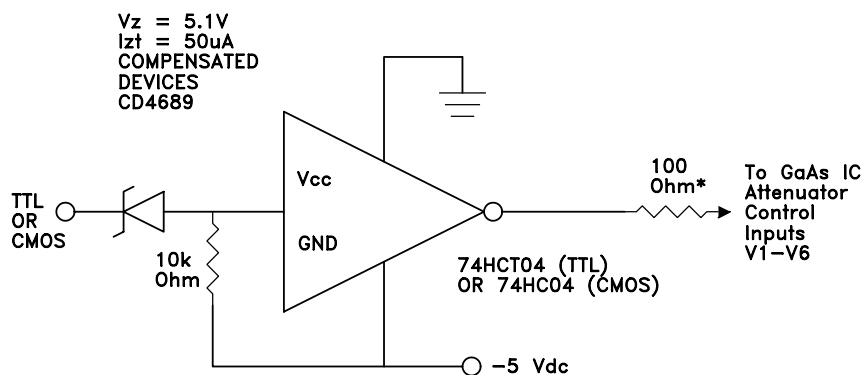
1. PACKAGE BODY MATERIAL: CERAMIC & KOVAR
2. LEAD AND GROUND PADDLE PLATING: GOLD 40 - 80 MICROINCHES.
3. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
4. LEAD SPACING TOLERANCE IS NON-CUMULATIVE
5. PAD BURR LENGTH 0.15mm MAX.  
PAD BURR HEIGHT 0.25mm MAX.
6. ALL GROUND LEADS AND GROUND PADDLE MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND.

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## Pin Description

| Pad Number | Function | Description                                                                                                             | Interface Schematic                                                                 |
|------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1, 9       | RF1, RF2 | This pin is DC coupled and matched to 50 Ohm. Blocking capacitors are required if RF line potential is not equal to 0V. |                                                                                     |
| 2 - 7      | V6 - V1  | See truth table and control voltage table.                                                                              |  |
| 8, 10, 12  | GND      | Package base must also be connected to RF ground                                                                        |  |
| 11         | Vee      | Supply Voltage -5V ± 10%                                                                                                |                                                                                     |

## Suggested Driver Circuit (One Circuit Required Per Bit Control Input)

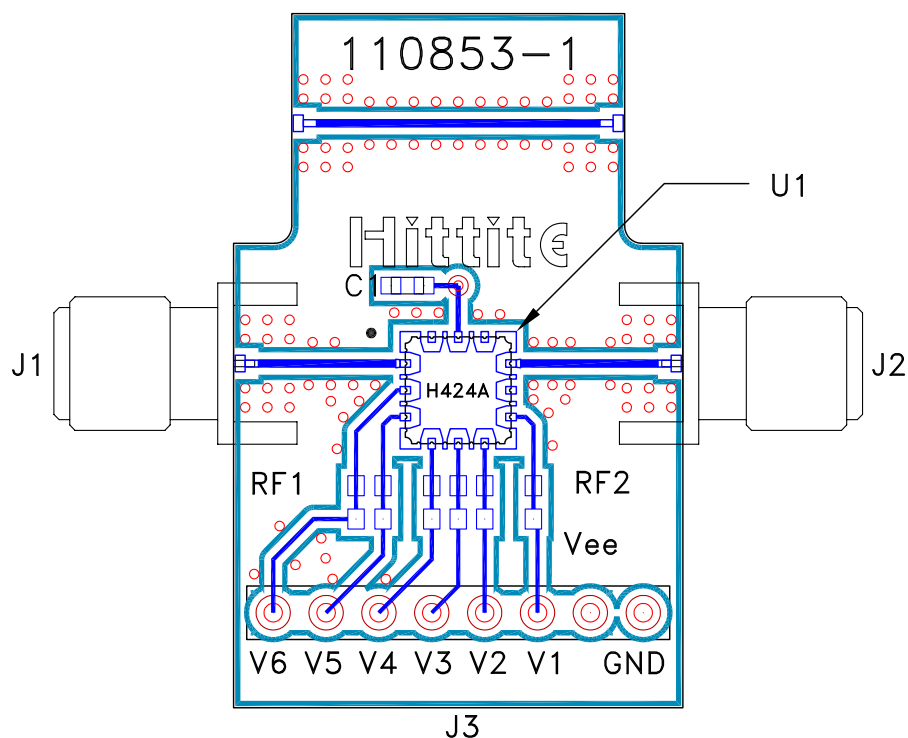


Simple driver using inexpensive standard logic ICs provides fast switching using minimum DC current.

\* Recommended value to suppress unwanted RF signals at V1 - V6 control lines.

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**Evaluation PCB**



**List of Materials for Evaluation PCB EV1HMC424ALH5 <sup>[1]</sup>**

| Item               | Description                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| J1 - J2            | PCB Mount SMA SRI Connector       |
| J3                 | 8 Pin DC Connector .1" Thruhole   |
| C1                 | 0.01 $\mu$ F Capacitor, 0603 Pkg. |
| U1                 | HMC424ALH5 Digital Attenuator     |
| PCB <sup>[2]</sup> | 110853 Evaluation PCB             |

[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB

[2] Circuit Board Material: Rogers 4350

The circuit board used in the application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 Ohm impedance while the package ground leads and exposed paddle should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Analog Devices upon request.