

DATA SHEET

LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

Low power dual voltage comparator

Product data
Supersedes data of 2001 Aug 03
File under Integrated Circuits, IC11 Handbook

2002 Jan 22

Low power dual voltage comparator

LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

DESCRIPTION

The LM193 series consists of two independent precision voltage comparators with an offset voltage specification as low as 2.0 mV max. for two comparators which were designed specifically to operate from a single power supply over a wide range of voltages. Operation from split power supplies is also possible, and the low power supply current drain is independent of the magnitude of the power supply voltage. These comparators also have a unique characteristic in that the input common-mode voltage range includes ground, even though operated from a single power supply voltage.

The LM193 series was designed to directly interface with TTL and CMOS. When operated from both plus and minus power supplies, the LM193 series will directly interface with MOS logic where their low power drain is a distinct advantage over standard comparators.

FEATURES

- Wide single supply voltage range 2.0 V_{DC} to 36 V_{DC}, or dual supplies ± 1.0 V_{DC}, to ± 18 V_{DC}
- Very low supply current drain (0.8 mA) independent of supply voltage (2.0 mW/comparator at 5.0 V_{DC})
- Low input biasing current 25 nA
- Low input offset current ± 5 nA and offset voltage ± 2 mV
- Input common-mode voltage range includes ground
- Differential input voltage range equal to the power supply voltage
- Low output 250 mV at 4 mA saturation voltage
- Output voltage compatible with TTL, DTL, ECL, MOS and CMOS logic systems

APPLICATIONS

- A/D converters
- Wide range VCO
- MOS clock generator
- High voltage logic gate
- Multivibrators

PIN CONFIGURATION

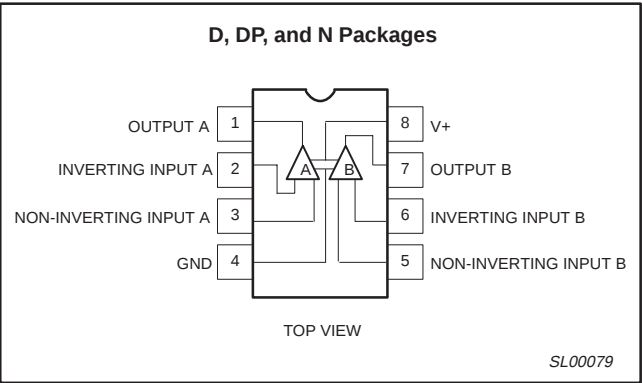


Figure 1. Pin configuration.

EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT

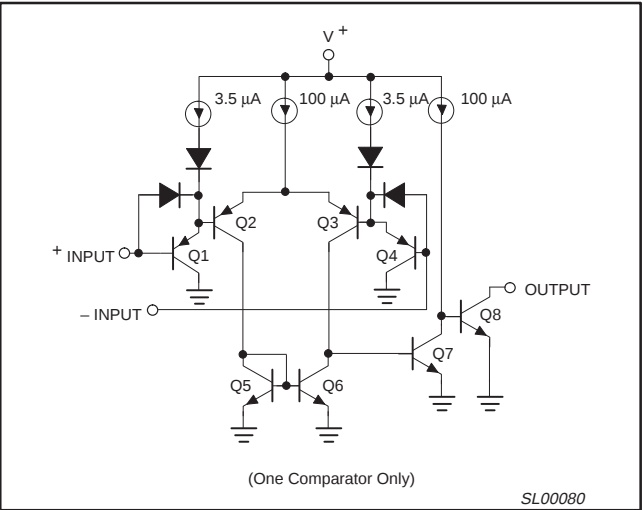


Figure 2. Equivalent circuit.

ORDERING INFORMATION

DESCRIPTION	TEMPERATURE RANGE	ORDER CODE	DWG #
8-Pin Plastic Dual In-Line Package (DIP)	-55 °C to +125 °C	LM193AN	SOT97-1
8-Pin Plastic Small Outline (SO) Package	-25 °C to +85 °C	LM293D	SOT96-1
8-Pin Plastic Dual In-Line Package (DIP)	-25 °C to +85 °C	LM293N	SOT97-1
8-Pin Plastic Small Outline (SO) Package	-25 °C to +85 °C	LM293AD	SOT96-1
8-Pin Plastic Dual In-Line Package (DIP)	-25 °C to +85 °C	LM293AN	SOT97-1
8-Pin Plastic Small Outline (SO) Package	0 °C to +70 °C	LM393D	SOT96-1
8-Pin Plastic Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP)	0 °C to +70 °C	LM393DP	SOT505-1
8-Pin Plastic Dual In-Line Package (DIP)	0 °C to +70 °C	LM393N	SOT97-1
8-Pin Plastic Small Outline (SO) Package	0 °C to +70 °C	LM393AD	SOT96-1
8-Pin Plastic Dual In-Line Package (DIP)	0 °C to +70 °C	LM393AN	SOT97-1
8-Pin Plastic Small Outline (SO) Package	-40 °C to +125 °C	LM2903D	SOT96-1
8-Pin Plastic Dual In-Line Package (DIP)	-40 °C to +125 °C	LM2903N	SOT97-1

Low power dual voltage comparator

LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	RATING	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	36 or ± 18	V_{DC}
	Differential input voltage	36	V_{DC}
V_{IN}	Input voltage	-0.3 to $+36$	V_{DC}
P_D	Maximum power dissipation, $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ (still-air) ¹		
	N package	1160	mW
	D package	780	mW
	LM393DP package	714	mW
	Output short-circuit to ground ²	Continuous	
I_{IN}	Input current ($V_{IN} < -0.3 V_{DC}$) ³	50	mA
T_{amb}	Operating temperature range		
	LM193A	-55 to $+125$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
	LM293/293A	-25 to $+85$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
	LM393/393A	0 to $+70$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
	LM2903	-40 to $+125$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range	-65 to $+150$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
T_{sld}	Lead soldering temperature (10 sec max)	230	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

NOTES:

- Derate above $25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, at the following rates:
N package at $9.3\text{ mW}/^{\circ}\text{C}$
D package at $6.2\text{ mW}/^{\circ}\text{C}$
DP package at $5.72\text{ mW}/^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Short circuits from the output to $V+$ can cause excessive heating and eventual destruction. The maximum output current is approximately 20 mA independent of the magnitude of $V+$.
- This input current will only exist when the voltage at any of the input leads is driven negative. It is due to the collector-base junction of the input PNP transistors becoming forward biased and thereby acting as input diode clamps. In addition to this diode action, there is also lateral NPN parasitic transistor action on the IC chip. This transistor action can cause the output voltages of the comparators to go to the $V+$ voltage level (or to ground for a large overdrive) for the time duration that an input is driven negative. This is not destructive and normal output states will re-establish when the input voltage, which was negative, again returns to a value greater than $-0.3 V_{DC}$.

Low power dual voltage comparator

LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

DC AND AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$V_+ = 5 V_{DC}$, LM193A: $-55\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{amb} \leq +125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified. LM293/293A: $-25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{amb} \leq +85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified.

LM393/393A: $0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{amb} \leq +70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified. LM2903: $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{amb} \leq +125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	LM193A			LM293A/393A			LM2903			UNIT
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V_{OS}	Input offset voltage ²	$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ Over temp.		± 1.0	± 2.0 ± 4.0		± 1.0	± 2.0 ± 4.0		± 2.0 ± 9	± 7.0 ± 15	mV mV
V_{CM}	Input common-mode voltage range ^{3, 6}	$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ Over temp.	0		$V_+ - 1.5$	0		$V_+ - 1.5$	0		$V_+ - 1.5$	V
			0		$V_+ - 2.0$	0		$V_+ - 2.0$	0		$V_+ - 2.0$	V
V_{IDR}	Differential input voltage ¹	Keep all $V_{IN} \geq 0 V_{DC}$ (or V_- if needed)			V_+			V_+			V_+	V
I_{BIAS}	Input bias current ⁴	$I_{IN(+)}$ or $I_{IN(-)}$ with output in linear range $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ Over temp.		25	100 300		25	250 400		25 200	250 500	nA nA
I_{OS}	Input offset current	$I_{IN(+)} - I_{IN(-)}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ Over temp.		± 3.0	± 25 ± 100		± 5.0	± 50 ± 150		± 5 ± 50	± 50 ± 200	nA nA
I_{OL}	Output sink current	$V_{IN(-)} \geq 1 V_{DC}$; $V_{IN(+)} = 0$; $V_O \leq 1.5 V_{DC}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	6.0	16		6.0	16		6.0	16		mA
	Output leakage current	$V_O = 5 V_{DC}$; $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_{IN(+)} \geq 1 V_{DC}$; $V_{IN(-)} = 0$; $V_O = 30 V_{DC}$; Over temp.		0.1			0.1			0.1		nA
					1.0			1.0			1.0	μA
I_{CC}	Supply current	$R_L = \infty$ on both comparators; $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.8	1		0.8	1		0.8	1	mA
		$R_L = \infty$ on both comparators; $V_+ = 30\text{ V}$		1	2.5		1	2.5		1	2.5	mA
A_V	Voltage gain	$R_L \geq 15\text{ k}\Omega$; $V_+ = 15 V_{DC}$; $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	50	200		50	200		25	100		V/mV
V_{OL}	Saturation voltage	$V_{IN(-)} \geq 1 V_{DC}$; $V_{IN(+)} = 0$; $I_{SINK} \leq 4\text{ mA}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ Over temp.		250	400 700		250	400 700		400	400 700	mV mV
t_{LSR}	Large-signal response time	$V_{IN} = \text{TTL logic swing}$, $V_{REF} = 1.4 V_{DC}$; $V_{RL} = 5 V_{DC}$; $R_L = 5.1\text{ k}\Omega$; $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		300			300			300		ns
t_R	Response time ⁵	$V_{RL} = 5 V_{DC}$; $R_L = 5.1\text{ k}\Omega$; $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		1.3			1.3			1.3		μs

Low power dual voltage comparator

LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

$V_+ = 5 V_{DC}$, LM193A: $-55\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{amb} \leq +125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified. LM293/293A: $-25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{amb} \leq +85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified. LM393/393A: $0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{amb} \leq +70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified. LM2903: $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{amb} \leq +125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	LM293/393			UNIT
			Min	Typ	Max	
V_{OS}	Input offset voltage ²	$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ Over temp.		± 2.0	± 5.0 ± 9.0	mV mV
V_{CM}	Input common-mode voltage range ^{3, 6}	$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ Over temp.	0 0		$V_+ - 1.5$ $V_+ - 2.0$	V V
V_{IDR}	Differential input voltage ¹	Keep all $V_{IN} \geq 0 V_{DC}$ (or V_- if needed)			V_+	V
I_{BIAS}	Input bias current ⁴	$I_{IN(+)}$ or $I_{IN(-)}$ with output in linear range $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ Over temp.		25	250 400	nA nA
I_{OS}	Input offset current	$I_{IN(+)} - I_{IN(-)}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ Over temp.		± 5.0	± 50 ± 150	nA nA
I_{OL}	Output sink current	$V_{IN(-)} \geq 1 V_{DC}$; $V_{IN(+)} = 0$; $V_O \leq 1.5 V_{DC}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	6.0	16		mA
	Output leakage current	$V_{IN(+)} \geq 1 V_{DC}$; $V_{IN(-)} = 0$, $V_O = 5 V_{DC}$; $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_O = 30 V_{DC}$; over temp.		0.1	1.0	nA μA
I_{CC}	Supply current	$R_L = \infty$ on both comparators, $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.8	1	mA
		$R_L = \infty$ on both comparators; $V_+ = 30\text{ V}$			2.5	mA
A_V	Voltage gain	$R_L \geq 15\text{ k}\Omega$; $V_+ = 15 V_{DC}$	50	200		V/mV
V_{OL}	Saturation voltage	$V_{IN(-)} \geq 1 V_{DC}$; $V_{IN(+)} = 0$; $I_{SINK} \leq 4\text{ mA}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ Over temp.		250	400 700	mV mV
t_{LSR}	Large signal response time	$V_{IN} = \text{TTL logic swing}$, $V_{REF} = 1.4 V_{DC}$; $V_{RL} = 5 V_{DC}$; $R_L = 5.1\text{ k}\Omega$; $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		300		ns
t_R	Response time ⁵	$V_{RL} = 5 V_{DC}$; $R_L = 5.1\text{ k}\Omega$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		1.3		μs

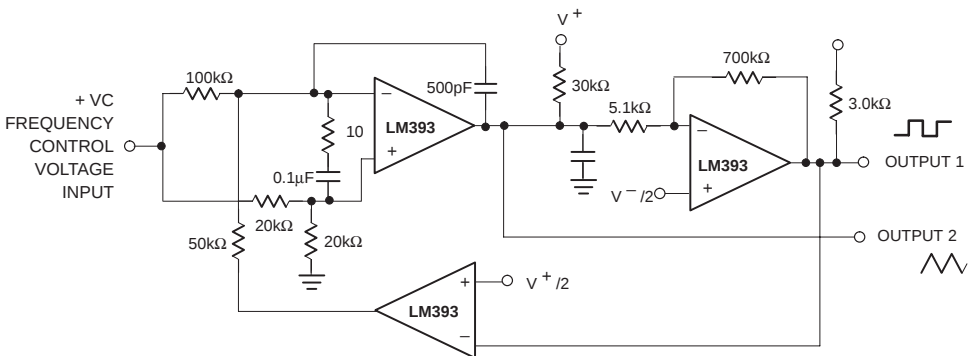
NOTES:

- Positive excursions of input voltage may exceed the power supply level by 17 V. As long as the other voltage remains within the common-mode range, the comparator will provide a proper output state. The low input voltage state must not be less than $-0.3 V_{DC}$ (V_{DC} below the magnitude of the negative power supply, if used).
- At output switch point, $V_O \approx 1.4 V_{DC}$, $R_S = 0\text{ }\Omega$ with V_+ from $5 V_{DC}$ to $30 V_{DC}$ and over the full input common-mode range ($0 V_{DC}$ to $V_+ - 1.5 V_{DC}$).
- The input common-mode voltage or either input signal voltage should not be allowed to go negative by more than 0.3 V. The upper end of the common-mode voltage range is $V_+ - 1.5\text{ V}$, but either or both inputs can go to $30 V_{DC}$ without damage.
- The direction of the input current is out of the IC due to the PNP input stage. This current is essentially constant, independent of the state of the output so no loading change exists on the reference or input lines.
- The response time specified is for a 100 mV input step with a 5 mV overdrive.
- For input signals that exceed V_{CC} , only the over-driven comparator is affected. With a 5 V supply, V_{IN} should be limited to 25 V maximum, and a limiting resistor should be used on all inputs that might exceed the positive supply.

Low power dual voltage comparator

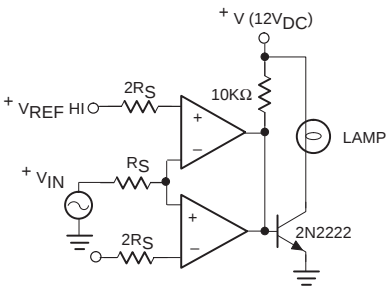
LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT

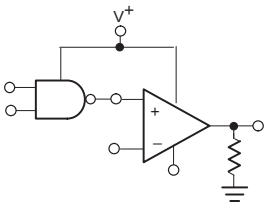


NOTES:
 $V+ = 30V_{DC}$
 $+ 250mV_{DC} \leq V_C = 50V_{DC}$
 $700H \leq f_O = 100kHz$

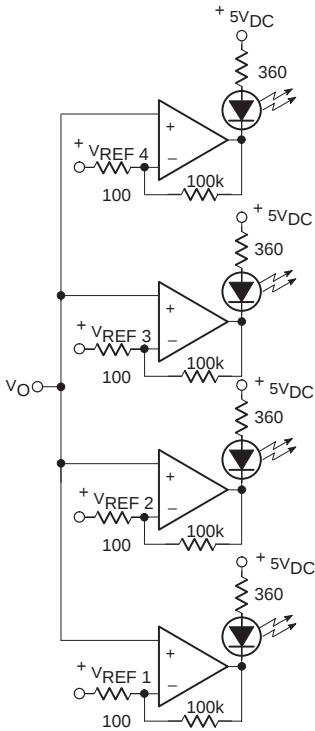
Two-Decade High-Frequency VCO



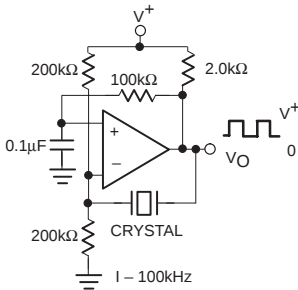
Limit Comparator



TTL-to-MOS Logic Converter



Visible Voltage Indicator



Crystal-Controlled Oscillator

NOTE:
 Input of unused comparators should be grounded.

SL00081

Figure 3. Equivalent circuit.

Low power dual voltage comparator

LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

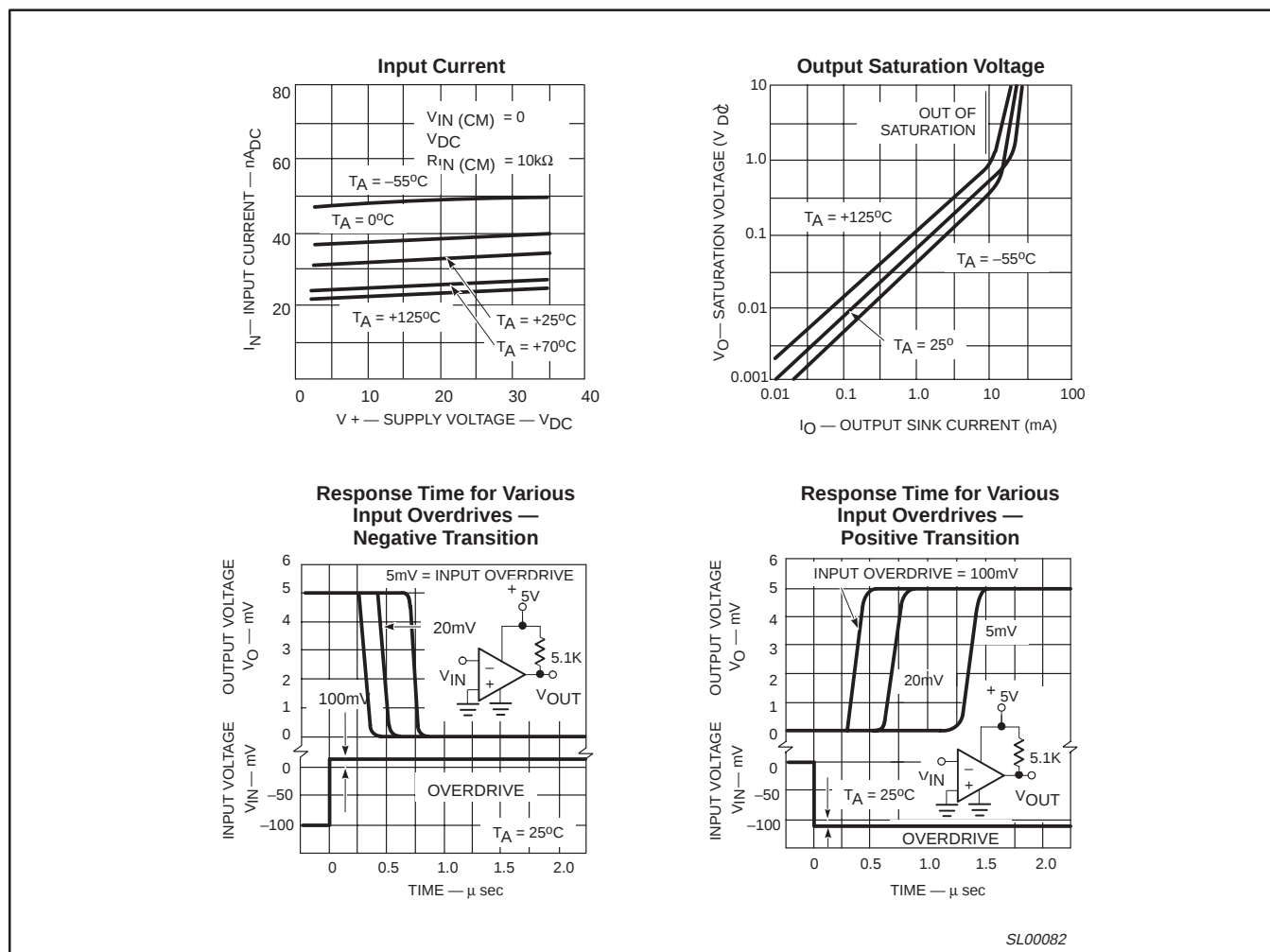


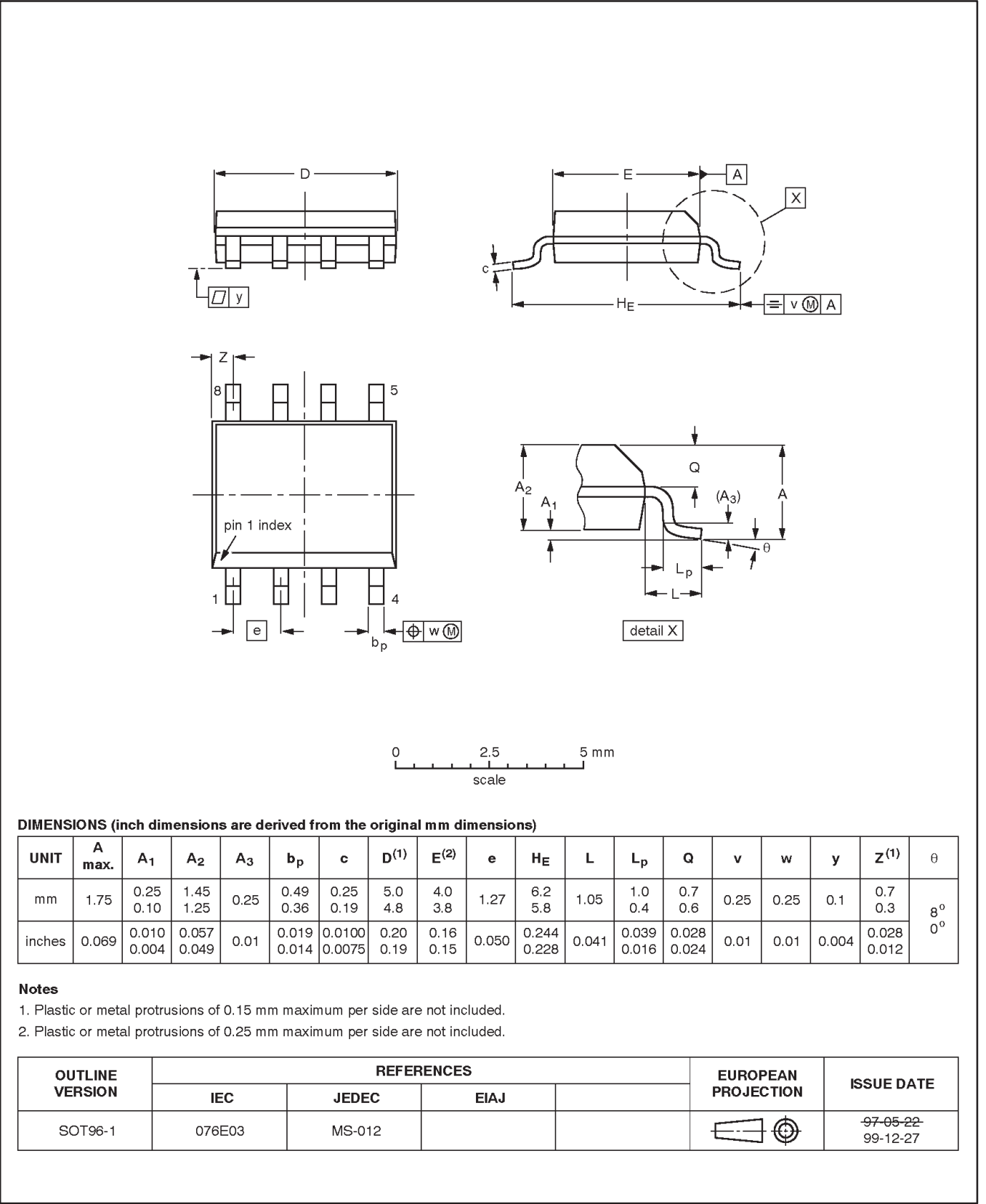
Figure 4. Typical performance characteristics.

Low power dual voltage comparator

LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

SO8: plastic small outline package; 8 leads; body width 3.9 mm

SOT96-1

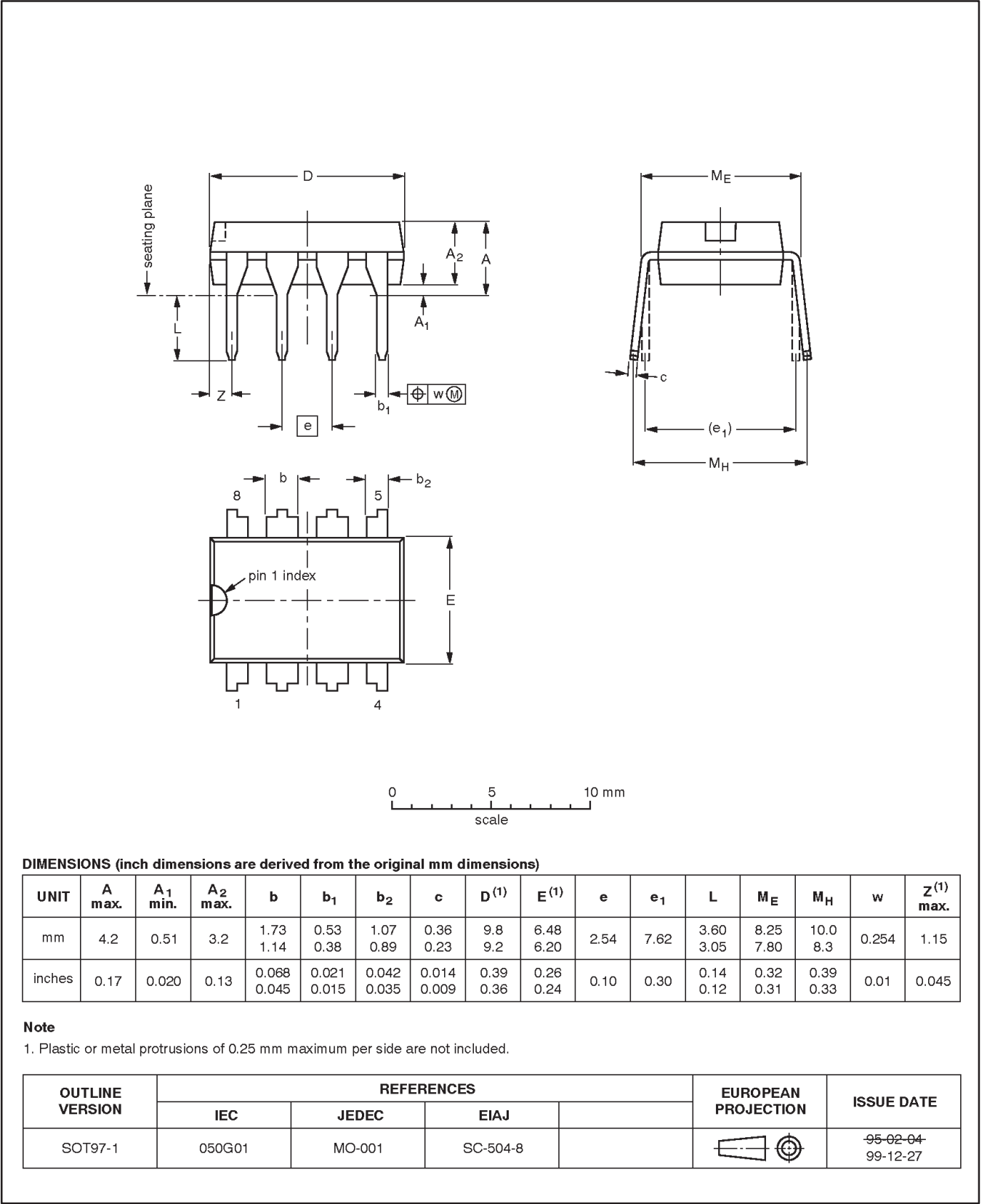


Low power dual voltage comparator

LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

DIP8: plastic dual in-line package; 8 leads (300 mil)

SOT97-1

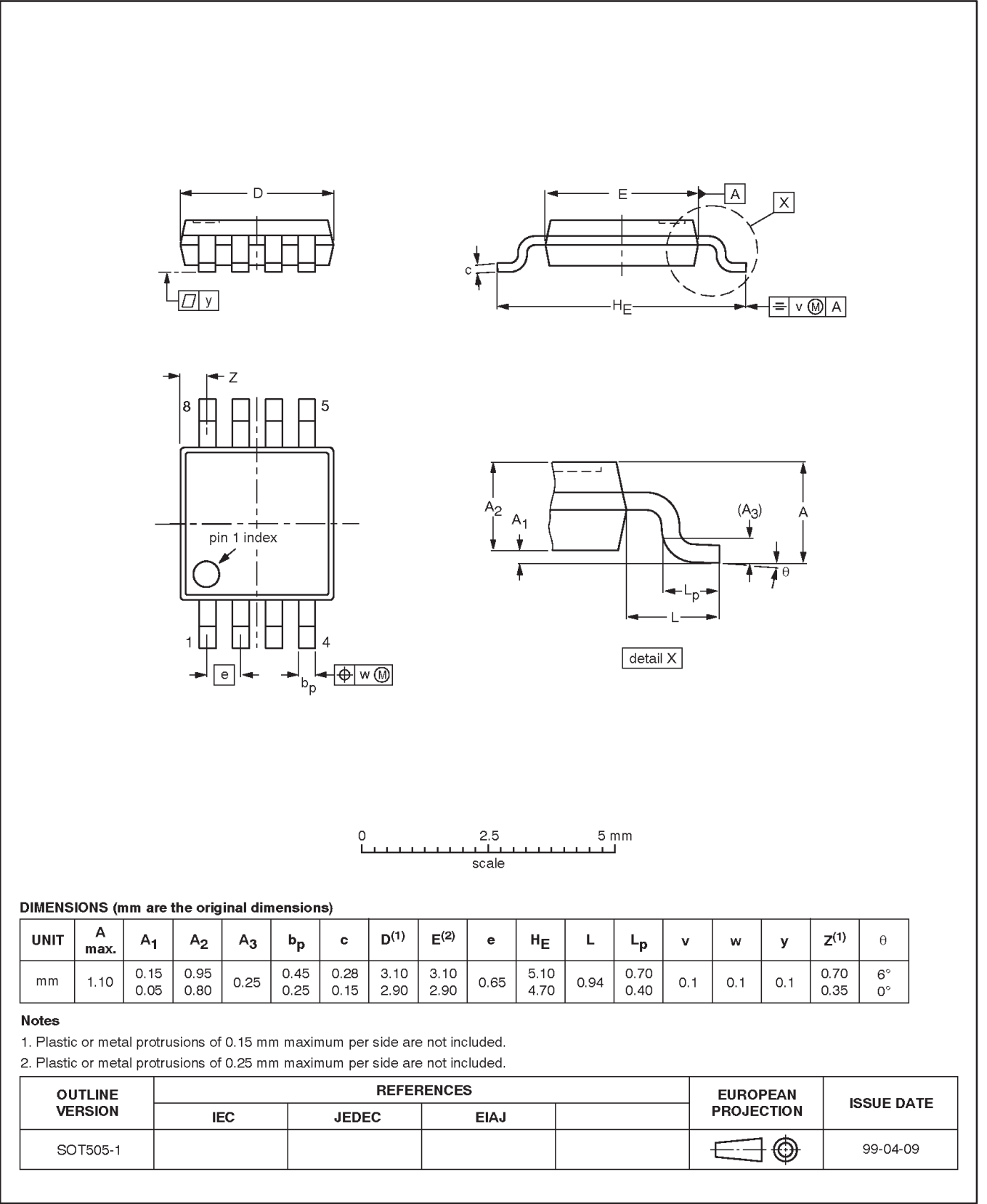


Low power dual voltage comparator

LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

TSSOP8: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 8 leads; body width 3 mm

SOT505-1



Low power dual voltage comparator

LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

NOTES

Low power dual voltage comparator

LM193A/293/A/393/A/2903

Data sheet status

Data sheet status ^[1]	Product status ^[2]	Definitions
Objective data	Development	This data sheet contains data from the objective specification for product development. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification in any manner without notice.
Preliminary data	Qualification	This data sheet contains data from the preliminary specification. Supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification without notice, in order to improve the design and supply the best possible product.
Product data	Production	This data sheet contains data from the product specification. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time in order to improve the design, manufacturing and supply. Changes will be communicated according to the Customer Product/Process Change Notification (CPCN) procedure SNW-SQ-650A.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued data sheet before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The product status of the device(s) described in this data sheet may have changed since this data sheet was published. The latest information is available on the Internet at URL <http://www.semiconductors.philips.com>.

Definitions

Short-form specification — The data in a short-form specification is extracted from a full data sheet with the same type number and title. For detailed information see the relevant data sheet or data handbook.

Limiting values definition — Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Application information — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. Philips Semiconductors make no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Disclaimers

Life support — These products are not designed for use in life support appliances, devices or systems where malfunction of these products can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury. Philips Semiconductors customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Philips Semiconductors for any damages resulting from such application.

Right to make changes — Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes, without notice, in the products, including circuits, standard cells, and/or software, described or contained herein in order to improve design and/or performance. Philips Semiconductors assumes no responsibility or liability for the use of any of these products, conveys no license or title under any patent, copyright, or mask work right to these products, and makes no representations or warranties that these products are free from patent, copyright, or mask work right infringement, unless otherwise specified.

Contact information

For additional information please visit
<http://www.semiconductors.philips.com>. Fax: +31 40 27 24825

© Koninklijke Philips Electronics N.V. 2002
 All rights reserved. Printed in U.S.A.

Date of release: 01-02

For sales offices addresses send e-mail to:
sales.addresses@www.semiconductors.philips.com.

Document order number:

9397 750 09325

Let's make things better.