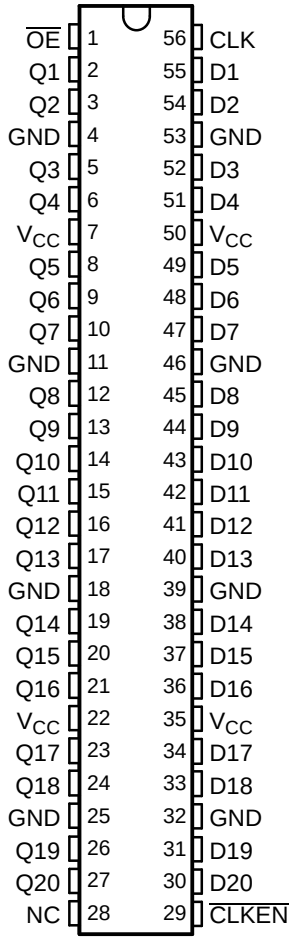
SN74ALVCH16721
3.3-V 20-BIT FLIP-FLOP WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES052E – JULY 1995 – REVISED AUGUST 2004

FEATURES

- **Member of the Texas Instruments Widebus™ Family**
- **EPIC™ (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Submicron Process**
- **ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)**
- **Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17**
- **Bus Hold on Data Inputs Eliminates the Need for External Pullup/Pulldown Resistors**
- **Package Options Include Plastic 300-mil Shrink Small-Outline (DL), Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG), and Thin Very Small-Outline (DGV) Packages**

DGG, DGV, OR DL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC − No internal connection

DESCRIPTION

This 20-bit flip-flop is designed specifically for 1.65-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

The 20 flip-flops of the SN74ALVCH16721 are edge-triggered D-type flip-flops with qualified clock storage. On the positive transition of the clock (CLK) input, the device provides true data at the Q outputs if the clock-enable ($\overline{CLKEN}$) input is low. If $\overline{CLKEN}$ is high, no data is stored.

A buffered output-enable ($\overline{OE}$) input places the 20 outputs in either a normal logic state (high or low) or the high-impedance state. In the high-impedance state, the outputs neither load nor drive the bus lines significantly. The high-impedance state and increased drive provide the capability to drive bus lines without need for interface or pullup components. $\overline{OE}$ does not affect the internal operation of the flip-flops. Old data can be retained or new data can be entered while the outputs are in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

Active bus-hold circuitry is provided to hold unused or floating data inputs at a valid logic level.

The SN74ALVCH16721 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C.

Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of the Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

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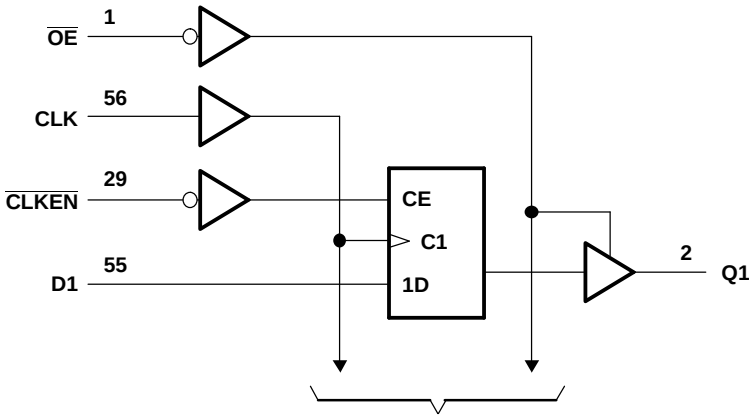
FUNCTION TABLE
(each flip-flop)

INPUTS				OUTPUT Q
$\overline{OE}$	$\overline{CLKEN}$	CLK	D	
L	H	X	X	Q_0
L	L	↑	H	H
L	L	↑	L	L
L	L	L or H	X	Q_0
H	X	X	X	Z

LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(1)

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range		-0.5	4.6	V
V_I	Input voltage range(2)		-0.5	4.6	V
V_O	Output voltage range(2)(3)		-0.5	V_{CC} + 0.5	V
I_{IK}	Input clamp current	V_I < 0		-50	mA
I_{OK}	Output clamp current	V_O < 0		-50	mA
I_O	Continuous output current			±50	mA
	Continuous current through each V_{CC} or GND			±100	mA
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance(4)	DGG package		81	°C/W
		DGV package		86	
		DL package		74	
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		-65	150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
(2) The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
(3) This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.
(4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS(1)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		1.65	3.6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.65 × V_{CC}		V
		V_{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.7		
		V_{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	2		
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V		0.35 × V_{CC}	V
		V_{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V		0.7	
		V_{CC}= 2.7 V to 3.6 V		0.8	
V_I	Input voltage		0	V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	V_{CC} = 1.65 V		-4	mA
		V_{CC} = 2.3 V		-12	
		V_{CC} = 2.7 V		-12	
		V_{CC} = 3 V		-24	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	V_{CC} = 1.65 V		4	mA
		V_{CC} = 2.3 V		12	
		V_{CC} = 2.7 V		12	
		V_{CC} = 3 V		24	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate			10	ns/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		-40	85	°C

(1) All unused control inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC}	MIN	TYP(1)	MAX	UNIT
V_{OH}		I_{OH} = -100 µA		1.65 V to 3.6 V	V_{CC} - 0.2			V
		I_{OH} = -4 mA		1.65 V	1.2			
		I_{OH} = -6 mA		2.3 V	2			
		I_{OH} = -12 mA		2.3 V	1.7			
				2.7 V	2.2			
				3 V	2.4			
		I_{OH} = -24 mA		3 V	2			
V_{OL}		I_{OL} = 100 µA		1.65 V to 3.6 V			0.2	V
		I_{OL} = 4 mA		1.65 V			0.45	
		I_{OL} = 6 mA		2.3 V			0.4	
		I_{OL} = 12 mA		2.3 V			0.7	
				2.7 V			0.4	
		I_{OL} = 24 mA		3 V			0.55	
I_I		$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND		3.6 V			±5	µA
$I_{I(hold)}$		V_I = 0.58 V		1.65 V	25			µA
		V_I = 1.07 V		1.65 V	-25			
		V_I = 0.7 V		2.3 V	45			
		V_I = 1.7 V		2.3 V	-45			
		V_I = 0.8 V		3 V	75			
		V_I = 2 V		3 V	-75			
		V_I = 0 to 3.6 V(2)		3.6 V			±500	
I_{OZ}		$V_O = V_{CC}$ or GND		3.6 V			±10	µA
I_{CC}		$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND,	I_O = 0	3.6 V			40	µA
ΔI_{CC}		One input at V_{CC} - 0.6 V,	Other inputs at V_{CC} or GND	3 V to 3.6 V			750	µA
C_i	Control inputs	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND		3.3 V		3.5		pF
	Data inputs					6		
C_o	Outputs	$V_O = V_{CC}$ or GND		3.3 V		7		pF

(1) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.
(2) This is the bus-hold maximum dynamic current. It is the minimum overdrive current required to switch the input from one state to another.

TIMING REQUIREMENTS

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 through 3)

			V_{CC} = 1.8 V		V_{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V_{CC} = 2.7 V		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{clock}	Clock frequency			(1)		150		150		150	MHz
t_w	Pulse duration, CLK high or low		(1)		3.3		3.3		3.3		ns
t_{su}	Setup time	Data before CLK↑	(1)		4		3.6		3.1		ns
		$\overline{CLKEN}$ before CLK↑	(1)		3.4		3.1		2.7		
th	Hold time	Data after CLK↑	(1)		0		0		0		ns
		$\overline{CLKEN}$ after CLK↑	(1)		0		0		0		

(1) This information was not available at the time of publication.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC} = 1.8 V		V_{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V_{CC} = 2.7 V		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{max}			(1)		150		150		150		MHz
t_{pd}	CLK	Q		(1)	1	5.6	1	5.1	1	4.3	ns
t_{en}	$\overline{OE}$	Q		(1)	1	6.1	1	5.8	1	4.8	ns
t_{dis}	$\overline{OE}$	Q		(1)	1	5.5	1	4.7	1	4.4	ns

(1) This information was not available at the time of publication.

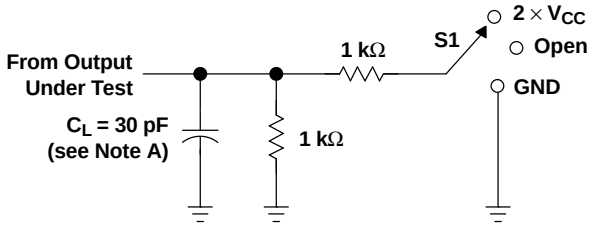
OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER			TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC} = 1.8 V	V_{CC} = 2.5 V	V_{CC} = 3.3 V	UNIT
				TYP	TYP	TYP	
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	Outputs enabled	C_L = 50 pF, f = 10 MHz	(1)	55	59	pF
		Outputs disabled		(1)	46	49	

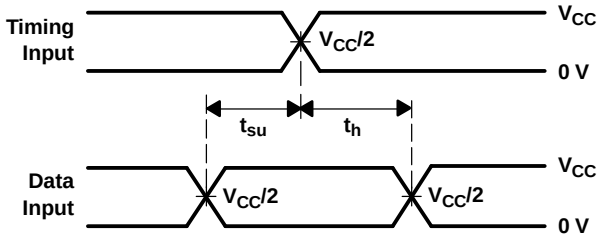
(1) This information was not available at the time of publication.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION
V_{CC} = 1.8 V

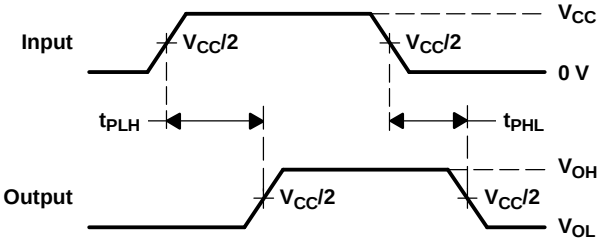


LOAD CIRCUIT

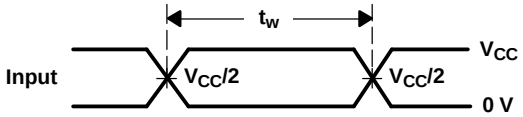
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 × V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



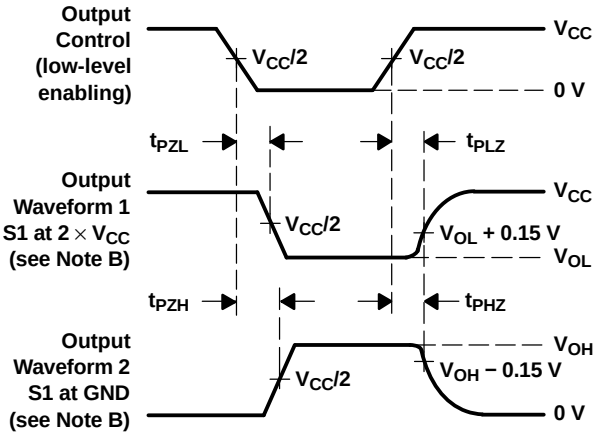
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION

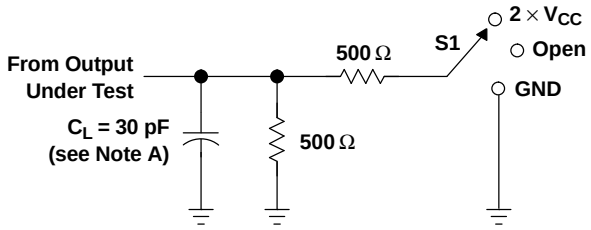


VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 10 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r ≤ 2 ns, t_f ≤ 2 ns.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis}.
F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en}.
G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd}.

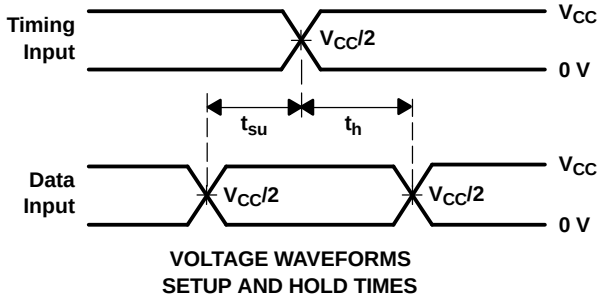
Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION
V_{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V

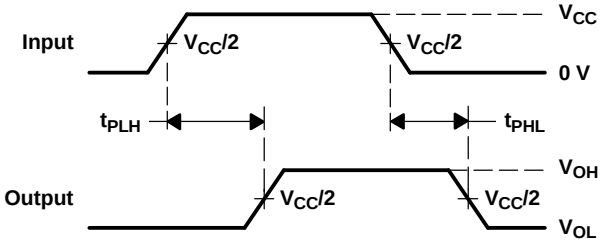


LOAD CIRCUIT

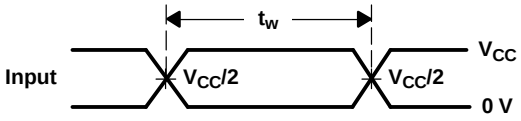
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 × V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



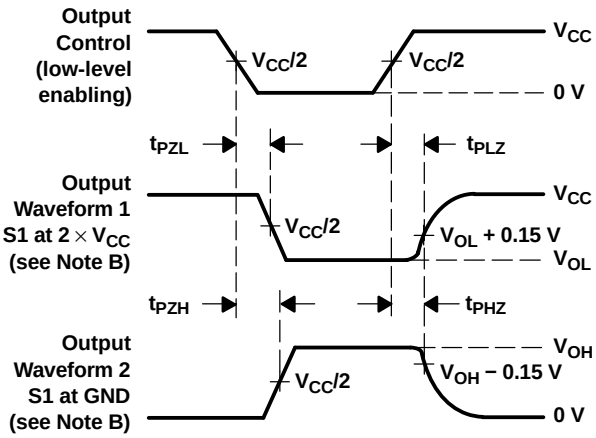
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION

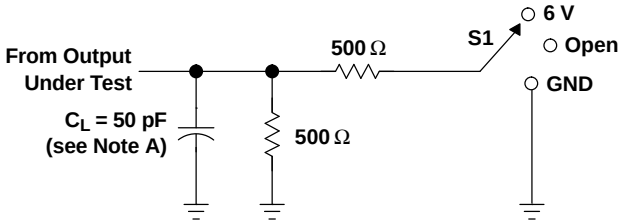


VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 10 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r ≤ 2 ns, t_f ≤ 2 ns.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis}.
F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en}.
G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd}.

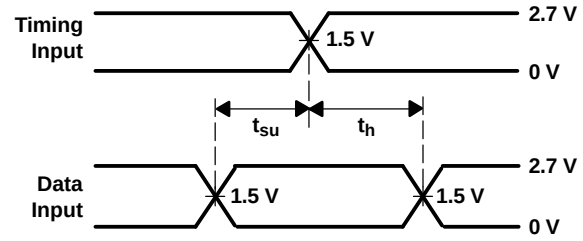
Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION
V_{CC} = 2.7 V AND 3.3 V ± 0.3 V

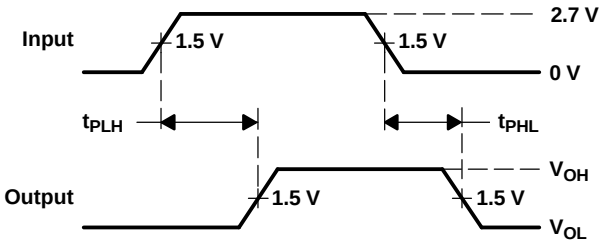


TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	6 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND

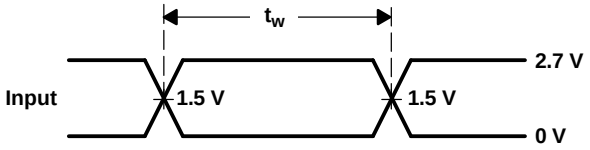
LOAD CIRCUIT



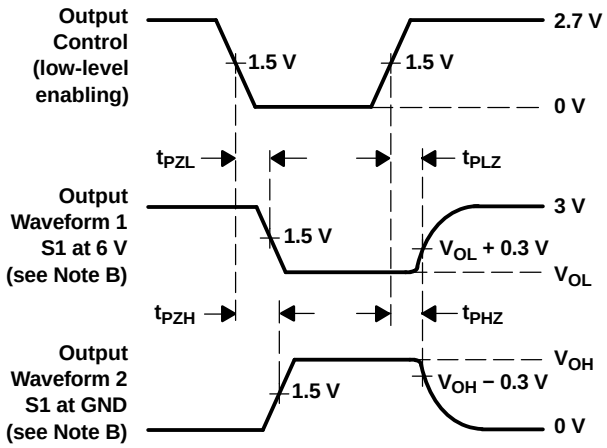
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 10 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r ≤ 2.5 ns, t_f ≤ 2.5 ns.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis}.
F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en}.
G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd}.

Figure 3. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package | Pins	Package qty | Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
SN74ALVCH16721DGGR	Active	Production	TSSOP (DGG) | 56	2000 | LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ALVCH16721
SN74ALVCH16721DGGR.B	Active	Production	TSSOP (DGG) | 56	2000 | LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ALVCH16721
SN74ALVCH16721DL	Active	Production	SSOP (DL) | 56	20 | TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ALVCH16721
SN74ALVCH16721DL.B	Active	Production	SSOP (DL) | 56	20 | TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ALVCH16721
SN74ALVCH16721DLR	Active	Production	SSOP (DL) | 56	1000 | LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ALVCH16721
SN74ALVCH16721DLR.B	Active	Production	SSOP (DL) | 56	1000 | LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	ALVCH16721

(1) **Status:** For more details on status, see our product life cycle.

(2) **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

(3) **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the TI RoHS Statement for additional information and value definition.

(4) **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

(5) **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

(6) **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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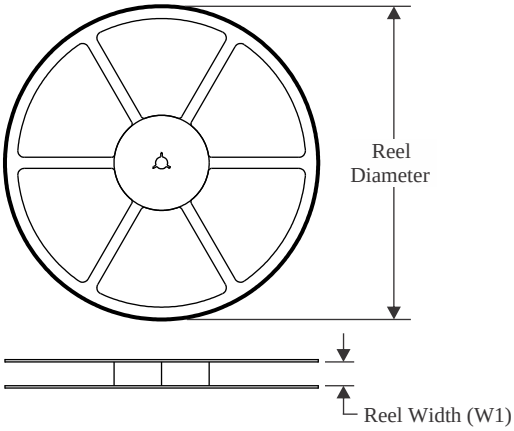
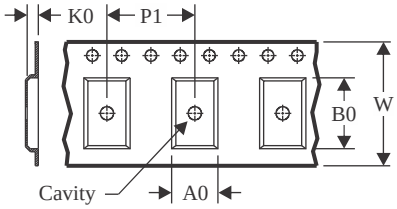
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

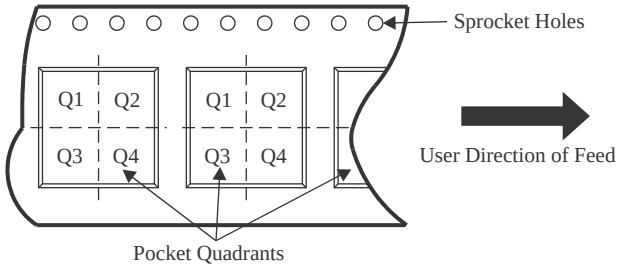


TAPE DIMENSIONS



A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

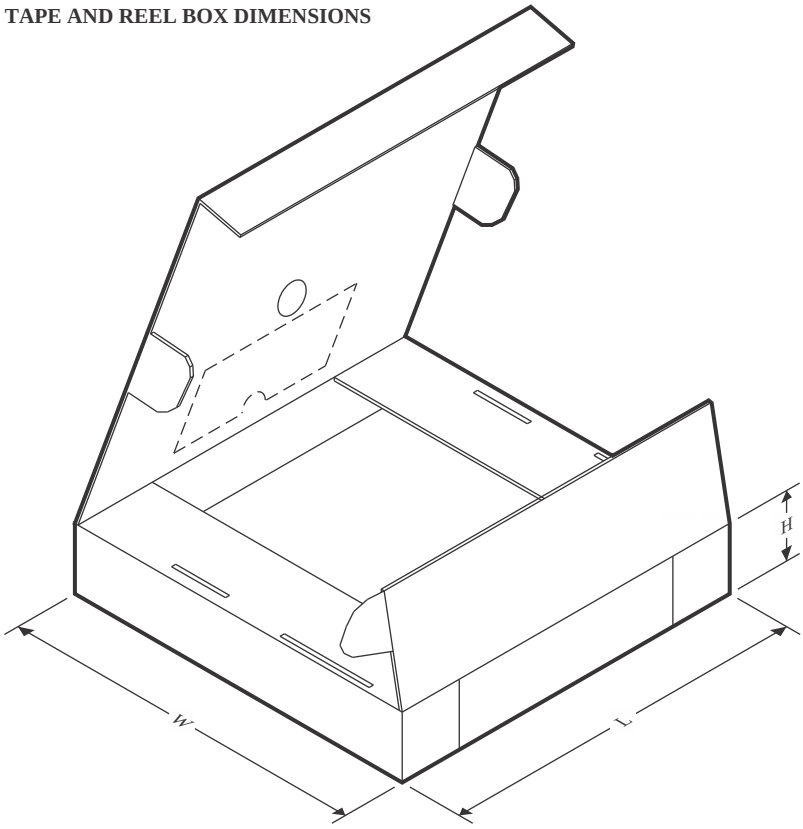
QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74ALVCH16721DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	330.0	24.4	8.9	14.7	1.4	12.0	24.0	Q1
SN74ALVCH16721DLR	SSOP	DL	56	1000	330.0	32.4	11.35	18.67	3.1	16.0	32.0	Q1

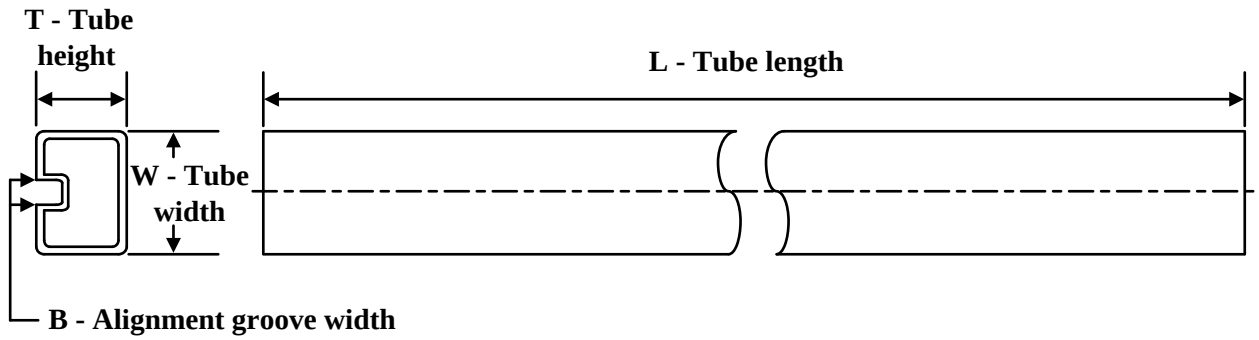
TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74ALVCH16721DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	356.0	356.0	45.0
SN74ALVCH16721DLR	SSOP	DL	56	1000	356.0	356.0	53.0

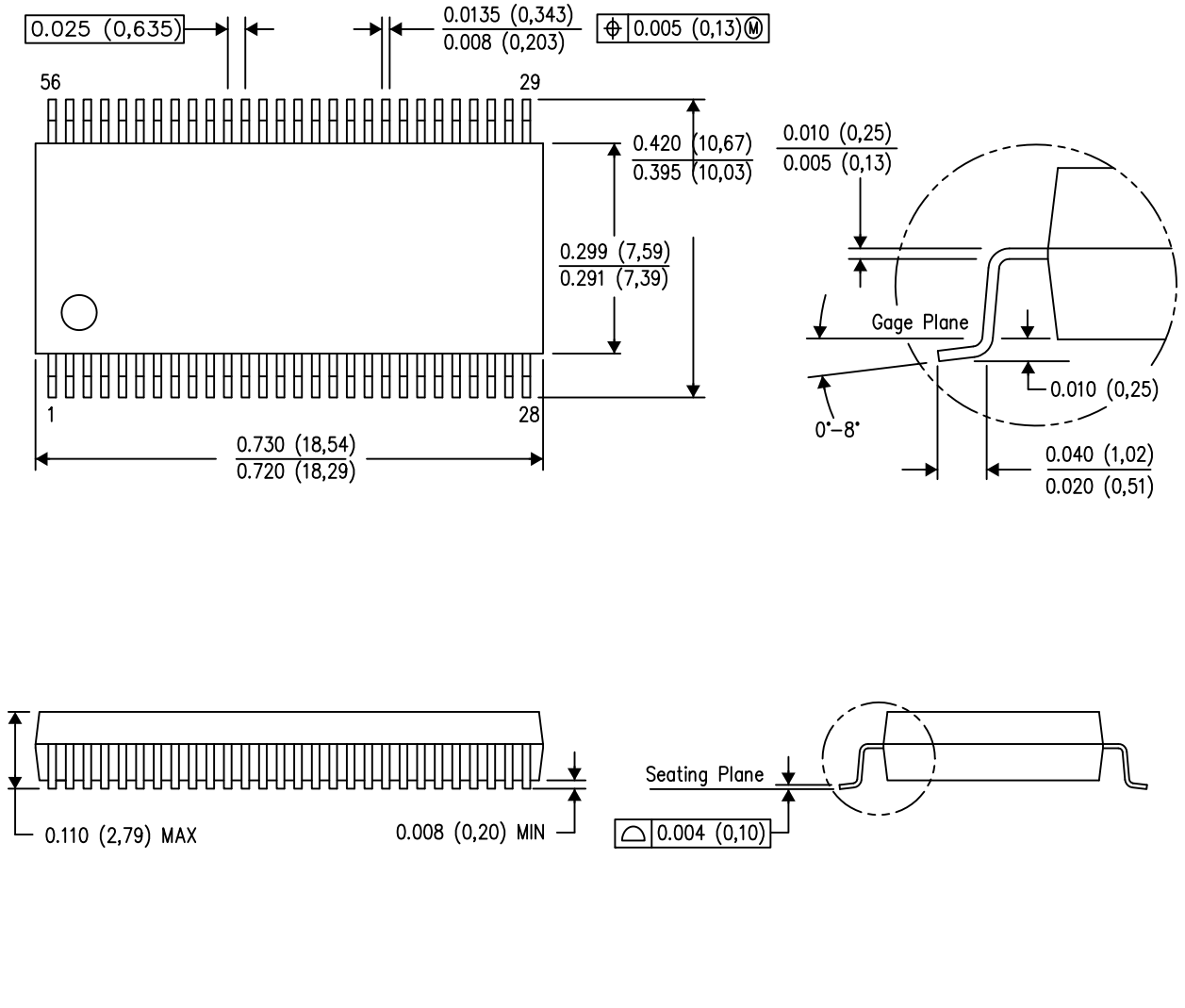
TUBE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (µm)	B (mm)
SN74ALVCH16721DL	DL	SSOP	56	20	473.7	14.24	5110	7.87
SN74ALVCH16721DL.B	DL	SSOP	56	20	473.7	14.24	5110	7.87

DL (R–PDSO–G56) PLASTIC SMALL–OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MO–118

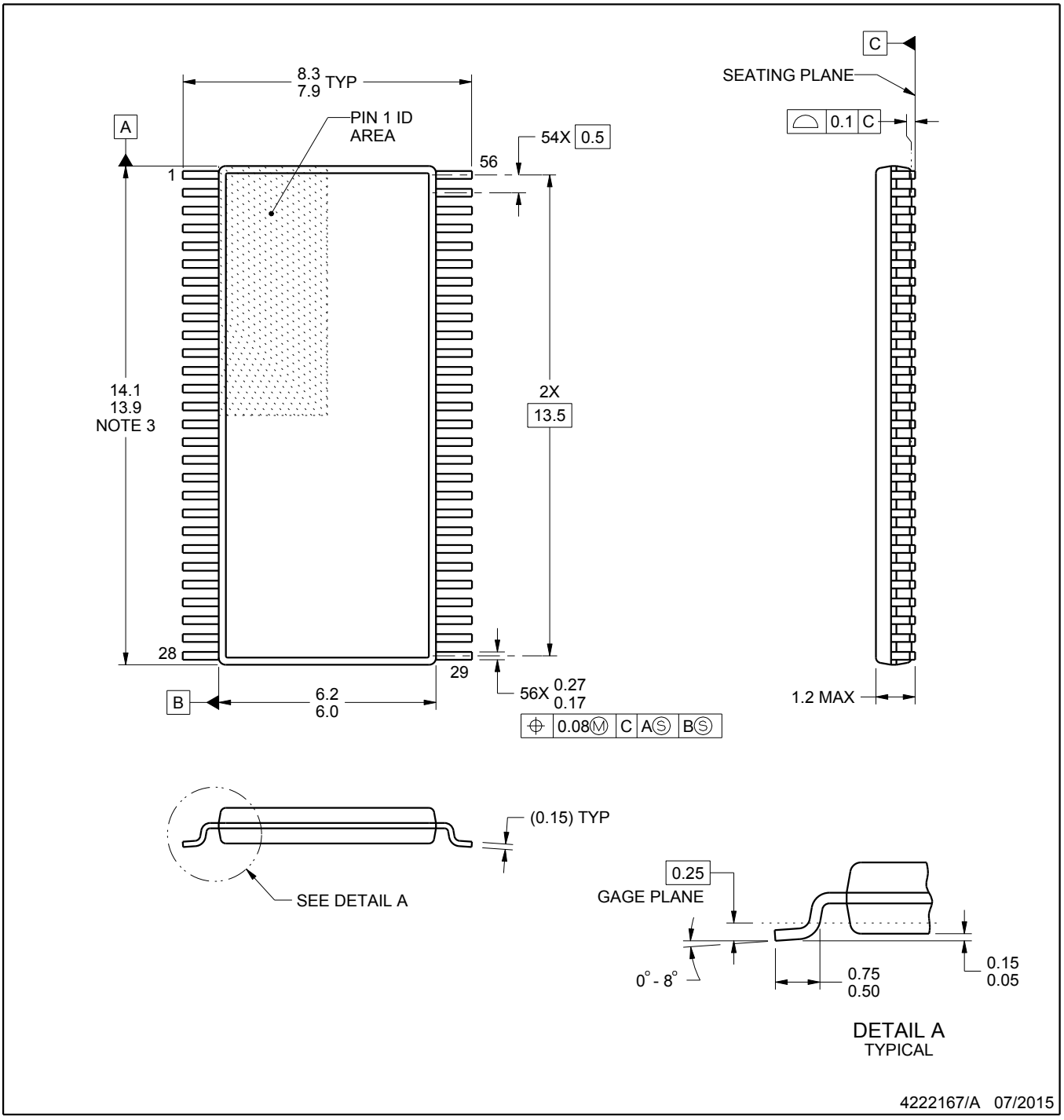
PowerPAD is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

PACKAGE OUTLINE

DGG0056A

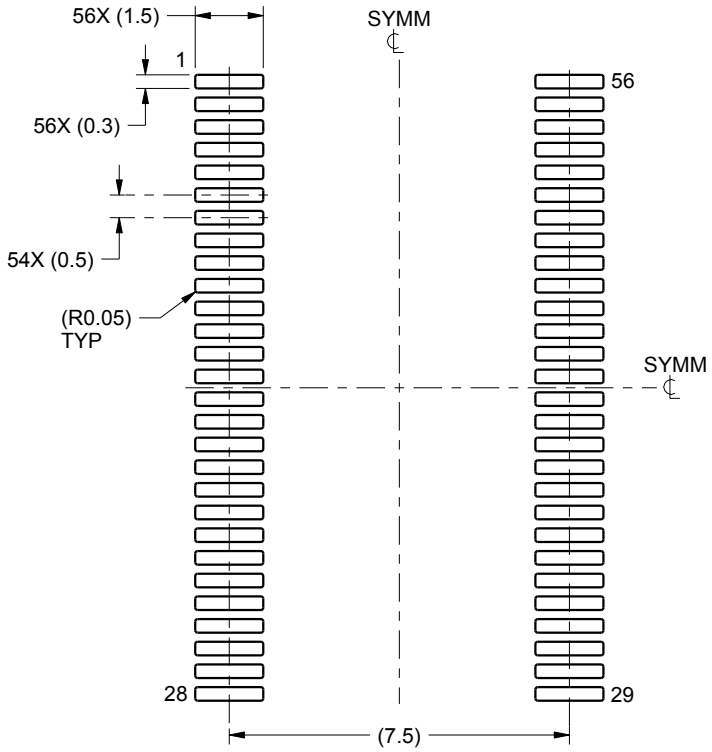
TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE

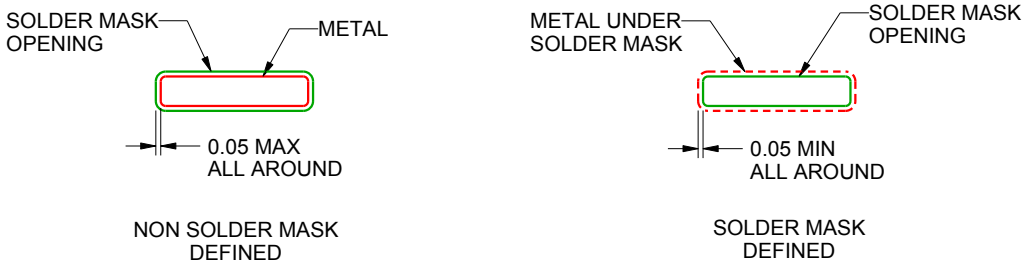


NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
SCALE:6X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

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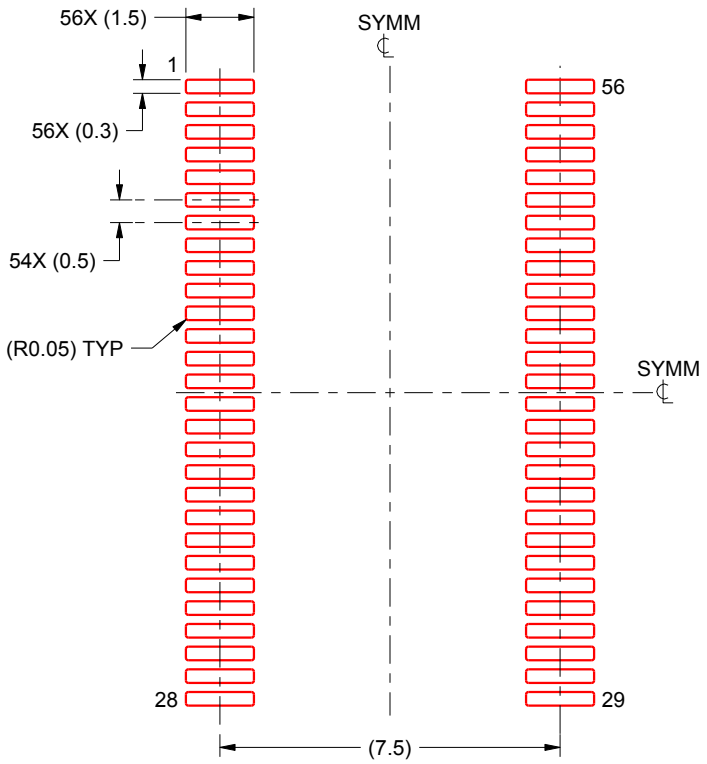
NOTES: (continued)

5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE:6X

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NOTES: (continued)

7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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