



# Silicon Oscillator with Low-Power Frequency Switching and Reset Output

**MAX7384**

## General Description

The MAX7384 dual-speed silicon oscillator replaces ceramic resonators, crystals, and crystal-oscillator modules as the primary and secondary clock source for microcontrollers in 3V, 3.3V, and 5V applications. The MAX7384 features a factory-programmed high-speed oscillator, a 32.768kHz oscillator, a clock-selector input, and a  $\mu$ P power-on-reset (POR) supervisor. The clock output can be switched at any time between the high-speed clock and the 32.768kHz clock for low-power operation. Switchover is synchronized internally to provide glitch-free clock switching.

Unlike typical crystal and ceramic-resonator oscillator circuits, the MAX7384 is resistant to vibration and EMI. The high-output-drive current and absence of high-impedance nodes makes the oscillator less susceptible to dirty or humid operating conditions. With a wide operating temperature range as standard, the MAX7384 is a good choice for demanding home appliance, industrial, and automotive environments.

The MAX7384 is available with factory-programmed frequencies ranging from 10MHz to 16MHz. See Table 1 for standard frequencies and contact the factory for custom frequencies. Refer to the MAX7378 data sheet for frequencies less than 10MHz.

The MAX7384 is available in an 8-pin  $\mu$ MAX<sup>®</sup> package. The MAX7384 standard operating temperature range is -40°C to +125°C. See the *Applications Information* section for extended operating temperature range.

## Applications

White Goods  
Automotive  
Consumer Products  
Appliances and Controls  
Handheld Products  
Portable Equipment  
Microcontroller Systems

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Pin Configuration appears at end of data sheet.

## Features

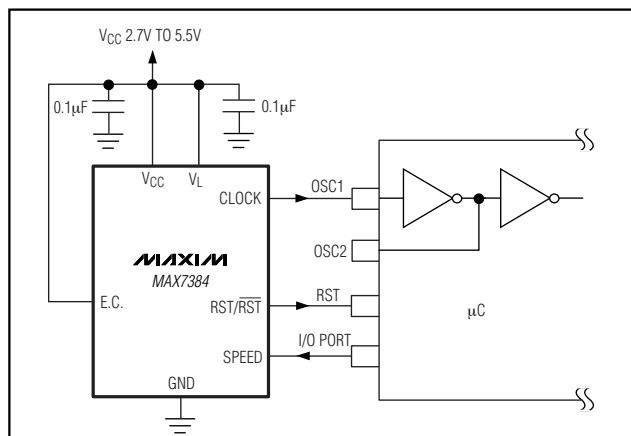
- ◆ 2.7V to 5.5V Operation
- ◆ High-Speed Oscillator from 10MHz to 16MHz  
Low-Speed 32kHz Oscillator  
Glitch-Free Clock-Speed Switching
- ◆ Integrated POR
- ◆  $\pm 10\text{mA}$  Clock-Output Drive Capability
- ◆ 2.5% Initial Accuracy
- ◆  $\pm 50\text{ppm}/^\circ\text{C}$  Frequency Drift
- ◆ 50% Duty Cycle
- ◆ 5ns Output Rise and Fall Time
- ◆ Low Jitter: 80psp-p at 16MHz
- ◆ 4mA Operating Current at 16MHz
- ◆ 13 $\mu\text{A}$ , 32kHz Operating Current
- ◆ -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range

## Ordering Information

| PART*              | TEMP RANGE             | PIN-PACKAGE                  | RESET OUTPUT          |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| MAX7384A_ _        | -40°C to +125°C        | 8 $\mu$ MAX                  | Active high push-pull |
| MAX7384B_ _        | -40°C to +125°C        | 8 $\mu$ MAX                  | Active low push-pull  |
| <b>MAX7384C_ _</b> | <b>-40°C to +125°C</b> | <b>8 <math>\mu</math>MAX</b> | <b>Open drain</b>     |

\*Standard version is shown in bold. The first letter after the part number designates the reset output option. Insert the letter corresponding to the desired reset threshold level from Table 1 in the next position. Insert the two-letter code from Table 2 in the remaining two positions for the desired frequency range. Table 1 and Table 2 are located at the end of the data sheet.

## Typical Application Circuit



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**For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at [www.maxim-ic.com](http://www.maxim-ic.com).**

# Silicon Oscillator with Low-Power Frequency Switching and Reset Output

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V<sub>CC</sub> to GND .....-0.3V to +6.0V  
 All Other Pins to GND .....-0.3V to (V<sub>CC</sub> + 0.3V)  
 CLOCK, RST Current .....±50mA  
 Input Current (SPEED) .....±50mA  
 Continuous Power Dissipation (T<sub>A</sub> = +70°C)  
     8-Pin  $\mu$ MAX (derate 4.5mW/°C above +70°C) ...362mW (U8-1)

Operating Temperature Range .....-55°C to +135°C  
 Junction Temperature .....+150°C  
 Storage Temperature Range .....-65°C to +150°C  
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) .....+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Typical Operating Circuit, V<sub>CC</sub> = 2.7V to 5.5V, V<sub>L</sub> = V<sub>CC</sub>, T<sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C. Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5.0V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER                             | SYMBOL             | CONDITIONS                                                                                | MIN                   | TYP | MAX  | UNITS  |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----|------|--------|
| Operating Supply Voltage              | V <sub>CC</sub>    |                                                                                           | 2.7                   |     | 5.5  | V      |
| Operating Supply Current              | I <sub>CC</sub>    | f <sub>CLOCK</sub> = 16MHz, T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C, no load                     |                       |     | 8.7  | mA     |
|                                       |                    | f <sub>CLOCK</sub> = 14.7456MHz, T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C, no load                |                       |     | 8.0  |        |
|                                       |                    | f <sub>CLOCK</sub> = 12MHz, T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C, no load                     |                       |     | 6.5  |        |
|                                       |                    | f <sub>CLOCK</sub> = 11.0592MHz, T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C, no load                |                       |     | 6.0  |        |
|                                       |                    | f <sub>CLOCK</sub> = 10MHz, T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C, no load                     |                       |     | 5.4  |        |
|                                       |                    | f <sub>CLOCK</sub> = 32.768kHz, T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C, no load                 |                       | 13  | 25   | μA     |
| LOGIC INPUTS (SPEED)                  |                    |                                                                                           |                       |     |      |        |
| Input High Voltage                    | V <sub>IH</sub>    |                                                                                           | 0.7 x V <sub>CC</sub> |     |      | V      |
| Input Low Voltage                     | V <sub>IL</sub>    |                                                                                           | 0.3 x V <sub>CC</sub> |     |      |        |
| Input Current                         | I <sub>IN</sub>    | V <sub>CC</sub> = SPEED = 5.5V                                                            | 2                     |     |      | μA     |
| CLOCK OUTPUT                          |                    |                                                                                           |                       |     |      |        |
| Output High Voltage                   | V <sub>OH</sub>    | V <sub>L</sub> = 4.5V, I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 7.0mA                                        | V <sub>L</sub> - 0.4  |     |      | V      |
|                                       |                    | V <sub>L</sub> = 2.7V, I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 2.0mA                                        |                       |     |      |        |
| Output Low Voltage                    | V <sub>OL</sub>    | V <sub>L</sub> = 4.5V, I <sub>SINK</sub> = 20mA                                           | 0.4                   |     |      | V      |
|                                       |                    | V <sub>L</sub> = 2.7V, I <sub>SINK</sub> = 10mA                                           |                       |     |      |        |
| Initial Fast Clock Frequency Accuracy | f <sub>CLOCK</sub> | V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C, deviation from selected frequency           | -2.5                  |     | +2.5 | %      |
|                                       |                    | V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7V to 5.5V, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C, deviation from selected frequency | -5                    |     | +3.5 |        |
| Fast Clock Temperature Coefficient    |                    | T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C                                                          |                       | ±50 | ±350 | ppm/°C |

# Silicon Oscillator with Low-Power Frequency Switching and Reset Output

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

(Typical Operating Circuit,  $V_{CC} = 2.7V$  to  $5.5V$ ,  $V_L = V_{CC}$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $+125^{\circ}C$ . Typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 5.0V$ ,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER                          | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS                                              |                      | MIN       | TYP    | MAX    | UNITS  |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| Slow Clock Frequency               | fCLOCK | VCC = 5V, TA = +25°C                                    |                      | 32.268    | 32.768 | 33.268 | kHz    |
|                                    |        | VCC = 2.7V to 5.5V, TA = +25°C                          |                      | 31.768    | 32.768 | 33.768 |        |
| Slow Clock Temperature Coefficient |        | TA = -40°C to +125°C                                    |                      |           | ±50    | ±325   | ppm/°C |
| Duty Cycle                         |        | (Note 2)                                                |                      | 40        | 50     | 60     | %      |
| Output Jitter                      |        | Observation of 16MHz for 20s using a 12GHz oscilloscope |                      |           | 80     |        | psp-P  |
| Output Rise Time                   | tR     | 10% to 90%                                              |                      |           | 5      |        | ns     |
| Output Fall Time                   | tF     | 90% to 10%                                              |                      |           | 5      |        | ns     |
| Power-On-Reset Threshold           | VTH    | VCC rising, deviation from nominal threshold            | TA = +25°C           | -2        |        | +2     | %      |
|                                    |        |                                                         | TA = -40°C to +125°C | -5        |        | +5     |        |
| Power-On-Reset Hysteresis          | VHYST  | Difference between rising and falling thresholds        |                      |           | 1      |        | %      |
| Power-On-Reset Delay               | PORdly | VCC rising from 0 to 5V in 1μs at +25°C                 |                      |           | 122    |        | μs     |
| RESET OUTPUT                       |        |                                                         |                      |           |        |        |        |
| Output High Voltage (Note 3)       | VOH    | VL = 4.5V, ISOURCE = 7.0mA                              |                      | VCC - 0.4 |        |        | V      |
|                                    |        | VL = 2.7V, ISOURCE = 2.0mA                              |                      | VCC - 0.4 |        |        |        |
| Output Low Voltage                 | VOL    | VL = 4.5V, ISINK = 20mA                                 |                      |           |        | 0.4    | V      |
|                                    |        | VL = 2.7V, ISOURCE = 10mA                               |                      |           |        | 0.4    |        |

**Note 1:** All parameters tested at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ . Specifications over temperature are guaranteed by design.

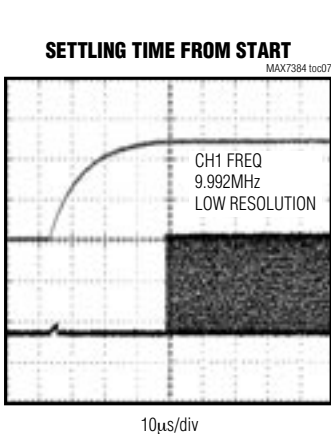
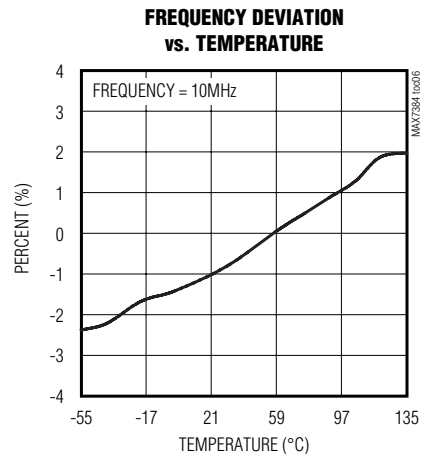
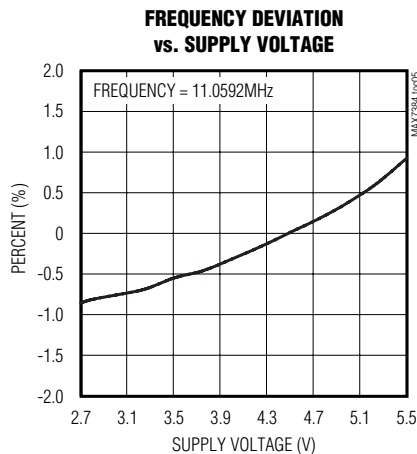
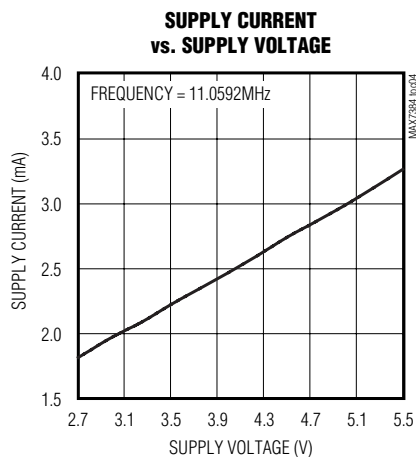
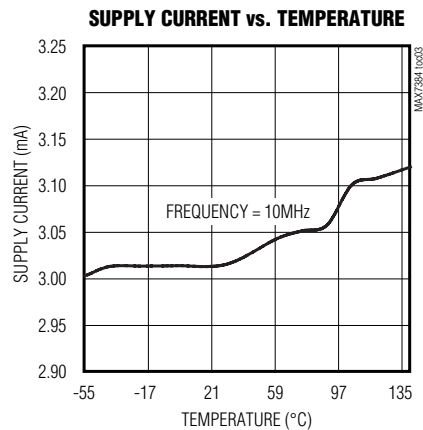
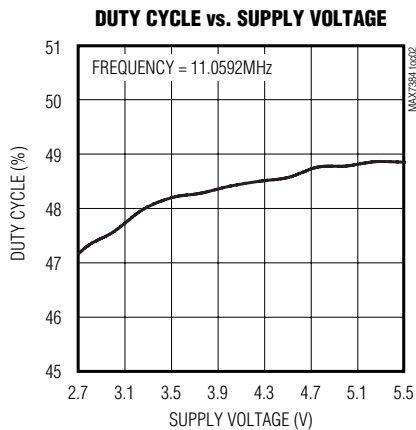
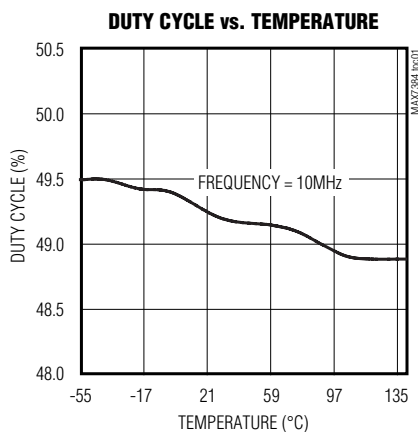
**Note 2:** Guaranteed by design. Not production tested.

**Note 3:** For push-pull output only.

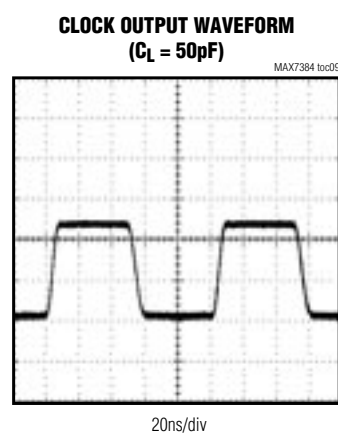
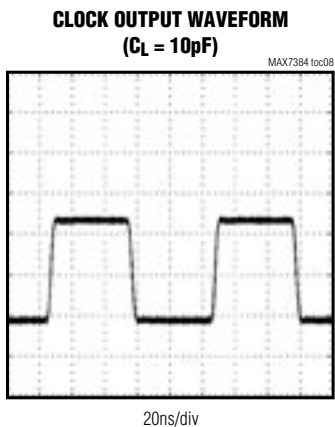
# Silicon Oscillator with Low-Power Frequency Switching and Reset Output

## Typical Operating Characteristics

( $V_{CC} = V_L = 5V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , frequency = 10MHz, unless otherwise noted.)



CHANNEL 1 = CLOCK, CHANNEL 2 =  $V_{CC}$



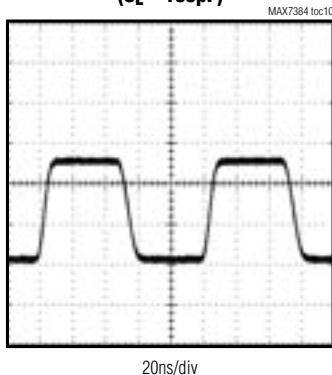
# Silicon Oscillator with Low-Power Frequency Switching and Reset Output

MAX7384

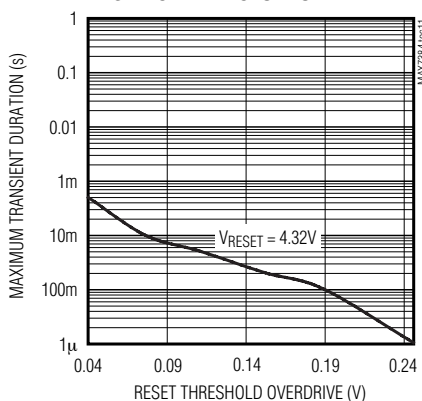
## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $V_{CC} = V_L = 5V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , frequency = 10MHz, unless otherwise noted.)

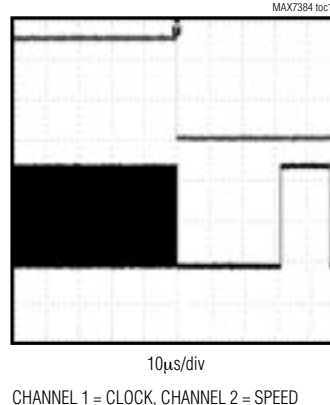
**CLOCK OUTPUT WAVEFORM**  
( $C_L = 100pF$ )



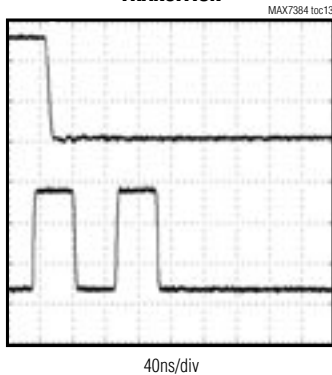
**MAXIMUM TRANSIENT DURATION**  
**vs. RESET THRESHOLD OVERDRIVE**



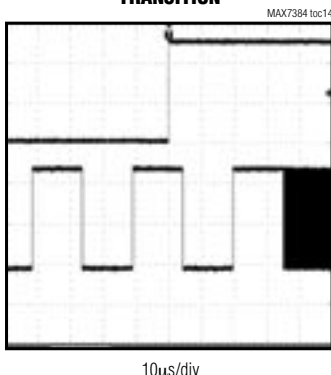
**HIGH-SPEED TO LOW-SPEED**  
**TRANSITION**



**HIGH-SPEED TO LOW-SPEED**  
**TRANSITION**



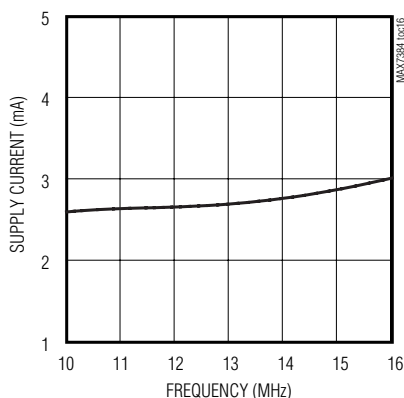
**LOW-SPEED TO HIGH-SPEED**  
**TRANSITION**



**LOW-SPEED TO HIGH-SPEED**  
**TRANSITION**



**SUPPLY CURRENT vs. FREQUENCY**



# Silicon Oscillator with Low-Power Frequency Switching and Reset Output

## Pin Description

| PIN | NAME            | FUNCTION                                                                                                                             |
|-----|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | V <sub>CC</sub> | Positive Supply Voltage. Bypass V <sub>CC</sub> to GND with a 0.1μF capacitor.                                                       |
| 2   | V <sub>L</sub>  | Output Supply Voltage. Bypass V <sub>L</sub> to GND with a 0.1μF capacitor. V <sub>L</sub> must be connected to V <sub>CC</sub> .    |
| 3   | SPEED           | Clock-Speed Select Input. Drive SPEED low to select the 32kHz fixed frequency. Drive SPEED high to select factory-trimmed frequency. |
| 4   | RST             | Reset Output. Open-drain or push-pull output. See the <i>Ordering Information</i> .                                                  |
| 5   | CLOCK           | Push-Pull Clock Output                                                                                                               |
| 6   | GND             | Ground                                                                                                                               |
| 7   | E.C.            | Externally Connected. Connect to V <sub>CC</sub> .                                                                                   |
| 8   | N.C.            | No Connection. Not internally connected.                                                                                             |

## Detailed Description

The MAX7384 is a dual-speed clock generator with integrated reset for microcontrollers (μCs) and UARTs in 3V, 3.3V, and 5V applications. The MAX7384 is a replacement for crystal-oscillator modules, crystals, or ceramic resonators and a system reset IC. The high-speed clock frequency and reset threshold voltage are factory trimmed to specific values (see Table 1). A variety of popular standard frequencies are available. The low-speed clock frequency is fixed at 32.768kHz; see Table 2. No external components are required for setting or adjusting the frequency.

### Oscillator

The push-pull clock output drives a load to within 400mV of either supply rail. The clock output remains stable over the full operating voltage range and does not generate short output cycles during either power-on or changing of the frequency. A typical oscillating start-up is shown in the *Typical Operating Characteristics*.

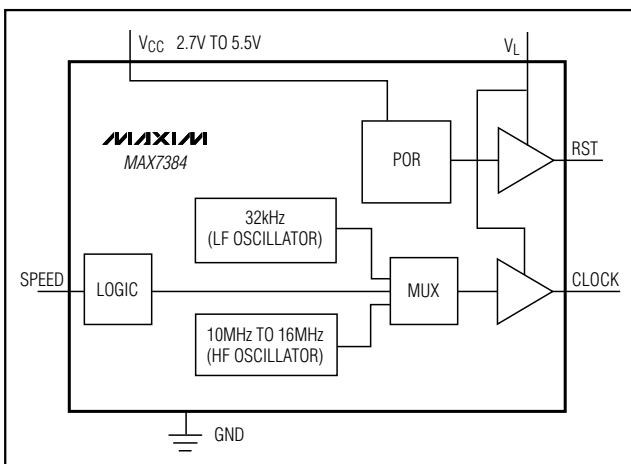


Figure 1. Functional Diagram

## Clock-Speed Selection

Drive SPEED low to select slow clock speed (nominally 32.768kHz) or high to select full clock speed. SPEED can be connected to V<sub>CC</sub> or to GND to select fast or slow clock speed, or connected to a logic output (such as a μP GPIO port) used to change clock speed on the fly. If SPEED is connected to a μP GPIO port, connect a pullup or pulldown resistor to set the clock to the preferred speed on power-up. SPEED input bias current is 2μA (max), so a resistor value as high as 500kΩ can be used.

## Applications Information

### Interfacing to a Microcontroller Clock Input

The MAX7384 clock output is a push-pull, CMOS, logic output that directly drives a μP or μC clock input. There are no impedance-matching issues when using the MAX7384. Refer to the microcontroller data sheet for clock input compatibility with external clock signals. The MAX7384 requires no biasing components or load capacitance. When using the MAX7384 to retrofit a crystal oscillator, remove all biasing components from the oscillator input.

### Reset Output

The MAX7384 is available with three reset output stage options: push-pull active low, push-pull active high, and open-drain active low. RST is asserted when the monitored input (V<sub>CC</sub>) drops below the internal V<sub>TH-</sub> threshold and remains asserted for 120μs after the monitored input exceeds the internal V<sub>TH+</sub> threshold. The open-drain RST output requires an external pullup resistor.

### Output Jitter

The MAX7384's jitter performance is given in the *Electrical Characteristics* table as a peak-to-peak value obtained by observing the output of the MAX7384 for

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20s with a 12GHz oscilloscope. Jitter measurements are approximately proportional to the output period of the device. Thus, a 10MHz device has approximately twice the jitter value of a 20MHz device. The jitter performance of all clock sources degrades in the presence of mechanical and electrical interference. The MAX7384 is relatively immune to vibration, shock, and EMI influences and thus provides a considerably more robust clock source than crystal or ceramic resonator-based oscillator circuits.

## Initial Power-Up and Operation

An internal power-up reset asserts RST until the supply voltage has risen above the power-on-reset threshold ( $V_{TH+}$ ).

RST holds the microcontroller in a reset condition until 120 $\mu$ s after  $V_{CC}$  has risen above  $V_{TH+}$ . This reset delay ensures that the clock output and the microcontroller's internal clock circuits have stabilized before the system is allowed to start. Typical microcontroller reset delay ranges from 1ms to 250ms to allow a slow crystal oscillator circuit to start up. The MAX7384 has a fast startup, eliminating the need for such a long reset delay.

## Extended Temperature Operation

The MAX7384 was tested to +135°C during product characterization and shown to function normally at this temperature (see the *Typical Operating Characteristics*). However, production test and qualification is only performed from -40°C to +125°C at this time. Contact the factory if operation outside this range is required.

## Power-Supply Considerations

The MAX7384 operates with a 2.7V and 5.5V power-supply voltage.  $V_{CC}$  provides power to the internal circuitry and  $V_L$  supplies power to the clock and reset outputs. Good power-supply decoupling is needed to maintain the power-supply rejection performance of the MAX7384. Bypass both  $V_{CC}$  and  $V_L$  to GND with a 0.1 $\mu$ F surface-mount ceramic capacitor. Mount the bypassing capacitors as close to the device as possible. Use a larger value bypass capacitor if the MAX7384 is to operate with a large capacitive load. Use a bypass capacitor value of at least 1000 times that of the output load capacitance.

**Table 1. Standard Reset Threshold Levels**

| SUFFIX   | RESET THRESHOLD (V) |                |
|----------|---------------------|----------------|
| <b>X</b> | 2.50                |                |
| <b>V</b> | 2.71                |                |
| <b>R</b> | 2.89                | Standard value |
| <b>Q</b> | 3.13                |                |
| <b>P</b> | 3.34                |                |
| <b>N</b> | 3.44                |                |
| <b>J</b> | 3.96                |                |
| <b>M</b> | 4.38                | Standard value |

Contact factory for nonstandard reset threshold options.

**Table 2. Standard Frequencies**

| SUFFIX    | STANDARD FREQUENCY (MHz) |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| <b>UK</b> | 10                       |
| <b>UT</b> | 11.0592                  |
| <b>VB</b> | 12                       |
| <b>VT</b> | 14.7456                  |
| <b>WB</b> | 16                       |

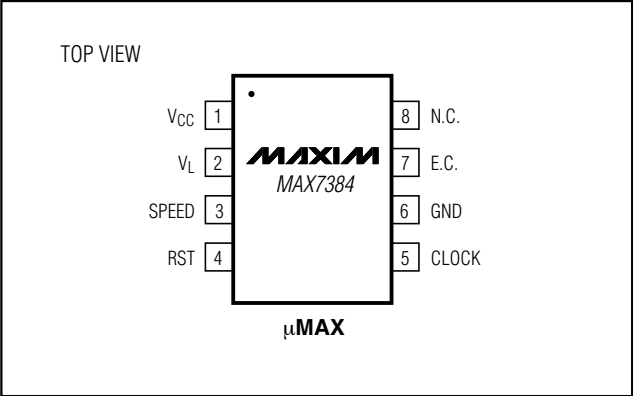
For all other frequency options, contact factory.

**Table 3. Standard Part Numbers**

| PART        | RESET OUTPUT TYPE | RESET THRESHOLD (V) | FREQUENCY (MHz) |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| MAX7384CRUK | Open drain        | 2.89                | 10              |
| MAX7384CRUT | Open drain        | 2.89                | 11.0592         |
| MAX7384CRVB | Open drain        | 2.89                | 12              |
| MAX7384CRVT | Open drain        | 2.89                | 14.7456         |
| MAX7384CRWB | Open drain        | 2.89                | 16              |
| MAX7384CMUK | Open drain        | 4.38                | 10              |
| MAX7384CMUT | Open drain        | 4.38                | 11.0592         |
| MAX7384CMVB | Open drain        | 4.38                | 12              |
| MAX7384CMVT | Open drain        | 4.38                | 14.7456         |
| MAX7384CMWB | Open drain        | 4.38                | 16              |

# Silicon Oscillator with Low-Power Frequency Switching and Reset Output

| Chip Information                                     | Pin Configuration |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <p>TRANSISTOR COUNT: 2937</p> <p>PROCESS: BiCMOS</p> |                   |





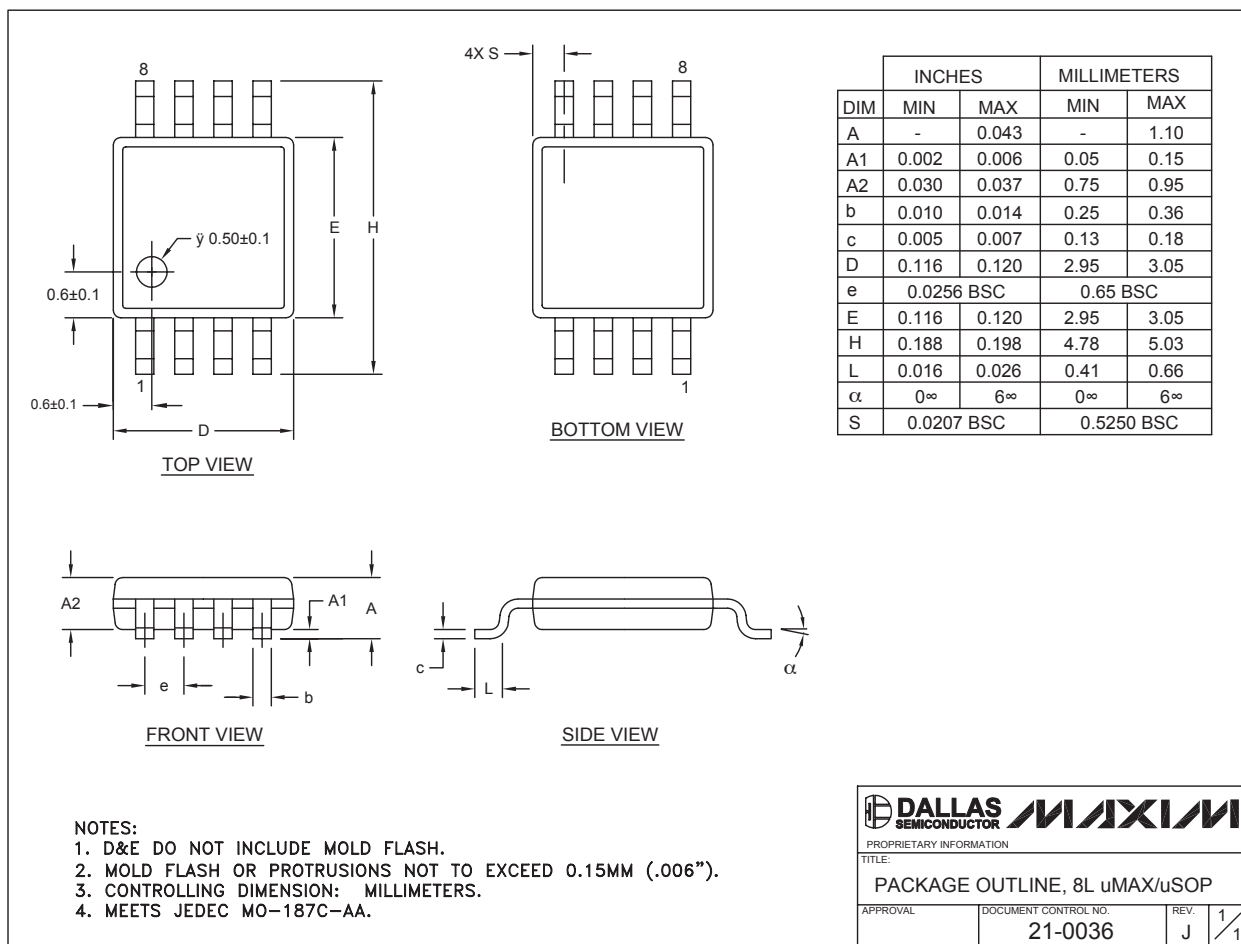
# Silicon Oscillator with Low-Power Frequency Switching and Reset Output

## Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to [www.maxim-integrated.com/packages](http://www.maxim-integrated.com/packages).)

MAX7384

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