

PCS3P25811, PCS3P25812, PCS3P25814



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Spread Spectrum Clock Generator

Product Description

The PCS3P25811/12/14 devices are versatile spread spectrum frequency modulators designed specifically for a wide range of input clock frequencies from 4 MHz to 32 MHz.

The PCS3P25811/12/14 reduce electromagnetic interference (EMI) at the clock source, allowing system wide reduction of EMI of down stream clock and data dependent signals. It allows significant system cost savings by reducing the number of circuit board layers, ferrite beads, shielding, and other passive components that are traditionally required to pass EMI regulations.

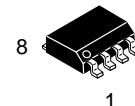
The PCS3P25811/12/14 can generate an EMI reduced clock from crystal, ceramic resonator, or system clock.

The PCS3P25811/12/14 modulate the output of a single PLL in order to “spread” the bandwidth of a synthesized clock, and more importantly, decreases the peak amplitudes of its harmonics. This results in significantly lower system EMI compared to the typical narrow band signal produced by oscillators and most frequency generators. Lowering EMI by increasing a signal’s bandwidth is called ‘spread spectrum clock generation’.

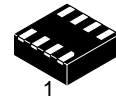
The PCS3P25811/12/14 use the most efficient and optimized modulation profile approved by the FCC and is implemented in a proprietary all–digital method.

The PCS3P25811/12/14 have 2 pins S0 and S1 to control the selection of Center Spread, Down Spread and No–Spread functions. Additionally there is a 3 level logic control FSEL, for selecting one of the three different frequency ranges within the operating frequency range. Refer *Input/Output Frequency Range Selection Table*.

The PCS3P25811/12/14 operate from a 2.8 V to 3.6 V supply and are available in 8 pin SOIC, and 8L 2 mm x 2 mm WDFN packages.

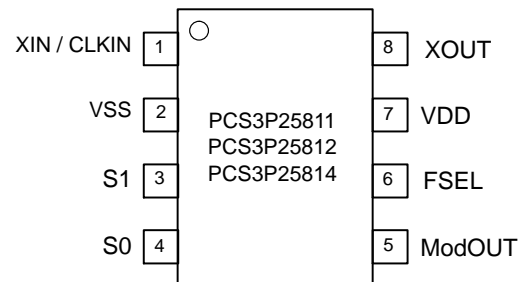


SOIC–8 NB
CASE 751



WDFN8 2x2, 0.5P
CASE 511AQ

PIN CONFIGURATION



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 9 of this data sheet.

Applications

The PCS3P25811/12/14 are targeted towards EMI management in applications such as LCD Panels, MFPs, Digital copiers, Networking, PC peripheral devices, consumer electronics, and embedded controller systems.

Features

- Generates a 1x (PCS3P25811), 2x (PCS3P25812) and 4x (PCS3P25814) Low EMI Spread Spectrum Clock of the Input Frequency
- Provides up to 15 dB of EMI Suppression
- Input Frequency: 4 MHz – 32 MHz
- Output Frequency: PCS3P25811: 4 MHz – 32 MHz
PCS3P25812: 8 MHz – 64 MHz
PCS3P25814: 16 MHz – 128 MHz
- Selectable Spread Options: Down Spread and Center Spread
- Low Power Dissipation: 3.3 V: 20 mW (typ) @ 6 MHz
3.3 V: 24 mW (typ) @ 12 MHz
3.3 V: 30 mW (typ) @ 24 MHz
- Low Inherent Cycle–to–Cycle Jitter
- Supply Voltage: 2.8 V to 3.6 V
- LVC MOS Input and Output
- Functional and Pinout Compatible to Cypress CY25811, CY25812 and CY25814
- 8–pin SOIC, and 8L 2 mm x 2 mm WDFN (TDFN) Packages
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

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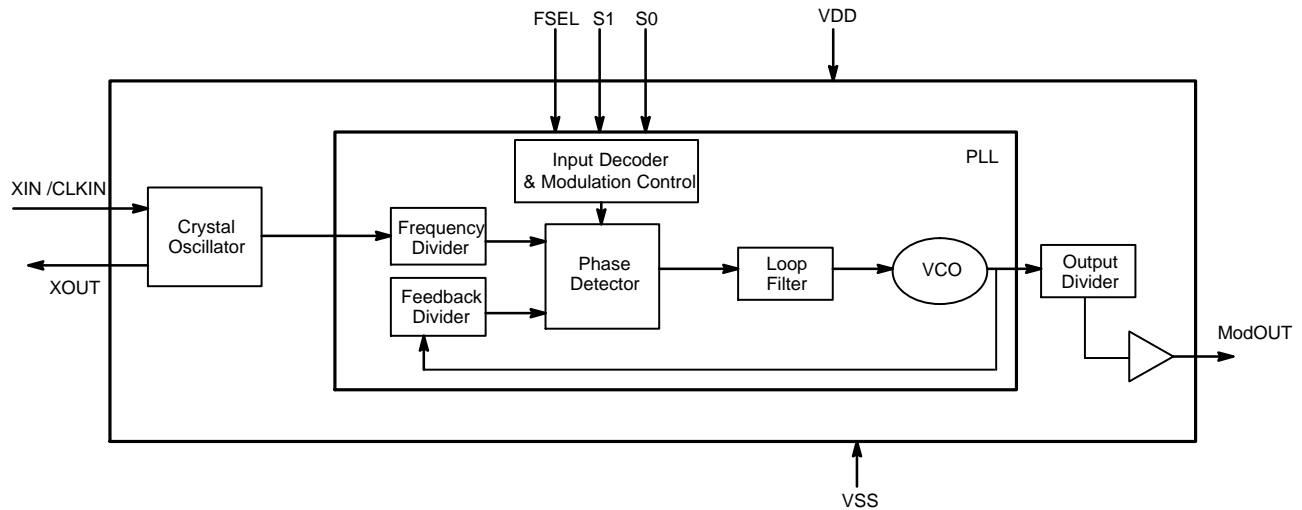


Figure 1. Block Diagram

Table 1. PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin # | Pin Name | Type | Description |
|-------|-------------|--------|--|
| 1 | XIN / CLKIN | Input | Crystal connection or External Clock input. |
| 2 | VSS | Power | Ground to entire chip. |
| 3 | S1 | Input | Digital 3 level logic input (1–M–0) used to select Center, Down and No spread options. (Refer to <i>Frequency Deviation Selection Table</i>). Default = M. |
| 4 | S0 | Input | Digital 3 level logic input (1–M–0) used to select Center, Down and No spread options. (Refer to <i>Frequency Deviation Selection Table</i>). Default = M. |
| 5 | ModOUT | Output | Spread Spectrum Clock Output. |
| 6 | FSEL | Input | Frequency range select. Digital 3 level logic input (1–M–0) used to select Input Clock frequency range (Refer to <i>Input/Output Frequency Range Selection Table</i>). Default = M. |
| 7 | VDD | Power | Power supply for the entire chip (2.8 V to 3.6 V). |
| 8 | XOUT | Output | Crystal connection. If using an external reference, this pin must be left unconnected. |

Table 2. OUTPUT FREQUENCY RANGE SELECTION

| FSEL (pin 6) | Part Number | | | | | | Modulation Rate |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | PCS3P25811 (1x) | | PCS3P25812 (2x) | | PCS3P25814 (4x) | | |
| | Input (MHz) | Output (MHz) | Input (MHz) | Output (MHz) | Input (MHz) | Output (MHz) | |
| 0 | 4 – 8 | 4 – 8 | 4 – 8 | 8 – 16 | 4 – 8 | 16 – 32 | Input Frequency / 128 |
| 1 | 8 – 16 | 8 – 16 | 8 – 16 | 16 – 32 | 8 – 16 | 32 – 64 | Input Frequency / 256 |
| M | 16 – 32 | 16 – 32 | 16 – 32 | 32 – 64 | 16 – 32 | 64 – 128 | Input Frequency / 512 |

Table 3. OUTPUT FREQUENCY DEVIATION SELECTION

| CLKIN (MHz) | FSEL | S1 = 0 S0 = 0 | S1 = 0 S0 = M | S1 = 0 S0 = 1 | S1 = M S0 = 0 | S1 = 1 S0 = 1 | S1 = 1 S0 = 0 | S1 = M S0 = 1 | S1 = 1 S0 = M | S1 = M S0 = M |
|-------------|------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Center | Center | Center | Center | Down | Down | Down | Down | No Spread |
| 4 – 5 | 0 | ±1.4 | ±1.2 | ±0.6 | ±0.5 | –3 | –2.2 | –1.9 | –0.7 | 0 |
| 5 – 6 | 0 | ±1.3 | ±1.1 | ±0.5 | ±0.4 | –2.7 | –1.9 | –1.7 | –0.6 | 0 |
| 6 – 7 | 0 | ±1.2 | ±0.9 | ±0.5 | ±0.4 | –2.5 | –1.8 | –1.5 | –0.6 | 0 |
| 7 – 8 | 0 | ±1.1 | ±0.9 | ±0.4 | ±0.3 | –2.3 | –1.7 | –1.4 | –0.5 | 0 |
| 8 – 10 | 1 | ±1.4 | ±1.2 | ±0.6 | ±0.5 | –3 | –2.2 | –1.9 | –0.7 | 0 |
| 10 – 12 | 1 | ±1.3 | ±1.1 | ±0.5 | ±0.4 | –2.7 | –1.9 | –1.7 | –0.6 | 0 |
| 12 – 14 | 1 | ±1.2 | ±0.9 | ±0.5 | ±0.4 | –2.5 | –1.8 | –1.5 | –0.6 | 0 |
| 14 – 16 | 1 | ±1.1 | ±0.9 | ±0.4 | ±0.3 | –2.3 | –1.7 | –1.4 | –0.5 | 0 |
| 16 – 20 | M | ±1.4 | ±1.2 | ±0.6 | ±0.5 | –3 | –2.2 | –1.9 | –0.7 | 0 |
| 20 – 24 | M | ±1.3 | ±1.1 | ±0.5 | ±0.4 | –2.7 | –1.9 | –1.7 | –0.6 | 0 |
| 24 – 28 | M | ±1.2 | ±0.9 | ±0.5 | ±0.4 | –2.5 | –1.8 | –1.5 | –0.6 | 0 |
| 28 – 32 | M | ±1.1 | ±0.9 | ±0.4 | ±0.3 | –2.3 | –1.7 | –1.4 | –0.5 | 0 |

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lpm.

3 Level Digital Logic

S0, S1, and FSEL digital inputs are designed to sense 3 different logic levels designated as High “1”, Low “0” and Middle “M”. With this 3–Level digital input logic 9 different logic states can be detected.

S0, S1 and FSEL pins include an on chip 100 K (50 K / 50 K) resistor divider. No external application resistors are needed to implement the 3–Level logic levels as shown in table on the right:




| Logic | Control Pins | |
|-------|--------------------------|---|
| 1 | FSEL, S0, S1 to VDD |  |
| M | FSEL, S0, S1 UNCONNECTED |  |
| 0 | FSEL, S0, S1 to VSS |  |

Table 4. OPERATING CONDITIONS

| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Max | Unit |
|-----------------------------------|--|-----|-----|------|
| V _{DD} , V _{IN} | Voltage on any pin with respect to VSS | 2.8 | 3.6 | V |
| T _A | Operating temperature | 0 | +70 | °C |
| C _L | Load Capacitance | | 15 | pF |
| C _{IN} | Input Capacitance | | 7 | pF |

Table 5. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Symbol | Parameter | Rating | Unit |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------------|------|
| V _{DD} , V _{IN} | Voltage on any pin with respect to Ground | –0.5 to +4.6 | V |
| T _{STG} | Storage temperature | –65 to +125 | °C |
| T _s | Max. Soldering Temperature (10 sec) | 260 | °C |
| T _J | Junction Temperature | 150 | °C |
| T _{DV} | Static Discharge Voltage (As per JEDEC STD 22– A114–B) | 2 | KV |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

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Table 6. DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Symbol | Parameter | | | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------|-----|----------------------|-------|
| VDD | Supply Voltage | | | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 | V |
| V _{IL} | Input low voltage (S0, S1, FSEL Inputs) | Commercial Temperature | | 0 | | 0.15 V _{DD} | V |
| | | Industrial Temperature | | 0 | | 0.13 V _{DD} | |
| V _{IM} | Input middle voltage (S0, S1, FSEL Inputs) | | | 0.4 VDD | | 0.60 V _{DD} | V |
| V _{IH} | Input high voltage (S0, S1, FSEL Inputs) | | | 0.85 VDD | | V _{DD} | V |
| V _{OL} | Output low voltage (ModOUT Output) | I _{OL} = 4 mA | | | | 0.4 | V |
| | | I _{OL} = 10 mA | | | | 1.2 | |
| V _{OH} | Output high voltage (ModOUT Output) | I _{OH} = −4 mA | | 2.4 | | | V |
| | | I _{OH} = −6 mA | | 2 | | | |
| C _{IN} | Input Capacitance (XIN and XOUT) | | | 6 | | 9 | pF |
| I _{DD} | Dynamic supply current (Unloaded Output) | Commercial Temperature | XIN / CLKIN = 12 MHz | | | 8 | mA |
| | | | XIN / CLKIN = 24 MHz | | | 10 | |
| | | | XIN / CLKIN = 32 MHz | | | 13 | |
| | | Industrial Temperature | XIN / CLKIN = 12 MHz | | | 10 | mA |
| | | | XIN / CLKIN = 24 MHz | | | 12 | |
| | | | XIN / CLKIN = 32 MHz | | | 15 | |
| I _{CC} | Static supply current (XIN / CLKIN pulled to VSS) | | | | | 0.5 | mA |

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfm.

Table 7. AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Symbol | Parameter | | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| f _{IN} | Input Clock frequency for PCS3P25811/12/14 | | 4 | | 32 | MHz |
| f _{OUT} | ModOUT Clock frequency for PCS3P25811 | | 4 | | 32 | MHz |
| | ModOUT Clock frequency for PCS3P25812 | | 8 | | 64 | |
| | ModOUT Clock frequency for PCS3P25814 | | 16 | | 128 | |
| t _{LH} (Notes 1, 2) | ModOUT Rise time (Measured from 20% to 80%) | PCS3P25811/12/14 | 2 | | 5 | nS |
| | | PCS3P25814 when FSEL = M | 1 | | 2.2 | |
| t _{HL} (Notes 1, 2) | ModOUT Fall time (Measured from 80% to 20%) | PCS3P25811/12/14 | 2 | | 4.4 | nS |
| | | PCS3P25814 when FSEL = M | 1 | | 2.2 | |
| T _{DCIN} | Input Clock Duty Cycle (XIN / CLKIN) | | 40 | | 60 | % |
| T _{DCOUT} (Notes 1, 2) | Output Clock Duty Cycle (ModOUT) | | 40 | | 60 | % |

- Parameters are specified with 15 pF loaded outputs.
- Parameter is guaranteed by design and characterization. Not 100% tested in production.

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Table 7. AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Symbol | Parameter | | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
|-----------------------------|--|--|----------------|-----|-----|-------|
| T _{JC} (Note 2) | Cy–Cy Jitter, for ModOUT with Spread ON (for Commercial temperature) | PCS3P25811 | 4 MHz | | 600 | pS |
| | | | 8 MHz | | 450 | |
| | | PCS3P25812 | 16 MHz | | 400 | |
| | | | 32 MHz | | 380 | |
| | | PCS3P25814 | 64 MHz | | 380 | |
| | | | 128 MHz | | 380 | |
| | Cy–Cy Jitter, for ModOUT with Spread ON (for Industrial temperature) | PCS3P25811 PCS3P25812 PCS3P25814 | CLKIN = 6 MHz | | 500 | pS |
| | | | CLKIN = 12 MHz | | 400 | |
| | | | CLKIN = 24 MHz | | 380 | |
| t _{ON} (Note 2) | PLL Lock Time (Stable power supply, valid input clock to valid Clock on ModOUT) | Commercial Temperature | | | 2 | mS |
| | | Industrial Temperature | | | 3 | |

- Parameters are specified with 15 pF loaded outputs.
- Parameter is guaranteed by design and characterization. Not 100% tested in production.

Application Schematic

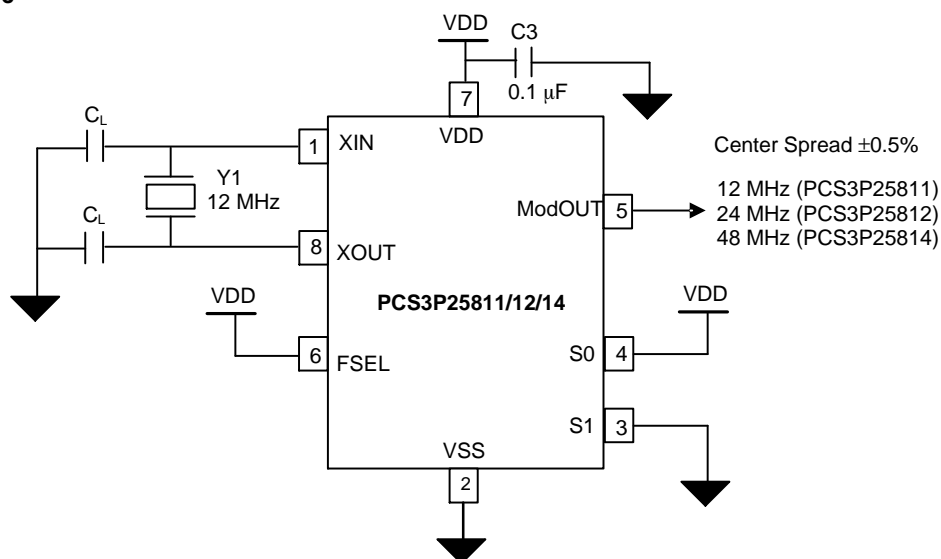
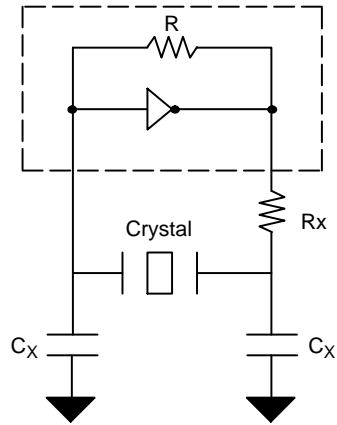


Figure 2. Application Schematic

Table 8. TYPICAL CRYSTAL SPECIFICATIONS

| Fundamental AT Cut Parallel Resonant Crystal | |
|--|---------------------------|
| Nominal frequency | 12 MHz |
| Frequency tolerance | ±30 ppm or better at 25°C |
| Operating temperature range | –25°C to +85°C |
| Storage temperature | –40°C to +85°C |
| Load capacitance | 18 pF |
| Shunt capacitance | 7 pF maximum |
| ESR | 25 Ω |

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm.

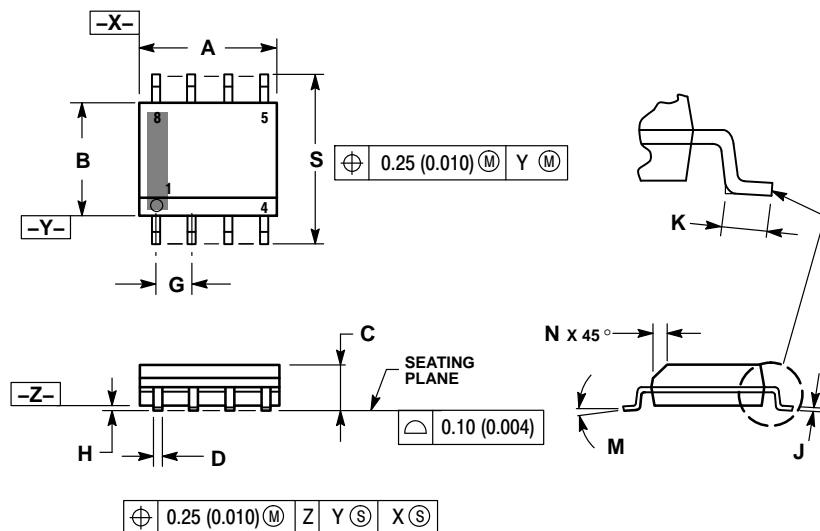


$C_X = 2 \cdot (C_P - C_S)$,
Where C_P = Load capacitance of crystal.
 C_S = Stray capacitance due to C_{IN} , PCB, Trace, etc.

Figure 3. Typical Crystal Interface Circuit

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SOIC-8 NB
CASE 751-07
ISSUE AK

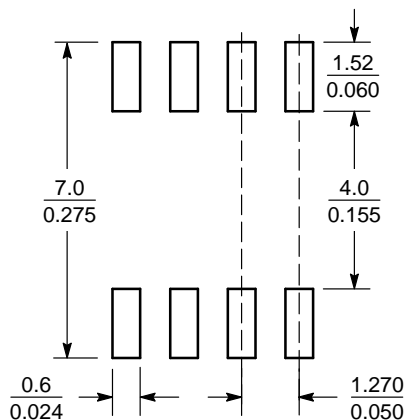


NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSION A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
6. 751-01 THRU 751-06 ARE OBSOLETE. NEW STANDARD IS 751-07.

| DIM | MILLIMETERS | | INCHES | |
|-----|-------------|------|-----------|-------|
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 4.80 | 5.00 | 0.189 | 0.197 |
| B | 3.80 | 4.00 | 0.150 | 0.157 |
| C | 1.35 | 1.75 | 0.053 | 0.069 |
| D | 0.33 | 0.51 | 0.013 | 0.020 |
| G | 1.27 BSC | | 0.050 BSC | |
| H | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.004 | 0.010 |
| J | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.007 | 0.010 |
| K | 0.40 | 1.27 | 0.016 | 0.050 |
| M | 0° | 8° | 0° | 8° |
| N | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.010 | 0.020 |
| S | 5.80 | 6.20 | 0.228 | 0.244 |

SOLDERING FOOTPRINT*



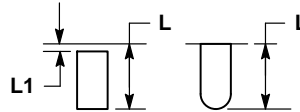
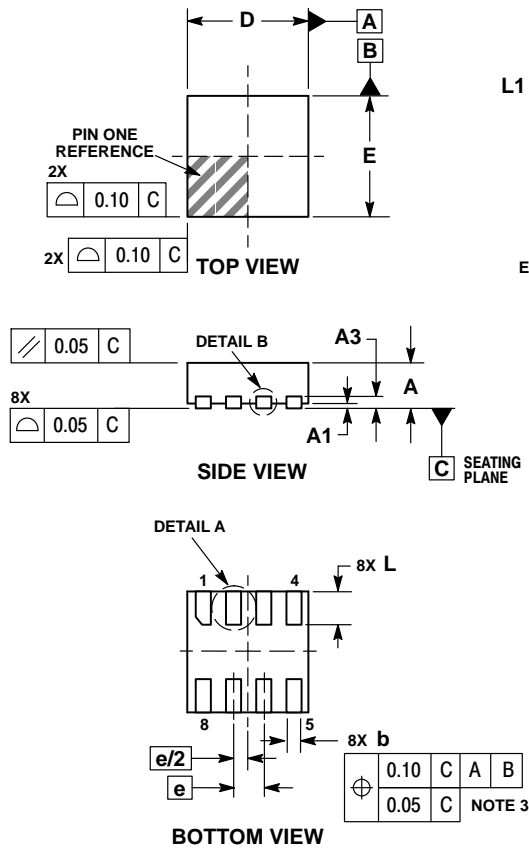
SCALE 6:1 (mm/inches)

*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

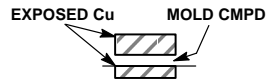
PCS3P25811, PCS3P25812, PCS3P25814

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

WDFN8 2x2, 0.5P
CASE 511AQ
ISSUE A



DETAIL A
OPTIONAL CONSTRUCTIONS



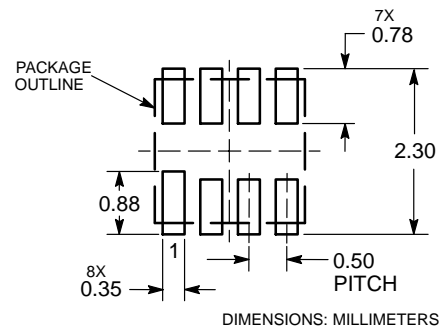
DETAIL B
OPTIONAL CONSTRUCTION

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
3. DIMENSION b APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.15 AND 0.30mm FROM TERMINAL.

| DIM | MILLIMETERS | |
|-----|-------------|------|
| | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.70 | 0.80 |
| A1 | 0.00 | 0.05 |
| A3 | 0.20 REF | |
| b | 0.20 | 0.30 |
| D | 2.00 BSC | |
| E | 2.00 BSC | |
| e | 0.50 BSC | |
| L | 0.50 | 0.60 |
| L1 | --- | 0.15 |

RECOMMENDED SOLDERING FOOTPRINT*




*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

PCS3P25811, PCS3P25812, PCS3P25814

Table 9. ORDERING INFORMATION

| Part Number | Marking | Package Type | Temperature |
|------------------|---------|--|--------------|
| PCS3P25811AG08SR | CGL | 8-pin SOIC – Tape & Reel, Green | 0°C to +70°C |
| P3P25812AG-08SR | CIL | 8-pin SOIC – Tape & Reel, Green | 0°C to +70°C |
| P3P25814AG-08SR | CKL | 8-pin SOIC – Tape & Reel, Green | 0°C to +70°C |
| P3P25811AG-08CR | CG | 8L-WDFN (2 mm x 2 mm) – Tape & Reel, Green | 0°C to +70°C |
| P3P25812AG-08CR | CI | 8L-WDFN (2 mm x 2 mm) – Tape & Reel, Green | 0°C to +70°C |
| P3P25814AG-08CR | CK | 8L-WDFN (2 mm x 2 mm) – Tape & Reel, Green | 0°C to +70°C |

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfm.

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