MF3ICD21, MF3ICD41, MF3ICD81

MIFARE DESFire EV1 contactless multi-application IC

Rev. 02 — 6 March 2009 **Product short data sheet**

1. General description

MIFARE DESFire EV1 is ideal for service providers wanting to use multi-application smart cards in transport schemes, eGovernment or identity applications. It fully complies with the requirements for fast and highly secure data transmission, flexible memory organization and interoperability with existing infrastructure.

MIFARE DESFire EV1 is based on open global standards for both air interface and cryptographic methods. It is compliant to all 4 levels of ISO/IEC 14443A and uses optional ISO/IEC 7816-4 commands.

Featuring an on-chip backup management system and the mutual three pass authentication, a MIFARE DESFire EV1 card can hold up to 28 different applications and 32 files per application. The size of each file is defined at the moment of its creation, making MIFARE DESFire EV1 a truly flexible and convenient product.

Additionally, an automatic anti-tear mechanism is available for all file types, which guarantees transaction oriented data integrity. With MIFARE DESFire EV1, data transfer rates up to 848 kbit/s can be achieved, allowing fast data transmission.

The main characteristics of this device are denoted by its name DESFire EV1: DES indicates the high level of security using a 3DES hardware cryptographic engine for enciphering transmission data and Fire indicates its outstanding position as a fast, innovative, reliable and secure IC in the contactless proximity transaction market. Hence, MIFARE DESFire EV1 brings many benefits to end users. Cardholders can experience convenient contactless ticketing while also having the possibility to use the same device for related applications such as payment at vending machines, access control or event ticketing. In other words, the MIFARE DESFire EV1 silicon solution offers enhanced consumer-friendly system design, in combination with security and reliability.

MIFARE DESFire EV1 delivers the perfect balance of speed, performance and cost efficiency. Its open concept allows future seamless integration of other ticketing media such as smart paper tickets, key fobs, and mobile ticketing based on Near Field Communication (NFC) technology. It is also fully compatible with the existing MIFARE reader hardware platform. MIFARE DESFire EV1 is your ticket to contactless systems worldwide.

2. Features

2.1 Key features

- Fully ISO/IEC 14443 type A 1 to 4 compliant
- 8 KB EEPROM with fast programming[1]
- Secure, high-speed command set
- Flexible file structure
- Anti-collision
- Unique 7-byte serial number (ISO cascade level 2)
- Data integrity: CRC and bit counting on physical layer
- Open DES/3DES crypto algorithm in hardware
- Open AES128 crypto algorithm in hardware
- Based on NXP advanced 0.14 μm NV technology
- Fast data transfer: 106 kbit/s, 212 kbit/s, 424 kbit/s, 848 kbit/s
- Functional backward-compatibility to MF3ICD40
- Composite CC EAL 4+ certification

3. Applications

- Advanced public transportation
- High secure access control
- Event ticketing
- eGovernment
- Identity

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1. 2 KB and 4 KB versions are also available.

4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data [1][2]

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
f_i	input frequency		-	13.56	-	MHz
C_i	input capacitance	$T_{amb} = 22\ °C$; $f_i = 13.56$ MHz; 2.8 V RMS	[3] 14.96	17.0	19.04	pF
EEPROM characteristics						
t_{ret}	retention time	$T_{amb} = 22\ °C$	10	-	-	year
$N_{endu(W)}$	write endurance	$T_{amb} = 22\ °C$	200000	500000	-	cycle
$t_{cy(W)}$	write cycle time	$T_{amb} = 22\ °C$	-	2.9	-	ms

[1] Stresses above one or more of the values may cause permanent damage to the device.

[2] Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

[3] Measured with LCR meter.

5. Ordering information

Table 2. Ordering information

Type number	Package		Version
	Name	**Description**	
MF3ICD8101DUD/04	FFC	8 inch wafer (sawn; 120 μm thickness, on film frame carrier; electronic fail die marking according to SECSII format); see Ref. 4, 8K EEPROM	-
MF3ICD4101DUD/04	FFC	8 inch wafer (sawn; 120 μm thickness, on film frame carrier; electronic fail die marking according to SECSII format); see Ref. 4, 4K EEPROM	-
MF3ICD2101DUD/04	FFC	8 inch wafer (sawn; 120 μm thickness, on film frame carrier; electronic fail die marking according to SECSII format); see Ref. 4, 2K EEPROM	-
MF3MOD8101DA4/04	PLLMC[1]	plastic leadless module carrier package; 35 mm wide tape; see Ref. 5, 8K EEPROM	SOT500-2
MF3MOD4101DA4/04	PLLMC[1]	plastic leadless module carrier package; 35 mm wide tape; see Ref. 5, 4K EEPROM	SOT500-2
MF3MOD2101DA4/04	PLLMC[1]	plastic leadless module carrier package; 35 mm wide tape; see Ref. 5, 2K EEPROM	SOT500-2

[1] This package is also known as MOA4.
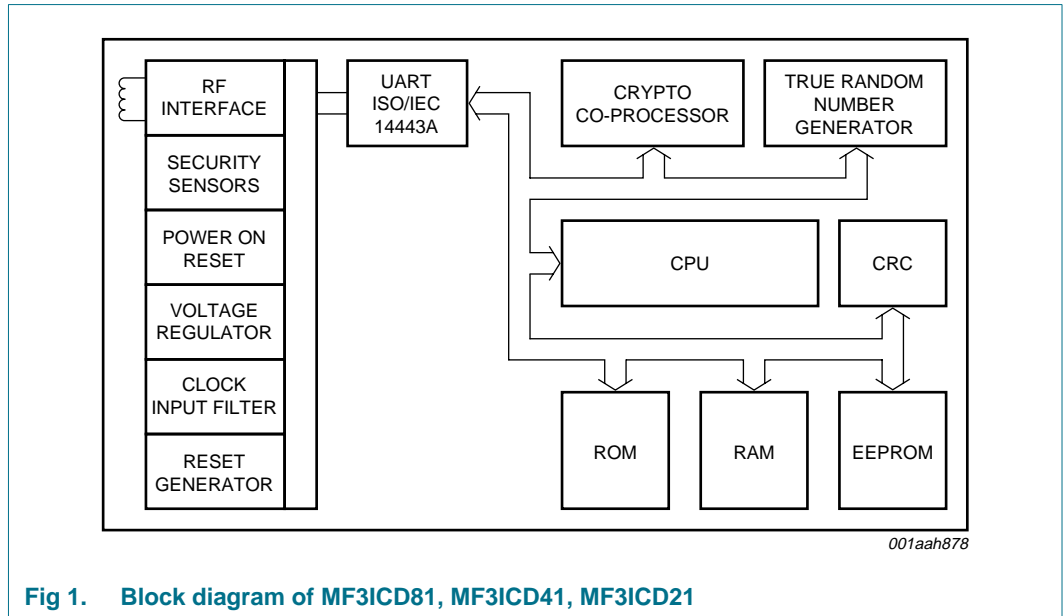
6. Block diagram

Fig 1. Block diagram of MF3ICD81, MF3ICD41, MF3ICD21

7. Limiting values

Table 3. Limiting values [1][2]

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
I_I	input current		-	30	mA
P_{tot}/pack	total power dissipation per package		-	200	mW
T_{stg}	storage temperature		−55	125	°C
T_{amb}	ambient temperature		−25	70	°C
V_{ESD}	electrostatic discharge voltage	[3]	2	-	kV
I_{lu}	latch-up current		±100	-	mA

[1] Stresses above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device.

[2] Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

[3] MIL Standard 883-C method 3015; human body model: C = 100 pF, R = 1.5 kΩ.

8. Functional description

8.1 Contactless energy and data transfer

In the MIFARE system, the MIFARE DESFire EV1 is connected to a coil consisting of a few turns embedded in a standard ISO/IEC smart card (see Ref. 7). A battery is not needed. When the card is positioned in the proximity of the PCD antenna, the high speed RF communication interface allows data to be transmitted up to 848 kbit/s.

8.2 Anti-collision

An intelligent anti-collision mechanism allows more than one MIFARE DESFire EV1 in the field to be handled simultaneously. The anti-collision algorithm selects each MIFARE DESFire EV1 individually and ensures that the execution of a transaction with a selected MIFARE DESFire EV1 is performed correctly without data corruption resulting from other MIFARE DESFire EV1s in the field.

8.3 UID/serial number

The unique 7 byte (UID) is programmed into a locked part of the NV memory which is reserved for the manufacturer. Due to security and system requirements these bytes are write-protected after being programmed by the IC manufacturer at production time. According to ISO/IEC 14443-3 (see Ref. 11) during the first anti-collision loop the cascade tag returns a value of 88h and also the first 3 bytes of the UID, UID0 to UID2 and BCC. The second anti-collision loop returns bytes UID3 to UID6 and BCC.

SN0 holds the manufacturer ID for NXP (04h) according to ISO/IEC 14443-3 and ISO/IEC 7816-6 AMD 1.

MIFARE DESFire EV1 also allows Random ID to be used. In this case MIFARE DESFire EV1 only uses a single anti-collision loop. The 3 byte random number is generated after RF reset of the MIFARE DESFire EV1.

8.4 Memory organization

The 2/4/8 KB NV memory is organized using a flexible file system. This file system allows a maximum of 28 different applications on one MIFARE DESFire EV1. Each application provides up to 32 files. Every application is represented by its 3 bytes Application IDentifier (AID).

Five different file types are supported; see Section 8.5.

A guideline to assign DESFire AIDs can be found in the application note *MIFARE Application Directory* (MAD); see Ref. 8.

Each file can be created either at MIFARE DESFire EV1 initialization (card production/card printing), at MIFARE DESFire EV1 personalization (vending machine) or in the field.

If a file or application becomes obsolete in operation, it can be permanently invalidated.

Commands which have impact on the file structure itself (e.g. creation or deletion of applications, change of keys) activate an automatic rollback mechanism, which protects the file structure from being corrupted.

If this rollback is necessary, it is done without user interaction before carrying out further commands. To ensure data integrity on application level, a transaction-oriented backup is implemented for all file types with backup. It is possible to mix file types with and without backup within one application.

As the commands are the same for MF3ICD81, MF3ICD41 and MF3ICD21, the command details are available in Ref. 1. Only the memory size is different between the three devices.

8.5 Available file types

The files within an application can be any of the following types:

- Standard data files
- Backup data files
- Value files with backup
- Linear record files with backup
- Cyclic record files with backup

8.6 Security

The 7 byte UID is fixed, programmed into each device during production. It cannot be altered and ensures the uniqueness of each device.

The UID may be used to derive diversified keys for each ticket. Diversified MIFARE DESFire EV1 keys contribute to gain an effective anti-cloning mechanism and increase the security of the original key; see Ref. 6.

Prior to data transmission a mutual three pass authentication can be done between MIFARE DESFire EV1 and PCD depending on the configuration employing either 56-bit DES (single DES, DES), 112-bit DES (triple DES, 3DES), 168-bit DES (3 key triple DES, 3K3DES) or AES. During the authentication the level of security of all further commands during the session is set. In addition the communication settings of the file/application result in the following options of secure communication between MIFARE DESFire EV1 and PCD:

- Plain data transfer (only possible within the backwards-compatible mode to MF3ICD40)
- Plain data transfer with cryptographic checksum (MAC): Authentication with backwards-compatible mode to MF3ICD40: 4 byte MAC, all other authentications based on DES/3DES/AES: 8 byte CMAC
- Encrypted data transfer (secured by CRC before encryption): Authentication with backwards-compatible mode to MF3ICD40: A 16-bit CRC is calculated over the stream and attached. The resulting stream is encrypted using the chosen cryptographic method. All other authentications based DES/3DES/AES: A 32-bit CRC is calculated over the stream and attached. The resulting stream is encrypted using the chosen cryptographic method.

Find more information on the security concept of the product in Ref. 1. Be aware not all levels of security are recommended. The recommended secure handling of the product can be seen in Ref. 2 and in Ref. 10.

9. DESFire command set

A detailed description of all commands is provided in Ref. 1.

9.1 ISO/IEC 14443-3

Table 4.   ISO/IEC 14443-3

Command	Description
REQA	REQA and ATQA are implemented fully according to ISO/IEC 14443-3
WUPA	WUPA is implemented fully according to ISO/IEC 14443-3
ANTICOLLISION/SELECT Cascade Level 1	ANTICOLLISION and SELECT commands are implemented fully according to ISO/IEC 14443-3; the response is part 1 of the UID
ANTICOLLISION/SELECT Cascade Level 2	ANTICOLLISION and SELECT commands are implemented fully according to ISO/IEC 14443-3; the response is part 2 of the UID
HALT	brings MIFARE DESFire EV1 to the HALT state

9.2 ISO/IEC 14443-4

Table 5.   ISO/IEC 14443-4

Command	Description
RATS	identifies the MIFARE DESFire EV1 type to the PCD
PPS	allows individual selection of the communication baud rate between PCD and MIFARE DESFire EV1; for DESFire it is possible to set different communication baud rates for each direction i.e. DESFire allows a non-symmetrical information interchange speed.
WTX	if the MIFARE DESFire EV1 needs more time than the defined FWT to respond to a PCD command it requests a Waiting Time eXtension (WTX)
DESELECT	allows MIFARE DESFire EV1 to be brought to the HALT state

9.3 MIFARE DESFire EV1 command set overview – security related commands

Table 6.   Security related commands

Command	Description
Authenticate	MIFARE DESFire EV1 and the reader device show in an encrypted way that they possess the same secret which especially means the same key; this not only confirms that both entities are permitted to perform operations on each other but also creates a session key which can be used to keep the further communication path secure; as the name "session key" implicitly indicates, each time a new authentication procedure is successfully completed a new key for further cryptographic operations is generated
Change KeySettings	changes the master key settings on MIFARE DESFire EV1 and application level
Set Configuration	configures the card and pre-personalizes the card with a key, defines if the UID or the random ID is sent back during communication setup and configures the ATS string
Change Key	changes any key stored on the MIFARE DESFire EV1
Get Key Version	reads out the current key version of any key stored on the MIFARE DESFire EV1

Remark: All command and data frames are exchanged between MIFARE DESFire EV1 and PCD by using block format as defined in ISO/IEC 14443-4.

9.4 MIFARE DESFire EV1 command set overview – MIFARE DESFire EV1 level commands

Table 7.   Level commands

Command	Description
Create Application	creates new applications on the MIFARE DESFire EV1
Delete Application	permanently deactivates applications on the MIFARE DESFire EV1
Get Applications IDs	returns the Application IDentifiers of all applications on a MIFARE DESFire EV1
Free Memory	returns the free memory available on the card
GetDFNames	returns the DF names
Get KeySettings	gets information on the MIFARE DESFire EV1 and application master key settings; in addition it returns the maximum number of keys which are configured for the selected application
Select Application	selects one specific application for further access
FormatMF3ICD81	releases the MF3ICD81 user memory
Get Version	returns manufacturing related data of the MIFARE DESFire EV1
GetCardUID	returns the UID

Remark: All command and data frames are exchanged between MIFARE DESFire EV1 and PCD by using block format as defined in ISO/IEC 14443-4.

9.5 MIFARE DESFire EV1 command set overview – application level commands

Table 8. Application level commands

Command	Description
Get FileIDs	returns the File IDentifiers of all active files within the currently selected application
Get FileSettings	gets information on the properties of a specific file
Change FileSettings	changes the access parameters of an existing file
Create StdDataFile	creates files for the storage of plain unformatted user data within an existing application on the MIFARE DESFire EV1
Create BackupDataFile	creates files for the storage of plain unformatted user data within an existing application on the MIFARE DESFire EV1, additionally supporting the feature of an integrated backup mechanism
Create ValueFile	creates files for the storage and manipulation of 32-bit signed integer values within an existing application on the MIFARE DESFire EV1
Create LinearRecordFile	creates files for multiple storage of similar structural data, for example, loyalty programs within an existing application on the MIFARE DESFire EV1; once the file is filled completely with data records, further writing to the file is not possible unless it is cleared
Create CyclicRecordFile	creates files for multiple storage of similar structural data, for example, logging transactions within an existing application on the MIFARE DESFire EV1; once the file is filled completely with data records, the MIFARE DESFire EV1 automatically overwrites the oldest record with the latest written one (this wrap is fully transparent for the PCD)
DeleteFile	permanently deactivates a file within the file directory of the currently selected application

Remark: All command and data frames are exchanged between MIFARE DESFire EV1 and PCD by using block format as defined in ISO/IEC 14443-4.

9.6 MIFARE DESFire EV1 command set overview – data manipulation commands

Table 9. Data manipulation commands

Command	Description
Read Data	reads data from Standard Data files or Backup Data files
Write Data	writes data to Standard Data files or Backup Data files
Get Value	reads the currently stored value from Value files
Credit	increases a value stored in a Value file
Debit	decreases a value stored in a Value file
Limited Credit	allows a limited increase of a value stored in a Value file without having full Credit permissions to the file
Write Record	writes data to a record in a Cyclic or Linear Record file
Read Records	reads out a set of complete records from a Cyclic or Linear Record file

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Table 9.   **Data manipulation commands** *…continued*

Command	Description
Clear RecordFile	resets a Cyclic or Linear Record file to empty state
Commit Transaction	validates all previous write accesses on Backup Data files, Value files and Record files within one application
Abort Transaction	invalidates all previous write accesses on Backup Data files, Value files and Record files within one application

Remark: All command and data frames are exchanged between MIFARE DESFire EV1 and PCD by using block format as defined in ISO/IEC 14443-4.

9.7 MIFARE DESFire EV1 command set - ISO/IEC 7816 APDU commands

The MIFARE DESFire EV1 provides the following commands according to ISO/IEC 7816-4:

- INS code 'A4' SELECT
- INS code 'B0' READ BINARY
- INS code 'D6' UPDATE BINARY
- INS code 'B2' READ RECORDS
- INS code 'E2' APPEND RECORD
- INS code '84' GET CHALLENGE
- INS code '88' INTERNAL AUTHENTICATE
- INS code '82' EXTERNAL AUTHENTICATE

9.7.1 ISO/IEC 7816-4 APDU message structure

DESFire supports the APDU message structure according to ISO/IEC 7816-4 for:

- an optional wrapping of the native DESFire APDU format
- additionally implemented ISO/IEC 7816-4 commands

Find more information on the ISO/IEC 7816-4 commands in Ref. 1.

10. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
AES	Advanced Encryption Standard
AID	Application IDentifier
APDU	Application Protocol Data Unit
ATS	Answer to Select
CC	Common Criteria
CMAC	Cryptic Message Authentication Code
CRC	Cyclic Redundancy Check
DES	Digital Encryption Standard
DF	Dedicated File
EAL	Evaluation Assurance Level
EEPROM	Electrically Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory
FWT	Frame Waiting Time
ID	IDentifier
INS	Instructions
LCR	inductance, Capacitance, Resistance
MAC	Message Authentication Code
MAD	MIFARE Application Directory
NV	Non-Volatile Memory
PCD	Proximity Coupling Device
PPS	Protocol Parameter Selection
RATS	Request Answer To Select
REQA	Request Answer
RF	Radio Frequency
UID	Unique Identifier
WTX	Waiting Time eXtension
WUPA	Wake Up Protocol A

11. References

[1] **Data sheet** — *MF3ICD81 MIFARE DESFire Functional Specification*, document number: 1340345.

[2] **Data sheet** — *MF3ICD81 Guidance, Delivery and Operation Manual*, document number: 146934.

[3] **Data sheet** — *Specification addendum MF3ICD81*, document number: 167310.

[4] **Data sheet** — *MF3ICD8101 Sawn bumped 120 μm wafer addendum*, document number: 131831.

[5] **Data sheet** — *MF3MOD81 Contactless chip card module*, document number: 143931.

[6] **Application note** — *MIFARE DESFire - Implementation hints and examples*, document number: 094532.

[7] **Application note** — *MIFARE (Card) Coil Design Guide Product Specification*, document number: 011732.

[8] **Application note** — *MIFARE Application Directory*, document number: 001830.

[9] **Application note** — *MIFARE ISO/IEC 14443 MF3ICD81 Selection*, document number: 130810.

[10] **Application note —** *End to end system security risk considerations for implementing contactless cards*, document number: 155010.

[11] **ISO/IEC Standard —** *ISO/IEC 14443 Identification cards - Contactless integrated circuit cards - Proximity cards*.

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12. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
MF3ICD21_41_81_SDS_2	20090306	Product short data sheet	-	MF3ICD8101_SDS_N_1
Modifications:	• Section 5 "Ordering information": type number MF3ICD8101DUD/01 changed to MF3ICD8101DUD/04 • Section 5 "Ordering information": added root type numbers MF3ICD41 and MF3ICD21 • Section 1 "General description", Section 2 "Features" and Section 3 "Applications" updated • Section 11 "References" added			
MF3ICD8101_SDS_N_1	20071213	Objective short data sheet	-	-

13. Legal information

13.1 Data sheet status

Document status[1][2]	Product status[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL http://www.nxp.com.

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15. Tables

16. Figures

17. Contents

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