

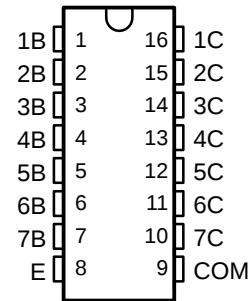
ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A, ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAY

SLRS027A – DECEMBER 1976 – REVISED MAY 2001

HIGH-VOLTAGE HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON TRANSISTOR ARRAYS

- 500-mA Rated Collector Current (Single Output)
- High-Voltage Outputs . . . 50 V
- Output Clamp Diodes
- Inputs Compatible With Various Types of Logic
- Relay Driver Applications
- Designed to Be Interchangeable With Sprague ULN2001A Series

D OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

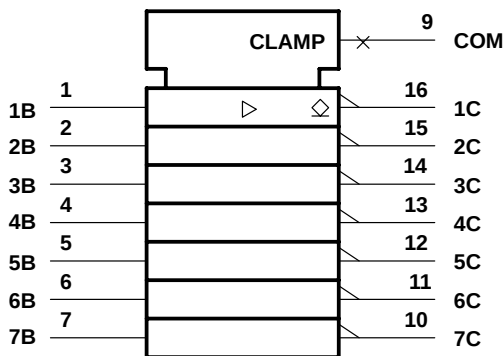


description

The ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A, ULQ2003A, and ULQ2004A are monolithic high-voltage, high-current Darlington transistor arrays. Each consists of seven npn Darlington pairs that feature high-voltage outputs with common-cathode clamp diodes for switching inductive loads. The collector-current rating of a single Darlington pair is 500 mA. The Darlington pairs may be paralleled for higher current capability. Applications include relay drivers, hammer drivers, lamp drivers, display drivers (LED and gas discharge), line drivers, and logic buffers. For 100-V (otherwise interchangeable) versions, see the SN75465 through SN75469.

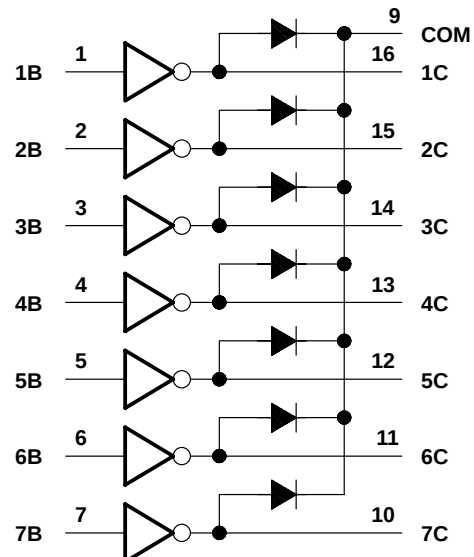
The ULN2001A is a general-purpose array and can be used with TTL and CMOS technologies. The ULN2002A is specifically designed for use with 14- to 25-V PMOS devices. Each input of this device has a zener diode and resistor in series to control the input current to a safe limit. The ULN2003A and ULQ2003A have a 2.7-k Ω series base resistor for each Darlington pair for operation directly with TTL or 5-V CMOS devices. The ULN2004A and ULQ2004A have a 10.5-k Ω series base resistor to allow operation directly from CMOS devices that use supply voltages of 6 to 15 V. The required input current of the ULN/ULQ2004A is below that of the ULN/ULQ2003A, and the required voltage is less than that required by the ULN2002A.

logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

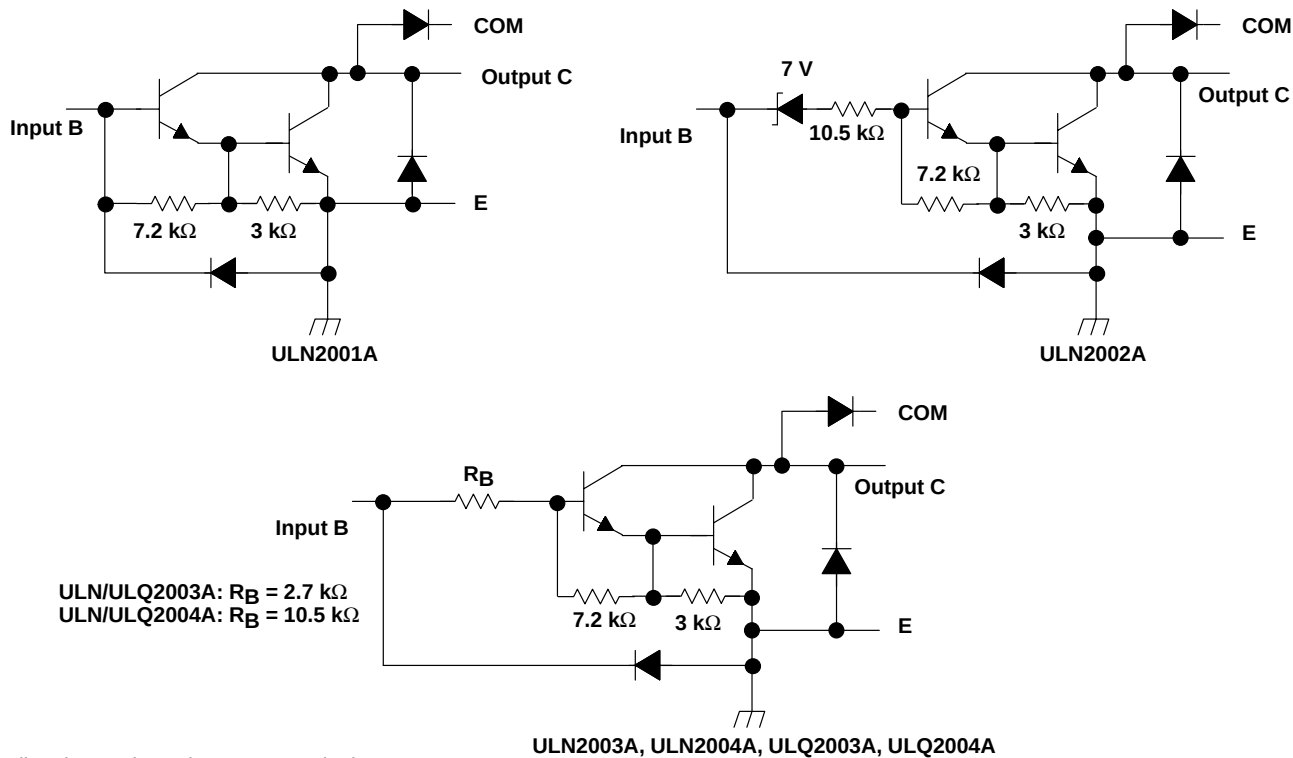
logic diagram



ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A,
ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A
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schematics (each Darlington pair)



All resistor values shown are nominal.

absolute maximum ratings at 25°C free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

Collector-emitter voltage	50 V
Clamp diode reverse voltage (see Note 1)	50 V
Input voltage, V_I (see Note 1)	30 V
Peak collector current (see Figures 14 and 15)	500 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK}	500 mA
Total emitter-terminal current	–2.5 A
Continuous total power dissipation	See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A , ULN200xA	–20°C to 85°C
ULQ2003A	–40°C to 85°C
ULQ2004A	–40°C to 70°C
Operating junction temperature range, T_J	–40°C to 105°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C

NOTE 1: All voltage values are with respect to the emitter/substrate terminal E, unless otherwise noted.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
D	950 mW	7.6 mW/°C	494 mW
N	1150 mW	9.2 mW/°C	598 mW

**ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A,
ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A
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electrical characteristics, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST FIGURE	TEST CONDITIONS	ULN2001A			ULN2002A			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{I(on)}$ On-state input voltage	6	$V_{CE} = 2\text{ V}$, $I_C = 300\text{ mA}$						13	V
$V_{CE(sat)}$ Collector-emitter saturation voltage	5	$I_I = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 100\text{ mA}$	0.9	1.1		0.9	1.1		V
		$I_I = 350\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 200\text{ mA}$	1	1.3		1	1.3		
		$I_I = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 350\text{ mA}$	1.2	1.6		1.2	1.6		
V_F Clamp forward voltage	8	$I_F = 350\text{ mA}$	1.7	2		1.7	2		V
I_{CEX} Collector cutoff current	1	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $I_I = 0$		50			50		μA
	2	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$, $V_I = 6\text{ V}$		100			100		
$I_{I(off)}$ Off-state input current	3	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $I_C = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	50	65		50	65		μA
I_I Input current	4	$V_I = 17\text{ V}$				0.82	1.25		mA
I_R Clamp reverse current	7	$V_R = 50\text{ V}$, $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$		100			100		μA
		$V_R = 50\text{ V}$		50			50		
h_{FE} Static forward current transfer ratio	5	$V_{CE} = 2\text{ V}$, $I_C = 350\text{ mA}$	1000						
C_i Input capacitance		$V_I = 0$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$	15	25		15	25		pF

electrical characteristics, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST FIGURE	TEST CONDITIONS	ULN2003A			ULN2004A			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{I(on)}$ On-state input voltage	6	$V_{CE} = 2\text{ V}$						5	V
								6	
					2.4				
					2.7				
								7	
					3				
$V_{CE(sat)}$ Collector-emitter saturation voltage	5	$I_I = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 100\text{ mA}$	0.9	1.1		0.9	1.1		V
		$I_I = 350\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 200\text{ mA}$	1	1.3		1	1.3		
		$I_I = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 350\text{ mA}$	1.2	1.6		1.2	1.6		
I_{CEX} Collector cutoff current	1	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $I_I = 0$		50			50		μA
	2	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$, $V_I = 1\text{ V}$		100			100		
V_F Clamp forward voltage	8	$I_F = 350\text{ mA}$	1.7	2		1.7	2		V
$I_{I(off)}$ Off-state input current	3	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $I_C = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	50	65		50	65		μA
I_I Input current	4	$V_I = 3.85\text{ V}$	0.93	1.35					mA
		$V_I = 5\text{ V}$				0.35	0.5		
		$V_I = 12\text{ V}$				1	1.45		
I_R Clamp reverse current	7	$V_R = 50\text{ V}$		50			50		μA
		$V_R = 50\text{ V}$, $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$		100			100		
C_i Input capacitance		$V_I = 0$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$	15	25		15	25		pF

**ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A,
ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A
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electrical characteristics, $T_J = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 105°C (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST FIGURE	TEST CONDITIONS		ULQ2003A			ULQ2004A			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{I(on)}$ On-state input voltage	6	$V_{CE} = 2\text{ V}$	$I_C = 125\text{ mA}$						5	V
			$I_C = 200\text{ mA}$			2.7			6	
			$I_C = 250\text{ mA}$			2.9				
			$I_C = 275\text{ mA}$						7	
			$I_C = 300\text{ mA}$			3				
			$I_C = 350\text{ mA}$						8	
$V_{CE(sat)}$ Collector-emitter saturation voltage	5	$I_I = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 100\text{ mA}$		0.9	1.2		0.9	1.1		V
		$I_I = 350\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 200\text{ mA}$		1	1.4		1	1.3		
		$I_I = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $I_C = 350\text{ mA}$		1.2	1.7		1.2	1.6		
I_{CEX} Collector cutoff current	1	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $I_I = 0$			100			50		μA
	2	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $T_A = 70^{\circ}\text{C}$	$I_I = 0$					100		
			$V_I = 1\text{ V}$					500		
V_F Clamp forward voltage	8	$I_F = 350\text{ mA}$		1.7	2.2		1.7	2		V
$I_{I(off)}$ Off-state input current	3	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}$, $I_C = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $T_A = 70^{\circ}\text{C}$		30	65		50	65		μA
I_I Input current	4	$V_I = 3.85\text{ V}$		0.93	1.35					mA
		$V_I = 5\text{ V}$					0.35	0.5		
		$V_I = 12\text{ V}$					1	1.45		
I_R Clamp reverse current	7	$V_R = 50\text{ V}$			100			50		μA
		$V_R = 50\text{ V}$, $T_A = 70^{\circ}\text{C}$			100			100		
C_i Input capacitance		$V_I = 0$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$		15	25		15	25		pF

switching characteristics, $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	ULN2001A, ULN2002A, ULN2003A, ULN2004A			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
t_{PLH} Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output	See Figure 9		0.25	1	μs
t_{PHL} Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output			0.25	1	μs
V_{OH} High-level output voltage after switching	$V_S = 50\text{ V}$, See Figure 10 $I_O \approx 300\text{ mA}$,	$V_S - 20$			mV

switching characteristics, $T_J = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 105°C

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	ULQ2003A, ULQ2004A			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
t_{PLH} Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output	See Figure 9		1	10	μs
t_{PHL} Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output			1	10	μs
V_{OH} High-level output voltage after switching	$V_S = 50\text{ V}$, See Figure 10 $I_O \approx 300\text{ mA}$,	$V_S - 500$			mV



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

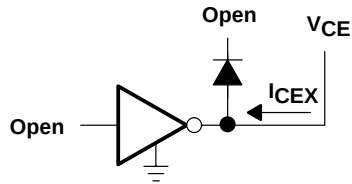


Figure 1. I_{CEX} Test Circuit

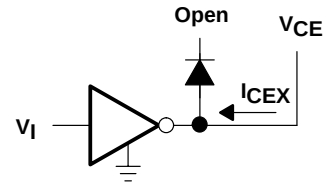


Figure 2. I_{CEX} Test Circuit

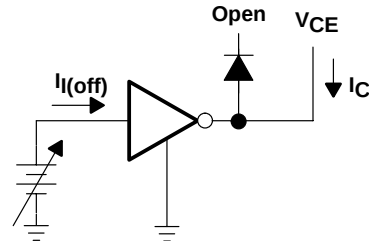


Figure 3. $I_{I(off)}$ Test Circuit

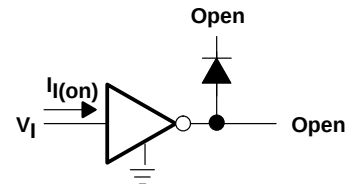
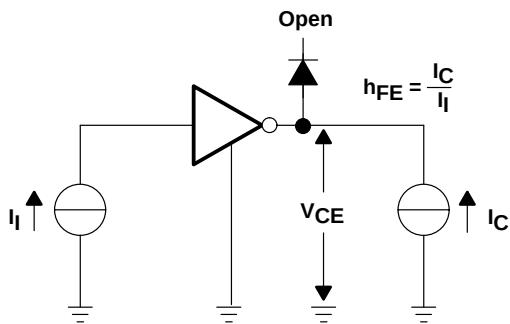


Figure 4. I_I Test Circuit



NOTE: I_I is fixed for measuring $V_{CE(sat)}$, variable for measuring h_{FE} .

Figure 5. h_{FE} , $V_{CE(sat)}$ Test Circuit

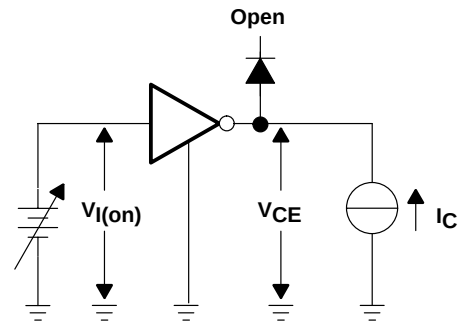


Figure 6. $V_{I(on)}$ Test Circuit

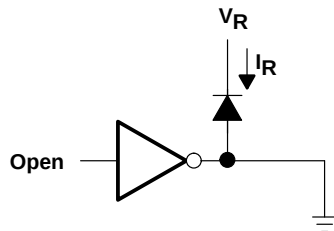


Figure 7. I_R Test Circuit

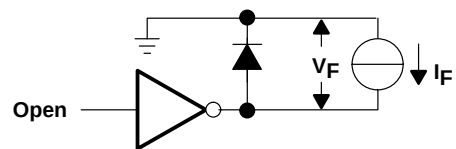
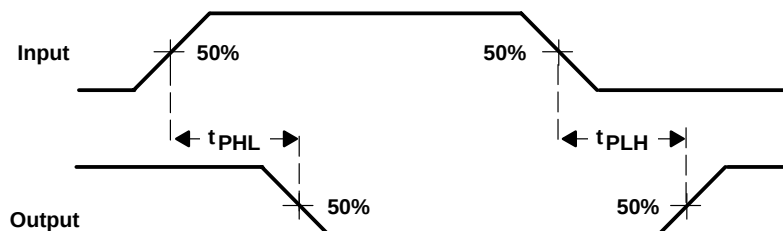


Figure 8. V_F Test Circuit

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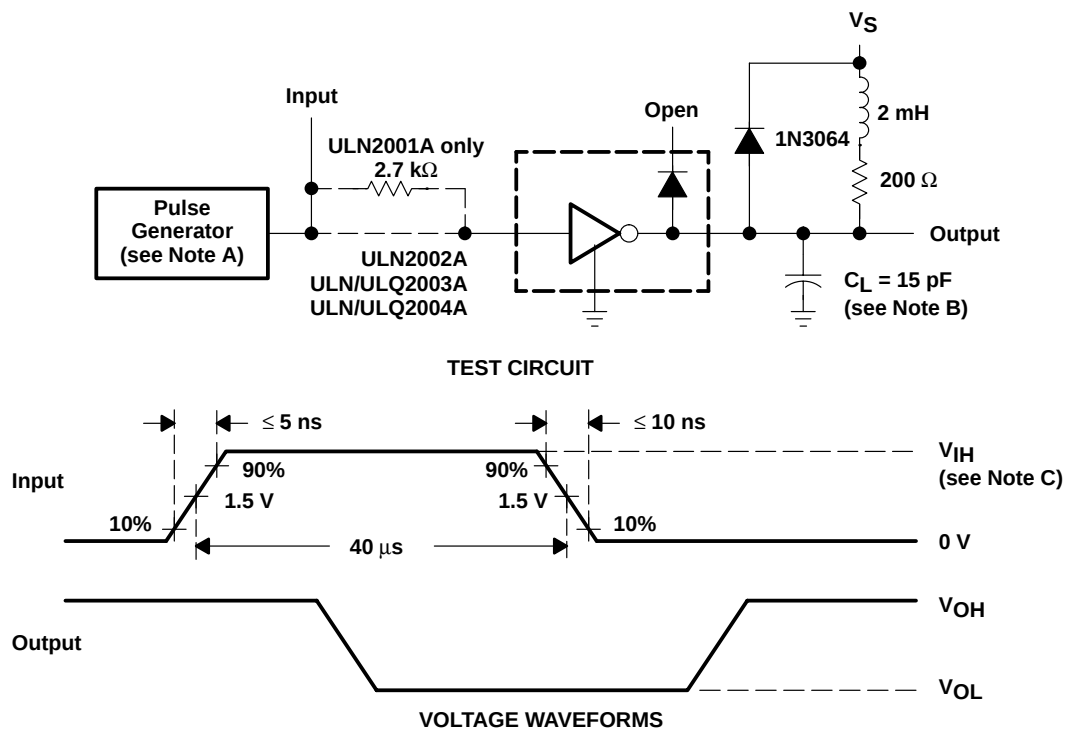
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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

Figure 9. Propagation Delay Time Waveforms



- NOTES: A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 12.5 kHz, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$.
B. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
C. For testing the ULN2001A, the ULN2003A, and the ULQ2003A, $V_{IH} = 3 \text{ V}$; for the ULN2002A, $V_{IH} = 13 \text{ V}$; for the ULN2004A and the ULQ2004A, $V_{IH} = 8 \text{ V}$.

Figure 10. Latch-Up Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

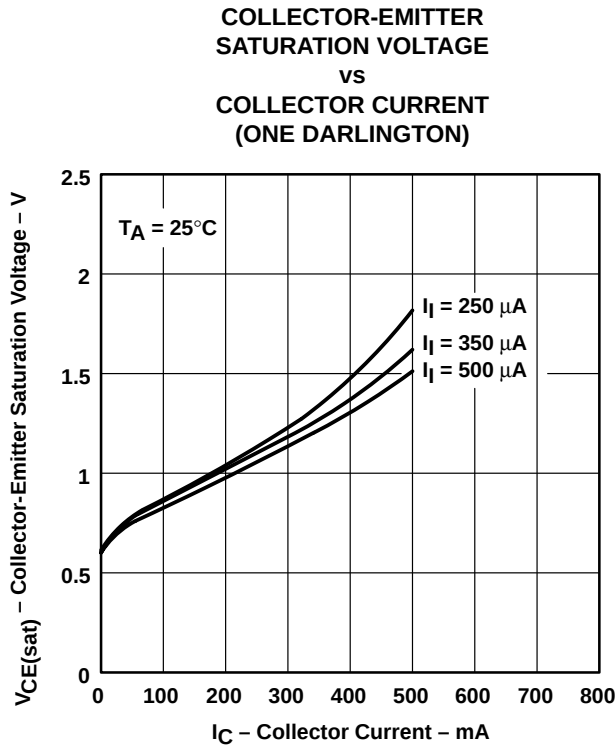


Figure 11

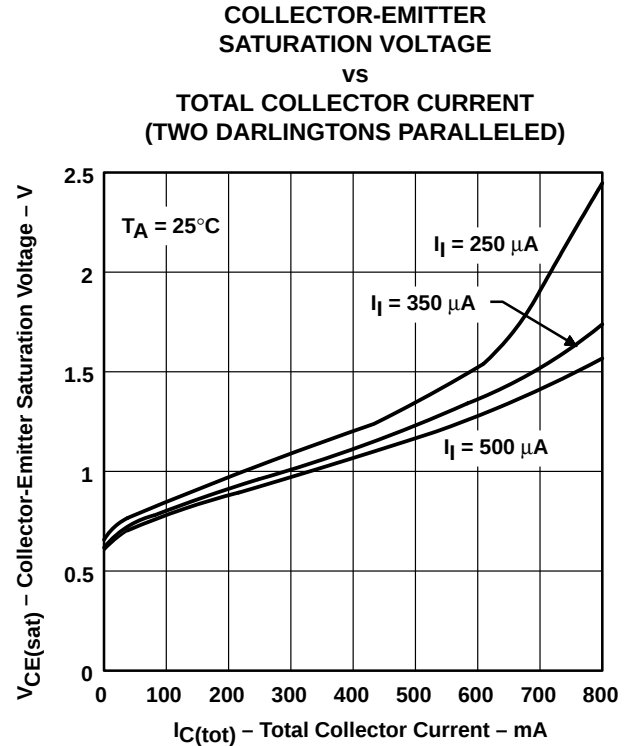


Figure 12

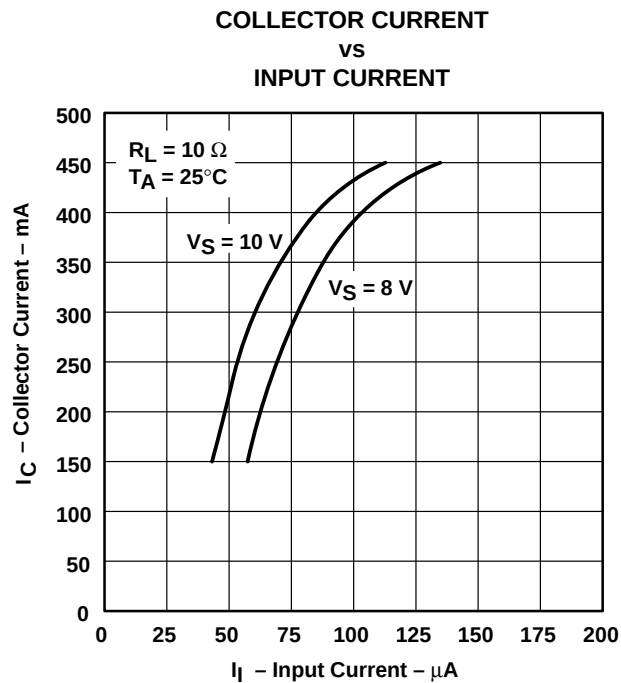


Figure 13

THERMAL INFORMATION

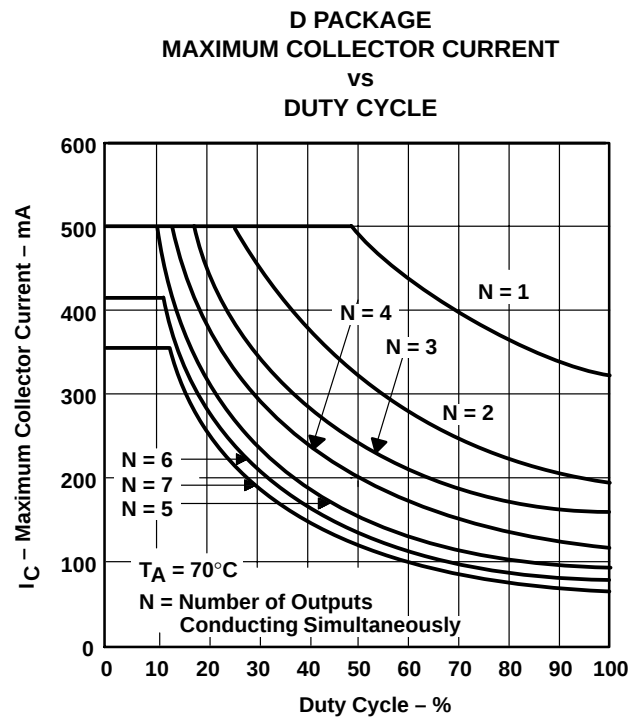


Figure 14

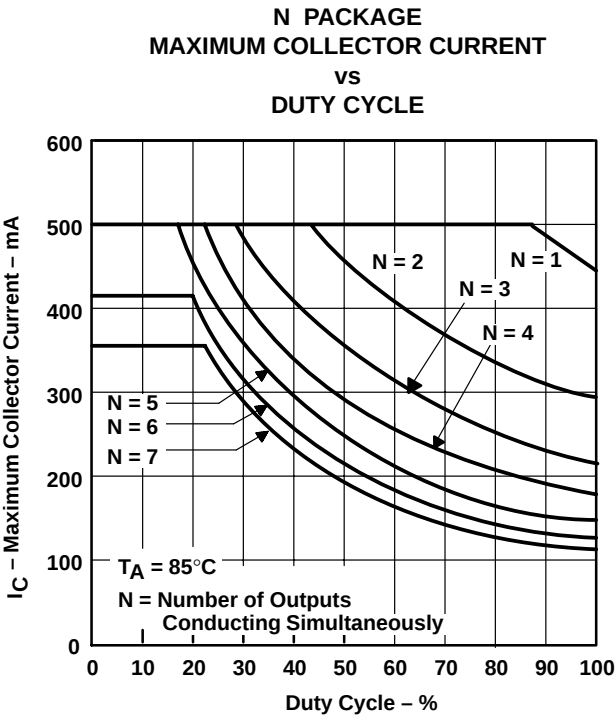


Figure 15

APPLICATION INFORMATION

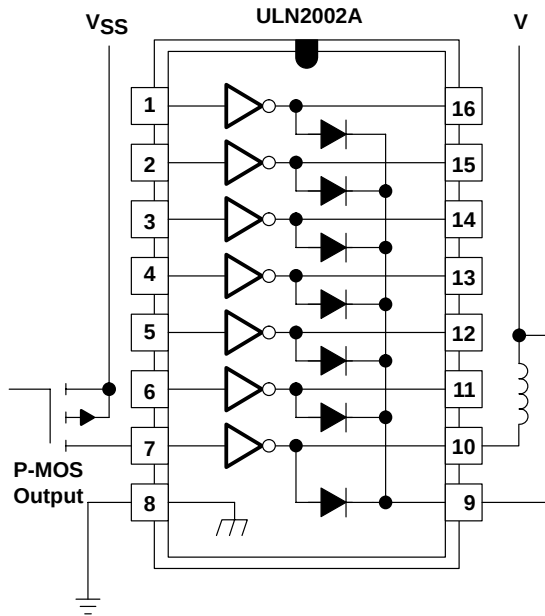


Figure 16. P-MOS to Load

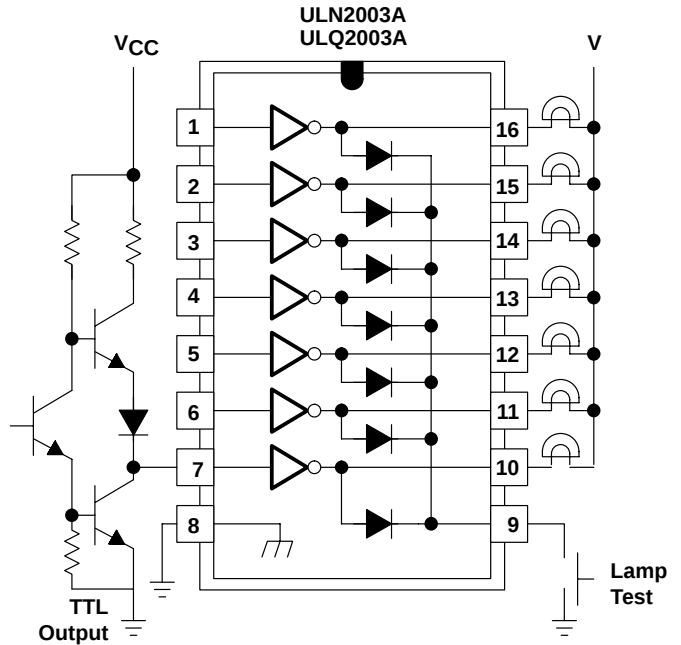


Figure 17. TTL to Load

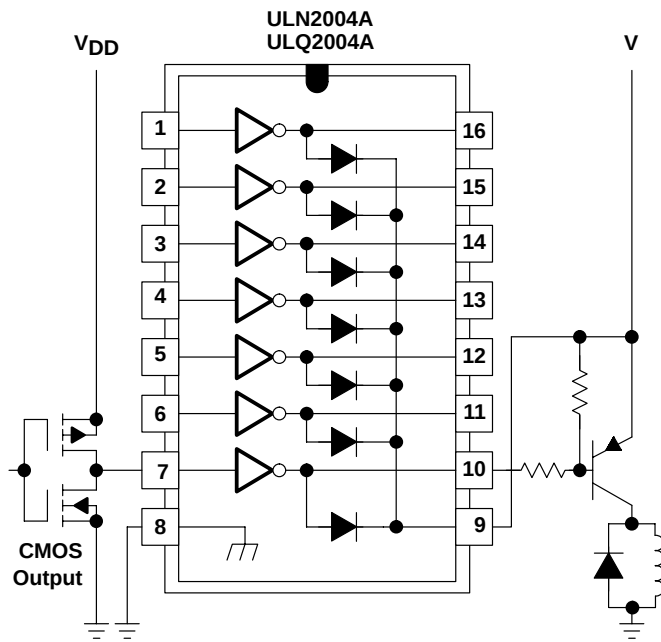


Figure 18. Buffer for Higher Current Loads

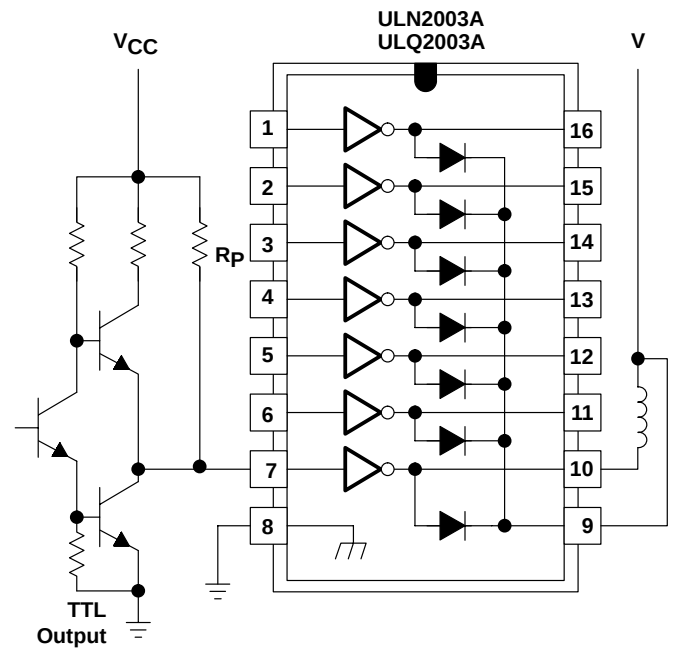


Figure 19. Use of Pullup Resistors to Increase Drive Current

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