

### Description

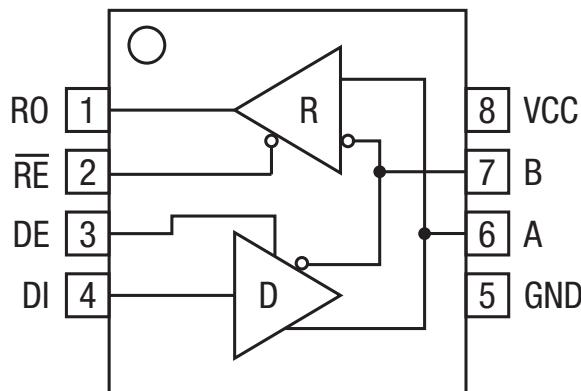
The [SP481E](#) and [SP485E](#) are a family of half-duplex transceivers that meet the specifications of RS-485 and RS-422 serial protocols with enhanced ESD performance. The ESD tolerance has been improved on these devices to over  $\pm 15\text{kV}$  for both Human Body Model and IEC61000-4-2 Air Discharge Method. These devices are pin-to-pin compatible with MaxLinear's SP481 and SP485 devices as well as popular industry standards. As with the original versions, the SP481E and SP485E feature Maxlinear's BiCMOS design allowing low power operation without sacrificing performance. The SP481E and SP485E meet the requirements of the RS-485 and RS-422 protocols up to 10Mbps under load. The SP481E is equipped with a low power shutdown mode.

### FEATURES

- 5V only
- Low power BiCMOS
- Driver / receiver enable for multi-drop configurations
- Low power shutdown mode (SP481E)
- Enhanced ESD specifications:
  - $\pm 15\text{kV}$  Human Body Model
  - $\pm 15\text{kV}$  IEC61000-4-2 Air Discharge
  - $\pm 8\text{kV}$  IEC61000-4-2 Contact Discharge
- Available in RoHS compliant, lead free packaging.

Ordering Information - [Back Page](#)

### Block Diagram



SP481E and SP485E

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these ratings or any other above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications below is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect reliability.

$V_{CC}$ .....7.0V

### Input Voltages

Logic.....-0.3V to ( $V_{CC}$  + 0.5V)  
 Drivers.....-0.3V to ( $V_{CC}$  + 0.5V)  
 Receivers.....±15V

### Output Voltages

Logic.....-0.3V to ( $V_{CC}$  + 0.5V)  
 Drivers.....±15V  
 Receivers.....-0.3V to ( $V_{CC}$  + 0.5V)

Storage Temperature .....-65°C to +150°C

### Power Dissipation

8-pin NSOIC .....550mW  
 (derate 6.60mW/°C above +70°C)

### ESD Ratings

HBM - Human Body Model (A and B pins).....±15kV  
 HBM - Human Body Model (All other pins).....±3kV  
 IEC61000-4-2 Air Discharge (A and B pins).....±15kV  
 IEC61000-4-2 Contact Discharge (A and B pins).....±8kV

## Electrical Characteristics

$T_{AMB} = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$  and  $V_{CC} = 5V \pm 5\%$  unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
<b>SP481E / SP485E Driver DC Characteristics</b>					
Differential output voltage			$V_{CC}$	V	Unloaded; $R = \infty\Omega$ ; Figure 1
Differential output voltage	2		$V_{CC}$	V	With load; $R = 50\Omega$ (RS-422); Figure 1
Differential output voltage	1.5		$V_{CC}$	V	With load; $R = 27\Omega$ (RS-485); Figure 1
Change in magnitude of driver differential output voltage for complimentary states			0.2	V	$R = 27\Omega$ or $R = 50\Omega$ ; Figure 1
Driver common-mode output voltage			3	V	$R = 27\Omega$ or $R = 50\Omega$ ; Figure 1
Input high voltage	2.0			V	Applies to DE, DI, RE
Input low voltage			0.8	V	Applies to DE, DI, RE
Input current			±10	µA	Applies to DE, DI, RE
Driver short circuit current $V_{OUT} = \text{HIGH}$			±250	mA	$-7V \leq V_O \leq 12V$
Driver short circuit current $V_{OUT} = \text{LOW}$			±250	mA	$-7V \leq V_O \leq 12V$

## Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

T<sub>AMB</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub> and V<sub>CC</sub> = 5V ±5% unless otherwise noted.

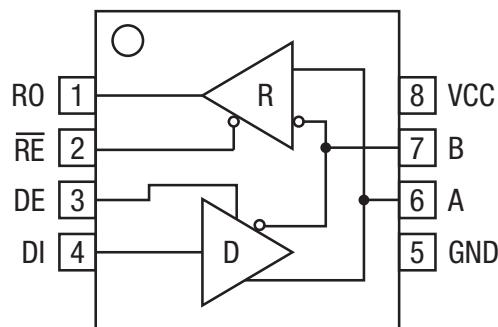
PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
<b>SP481E / SP485E Driver AC Characteristics</b>					
Maximum data rate	10			Mbps	RE = 5V, DE = 5V; R <sub>DIFF</sub> = 54Ω, C <sub>L1</sub> = C <sub>L2</sub> = 100pF
Driver input to output, t <sub>PLH</sub>		30	60	ns	
Driver input to output, t <sub>PLH</sub> (SP485EMN ONLY)		30	80	ns	See Figures 3 & 5, R <sub>DIFF</sub> = 54Ω, C <sub>L1</sub> = C <sub>L2</sub> = 100pF
Driver input to output, t <sub>PHL</sub>		30	60	ns	
Driver input to output, t <sub>PHL</sub> (SP485EMN ONLY)		30	80	ns	See Figures 3 & 5, R <sub>DIFF</sub> = 54Ω, C <sub>L1</sub> = C <sub>L2</sub> = 100pF
Driver skew		5	10	ns	See Figures 3 and 5, t <sub>SKEW</sub> =  t <sub>DPHL</sub> - t <sub>DPLH</sub>
Driver rise or fall time		15	40	ns	From 10%-90%; R <sub>DIFF</sub> = 54Ω C <sub>L1</sub> = C <sub>L2</sub> = 100pF; See Figures 3 and 6
Driver enable to output high		40	70	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 100pF, See Figures 4 and 6, S <sub>2</sub> closed
Driver enable to output low		40	70	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 100pF, See Figures 4 and 6, S <sub>1</sub> closed
Driver disable time from high		40	70	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 100pF, See Figures 4 and 6, S <sub>2</sub> closed
Driver disable time from low		40	70	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 100pF, See Figures 4 and 6, S <sub>1</sub> closed
<b>SP481E / SP485E Receiver DC Characteristics</b>					
Differential input threshold	-0.2		0.2	Volts	-7V ≤ V <sub>CM</sub> ≤ 12V
Differential input threshold (SP485EMN ONLY)	-0.4		0.4	Volts	-7V ≤ V <sub>CM</sub> ≤ 12V
Input hysteresis		20		mV	V <sub>CM</sub> = 0V
Output voltage high	3.5			Volts	V <sub>ID</sub> = 200mV, I <sub>O</sub> = -4mA
Output voltage low			0.4	Volts	V <sub>ID</sub> = 200mV, I <sub>O</sub> = 4mA
Three-state ( high impedance) output current			±1	µA	0.4V ≤ V <sub>O</sub> ≤ 2.4V; RE = 5V
Input resistance	12	15		kΩ	-7V ≤ V <sub>CM</sub> ≤ 12V
Input current (A, B); V <sub>IN</sub> = 12V			1.0	mA	DE = 0V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 0V or 5.25V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 12V
Input current (A, B); V <sub>IN</sub> = -7V			-0.8	mA	DE = 0V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 0V or 5.25V, V <sub>IN</sub> = -7V
Short circuit current	7		95	mA	0V ≤ V <sub>O</sub> ≤ V <sub>CC</sub>
<b>SP481E / SP485E Receiver AC Characteristics</b>					
Maximum data rate	10			Mbps	RE = 0V, DE = 0V
Receiver input to output	20	45	100	ns	t <sub>PLH</sub> ; See Figures 3 & 7, R <sub>DIFF</sub> = 54Ω, C <sub>L1</sub> = C <sub>L2</sub> = 100pF
Receiver input to output	20	45	100	ns	t <sub>PHL</sub> ; See Figures 3 & 7, R <sub>DIFF</sub> = 54Ω, C <sub>L1</sub> = C <sub>L2</sub> = 100pF
Differential receiver skew  t <sub>PHL</sub> - t <sub>PLH</sub>		13		ns	R <sub>DIFF</sub> = 54Ω, C <sub>L1</sub> = C <sub>L2</sub> = 100pF, See Figures 3 and 7
Receiver enable to output low		45	70	ns	C <sub>RL</sub> = 15pF, Figures 2 & 8; S <sub>1</sub> Closed
Receiver enable to output high		45	70	ns	C <sub>RL</sub> = 15pF, Figures 2 & 8; S <sub>2</sub> Closed
Receiver Disable from low		45	70	ns	C <sub>RL</sub> = 15pF, Figures 2 & 8; S <sub>1</sub> Closed
Receiver Disable from high		45	70	ns	C <sub>RL</sub> = 15pF, Figures 2 & 8; S <sub>2</sub> Closed

## Electrical Characteristics, Continued

T<sub>AMB</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub> and V<sub>CC</sub> = 5V ±5% unless otherwise noted

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
<b>SP481E Shutdown Timing</b>					
Time to shutdown	50	200	600	ns	RE = 5V, DE = 0V
Driver enable from shutdown to output high		40	100	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 100pF; See Figures 4 and 6; S <sub>2</sub> Closed
Driver enable from shutdown to output low		40	100	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 100pF; See Figures 4 and 6; S <sub>1</sub> Closed
Receiver enable from shutdown to output high		300	1000	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF; See Figures 2 and 8; S <sub>2</sub> Closed
Receiver enable from shutdown to output low		300	1000	ns	C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF; See Figures 2 and 8; S <sub>1</sub> Closed
<b>Power Requirements</b>					
Supply voltage V <sub>CC</sub>	4.75		5.25	Volts	
Supply current					
No load		900		µA	RE, DI = 0V or V <sub>CC</sub> ; DE = V <sub>CC</sub>
		600		µA	RE = 0V, DI = 0V or 5V; DE = 0V
Shutdown mode (SP481E)			10	µA	DE = 0V, RE = V <sub>CC</sub>
<b>Environmental and Mechanical</b>					
Operating Temperature					
Commercial (_C_)	0		70	°C	
Industrial (_E_)	-40		85	°C	
(_M_)	-40		125	°C	
Storage Temperature	-65		150	°C	
Package					
NSOIC (_N)					

## Pin Functions



SP481E and SP485E  
Pinout (Top View)

Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1	RO	Receiver output
2	RE	Receiver output enable active LOW
3	DE	Driver output enable active HIGH
4	DI	Driver input
5	GND	Ground connection
6	A	Non-inverting driver output / receiver input
7	B	Inverting driver output / receiver input
8	VCC	Positive supply 4.75V ≤ V <sub>CC</sub> ≤ 5.25V

## Test Circuits

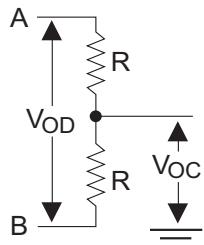


Figure 1: RS-485 Driver DC Test Load Circuit

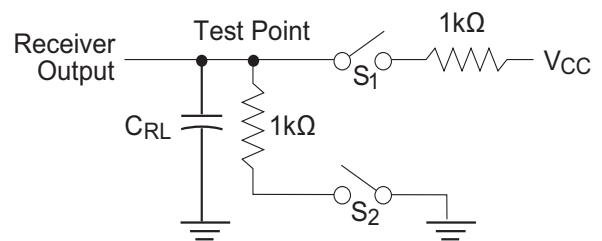


Figure 2: Receiver Timing Test Load Circuit

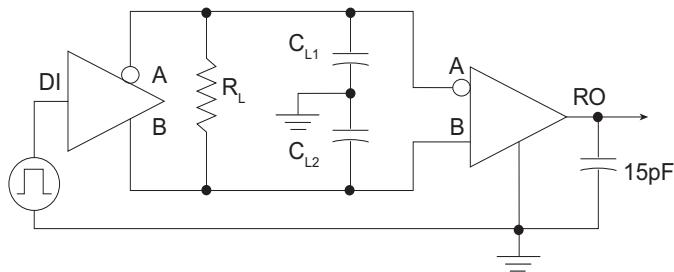


Figure 3: RS-485 Driver/Receiver Timing Test Circuit

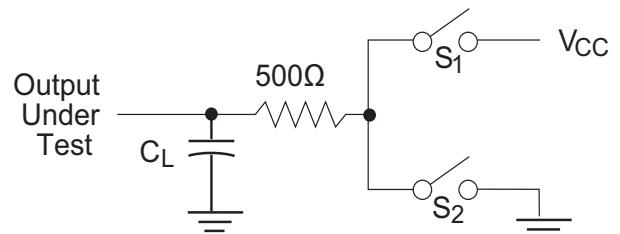
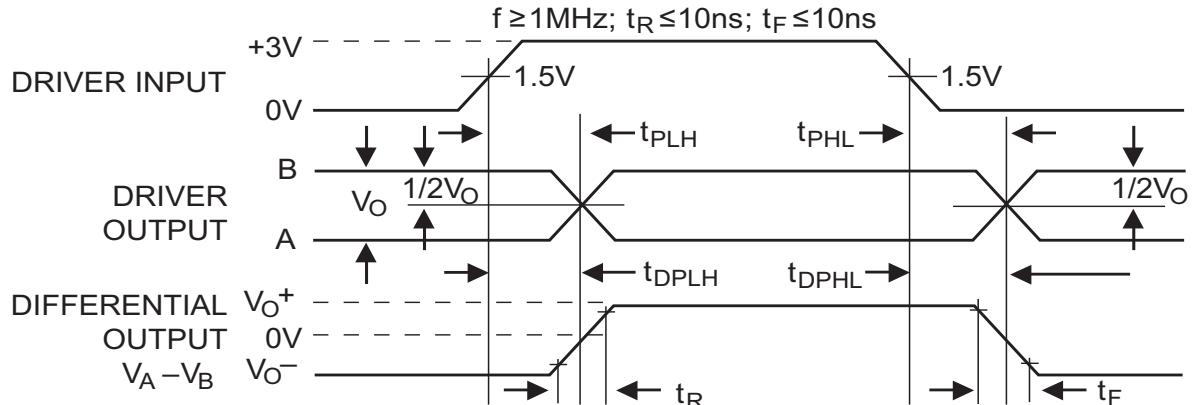


Figure 4: Driver Timing Test Load #2 Circuit

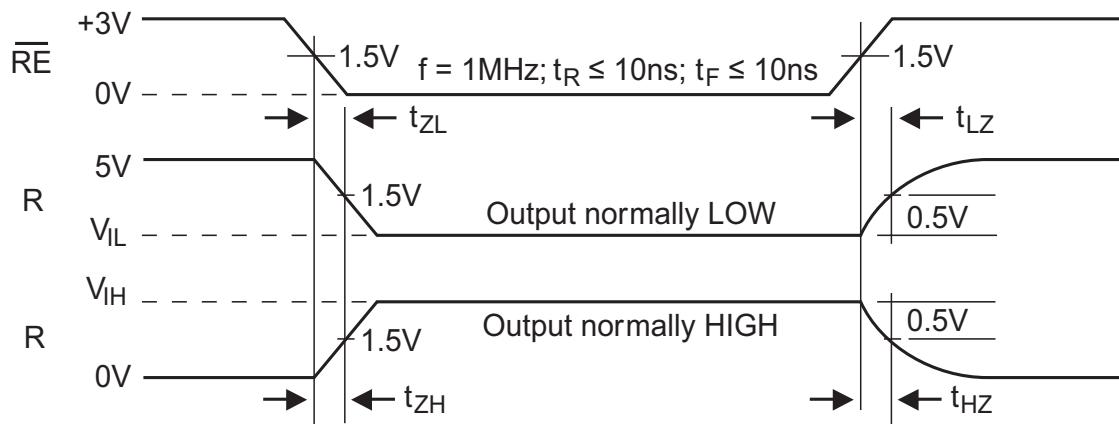
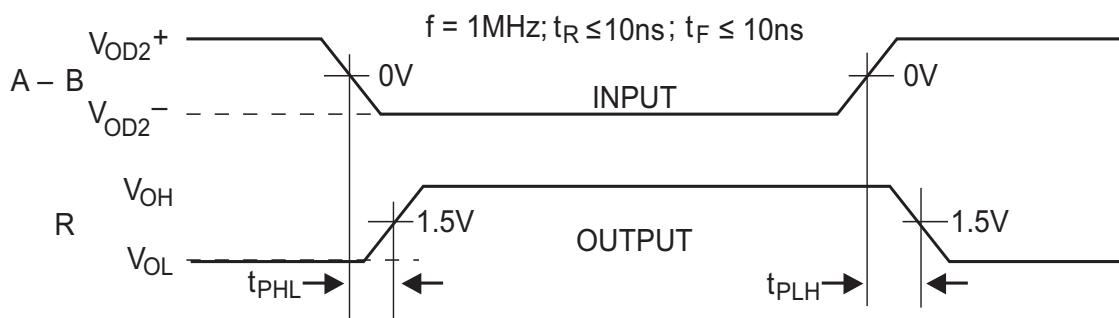
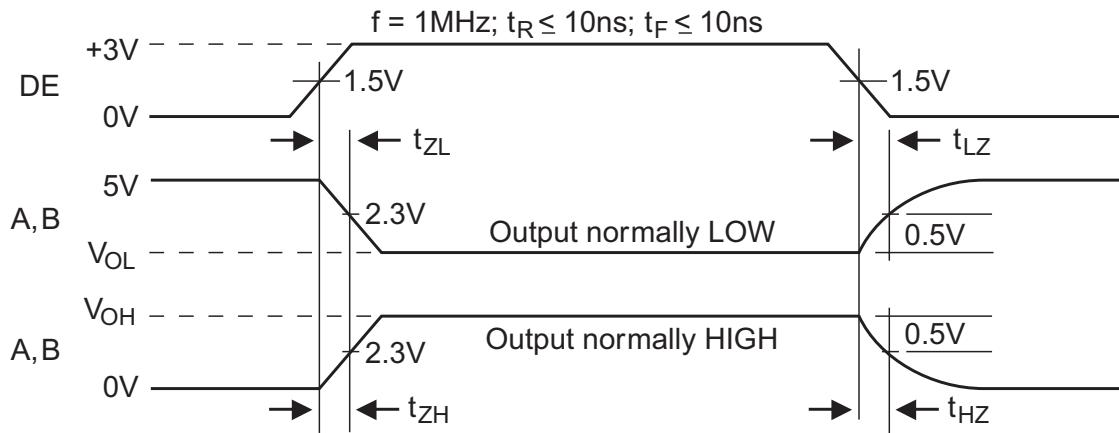
## Switching Waveforms



$$t_{\text{SKEW}} = |t_{\text{DPLH}} - t_{\text{DPHL}}|$$

Figure 5: Driver Propagation Delays

## Switching Waveforms (Continued)



## Description

The SP481E and SP485E are half-duplex differential transceivers that meet the requirements of RS-485 and RS-422. Fabricated with an Maxlinear proprietary BiCMOS process, this product requires a fraction of the power of older bipolar designs.

The RS-485 standard is ideal for multi-drop applications and for long-distance interfaces. RS-485 allows up to 32 drivers and 32 receivers to be connected to a data bus, making it an ideal choice for multi-drop applications. Since the cabling can be as long as 4,000 feet, RS-485 transceivers are equipped with a wide (-7V to 12V) common mode range to accommodate ground potential differences. Because RS-485 is a differential interface, data is virtually immune to noise in the transmission line.

### Drivers

The driver outputs of the SP481E and SP485E are differential outputs meeting the RS-485 and RS-422 standards. The typical voltage output swing with no load will be 0 Volts to 5 Volts. With worst case loading of  $54\Omega$  across the differential outputs, the drivers can maintain greater than 1.5V voltage levels. The drivers of the SP481E and SP485E have an enable control line which is active HIGH. A logic HIGH on DE (pin 3) will enable the differential driver outputs. A logic LOW on the DE (pin 3) will tri-state the driver outputs.

The transmitters of the SP481E and SP485E will operate up to at least 10Mbps.

### Receivers

The SP481E and SP485E receivers have differential inputs with an input sensitivity as low as  $\pm 200\text{mV}$ . Input impedance of the receivers is typically  $15\text{k}\Omega$  ( $12\text{k}\Omega$  minimum). A wide common mode range of -7V to +12V allows for large ground potential differences between systems. The receivers of the SP481E and SP485E have a tri-state enable control pin. A logic LOW on  $\overline{\text{RE}}$  (pin 2) will enable the receiver, a logic HIGH on  $\overline{\text{RE}}$  (pin 2) will disable the receiver.

The receiver for the SP481E and SP485E will operate up to at least 10Mbps. The receiver for each of the two devices is equipped with the fail-safe feature. Fail-safe guarantees that the receiver output will be in a HIGH state when the input is left unconnected.

### Shutdown Mode

The SP481E is equipped with a Shutdown mode. To enable the shutdown state, both driver and receiver must be disabled simultaneously. A logic LOW on DE (pin 3) and a Logic HIGH on  $\overline{\text{RE}}$  (pin 2) will put the SP481E into Shutdown mode. In Shutdown, supply current will drop to typically  $1\mu\text{A}$ .

INPUTS			LINE CONDITION	OUTPUTS	
$\overline{\text{RE}}$	DE	DI		A	B
X	1	1	No Fault	1	0
X	1	0	No Fault	0	1
X	0	X	X	Z	Z
X	1	X	Fault	Z	Z

Table 1: Transmit Function Truth Table

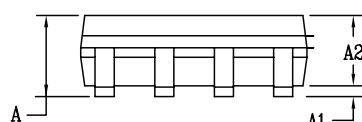
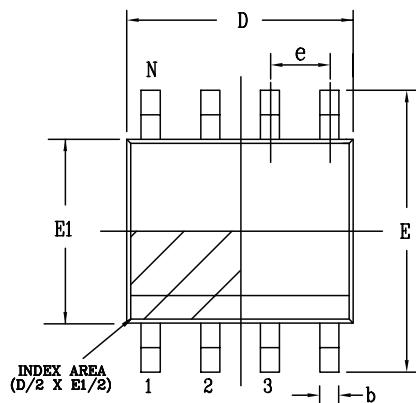
INPUTS		A - B	OUTPUTS
$\overline{\text{RE}}$	DE		R
0	0	0.2V	1
0	0	-0.2V	0
0	0	Inputs Open	1
1	0	X	Z

Table 2: Receive Function Truth Table

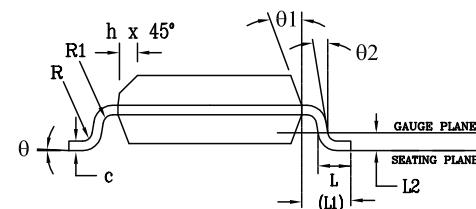
## Mechanical Dimensions

NSOIC8

Top View



Side View



Front View

PACKAGE OUTLINE NSOIC .150" BODY JEDEC MS-012 VARIATION AA						
SYMBOLS	COMMON DIMENSIONS IN MM (Control Unit)			COMMON DIMENSIONS IN INCH (Reference Unit)		
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	1.35	—	1.75	0.053	—	0.069
A1	0.10	—	0.25	0.004	—	0.010
A2	1.25	—	1.65	0.049	—	0.065
b	0.31	—	0.51	0.012	—	0.020
c	0.17	—	0.25	0.007	—	0.010
E	6.00 BSC			0.236 BSC		
E1	3.90 BSC			0.154 BSC		
e	1.27 BSC			0.050 BSC		
h	0.25	—	0.50	0.010	—	0.020
L	0.40	—	1.27	0.016	—	0.050
L1	1.04 REF			0.041 REF		
L2	0.25 BSC			0.010 BSC		
R	0.07	—	—	0.003	—	—
R1	0.07	—	—	0.003	—	—
q	0°	—	8°	0°	—	8°
q1	5°	—	15°	5°	—	15°
q2	0°	—	—	0°	—	—
D	4.90 BSC			0.193 BSC		
N	8					

Drawing No: POD-00000108

Revision: A

## Ordering Information<sup>(1)</sup>

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Lead-Free	Package	Packaging Method		
SP481ECN-L/TR	0°C to 70°C	Yes <sup>(2)</sup>	8-pin NSOIC	Reel		
SP481EEN-L/TR	-40°C to 85°C			Reel		
SP485ECN-L	0°C to 70°C			Tube		
SP485ECN-L/TR				Reel		
SP485EEN-L	-40°C to 85°C			Tube		
SP485EEN-L/TR				Reel		
SP485EMN-L/TR	-40°C to 125°C			Reel		

**NOTE:**

1. Refer to [www.exar.com/SP481E](http://www.exar.com/SP481E) and [www.exar.com/SP485E](http://www.exar.com/SP485E) for most up-to-date Ordering Information.
2. Visit [www.exar.com](http://www.exar.com) for additional information on Environmental Rating.

## Revision History

Revision	Date	Description
--	05/11/07	Legacy Sipex Datasheet
1.0.0	12/18/08	Convert to Exar Format. Update ordering information as a result of discontinued Lead type package options per PDN 081126-01. Remove "Top Mark" information from ordering page.
1.0.1	11/19/09	Correct table 1 error for driver output A and B outputs
1.0.2	08/08/10	Change SP485EMN-L and SP485EMN-L/TR temperature range error from +85C to +125C in ordering information section.
1.0.3	05/27/11	Remove driver minimum limits of propagation delay and Rise/Fall time. Remove SP481ECP-L and SP481EEP-L per PDN 110510-01
1.0.4	05/24/13	Correct type errors per PCN 13-0503-01
1.0.5	03/12/18	Update to MaxLinear logo. Remove GND from Differential Output Voltage min (page 2). Update format and ordering information table. Truth Tables moved to page 7 description section. Removed obsolete PDIP from absolute maximums, mechanicals and mechanical dimensions. ESD IEC61000-4-2 Contact Discharge rating added.



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