

LM120/LM320-N Series 3-Terminal Negative Regulators

Check for Samples: [LM120](#), [LM320-N](#)

FEATURES

- Preset Output Voltage Error Less than $\pm 3\%$
- Preset Current Limit
- Internal Thermal Shutdown
- Operates with Input-Output Voltage Differential down to 1V
- Excellent Ripple Rejection
- Low Temperature Drift
- Easily Adjustable to Higher Output Voltage

DESCRIPTION

The LM120 series are three-terminal negative regulators with a fixed output voltage of -5V , -12V , and -15V , and up to 1.5A load current capability. Where other voltages are required, the LM137 and LM137HV series provide an output voltage range of -1.2V to -47V .

The LM120 need only one external component—a compensation capacitor at the output, making them easy to apply. Worst case specifications on output voltage deviation due to any combination of line, load or temperature variation assure satisfactory system operation.

Typical Applications

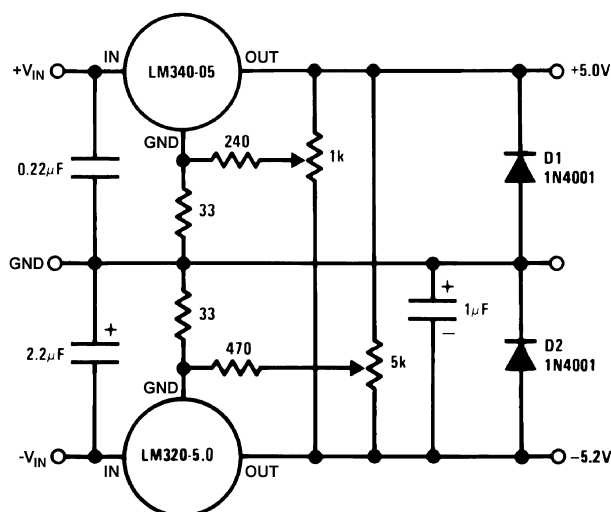


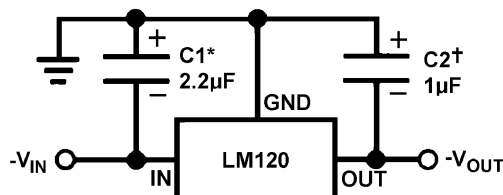
Figure 1. Dual Trimmed Supply

Exceptional effort has been made to make the LM120 Series immune to overload conditions. The regulators have current limiting which is independent of temperature, combined with thermal overload protection. Internal current limiting protects against momentary faults while thermal shutdown prevents junction temperatures from exceeding safe limits during prolonged overloads.

Although primarily intended for fixed output voltage applications, the LM120 Series may be programmed for higher output voltages with a simple resistive divider. The low quiescent drain current of the devices allows this technique to be used with good regulation.

Table 1. LM120 Series Packages and Power Capability

| Device | Package | Rated Power Dissipation | Design Load Current |
|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| LM120/LM320-N | TO-3 (NDS) | 20W | 1.5A |
| | TO (NDT) | 2W | 0.5A |
| LM320-N | TO-220 (NDE) | 15W | 1.5A |



*Required if regulator is separated from filter capacitor by more than 3 inches. For value given, capacitor must be solid tantalum. 25 μF aluminum electrolytic may be substituted.

†Required for stability. For value given, capacitor must be solid tantalum. 25 μF aluminum electrolytic may be substituted. Values given may be increased without limit.

For output capacitance in excess of 100 μF , a high current diode from input to output (1N4001, etc.) will protect the regulator from momentary input shorts.

Figure 2. Fixed Regulator



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These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS–5 VOLT REGULATORS⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Power Dissipation | Internally Limited |
| Input Voltage | –25V |
| Input-Output Voltage Differential | 25V |
| Junction Temperatures | ⁽⁴⁾ |
| Storage Temperature Range | –65°C to +150°C |
| Lead Temperature | |
| (Soldering, 10 sec.) | 300°C |
| Plastic | 260°C |

(1) Refer to RETS120-5H drawing for LM120H-5.0 or RETS120-5K drawing for LM120-5K military specifications.

(2) For –5V 3 amp regulators, see LM145 data sheet.

(3) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

(4) This specification applies over $-55^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^{\circ}\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

LM120K-5.0 AND LM320K-5.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

| Order Numbers | | Metal Can Package | | | | | | Units |
|---|---|----------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|----------|
| | | LM120K-5.0 (TO-3) | | | LM320K-5.0 (TO-3) | | | |
| Design Output Current (I _D) Device Dissipation (P _D) | | 1.5A 20W | | | | | | |
| Parameter | Conditions ⁽²⁾ | Min | Typ | Max | Min | Typ | Max | |
| Output Voltage | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} =10V, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA | –5.1 | –5 | –4.9 | –5.2 | –5 | –4.8 | V |
| Line Regulation | T _J = 25°C, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA, V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 10 | 25 | | 10 | 40 | mV |
| Input Voltage | | –25 | | –7 | –25 | | –7 | V |
| Ripple Rejection | f = 120 Hz | 54 | 64 | | 54 | 64 | | dB |
| Load Regulation, (3) | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 10V, 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 50 | 75 | | 60 | 100 | mV |
| Output Voltage, (2) | –7.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} , 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D , P ≤ P _D | –5.20 | | –4.80 | –5.25 | | –4.75 | V |
| Quiescent Current | V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 2 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | T _J = 25°C V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 0.1 0.1 | 0.4 0.4 | | 0.1 0.1 | 0.4 0.4 | mA mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | T _A = 25°C, C _L = 1 μF, I _L = 5 mA, V _{IN} = 10V, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz | | 150 | | | 150 | | μV |
| Long Term Stability | | | 5 | 50 | | 5 | 50 | mV |
| Thermal Resistance | | | | | | | | |
| Junction to Case | | | | 3 | | | 3 | °C/W |
| Junction to Ambient | | | | 35 | | | 35 | °C/W |

(1) For –5V 3 amp regulators, see LM145 data sheet.

(2) This specification applies over $-55^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^{\circ}\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

(3) Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature. Changes in output voltage due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. To ensure constant junction temperature, low duty cycle, pulse testing is used. The LM120/LM320-N series does have low thermal feedback, improving line and load regulation. On all other tests, even though power dissipation is internally limited, electrical specifications apply only up to P_D .

LM120H-5.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

| Order Numbers | | Metal Can Package | | | Units |
|---|---|-------------------|------|-------|-------|
| | | LM120H-5.0 (TO) | | | |
| Design Output Current (I _D) Device Dissipation (P _D) | | 0.5A 2W | | | |
| Parameter | Conditions ⁽²⁾ | Min | Typ | Max | |
| Output Voltage | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} =10V, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA | -5.1 | -5 | -4.9 | V |
| Line Regulation | T _J = 25°C, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA, V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 10 | 25 | mV |
| Input Voltage | | -25 | | -7 | V |
| Ripple Rejection | f = 120 Hz | 54 | 64 | | dB |
| Load Regulation, (3) | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 10V, 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 30 | 50 | mV |
| Output Voltage, (4) | -7.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} , 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D , P ≤ P _D | -5.20 | | -4.80 | V |
| Quiescent Current | V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 1 | 2 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | T _J = 25°C V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 0.05 | 0.4 | mA |
| | | | 0.04 | 0.4 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | T _A = 25°C, C _L = 1 μF, I _L = 5 mA, V _{IN} = 10V, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz | | 150 | | μV |
| Long Term Stability | | | 5 | | mV |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Case Junction to Ambient | | | | (5) | °C/W |
| | | | | (5) | °C/W |

(1) For -5V 3 amp regulators, see LM145 data sheet.

(2) This specification applies over $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

(3) Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature. Changes in output voltage due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. To ensure constant junction temperature, low duty cycle, pulse testing is used. The LM120/LM320-N series does have low thermal feedback, improving line and load regulation. On all other tests, even though power dissipation is internally limited, electrical specifications apply only up to P_D .

(4) This specification applies over $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

(5) Thermal resistance of typically 85°C/W (in 400 linear feet air flow), 224°C/W (in static air) junction to ambient, of typically 21°C/W junction to case.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS-12 VOLT REGULATORS⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Power Dissipation | Internally Limited |
| Input Voltage | -35V |
| Input-Output Voltage Differential | 30V |
| Junction Temperatures | ⁽³⁾ |
| Storage Temperature Range | -65°C to $+150^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Lead Temperature | |
| (Soldering, 10 sec.) | 300°C |

(1) Refer to RETS120H-12 drawing for LM120H-12 or RETS120-12K drawing for LM120K-12 military specifications.

(2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

(3) This specification applies over $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

LM120K-12 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Order Numbers | | Metal Can Package | | | Units |
|---|---|---------------------|------------|------------|----------|
| | | LM120K-12 (TO-3) | | | |
| Design Output Current (I _D) | | 1A | | | |
| Device Dissipation (P _D) | | 20W | | | |
| Parameter | Conditions ⁽¹⁾ | Min | Typ | Max | |
| Output Voltage | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 17V, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA | -12.3 | -12 | -11.7 | V |
| Line Regulation | T _J = 25°C, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA, V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 4 | 10 | mV |
| Input Voltage | | -32 | | -14 | V |
| Ripple Rejection | f = 120 Hz | 56 | 80 | | dB |
| Load Regulation, ⁽²⁾ | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 17V, 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 30 | 80 | mV |
| Output Voltage, ⁽³⁾ | 14.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} , 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D , P ≤ P _D | -12.5 | | -11.5 | V |
| Quiescent Current | V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 2 | 4 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | T _J = 25°C V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 0.1 0.1 | 0.4 0.4 | mA mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | T _A = 25°C, C _L = 1 μF, I _L = 5 mA, V _{IN} = 17V, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz | | 400 | | μV |
| Long Term Stability | | | 12 | 120 | mV |
| Thermal Resistance | | | | | |
| Junction to Case | | | | 3 | °C/W |
| Junction to Ambient | | | | 35 | °C/W |

(1) This specification applies over $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

(2) Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature. Changes in output voltage due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. To ensure constant junction temperature, low duty cycle, pulse testing is used. The LM120/LM320-N series does have low thermal feedback, improving line and load regulation. On all other tests, even though power dissipation is internally limited, electrical specifications apply only up to P_D .

(3) This specification applies over $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

LM120H-12 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Order Numbers | | Metal Can Package | | | Units |
|---|---|-------------------|-----|-------|-------|
| | | LM120H-12 (TO) | | | |
| Design Output Current (I _D) | | 0.2A | | | |
| Device Dissipation (P _D) | | 2W | | | |
| Parameter | Conditions ⁽¹⁾ | Min | Typ | Max | |
| Output Voltage | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 17V, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA | -12.3 | -12 | -11.7 | V |
| Line Regulation | T _J = 25°C, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA, V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 4 | 10 | mV |
| Input Voltage | | -32 | | -14 | V |
| Ripple Rejection | f = 120 Hz | 56 | 80 | | dB |
| Load Regulation, | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 17V, | | 10 | 25 | mV |

(1) This specification applies over $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

LM120H-12 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

| Order Numbers | | Metal Can Package | | | Units |
|---|---|-------------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| | | LM120H-12 (TO) | | | |
| Design Output Current (I _D) | | 0.2A | | | |
| Device Dissipation (P _D) | | 2W | | | |
| Parameter | Conditions ⁽¹⁾ | Min | Typ | Max | |
| (2) | 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | | | |
| Output Voltage, (1) | 14.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} , 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D , P ≤ P _D | -12.5 | | -11.5 | V |
| Quiescent Current | V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 2 | 4 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | T _J = 25°C V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 0.05 0.03 | 0.4 0.4 | mA mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | T _A = 25°C, C _L = 1 μF, I _L = 5 mA, V _{IN} = 17V, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz | | 400 | | μV |
| Long Term Stability | | | 12 | 120 | mV |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Case | | | | (3) | °C/W |
| Junction to Ambient | | | | (3) | °C/W |

- (2) Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature. Changes in output voltage due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. To ensure constant junction temperature, low duty cycle, pulse testing is used. The LM120/LM320-N series does have low thermal feedback, improving line and load regulation. On all other tests, even though power dissipation is internally limited, electrical specifications apply only up to P_D .
- (3) Thermal resistance of typically 85°C/W (in 400 linear feet/min air flow), 224°C/W (in static air) junction to ambient, of typically 21°C/W junction to case.

LM320T-12 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Order Numbers | | Power Plastic Package | | | Units |
|---|---|-----------------------|------------|------------|----------|
| | | LM320T-12 (TO-220) | | | |
| Design Output Current (I _D) | | 1A | | | |
| Device Dissipation (P _D) | | 15W | | | |
| Parameter | Conditions ⁽¹⁾ | Min | Typ | Max | |
| Output Voltage | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 17V, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA | -12.4 | -12 | -11.6 | V |
| Line Regulation | T _J = 25°C, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA, V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 4 | 20 | mV |
| Input Voltage | | -32 | | -14.5 | V |
| Ripple Rejection | f = 120 Hz | 56 | 80 | | dB |
| Load Regulation, (2) | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 17V, 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 30 | 80 | mV |
| Output Voltage, (1) | 14.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} , 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D , P ≤ P _D | -12.6 | | -11.4 | V |
| Quiescent Current | V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 2 | 4 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | T _J = 25°C V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 0.1 0.1 | 0.4 0.4 | mA mA |

- (1) This specification applies over $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.
- (2) Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature. Changes in output voltage due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. To ensure constant junction temperature, low duty cycle, pulse testing is used. The LM120/LM320-N series does have low thermal feedback, improving line and load regulation. On all other tests, even though power dissipation is internally limited, electrical specifications apply only up to P_D .

LM320T-12 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

| Order Numbers | | Power Plastic Package | | | Units |
|---|--|-----------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| | | LM320T-12 (TO-220) | | | |
| Design Output Current (I _D) | | 1A | | | |
| Device Dissipation (P _D) | | 15W | | | |
| Parameter | Conditions ⁽¹⁾ | Min | Typ | Max | |
| Output Noise Voltage | T _A = 25°C, C _L = 1 μF, I _L = 5 mA, V _{IN} = 17V, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz | | 400 | | μV |
| Long Term Stability | | | 24 | | mV |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Case | | | 4 | | °C/W |
| Junction to Ambient | | | 50 | | °C/W |

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS–15 VOLT REGULATORS ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

| | |
|--|---|
| Power Dissipation | Internally Limited |
| Input Voltage | |
| LM120/LM320-N | –40V |
| LM320T | –35V |
| Input-Output Voltage Differential | 30V |
| Junction Temperatures | ⁽³⁾ |
| Storage Temperature Range | –65 $^\circ\text{C}$ to +150 $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.) | 300 $^\circ\text{C}$ |

(1) Refer to RETS120-15H drawing for LM120H-15 or RETS120-15K drawing for LM120K-15 military specifications.

(2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

(3) This specification applies over $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

LM120K-15 AND LM320K-15 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Order Numbers | | Metal Can Package | | | | | | Units |
|---|--|---------------------|-----|-------|---------------------|-----|-------|-------|
| | | LM120K-15 (TO-3) | | | LM320K-15 (TO-3) | | | |
| Design Output Current (I _D) | | 1A | | | | | | |
| Device Dissipation (P _D) | | 20W | | | | | | |
| Parameter | Conditions ⁽¹⁾ | Min | Typ | Max | Min | Typ | Max | |
| Output Voltage | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 20V, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA | −15.3 | −15 | −14.7 | −15.4 | −15 | −14.6 | V |
| Line Regulation | T _J = 25°C, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA, V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 5 | 10 | | 5 | 20 | mV |
| Input Voltage | | −35 | | −17 | −35 | | −17 | V |
| Ripple Rejection | f = 120 Hz | 56 | 80 | | 56 | 80 | | dB |
| Load Regulation, (2) | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 20V, 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 30 | 80 | | 30 | 80 | mV |
| Output Voltage, (1) | 17.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} , 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D , P ≤ P _D | −15.5 | | −14.5 | −15.6 | | −14.4 | V |
| Quiescent Current | V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 2 | 4 | | 2 | 4 | mA |

(1) This specification applies over $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

(2) Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature. Changes in output voltage due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. To ensure constant junction temperature, low duty cycle, pulse testing is used. The LM120/LM320-N series does have low thermal feedback, improving line and load regulation. On all other tests, even though power dissipation is internally limited, electrical specifications apply only up to P_D .

LM120K-15 AND LM320K-15 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

| Order Numbers | | Metal Can Package | | | | | | Units |
|---|--|---------------------|-----|-----|---------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| | | LM120K-15 (TO-3) | | | LM320K-15 (TO-3) | | | |
| Design Output Current (I _D) | | 1A | | | | | | |
| Device Dissipation (P _D) | | 20W | | | | | | |
| Parameter | Conditions ⁽¹⁾ | Min | Typ | Max | Min | Typ | Max | |
| Quiescent Current Change | T _J = 25°C | | | | | | | |
| | V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 0.1 | 0.4 | | 0.1 | 0.4 | mA |
| | 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 0.1 | 0.4 | | 0.1 | 0.4 | mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | T _A = 25°C, C _L = 1 μF, I _L = 5 mA, V _{IN} = 20V, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz | | 400 | | | 400 | | μV |
| Long Term Stability | | | 15 | 150 | | 15 | 150 | mV |
| Thermal Resistance | | | | | | | | |
| Junction to Case | | | | 3 | | | 3 | °C/W |
| Junction to Ambient | | | | 35 | | | 35 | °C/W |

LM120H-15 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Order Numbers | | Metal Can Package | | | Units |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| | | LM120H-15 (TO) | | | |
| Design Output Current (I _D) | | 0.2A | | | |
| Device Dissipation (P _D) | | 2W | | | |
| Parameter | Conditions ⁽¹⁾ | Min | Typ | Max | |
| Output Voltage | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 20V, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA | -15.3 | -15 | -14.7 | V |
| Line Regulation | T _J = 25°C, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA, V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 5 | 10 | mV |
| Input Voltage | | -35 | | -17 | V |
| Ripple Rejection | f = 120 Hz | 56 | 80 | | dB |
| Load Regulation, ⁽²⁾ | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 20V, 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 10 | 25 | mV |
| Output Voltage, ⁽¹⁾ | 17.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} , 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D , P ≤ P _D | -15.5 | | -14.5 | V |
| Quiescent Current | V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 2 | 4 | mA |
| Quiescent Current | T _J = 25°C | | | | |
| Change | V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 0.05 0.03 | 0.4 0.4 | mA mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | T _A = 25°C, C _L = 1 μF, I _L = 5 mA, V _{IN} = 20V, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz | | 400 | | μV |
| Long Term Stability | | | 15 | 150 | mV |
| Thermal Resistance | | | | | |
| Junction to Case | | | | (3) | °C/W |
| Junction to Ambient | | | | (3) | °C/W |

(1) This specification applies over $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

(2) Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature. Changes in output voltage due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. To ensure constant junction temperature, low duty cycle, pulse testing is used. The LM120/LM320-N series does have low thermal feedback, improving line and load regulation. On all other tests, even though power dissipation is internally limited, electrical specifications apply only up to P_D .

(3) Thermal resistance of typically 85°C/W (in 400 linear feet/min air flow), 224°C/W (in static air) junction to ambient, of typically 21°C/W junction to case.

LM320T-15 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Order Numbers | | Power Plastic Package | | | Units |
|---|---|-----------------------|------------|------------|----------|
| | | LM320T-15 (TO-220) | | | |
| Design Output Current (I _D) | | 1A | | | |
| Device Dissipation (P _D) | | 15W | | | |
| Parameter | Conditions ⁽¹⁾ | Min | Typ | Max | |
| Output Voltage | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 20V, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA | -15.5 | -15 | -14.5 | V |
| Line Regulation | T _J = 25°C, I _{LOAD} = 5 mA, V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 5 | 20 | mV |
| Input Voltage | | -35 | | -17.5 | V |
| Ripple Rejection | f = 120 Hz | 56 | 80 | | dB |
| Load Regulation, ⁽²⁾ | T _J = 25°C, V _{IN} = 20V, 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 30 | 80 | mV |
| Output Voltage, ⁽¹⁾ | 17.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} , 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D , P ≤ P _D | -15.7 | | -14.3 | V |
| Quiescent Current | V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} | | 2 | 4 | mA |
| Quiescent Current Change | T _J = 25°C V _{MIN} ≤ V _{IN} ≤ V _{MAX} 5 mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ I _D | | 0.1 0.1 | 0.4 0.4 | mA mA |
| Output Noise Voltage | T _A = 25°C, C _L = 1 μF, I _L = 5 mA, V _{IN} = 20V, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz | | 400 | | μV |
| Long Term Stability | | | 30 | | mV |
| Thermal Resistance | | | | | |
| Junction to Case | | | 4 | | °C/W |
| Junction to Ambient | | | 50 | | °C/W |

(1) This specification applies over $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM120 and $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ for the LM320-N.

(2) Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature. Changes in output voltage due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. To ensure constant junction temperature, low duty cycle, pulse testing is used. The LM120/LM320-N series does have low thermal feedback, improving line and load regulation. On all other tests, even though power dissipation is internally limited, electrical specifications apply only up to P_D .

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

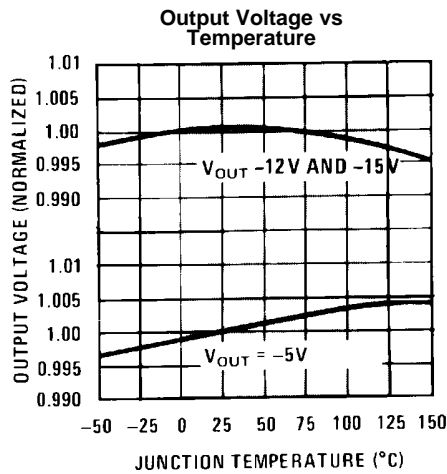


Figure 3.

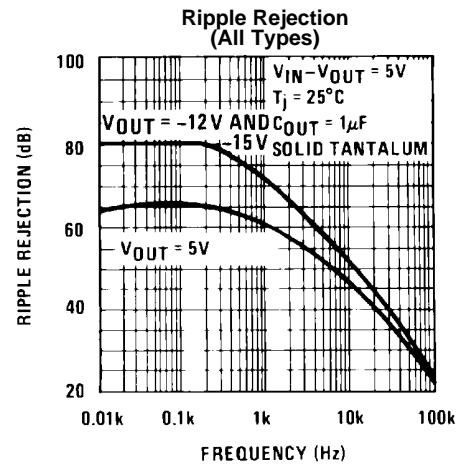


Figure 4.

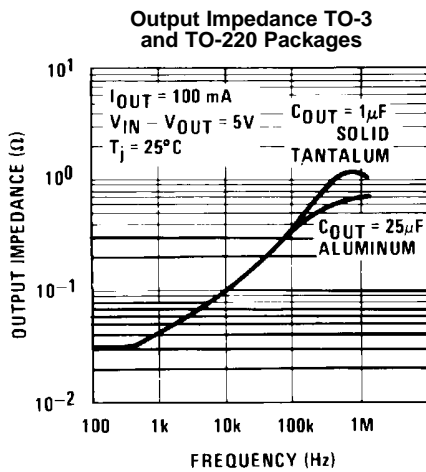


Figure 5.

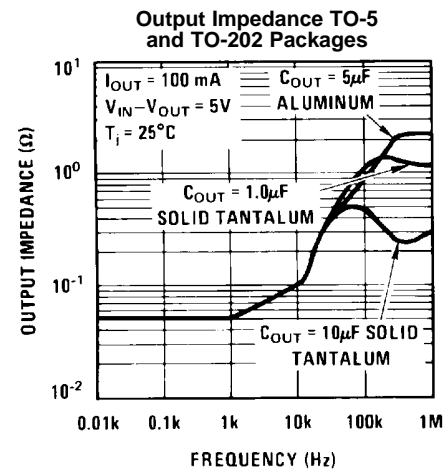


Figure 6.

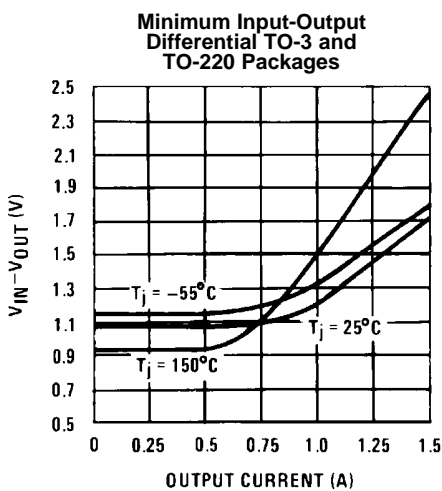


Figure 7.

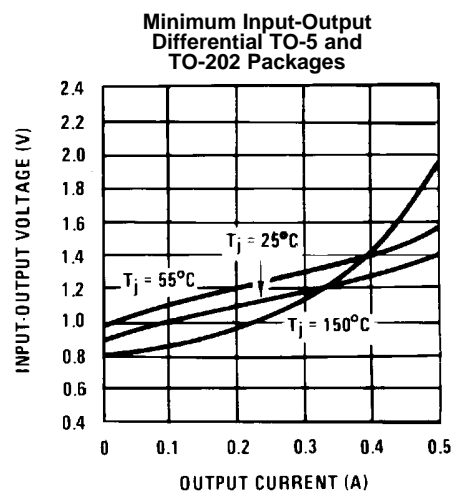


Figure 8.

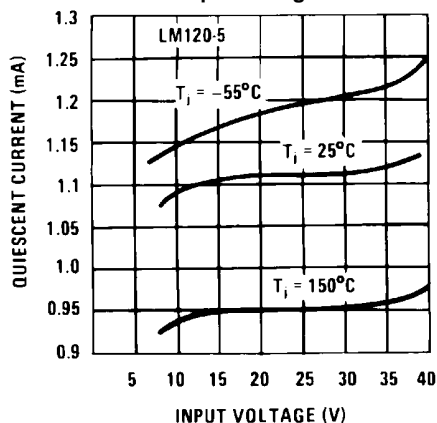
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**Quiescent Current vs
Input Voltage**

Figure 9.

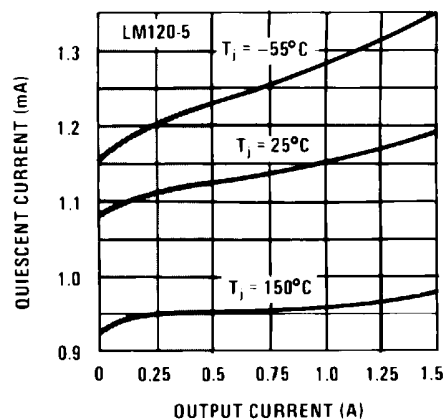
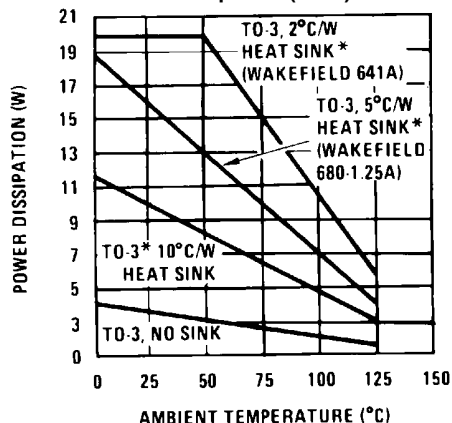
**Quiescent Current vs
Load Current**

Figure 10.

**Maximum Average Power
Dissipation (TO-3)**

*These curves for LM120. Derate 25°C further for LM320-N.
Figure 11.

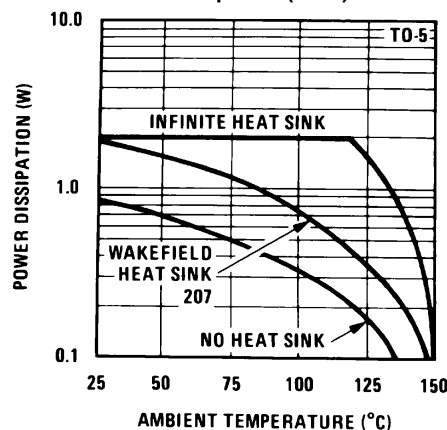
**Maximum Average Power
Dissipation (TO-5)**

Figure 12.

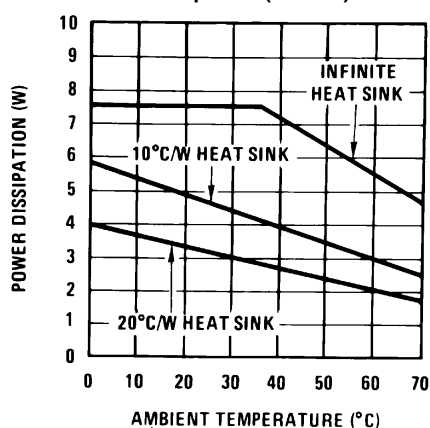
**Maximum Average Power
Dissipation (TO-202)**

Figure 13.

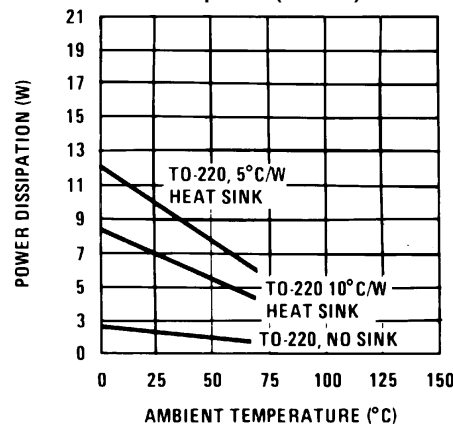
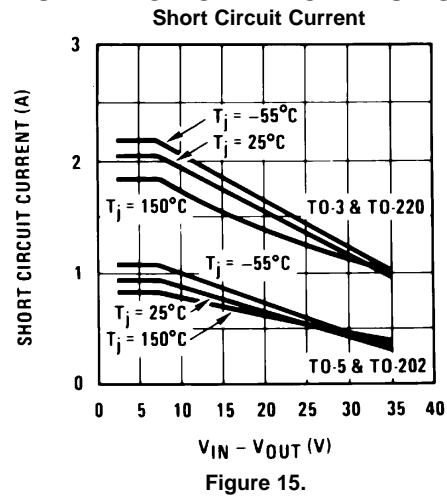
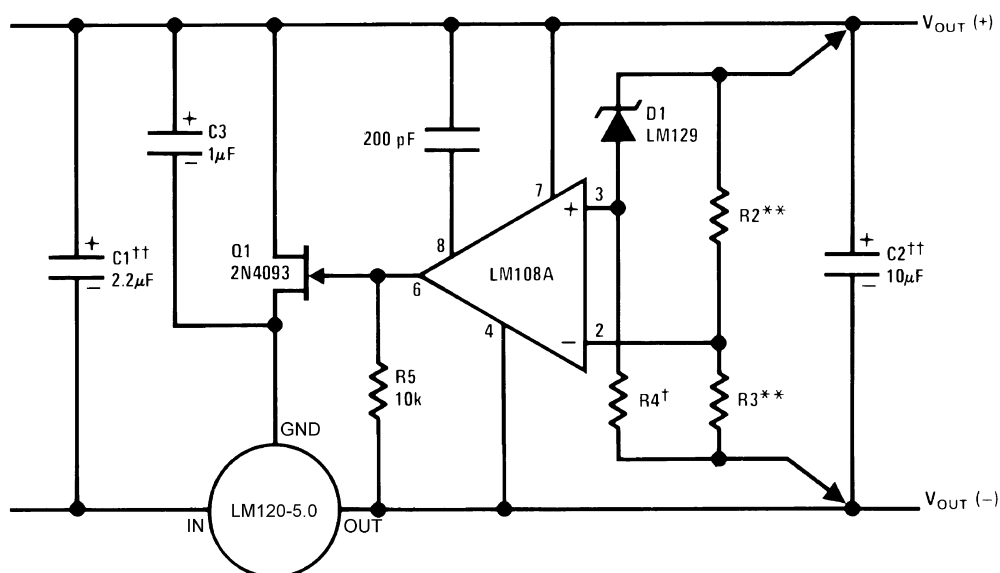
**Maximum Average Power
Dissipation (TO-220)**

Figure 14.

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (continued)



TYPICAL APPLICATIONS



Load and line regulation — 0.01% temperature stability — 0.2%

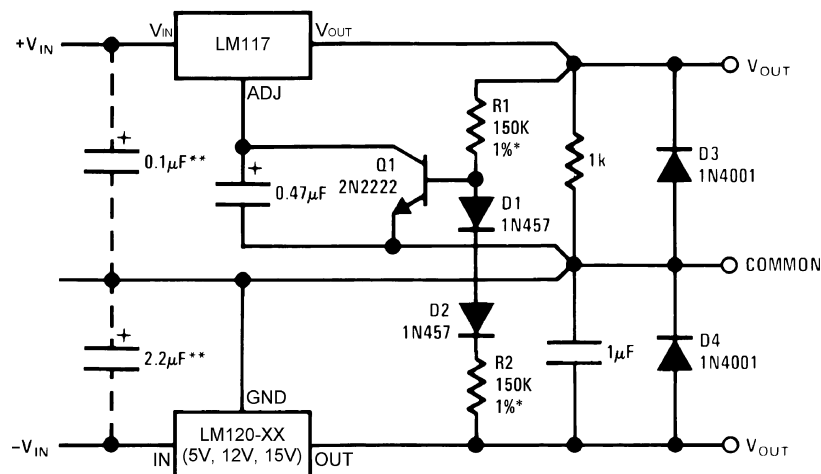
†Determines Zener current.

††Solid tantalum.

An LM120-12 or LM120-15 may be used to permit higher input voltages, but the regulated output voltage must be at least -15V when using the LM120-12 and -18V for the LM120-15.

**Select resistors to set output voltage. 2 ppm/°C tracking suggested.

Figure 16. High Stability 1 Amp Regulator



*Resistor tolerance of R1 and R2 determine matching of (+) and (-) inputs.

**Necessary only if raw supply capacitors are more than 3" from regulators

An LM3086N array may substitute for Q1, D1 and D2 for better stability and tracking. In the array diode transistors Q5 and Q4 (in parallel) make up D2; similarly, Q1 and Q2 become D1 and Q3 replaces the 2N2222.

Figure 17. Wide Range Tracking Regulator

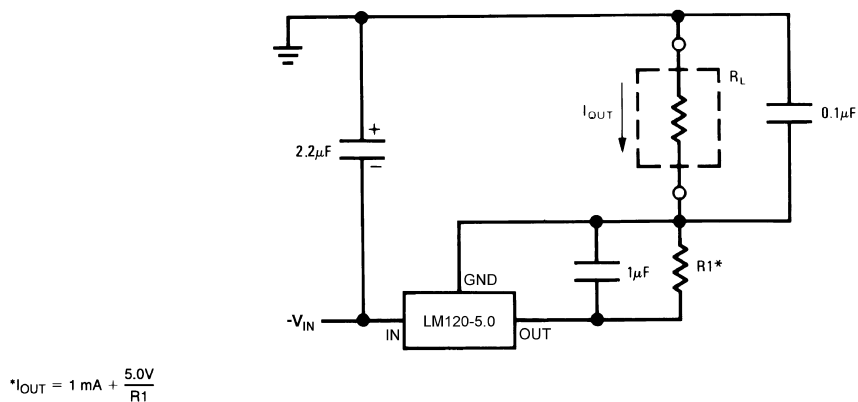
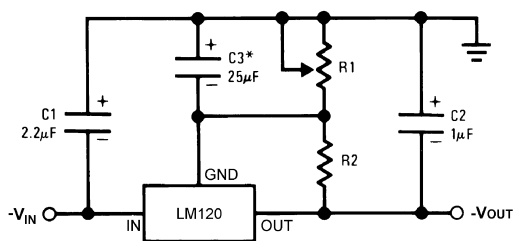


Figure 18. Current Source



SELECT R2 AS FOLLOWS:

LM120-5 300Ω

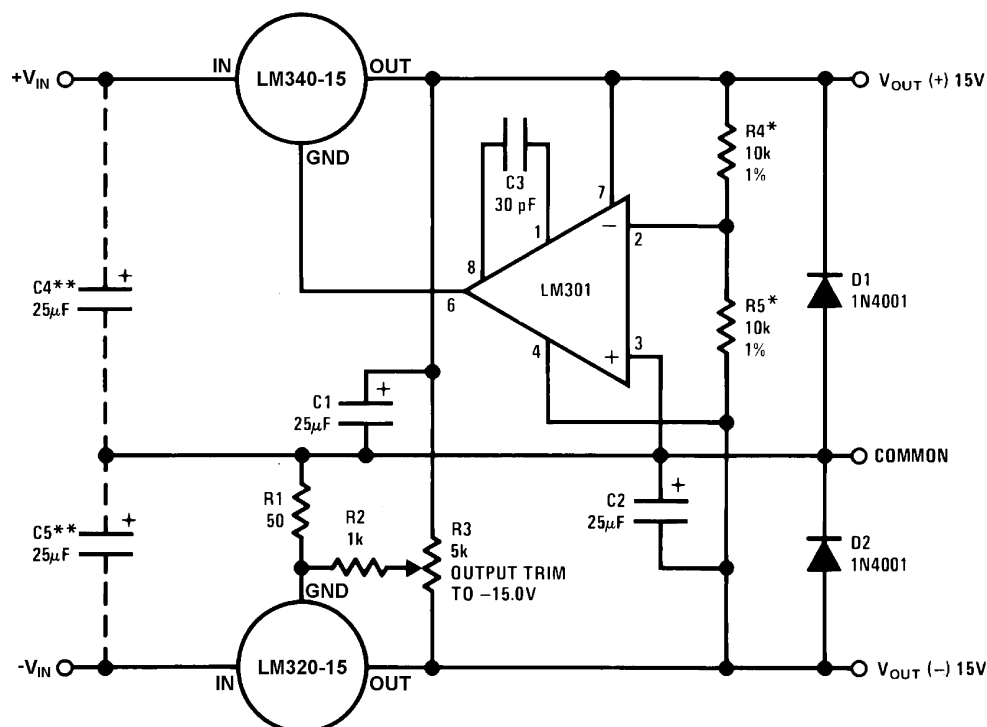
LM120-12 750Ω

LM120-15 1k

$$V_{OUT} = V_{SET} \frac{R_1 + R_2}{R_2}$$

*C3 optional. Improves transient response and ripple rejection.

Figure 19. Variable Output Current Source



See [Performance \(Typical\)](#)

*Resistor tolerance of R4 and R5 determine matching of (+) and (-) outputs.

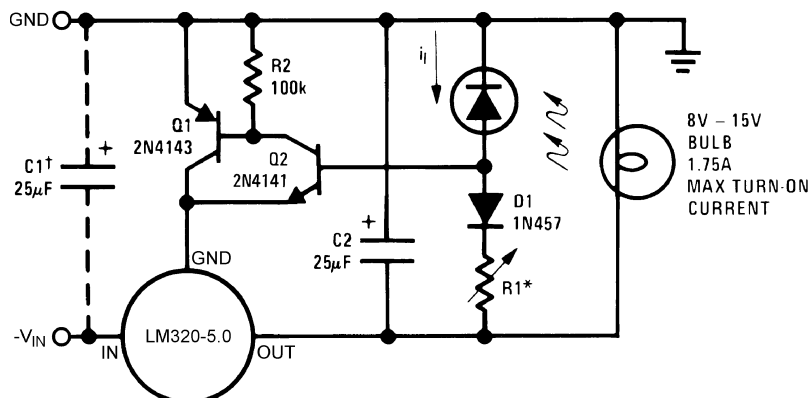
**Necessary only if raw supply filter capacitors are more than 2 inches from regulators.

Figure 20. $\pm 15\text{V}$, 1 Amp Tracking Regulators

Performance (Typical)

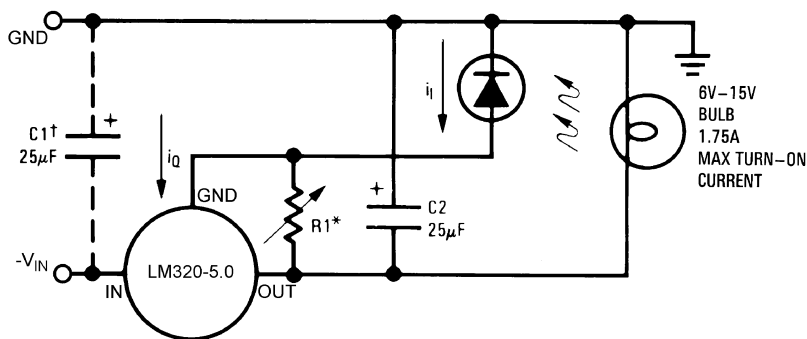
| | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| Load Regulation at $\Delta I_L = 1A$ | 10 mV | 1 mV |
| Output Ripple, $C_{IN} = 3000 \mu F$, $I_L = 1A$ | 100 μV_{rms} | 100 μV_{rms} |
| Temperature Stability | +50 mV | +50 mV |
| Output Noise $10 \text{ Hz} \leq f \leq 10 \text{ kHz}$ | 150 μV_{rms} | 150 μV_{rms} |

Light Controllers Using Silicon Photo Cells



*Lamp brightness increases until $i_1 = 5V/R_1$ (i_1 can be set as low as $1 \mu A$).

†Necessary only if raw supply filter capacitor is more than 2 inches from LM320MP.



*Lamp brightness increases until $i_l = i_Q (1 \text{ mA}) + 5V/R1$.

†Necessary only if raw supply filter capacitor is more than 2 inches from LM320-N.

Connection Diagram

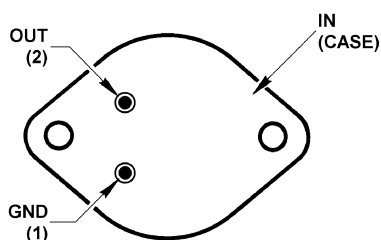


Figure 21. Steel Metal Can Package TO-3 (NDS)
(Bottom View)

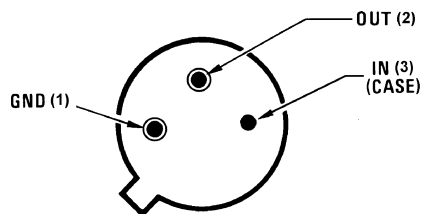


Figure 22. Metal Can Package TO (NDT)
(Bottom View)

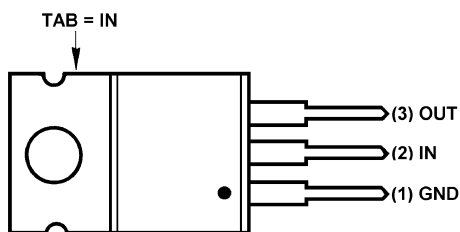


Figure 23. Power Package TO-220 (NDE)
(Front View)

Schematic Diagrams

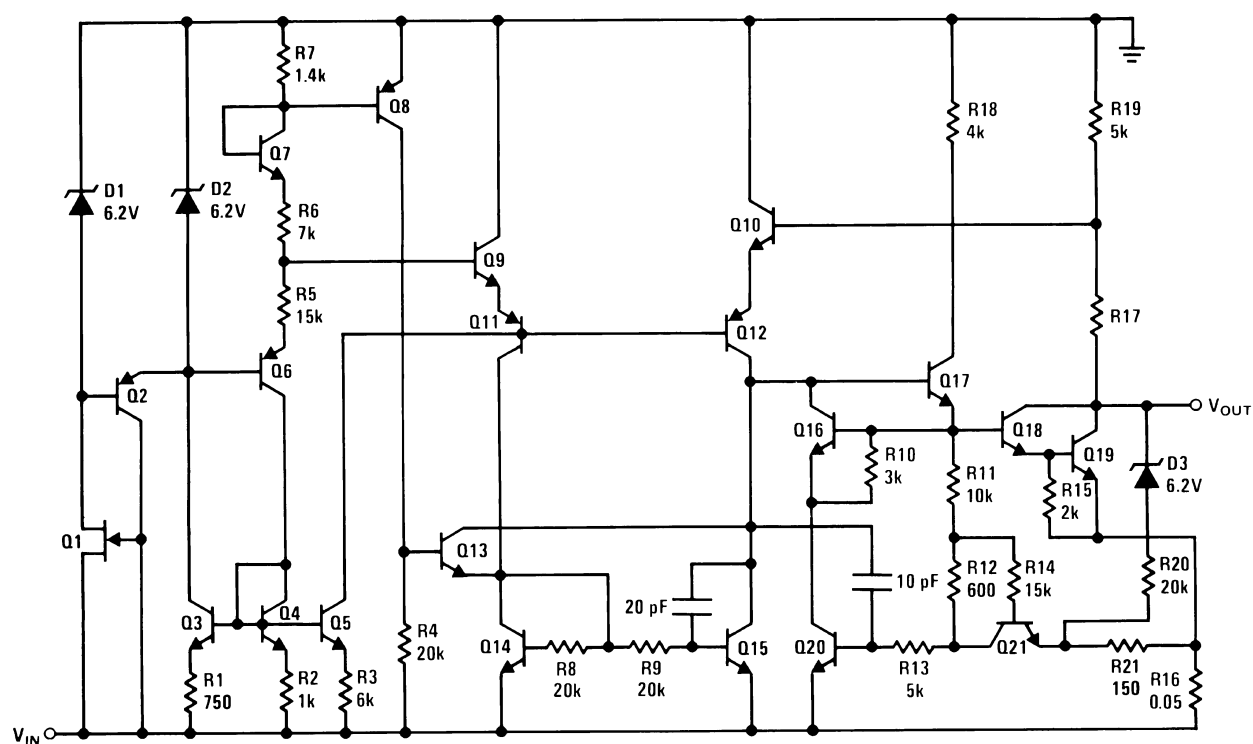


Figure 24. -5V

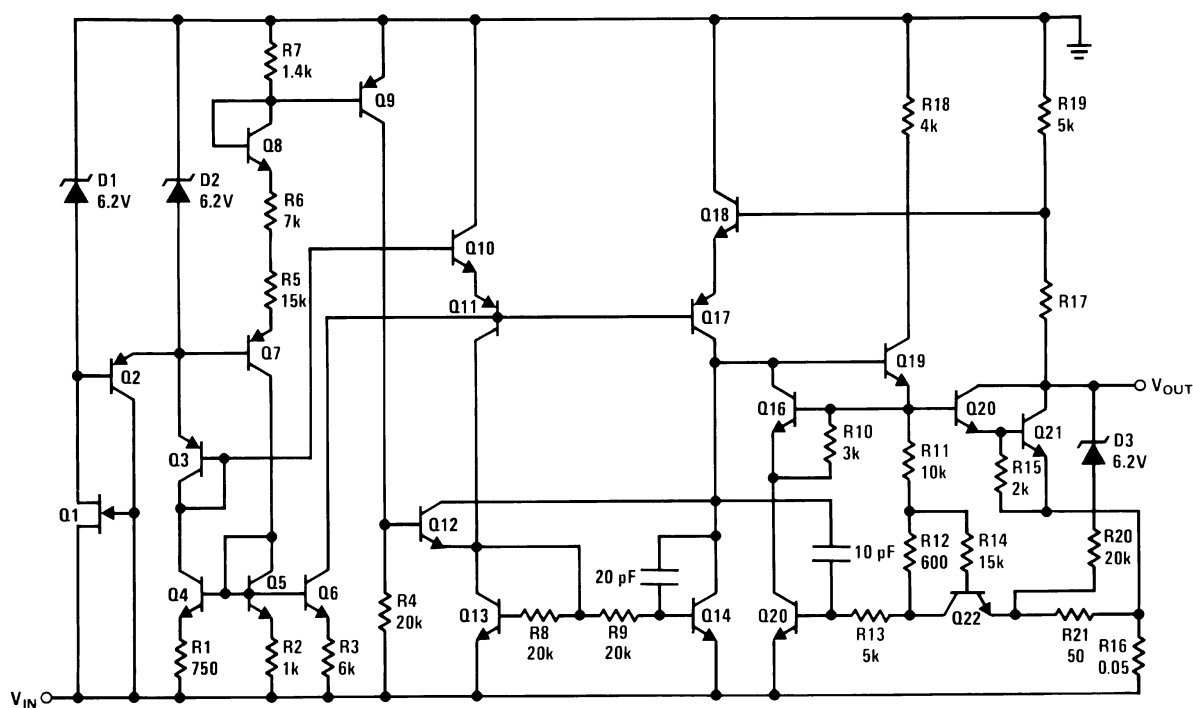


Figure 25. -12V and -15V

REVISION HISTORY

Changes from Revision B (April 2013) to Revision C

Page

- Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format [16](#)

PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status (1) | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan (2) | Lead/Ball Finish (6) | MSL Peak Temp (3) | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking (4/5) | Samples |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| LM120H-12 | ACTIVE | TO | NDT | 3 | 500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | AU | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | LM120H-12P+ | Samples |
| LM120H-12/NOPB | ACTIVE | TO | NDT | 3 | 500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | AU | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | LM120H-12P+ | Samples |
| LM120H-15 | ACTIVE | TO | NDT | 3 | 500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | AU | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | LM120H-15P+ | Samples |
| LM120H-15/NOPB | ACTIVE | TO | NDT | 3 | 500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | AU | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | LM120H-15P+ | Samples |
| LM120H-5.0 | ACTIVE | TO | NDT | 3 | 500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | AU | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | LM120H-5.0P+ | Samples |
| LM120H-5.0/NOPB | ACTIVE | TO | NDT | 3 | 500 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | AU | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | LM120H-5.0P+ | Samples |
| LM320T-15 | NRND | TO-220 | NDE | 3 | 45 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | 0 to 125 | LM320T -15 P+ | |
| LM320T-15/NOPB | ACTIVE | TO-220 | NDE | 3 | 45 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | 0 to 125 | LM320T -15 P+ | Samples |

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

⁽⁴⁾ There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

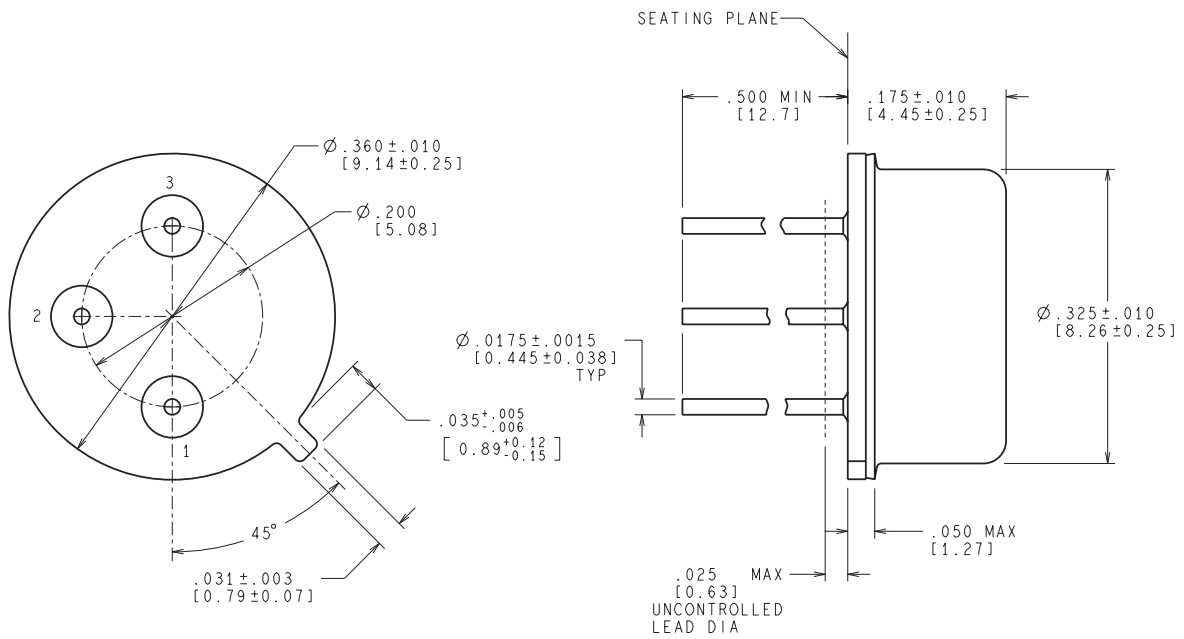
⁽⁵⁾ Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

⁽⁶⁾ Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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