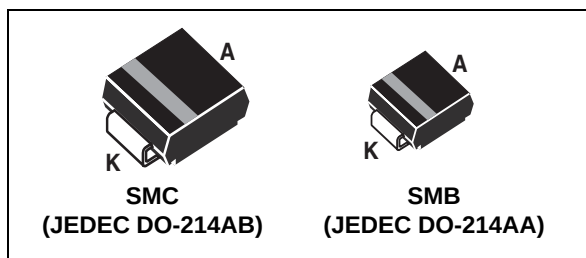


Transil™ for low noise block protection

Datasheet - production data



Description

The LNBTVS series has been designed to protect LNB voltage regulators in satellite set top boxes against electrostatic discharges according to IEC 61000-4-2, and MIL STD 883, method 3015, and electrical over stress according to IEC 61000-4-4 and 5. These devices can protect against surges up to 6 kV over the whole consumer temperature range (up to 85 °C).

Planar technology makes these devices suitable for high-end set top boxes to provide reliability and stability over time.

LNBTVS are packaged in either SMB or SMC (footprints in accordance with IPC 7531 standard).

Features

- Peak pulse power:
 - up to 3 kW (10/1000 μ s)
 - up to 22.5 kW (8/20 μ s)
- Breakdown voltage range: from 23.1 V to 30 V
- Low clamping factor
- Unidirectional with low V_F ($V_F = 1.2$ V at 3 A)
- Low leakage current: 0.2 μ A at 25 °C
- Operating $T_{j\max}$: 150 °C
- Still IEC 61000-4-5 compliant at $T_j = 85$ °C with standard footprint
- High power capability at $T_{j\max}$:
 - 1250 W (10/1000 μ s)
- JEDEC registered package outline
- Compatible with LNBH supply and control ICs

Table 1. Device summary

Part number	I_{PP} A (8/20 μ s, IEC 61000-4-5)	Package
LNBTVS3	250 (3 kV, 12 Ω)	SMB
LNBTVS4	334 (4 kV, 12 Ω)	SMC
LNBTVS6	500 (6 kV, 12 Ω)	SMC

Complies with the following standards

- IEC 61000-4-2 level 4:
 - 15 kV (air discharge)
 - 8 kV (contact discharge)
- IEC 61000-4-5
- MIL STD 883G, method 3015-7: class 3B:
 - 25 kV HBM (human body model)
- Resin meets UL 94, V0
- MIL-STD-750, method 2026 solderability
- EIA STD RS-481 and IEC 60286-3 packing
- IPC 7531 footprint

TM: Transil is a trademark of STMicroelectronics

1 Characteristics

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
P_{PP}	Peak pulse power dissipation ⁽¹⁾ (8/20 μs)	$T_{j \text{ initial}} = T_{amb}$	up to 22.5	kW
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		-65 to + 150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
T_j	Operating junction temperature range		-55 to + 150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
T_L	Maximum lead temperature for soldering during 10 s.		260	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

1. For a surge greater than the maximum values, the diode will fail in short-circuit.

Table 3. Thermal parameter

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
$R_{th(j-l)}$	Junction to leads	SMC	15	$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$
		SMB	20	$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$

Figure 1. Electrical characteristics - definitions

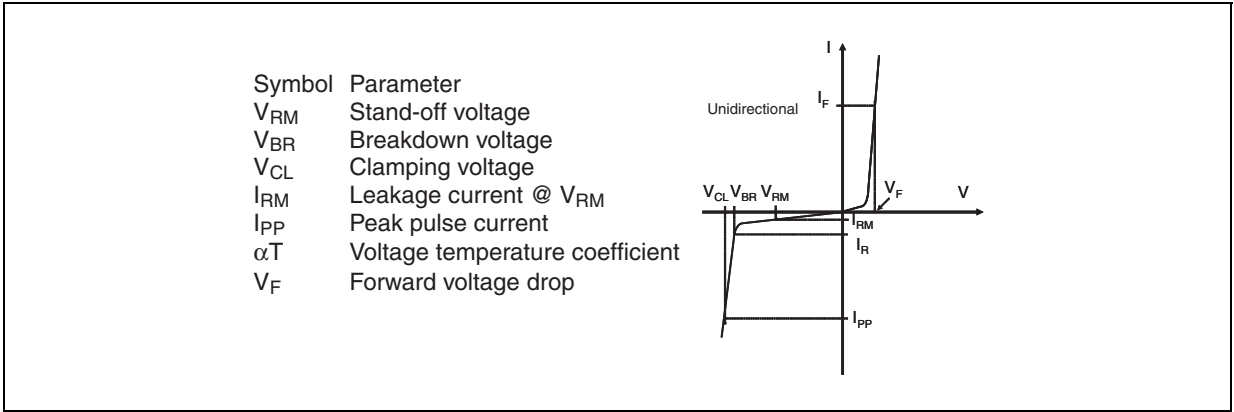


Figure 2. Pulse definition for electrical characteristics

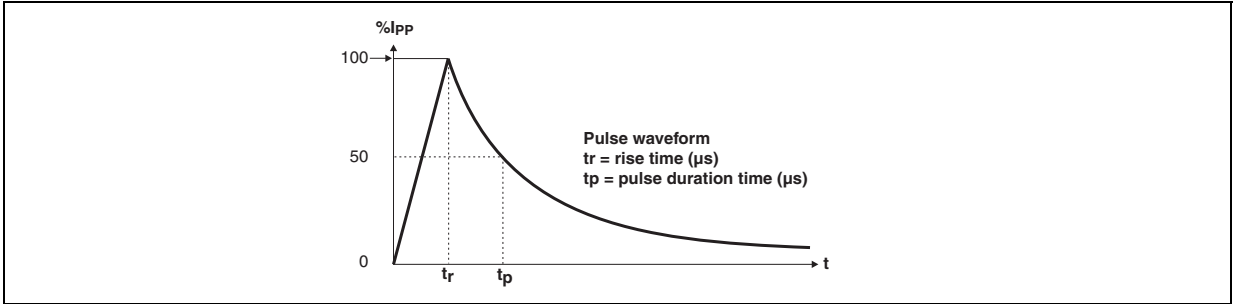


Table 4. Electrical characteristics, parameter values ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$)

Order code	$I_{RM}\text{ max @ }V_{RM}$			$V_{BR}\text{ @ }I_R$				$V_{CL}\text{ @ }I_{PP}$ 10/1000 μs		$V_{CL}\text{ @ }I_{PP}$ 8/20 μs		$\alpha T^{(1)}$	C
	25 °C	85 °C		min.	typ.	max.		max.		max.		max.	typ.
	μA		V	V			mA	V	A ⁽²⁾	V	A ⁽²⁾	10-4/ °C	nF
LNBTVS3-220U	0.2	1.0	20	22	23.1	24.2	1	33.2	45	35	250	9.3	3
LNBTVS4-220S	0.2	1.0	20	22	23.1	24.2	1	33.2	55	35	334	9.3	3.5
LNBTVS4-221S	0.2	1.0	20	22	23.1	24.2	1	33.2	60	32	334	9.3	5.5
LNBTVS4-222S	0.2	1.0	20	22	23.1	24.2	1	33.2	90	30	334	9.3	6
LNBTVS4-304S	0.2	1.0	28	30	31.5	33	1	45	56	45	334	9.8	4
LNBTVS6-220S	0.2	1.0	20	22	23.1	24.2	1	33.2	90	35	500	9.3	6
LNBTVS6-221S	0.2	1.0	20	22	23.1	24.2	1	33.2	90	32	500	9.3	6
LNBTVS6-304S	0.2	1.0	28	30	31.5	33	1	45	67	45	500	9.8	5

1. To calculate V_{BR} versus junction temperature, use the following formula: $V_{BR}\text{ @ }T_J = V_{BR}\text{ @ }25\text{ °C} \times (1 + \alpha T \times (T_J - 25))$.
2. Surge capability given for both directions.

Figure 3. Peak pulse current versus initial junction temperature with regular footprints (typical values)

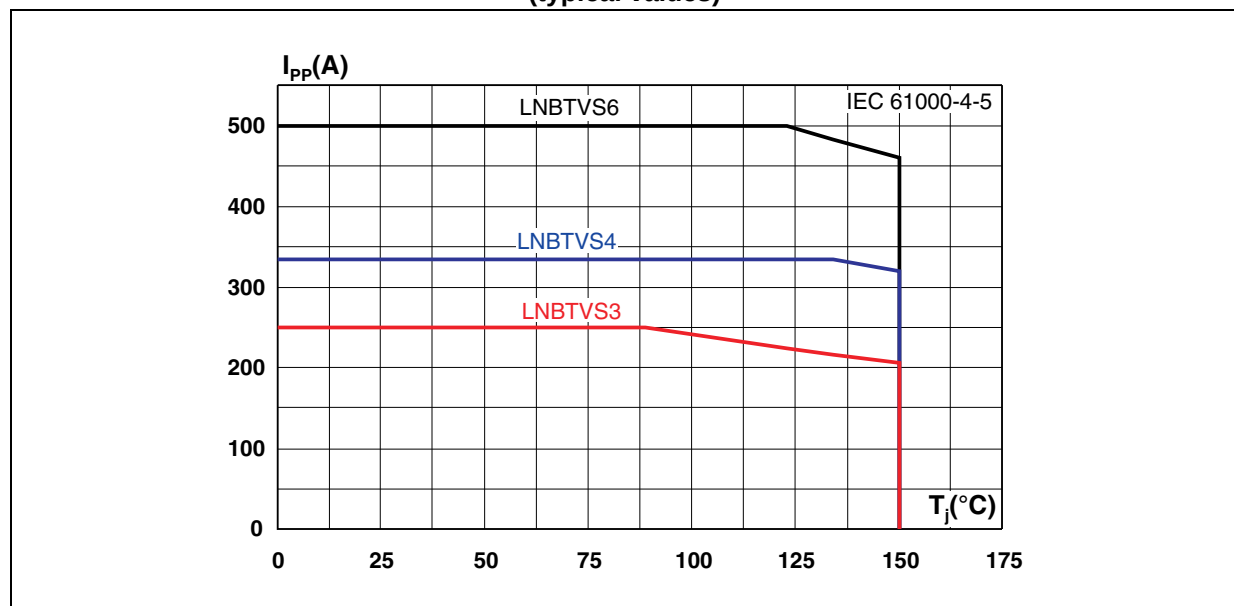
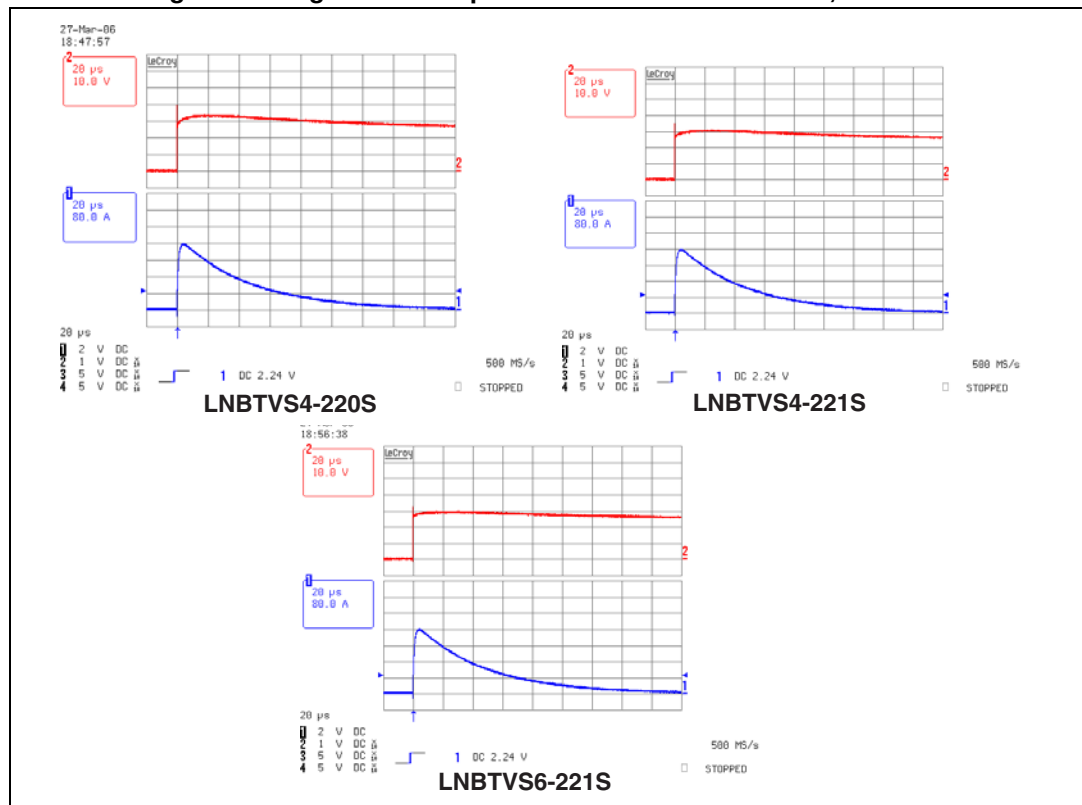
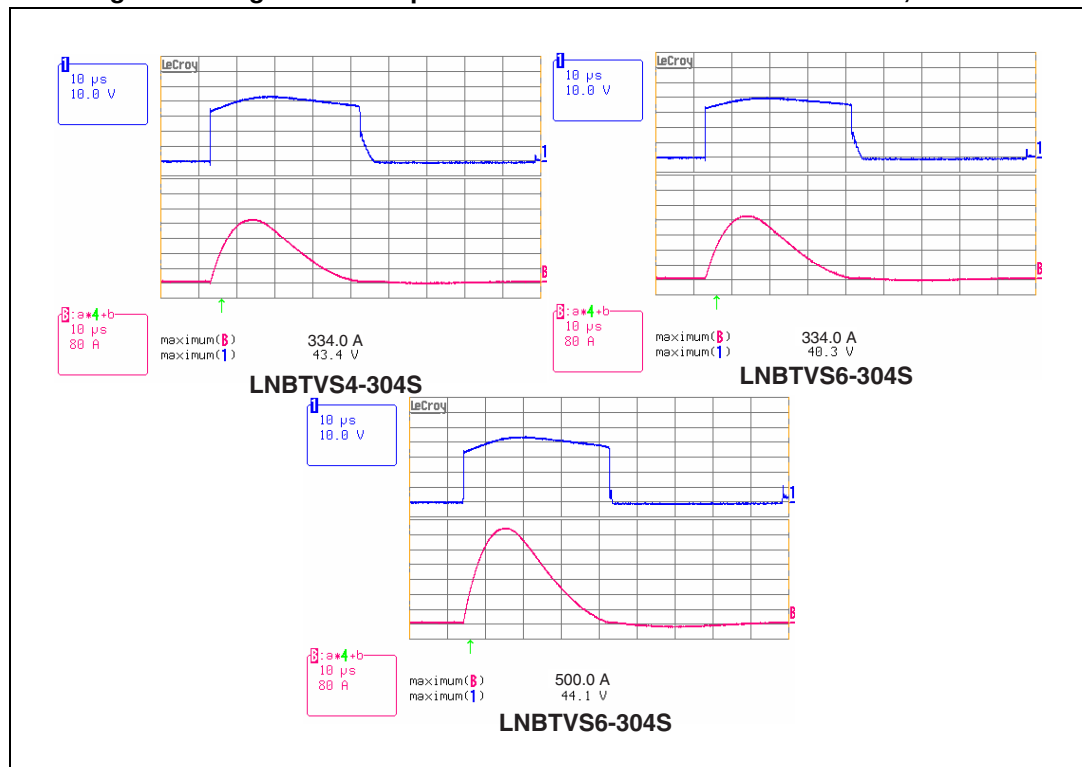


Figure 4. Surge test examples at +4 kV - IEC 61000-4-5, R = 12 Ω Figure 5. Surge test examples at 334 A and 500 A - IEC 61000-4-5, R = 2 Ω 

2 Application information

Figure 6. Application schematic with LNBH23 and LNBTVSx

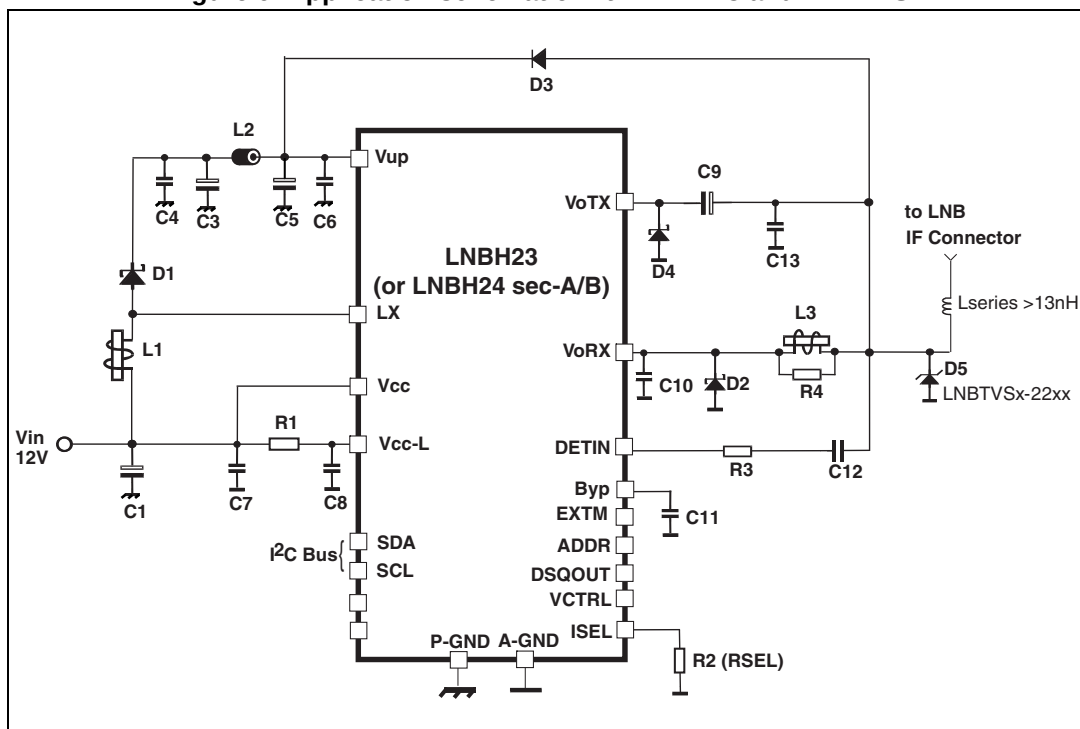


Figure 7. Application schematic with LNBH23L and LNBTVSx

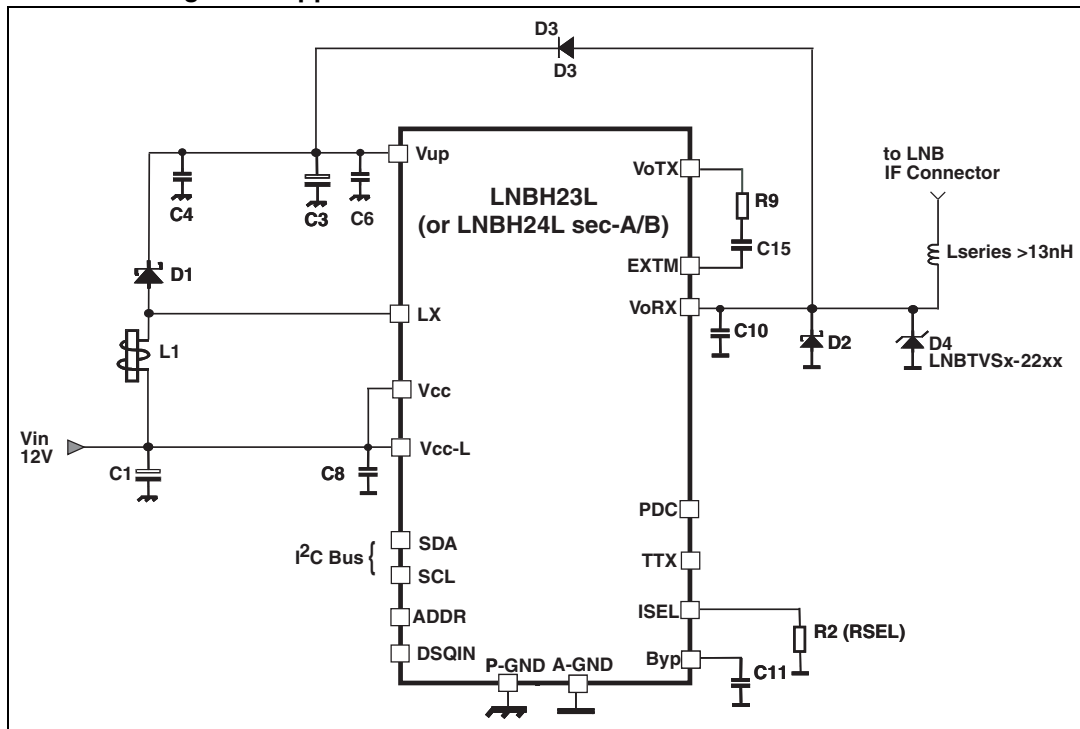
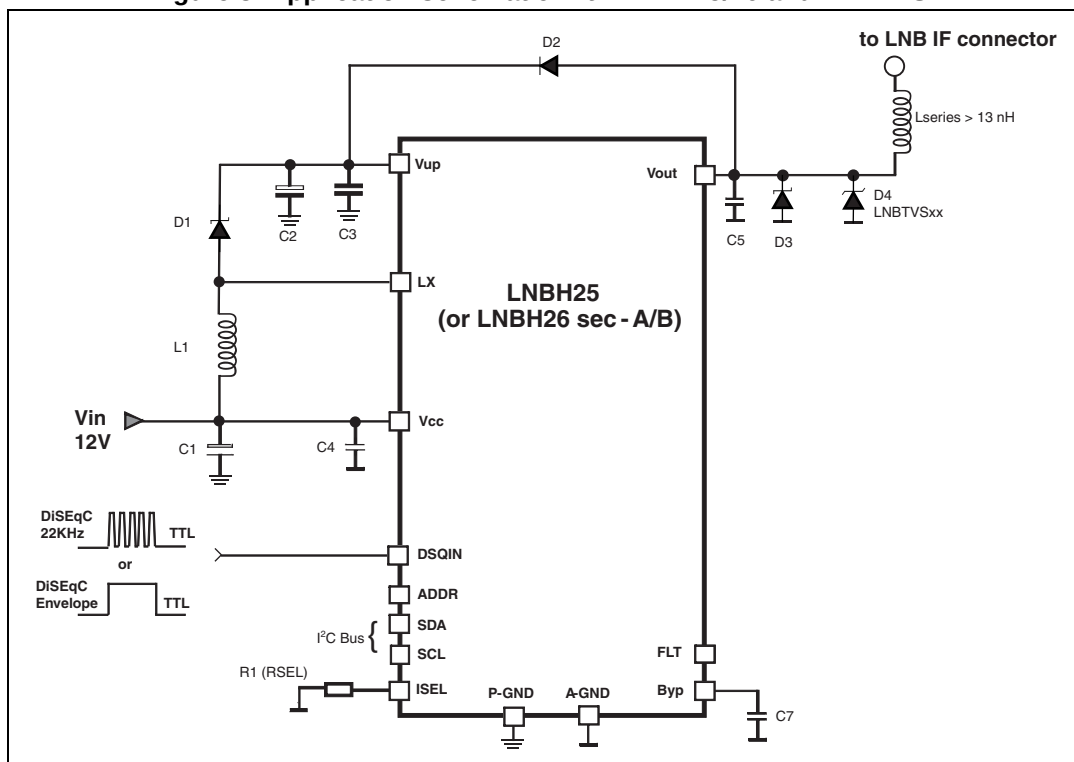


Figure 8. Application schematic with LNBH25/26 and LNBTVSx



LNBTVSxx output is usually connected to the antenna cable of digital satellite receivers. Atmospheric phenomenon can cause high voltage discharges on the antenna cable causing damages to the attached devices.

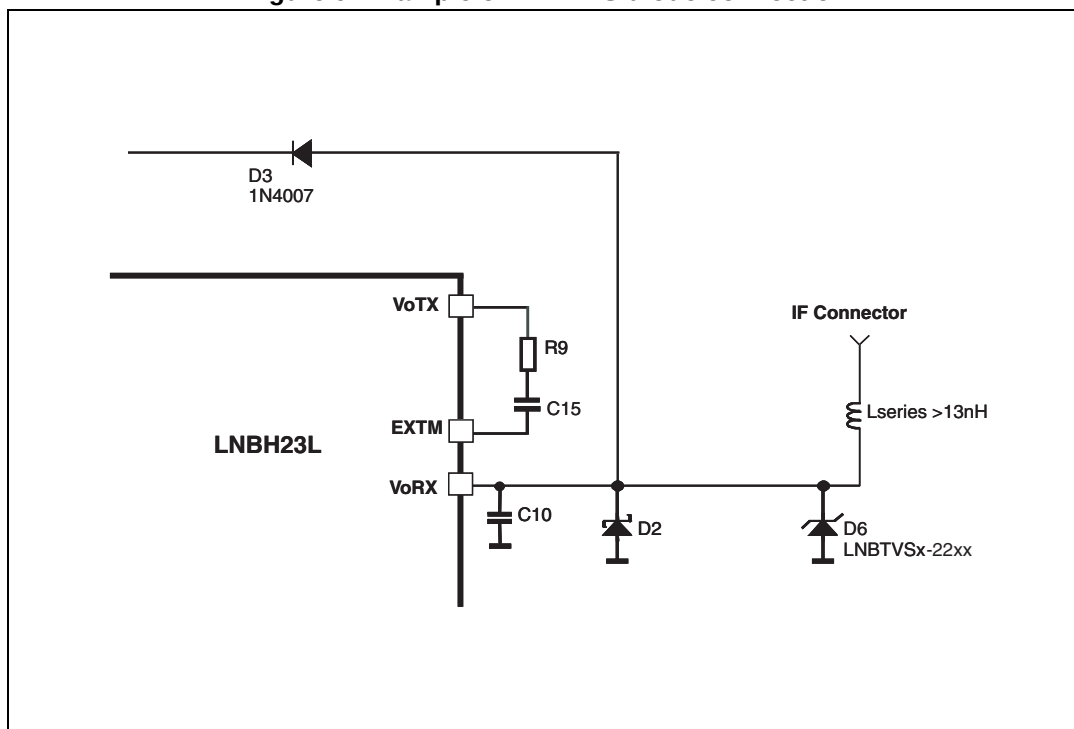
In applications where it is required to be protected against lightning surges, transient voltage suppressor (TVS) devices like LNBTVSxx-22xx can be used to protect LNBHxx and the other devices electrically connected to the antenna cable.

The LNBTVSxx-22xx diodes are dedicated lightning and electrical overstress surge protection for LNBHxx voltage regulators. These protection diodes were designed to comply with the stringent IEC 61000-4-5 standard with surges up to 500 A with a whole range of products.

TVS diodes have intrinsic capacitance that attenuates the RF signal. For this reason, the LNBTVSxx-22xx cannot be directly connected to the IF (RX/TX) cable connector that carries the RF signals coming from the LNB. To suppress the effect of the intrinsic capacitance, an inductance must be placed in series with the TVS diode (see [Figure 9](#)). The goal of the L series and LNBTVC inductance is to be transparent at 22 kHz and to reject frequencies higher than 900 MHz.

The value of the series inductance is usually $> 13 \text{ nH}$, with a current capability higher than the I_{pp} (peak pulse current) expected during the surge.

Figure 9. Example of LNBTVS diode connection



3 Package information

- Case: JEDEC DO-214AB or JEDEC DO-214AA molded plastic over planar junction
- Terminals: solder plated, solderable as per MIL-STD-750, Method 2026
- Polarity: for unidirectional types the band indicates cathode
- Flammability: epoxy is rated UL 94, V0
- RoHS package

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

Figure 10. SMC dimension definitions

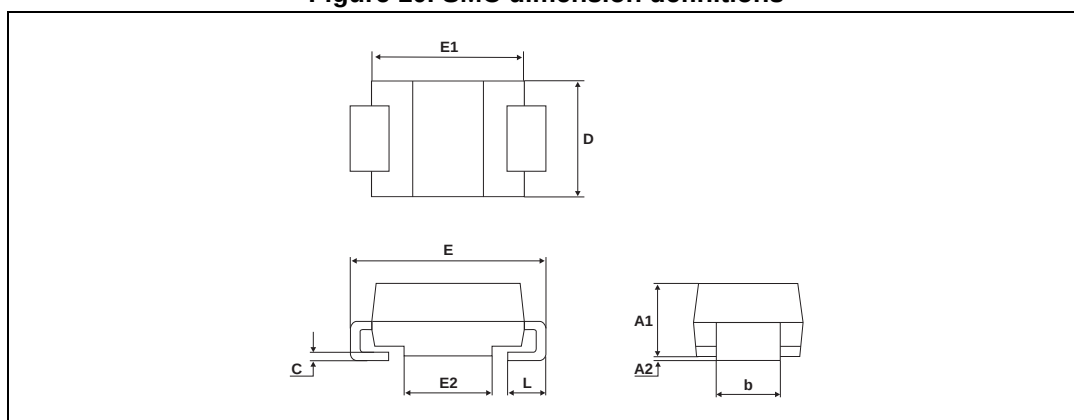


Table 5. SMC dimension values

Ref.	Dimensions			
	Millimeters		Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
A1	1.90	2.45	0.075	0.096
A2	0.05	0.20	0.002	0.008
b	2.90	3.20	0.114	0.126
c	0.15	0.40	0.006	0.016
D	5.55	6.25	0.218	0.246
E	7.75	8.15	0.305	0.321
E1	6.60	7.15	0.260	0.281
E2	4.40	4.70	0.173	0.185
L	0.75	1.50	0.030	0.059

Figure 11. SMB dimension definitions

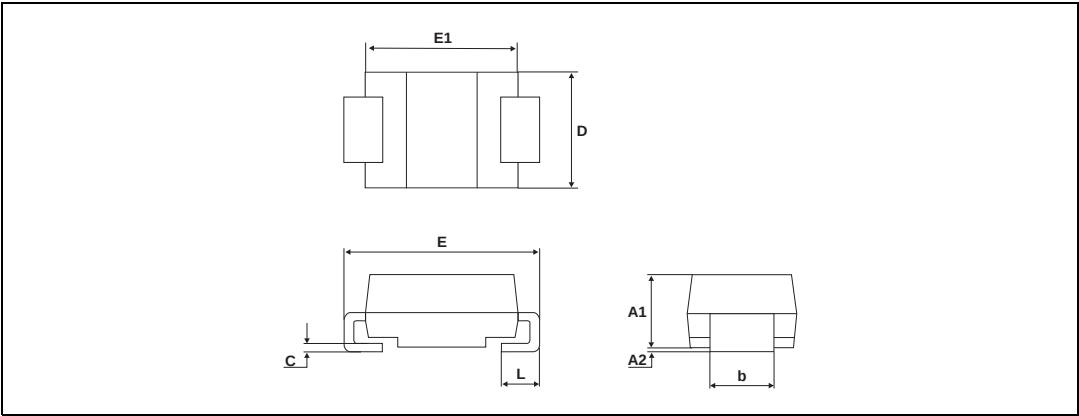


Table 6. SMB dimension values

Ref.	Dimensions			
	Millimeters		Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
A1	1.90	2.45	0.075	0.096
A2	0.05	0.20	0.002	0.008
b	1.95	2.20	0.077	0.087
c	0.15	0.40	0.006	0.016
D	3.30	3.95	0.130	0.156
E	5.10	5.60	0.201	0.220
E1	4.05	4.60	0.159	0.181
L	0.75	1.50	0.030	0.059

Figure 12. SMC footprint dimensions in mm (inches)

Figure 13. SMB footprint dimensions in mm (inches)

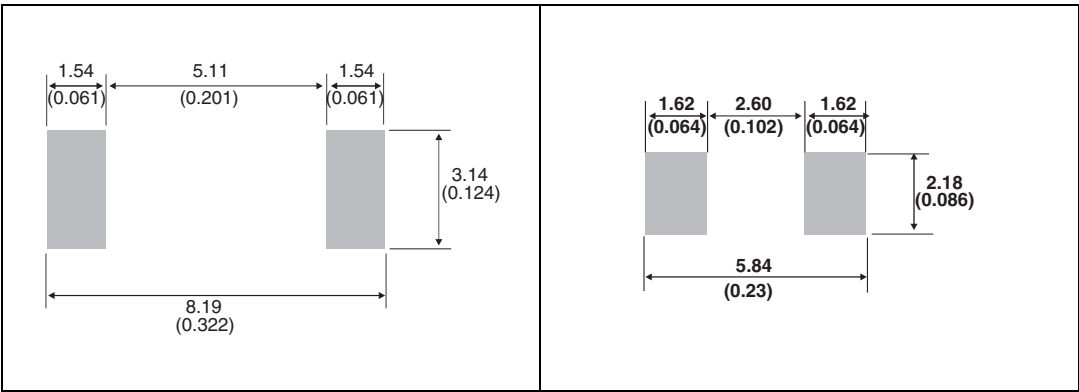
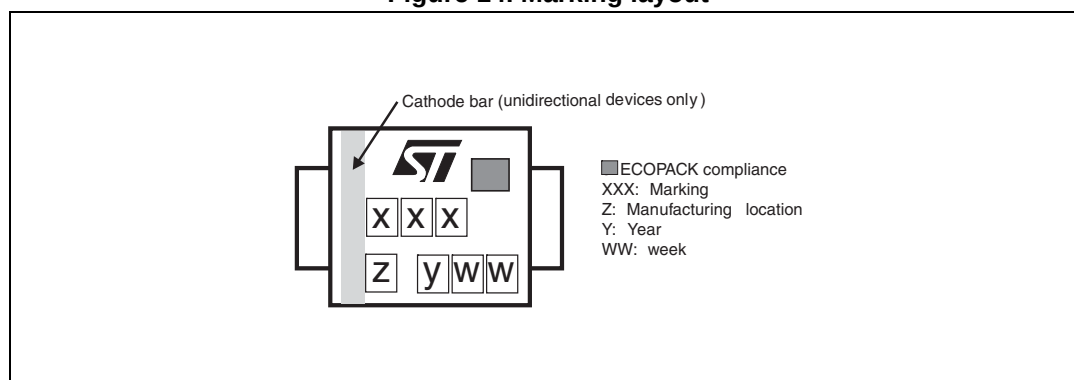


Figure 14. Marking layout

Note: Marking layout can vary according to assembly location.

4 Ordering information

Figure 15. Ordering information scheme

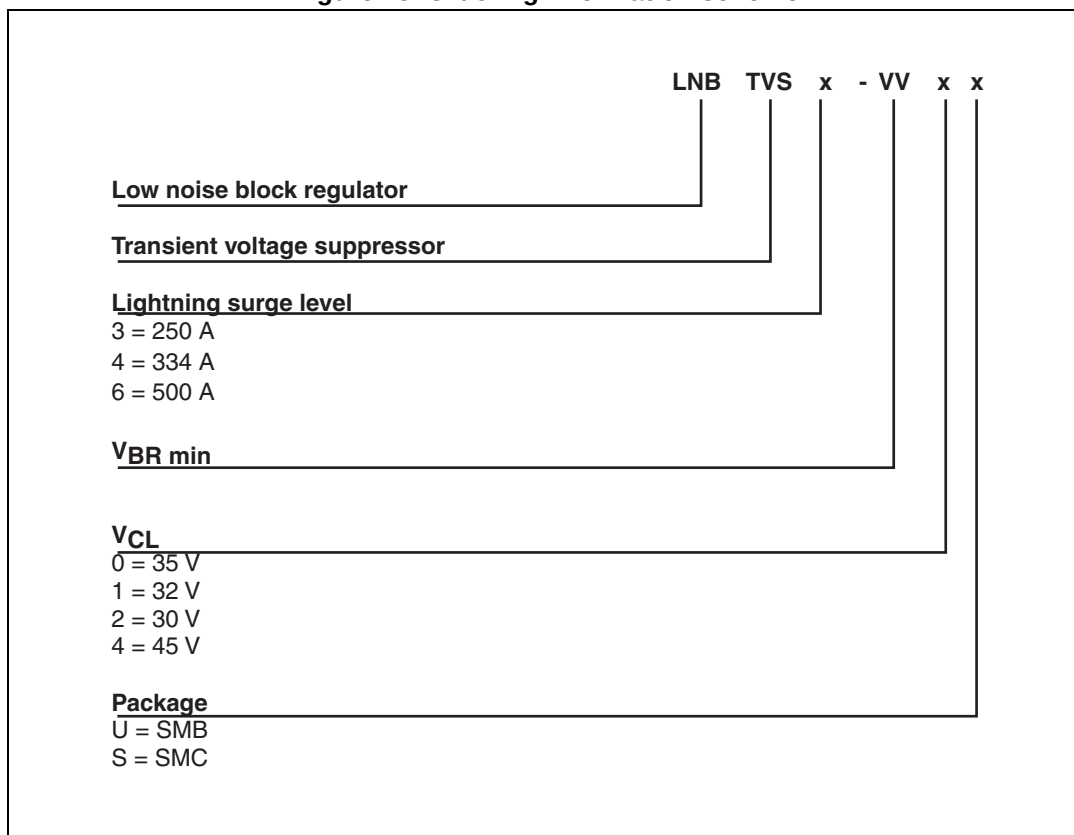


Table 7. Ordering information

Order code	Marking	Package	Weight (g)	Base qty	Delivery mode
LNBTVS3-220U	LC	SMB	0.107	2500	Tape and reel
LNBTVS4-220S	LAA	SMC	0.245	2500	Tape and reel
LNBTVS4-221S	LAB	SMC	0.245	2500	Tape and reel
LNBTVS4-222S	LAC	SMC	0.245	2500	Tape and reel
LNBTVS6-220S	LBA	SMC	0.245	2500	Tape and reel
LNBTVS6-221S	LBB	SMC	0.245	2500	Tape and reel
LNBTVS4-304S	LAD	SMC	0.245	2500	Tape and reel
LNBTVS6-304S	LBC	SMC	0.245	2500	Tape and reel

5 Revision history

Table 8. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
30-Aug-2010	1	First release. This document merges and updates the content of datasheets LNBTVSx-22xx Revision 3, 20-Jan-2007, and LNBTVSx-304 Revision 1, 01-Apr-2008.
22-Oct-2010	2	Updated Figure 13 .
05-Sep-2011	3	Added Figure 8 .
21-May-2013	4	Added Table 1: Device summary .

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