



BT138-600E

4Q Triac

30 August 2013

Product data sheet

1. General description

Planar passivated sensitive gate four quadrant triac in a SOT78 (TO-220AB) plastic package intended for use in general purpose bidirectional switching and phase control applications. This sensitive gate "series E" triac is intended to be interfaced directly to microcontrollers, logic integrated circuits and other low power gate trigger circuits.

2. Features and benefits

- Direct triggering from low power drivers and logic ICs
- High blocking voltage capability
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Sensitive gate
- Triggering in all four quadrants

3. Applications

- General purpose motor control
- General purpose switching

4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

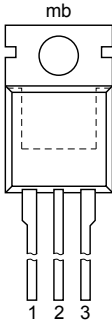
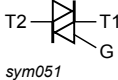
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	-	600	V
I_{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{J}(\text{init})} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$; $t_{\text{p}} = 20\text{ ms}$; Fig. 4 ; Fig. 5	-	-	95	A
T_{J}	junction temperature		-	-	125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{mb}} \leq 99\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$; Fig. 1 ; Fig. 2 ; Fig. 3	-	-	12	A
Static characteristics						
I_{GT}	gate trigger current	$V_{\text{D}} = 12\text{ V}$; $I_{\text{T}} = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G+; $T_{\text{J}} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$; Fig. 7	-	2.5	10	mA
		$V_{\text{D}} = 12\text{ V}$; $I_{\text{T}} = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G-; $T_{\text{J}} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$; Fig. 7	-	4	10	mA



Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G-; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 7	-	5	10	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G+; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 7	-	11	25	mA
Dynamic characteristics						
dV_D/dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}$; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; ($V_{DM} = 67\%$ of V_{DRM}); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	-	150	-	V/ μs

5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1	 TO-220AB (SOT78)	
2	T2	main terminal 2		
3	G	gate		
mb	T2	mounting base; main terminal 2		

6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
BT138-600E	TO-220AB	plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB	SOT78
BT138-600E/DG	TO-220AB	plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB	SOT78

7. Marking

Table 4. Marking codes

Type number	Marking code
BT138-600E	
BT138-600E/DG	BT138-600EDG

8. Limiting values

Table 5. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V_{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage			-	600	V
$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{mb}} \leq 99\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$; Fig. 1 ; Fig. 2 ; Fig. 3		-	12	A
I_{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{j(init)}} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$; $t_{\text{p}} = 20\text{ ms}$; Fig. 4 ; Fig. 5		-	95	A
		full sine wave; $T_{\text{j(init)}} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$; $t_{\text{p}} = 16.7\text{ ms}$		-	105	A
I^2t	I^2t for fusing	$t_{\text{p}} = 10\text{ ms}$; sine-wave pulse		-	45	A^2s
di_{T}/dt	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_{\text{T}} = 20\text{ A}$; $I_{\text{G}} = 0.2\text{ A}$; $dI_{\text{G}}/dt = 0.2\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$; T2+ G+		-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		$I_{\text{T}} = 20\text{ A}$; $I_{\text{G}} = 0.2\text{ A}$; $dI_{\text{G}}/dt = 0.2\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$; T2+ G-		-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		$I_{\text{T}} = 20\text{ A}$; $I_{\text{G}} = 0.2\text{ A}$; $dI_{\text{G}}/dt = 0.2\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$; T2- G-		-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		$I_{\text{T}} = 20\text{ A}$; $I_{\text{G}} = 0.2\text{ A}$; $dI_{\text{G}}/dt = 0.2\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$; T2- G+		-	10	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
I_{GM}	peak gate current			-	2	A
P_{GM}	peak gate power			-	5	W
$P_{\text{G(AV)}}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period		-	0.5	W
T_{stg}	storage temperature			-40	150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
T_{j}	junction temperature			-	125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

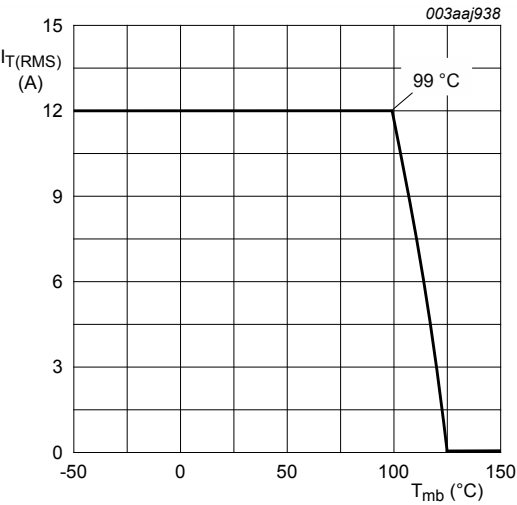
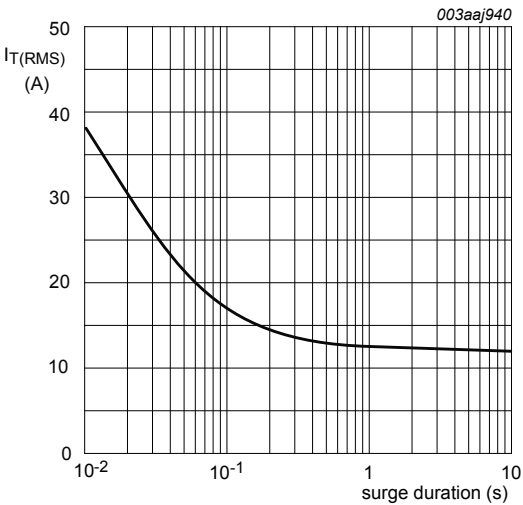
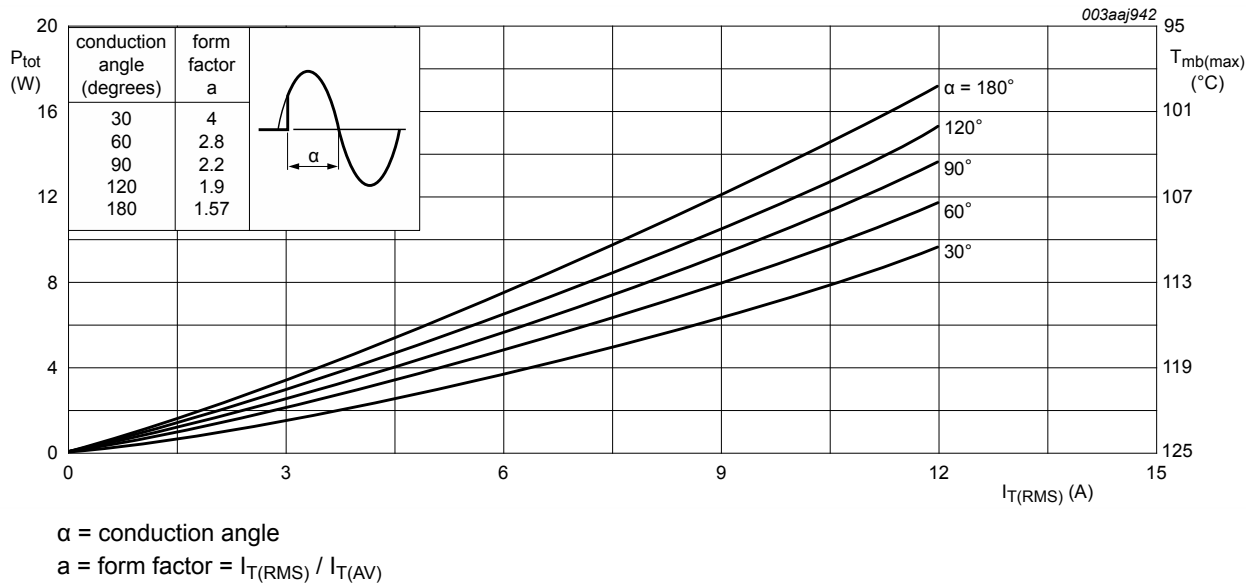


Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values



f = 50 Hz; T_{mb} = 99 °C

Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values



α = conduction angle
a = form factor = I_{T(RMS)} / I_{T(AV)}

Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

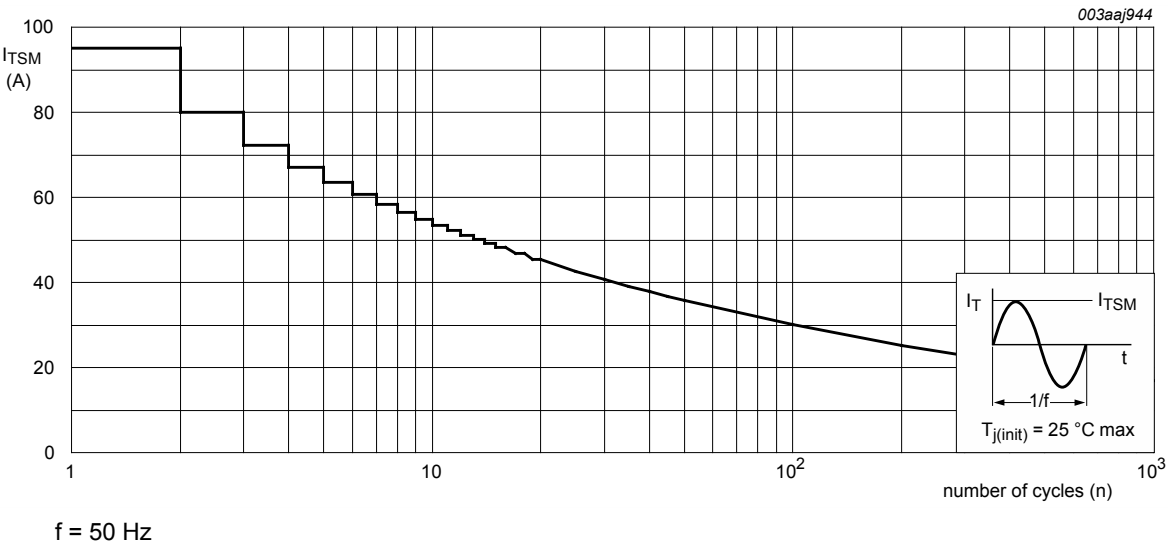


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values

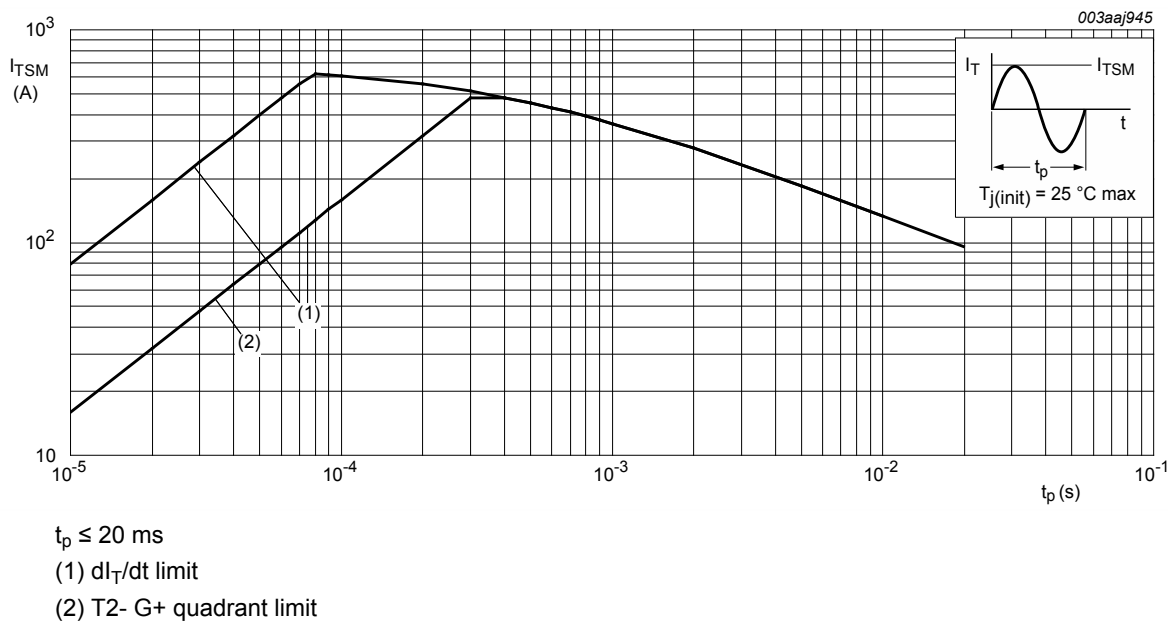
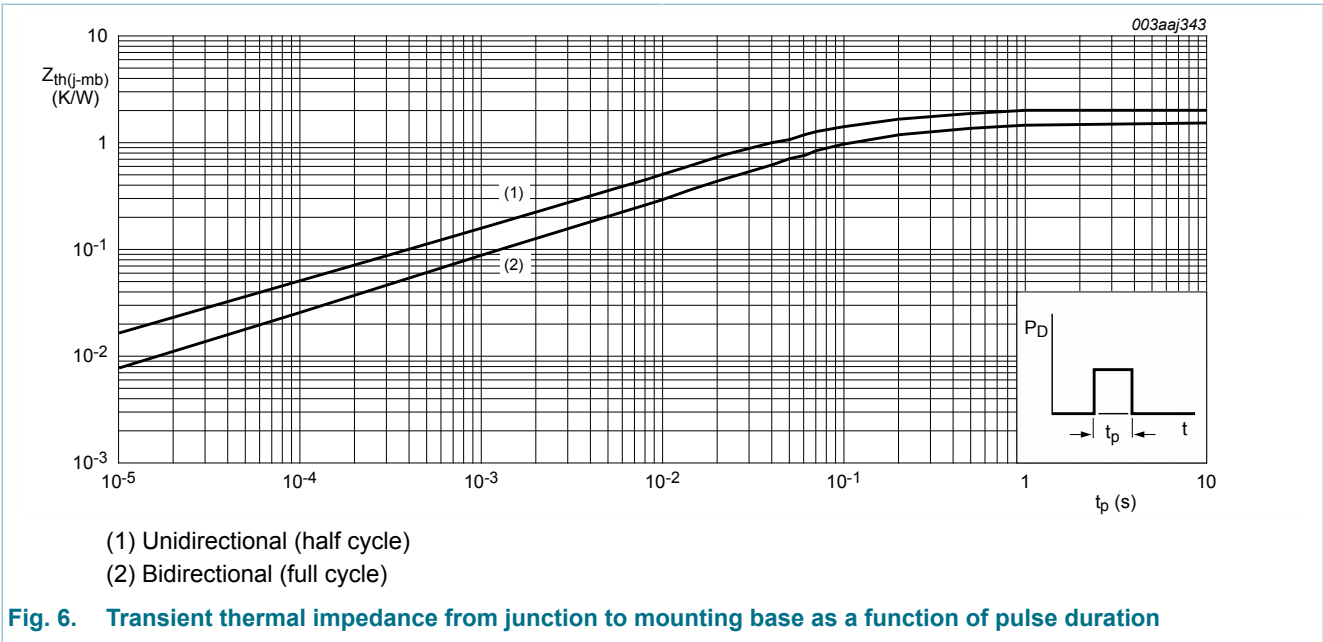


Fig. 5. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values

9. Thermal characteristics

Table 6. Thermal characteristics

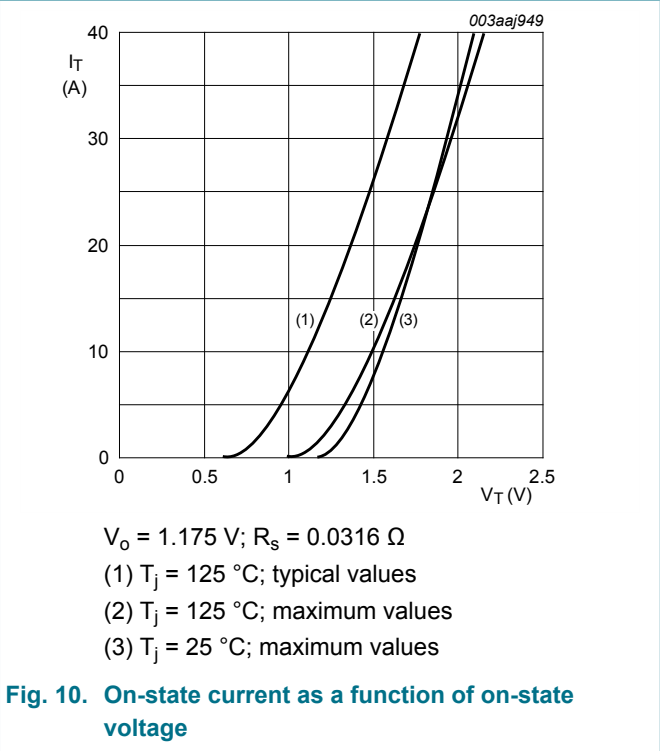
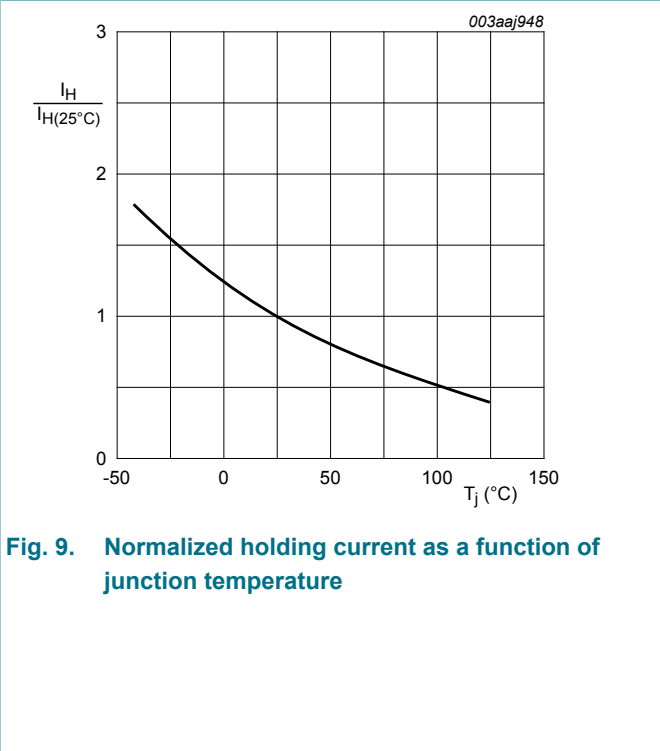
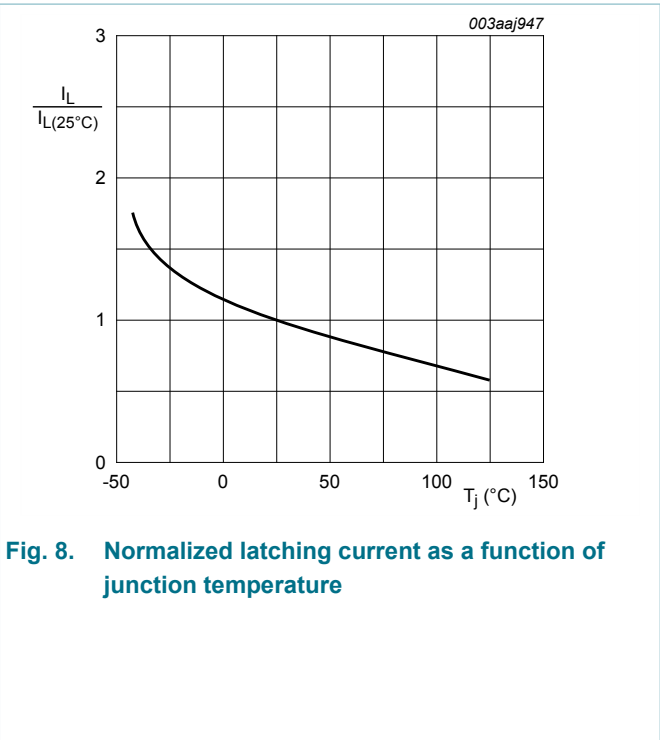
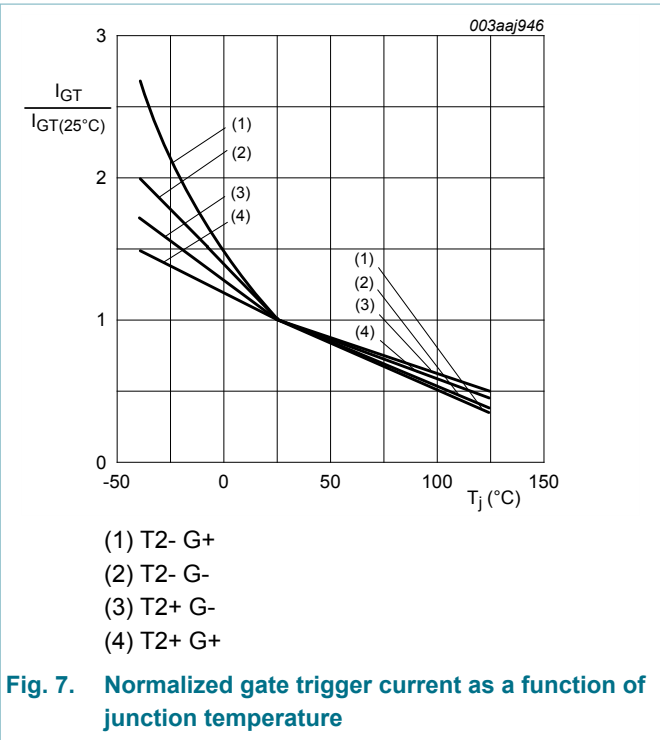
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-mb)}$	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	full cycle; Fig. 6	-	-	1.5	K/W
		half cycle; Fig. 6	-	-	2	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air	-	60	-	K/W



10. Characteristics

Table 7. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Static characteristics						
I_{GT}	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G+; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 7	-	2.5	10	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G-; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 7	-	4	10	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G-; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 7	-	5	10	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G+; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 7	-	11	25	mA
I_L	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G+; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 8	-	-	30	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2+ G-; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 8	-	-	40	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G-; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 8	-	-	30	mA
		$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; T2- G+; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 8	-	-	40	mA
I_H	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 9	-	-	30	mA
V_T	on-state voltage	$I_T = 15\text{ A}$; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 10	-	1.4	1.65	V
V_{GT}	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 11	-	0.7	1	V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V}$; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; Fig. 11	0.25	0.4	-	V
I_D	off-state current	$V_D = 600\text{ V}$; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.1	0.5	mA
Dynamic characteristics						
dV_D/dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}$; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; ($V_{DM} = 67\%$ of V_{DRM}); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	-	150	-	V/ μs
t_{gt}	gate-controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 16\text{ A}$; $V_D = 600\text{ V}$; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$; $dI_G/dt = 5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	2	-	μs



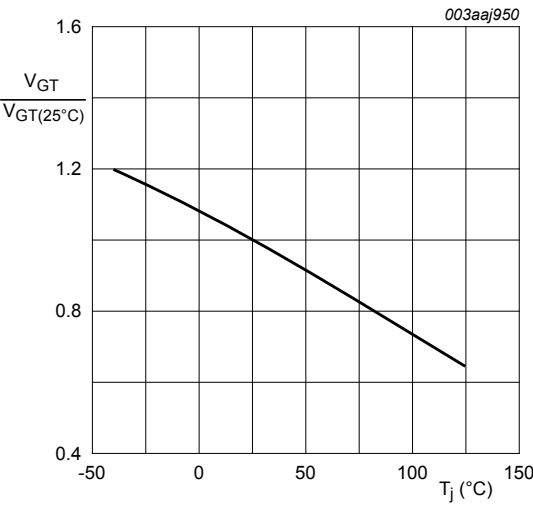


Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

11. Package outline

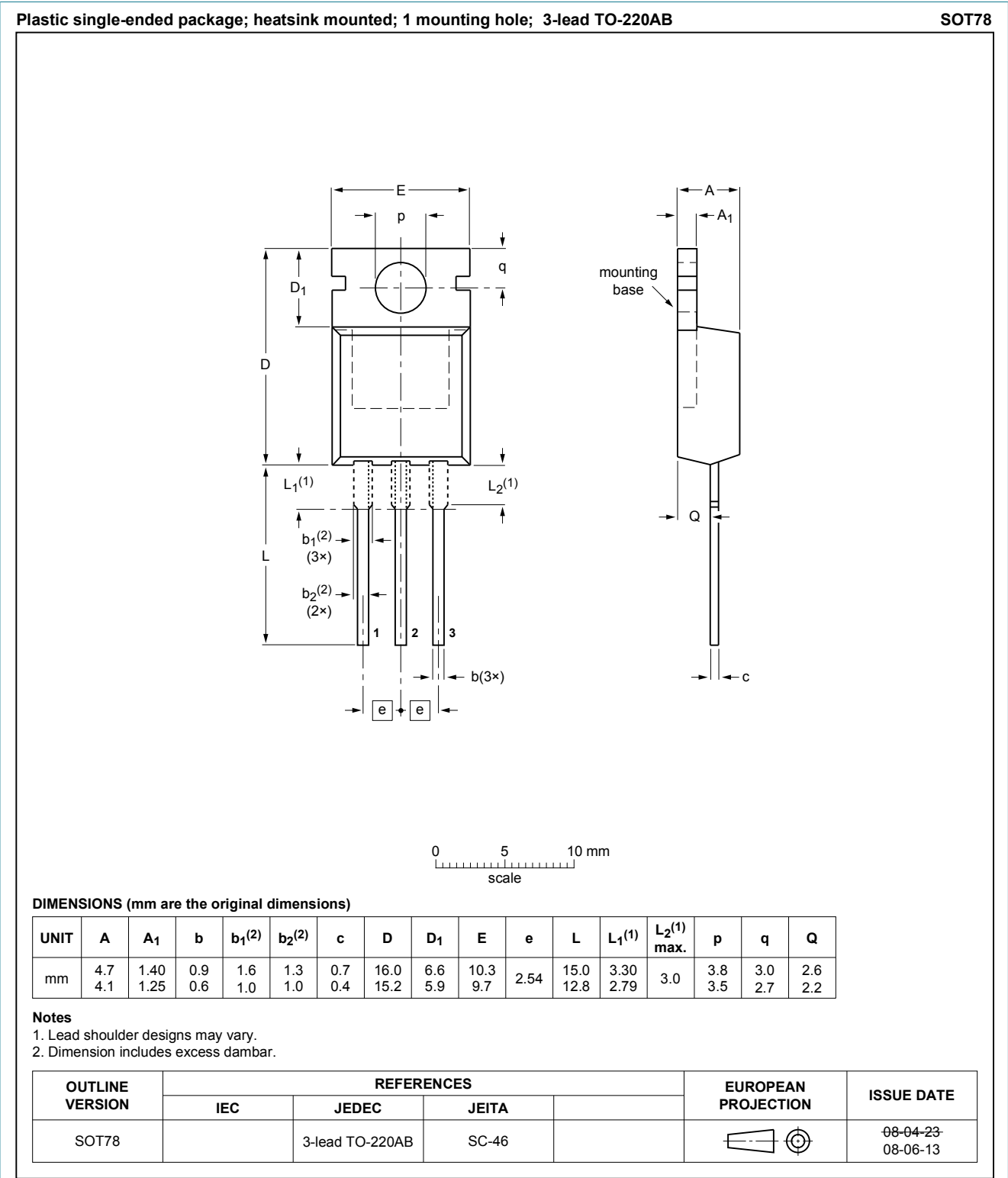


Fig. 12. Package outline TO-220AB (SOT78)

12. Legal information

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Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
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