



Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

General Description

The MAX6190–MAX6195/MAX6198 precision, micropower, low-dropout voltage references offer high initial accuracy and very low temperature coefficient through a proprietary curvature-correction circuit and laser-trimmed precision thin-film resistors.

These series-mode bandgap references draw a maximum of only 35 μ A quiescent supply current, making them ideal for battery-powered instruments. They offer a supply current that is virtually immune to input voltage variations. Load-regulation specifications are guaranteed for source and sink currents up to 500 μ A. These devices are internally compensated, making them ideal for applications that require fast settling, and are stable with capacitive loads up to 2.2nF.

Selector Guide

PART	OUTPUT VOLTAGE (V)	INITIAL ACCURACY (mV)	TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT (ppm/°C)
MAX6190A	1.250	± 2	< 5
MAX6190B	1.250	± 4	< 10
MAX6190C	1.250	± 6	< 25
MAX6191A	2.048	± 2	< 5
MAX6191B	2.048	± 5	< 10
MAX6191C	2.048	± 10	< 25
MAX6192A	2.500	± 2	< 5
MAX6192B	2.500	± 5	< 10
MAX6192C	2.500	± 10	< 25
MAX6193A	3.000	± 2	< 5
MAX6193B	3.000	± 5	< 10
MAX6193C	3.000	± 10	< 25
MAX6198A	4.096	± 2	< 5
MAX6198B	4.096	± 5	< 10
MAX6198C	4.096	± 10	< 25
MAX6194A	4.500	± 2	< 5
MAX6194B	4.500	± 5	< 10
MAX6194C	4.500	± 10	< 25
MAX6195A	5.000	± 2	< 5
MAX6195B	5.000	± 5	< 10
MAX6195C	5.000	± 10	< 25

Typical Operating Circuit appears at end of data sheet.

Features

- ◆ ± 2 mV (max) Initial Accuracy
- ◆ 5ppm/°C (max) Temperature Coefficient
- ◆ 35 μ A (max) Supply Current
- ◆ 100mV Dropout at 500 μ A Load Current
- ◆ 0.12 μ V/ μ A Load Regulation
- ◆ 8 μ V/V Line Regulation

Applications

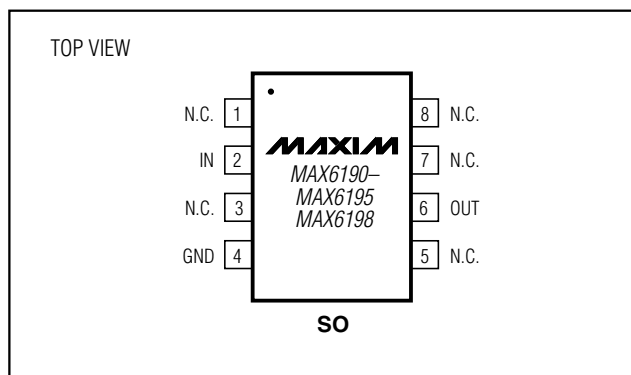
Hand-Held Instruments
Analog-to-Digital and Digital-to-Analog Converters
Industrial Process Control
Precision 3V/5V Systems
Hard-Disk Drives

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX6190AESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6190BESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6190CESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6191AESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6191BESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6191CESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6192AESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6192BESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6192CESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

Pin Configuration



Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Voltages Referenced to GND

IN	-0.3V to +13.5V
OUT	-0.3V to ($V_{IN} + 0.3V$)
Output Short Circuit to GND or IN ($V_{IN} < 6V$)	Continuous
Output Short Circuit to GND or IN ($V_{IN} \geq 6V$)	60s

Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^\circ\text{C}$)

8-Pin SO (derate 5.88mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$).....	471mW
Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to $+150^\circ\text{C}$
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	$+300^\circ\text{C}$

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6190

($V_{IN} = 5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6190A	1.248	1.250	1.252	V
			MAX6190B	1.246	1.250	1.254	
			MAX6190C	1.244	1.250	1.256	
Output-Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 1)	TCV _{OUT}	MAX6190A		2		5	ppm/°C
		MAX6190B		4		10	
		MAX6190C		8		25	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	2.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		8		80	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.12		0.5	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.15		0.6	
Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 2)	ΔV _{OUT} /cycle			75			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hrs at +25°C		50			ppm/1000hrs
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	0.1Hz to 10Hz		25			μV _{P-P}
		10Hz to 10kHz		65			μV _{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	V _{OUT} /V _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz		86			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To 0.1%, C _{OUT} = 50pF		30			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	(Note 3)		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		2.5		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}				27	35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	2.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V			0.8	2	μA/V

Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6191

($V_{IN} = 5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6191A	2.046	2.048	2.050	V
			MAX6191B	2.043	2.048	2.053	
			MAX6191C	2.038	2.048	2.058	
Output-Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 1)	TCV _{OUT}	MAX6191A		2		5	ppm/°C
		MAX6191B		4		10	
		MAX6191C		8		25	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	2.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		10		100	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.12		0.55	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.18		0.70	
Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 2)	ΔV _{OUT} /cycle			75			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hrs at +25°C		50			ppm/1000hrs
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	0.1Hz to 10Hz		40			μV _{P-P}
		10Hz to 10kHz		105			μV _{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	V _{OUT} /V _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz		84			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To 0.1%, C _{OUT} = 50pF		30			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	(Note 3)		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		2.5		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	2.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2	μA/V

MAX6190-MAX6195/MAX6198

Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6192

($V_{IN} = 5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6192A	2.498	2.500	2.502	V
			MAX6192B	2.495	2.500	2.505	
			MAX6192C	2.490	2.500	2.510	
Output-Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 1)	TCV _{OUT}	MAX6192A	2		5	ppm/°C	
		MAX6192B	4		10		
		MAX6192C	8		25		
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		15		140	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.14		0.60	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.18		0.80	
Dropout Voltage (Note 4)	V _{IN} - V _{OUT}	ΔV _{OUT} ≤ 0.2%, I _{OUT} = 500μA		100		200	mV
Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 2)	ΔV _{OUT} /cycle			75			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hrs at +25°C		50			ppm/1000hrs
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	0.1Hz to 10Hz		60			μV _{P-P}
		10Hz to 10kHz		125			μV _{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	V _{OUT} /V _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz		82			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To 0.1%, C _{OUT} = 50pF		85			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	(Note 3)		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V _{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2	μA/V

Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6193

($V_{IN} = 5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6193A	2.998	3.000	3.002	V
			MAX6193B	2.995	3.000	3.005	
			MAX6193C	2.990	3.000	3.010	
Output-Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 1)	TCV _{OUT}	MAX6193A		2		5	ppm/°C
		MAX6193B		4		10	
		MAX6193C		8		25	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	2.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		20		150	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	2.5V ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.14		0.60	μV/V
				0.18		0.80	
Dropout Voltage (Note 4)	V _{IN} - V _{OUT}	I _{OUT} = 500μA		100		200	mV
Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to I _N		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 2)	ΔV _{OUT} /cycle			75			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hrs at +25°C		50			ppm/1000hrs
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	0.1Hz to 10Hz		75			μV _{P-P}
		10Hz to 10kHz		150			μV _{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	V _{OUT} /V _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz		80			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To 0.1%, C _{OUT} = 50pF		100			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	(Note 3)		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V _{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2	μA/V

MAX6190-MAX6195/MAX6198

Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6194

($V_{IN} = 5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
INPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6194A	4.498	4.500	4.502	V
			MAX6194B	4.495	4.500	4.505	
			MAX6194C	4.490	4.500	4.510	
Output-Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 1)	TCV _{OUT}	MAX6194A		2		5	ppm/°C
		MAX6194B		4		10	
		MAX6194C		8		25	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		25		160	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.16		0.80	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.22		1.00	
Dropout Voltage (Note 4)	V _{IN} - V _{OUT}	ΔV _{OUT} ≤ 0.2%, I _{OUT} = 500μA		100		200	mV
Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 2)	ΔV _{OUT} /cycle			75			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hrs at +25°C		50			ppm/1000hrs
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	0.1Hz to 10Hz		110			μV _{P-P}
		10Hz to 10kHz		215			μV _{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	V _{OUT} /V _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz		76			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To 0.1%, C _{OUT} = 50pF		180			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	(Note 3)		0		2.2	nF
OUTPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V _{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2	μA/V

Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6195

($V_{IN} = 5.5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
INPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6195A	4.998	5.000	5.002	V
			MAX6195B	4.995	5.000	5.005	
			MAX6195C	4.990	5.000	5.010	
Output-Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 1)	TCV _{OUT}	MAX6195A		2		5	ppm/°C
		MAX6195B		4		10	
		MAX6195C		8		25	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		25		160	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.17		0.85	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.24		1.10	
Dropout Voltage (Note 4)	V _{IN} - V _{OUT}	ΔV _{OUT} ≤ 0.2%, I _{OUT} = 500μA		100		200	mA
Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 2)	ΔV _{OUT} /cycle			75			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hrs at +25°C		50			ppm/1000hrs
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	0.1Hz to 10Hz		120			μV _{P-P}
		10Hz to 10kHz		240			μV _{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	V _{OUT} /V _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5.5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz		72			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To 0.1%, C _{OUT} = 50pF		220			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	(Note 3)		0		2.2	nF
OUTPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V _{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2	μA/V

MAX6190-MAX6195/MAX6198

Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—MAX6198

($V_{IN} = 5V$, $I_{OUT} = 0$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	T _A = +25°C	MAX6198A	4.094	4.096	4.098	V
			MAX6198B	4.091	4.096	4.101	
			MAX6198C	4.086	4.096	4.106	
Output-Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 1)	TCV _{OUT}	MAX6198A		2		5	ppm/°C
		MAX6198B		4		10	
		MAX6198C		8		25	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔV _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		25		160	μV/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔI _{OUT}	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 500μA		0.15		0.70	μV/μA
		Sinking: -500μA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 0		0.20		0.90	
Dropout Voltage (Note 4)	V _{IN} - V _{OUT}	ΔV _{OUT} ≤ 0.2%, I _{OUT} = 500μA		100		200	mV
Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	Short to GND		4			mA
		Short to IN		4			
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 2)	ΔV _{OUT} /cycle			75			ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV _{OUT} /time	1000hrs at +25°C		50			ppm/1000hrs
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e _{OUT}	0.1Hz to 10Hz		100			μV _{P-P}
		10Hz to 10kHz		200			μV _{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	V _{OUT} /V _{IN}	V _{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz		77			dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t _R	To 0.1%, C _{OUT} = 50pF		160			μs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{OUT}	(Note 3)		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V _{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I _{IN}			27		35	μA
Change in Supply Current	I _{IN} /V _{IN}	(V _{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V _{IN} ≤ 12.6V		0.8		2	μA/V

Note 1: Temperature Coefficient is measured by the “box” method; i.e., the maximum ΔV_{OUT} is divided by the maximum Δt .

Note 2: Thermal Hysteresis is defined as the change in $+25^\circ C$ output voltage before and after cycling the device from T_{MIN} to T_{MAX} .

Note 3: Not production tested. Guaranteed by design.

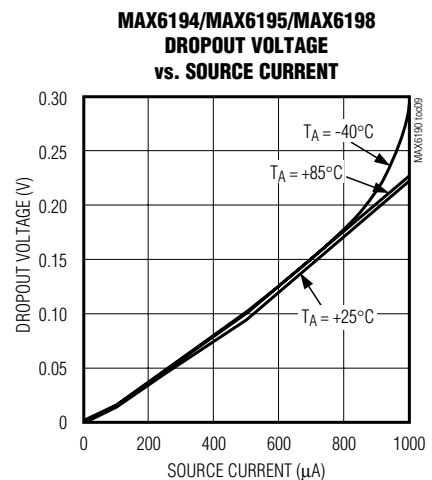
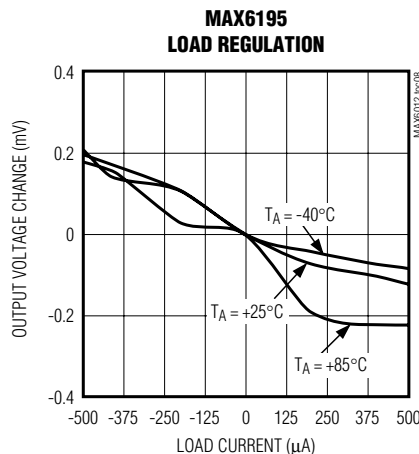
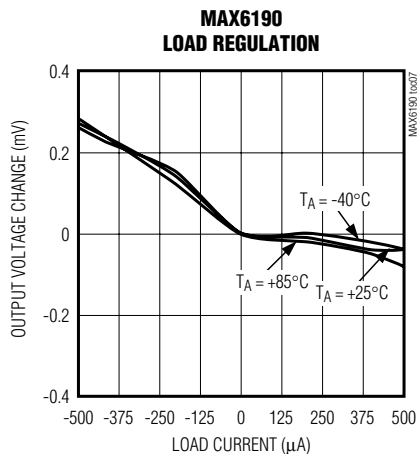
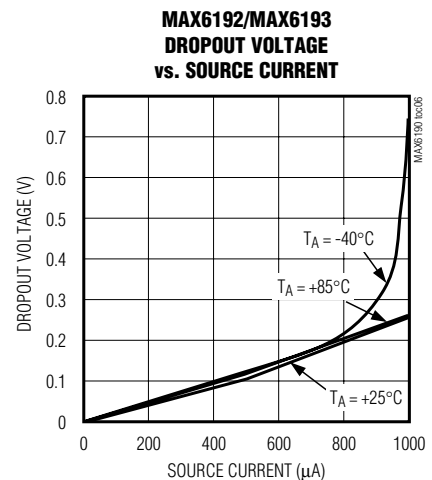
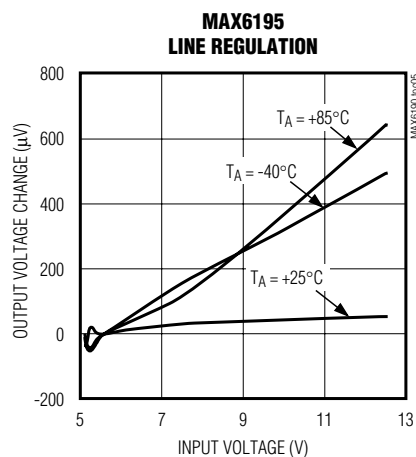
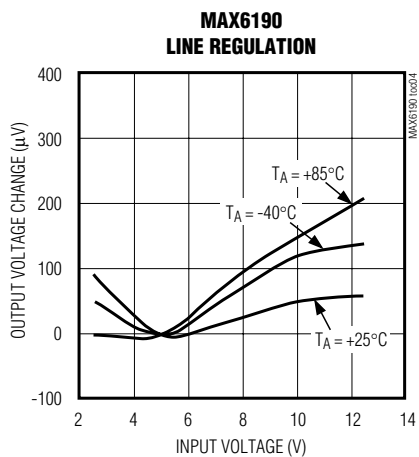
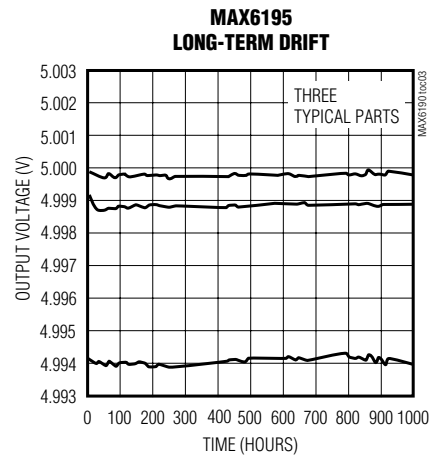
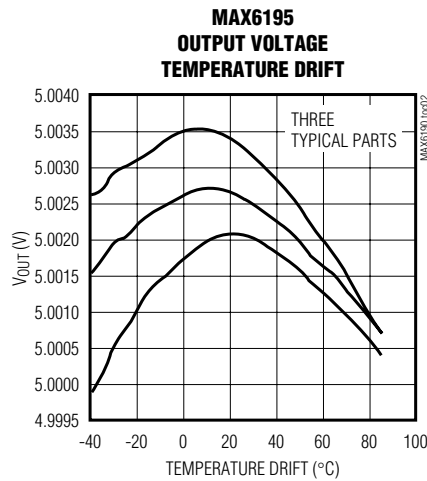
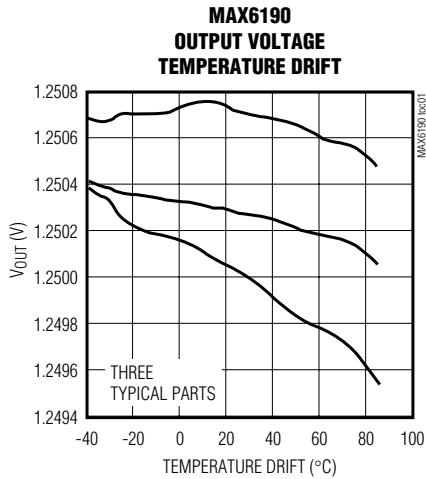
Note 4: Dropout voltage is the minimum input voltage at which V_{OUT} changes $\leq 0.2\%$ from V_{OUT} at $V_{IN} = 5.0V$ ($V_{IN} = 5.5V$ for MAX6195).

Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

Typical Operating Characteristics

($V_{IN} = 5V$ for MAX6190/1/2/3/4/8, $V_{IN} = 5.5V$ for MAX6195; $I_{OUT} = 0$; $T_A = +25^\circ C$; unless otherwise noted.) (Note 5)

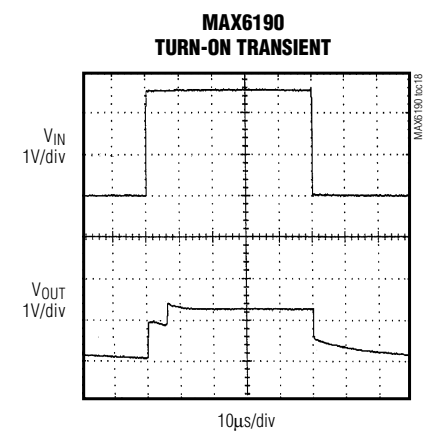
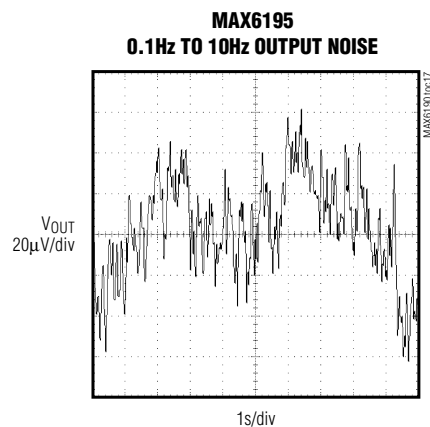
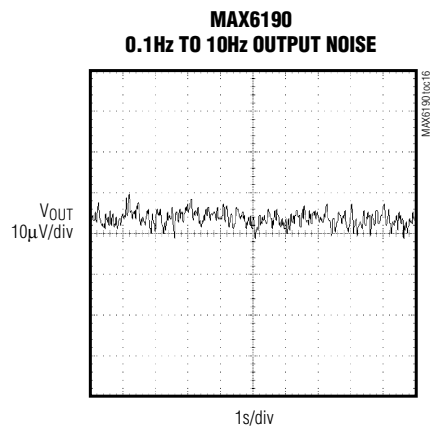
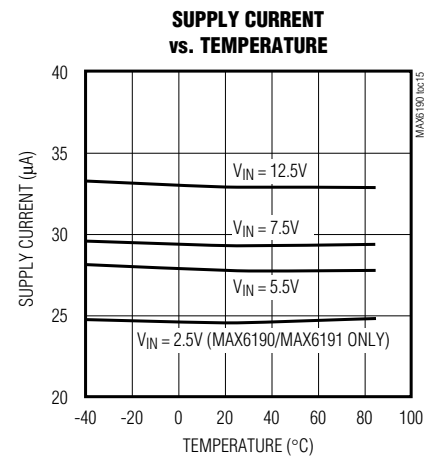
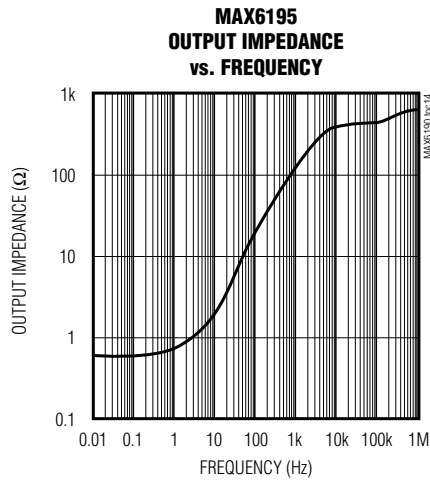
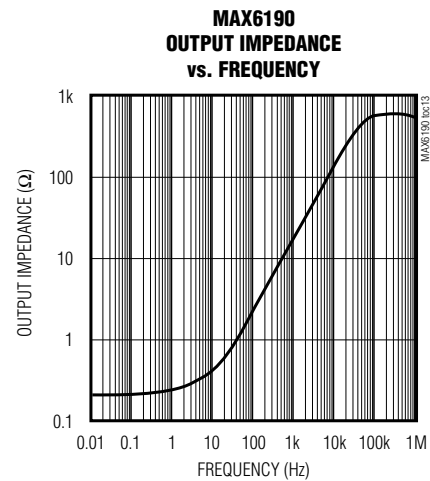
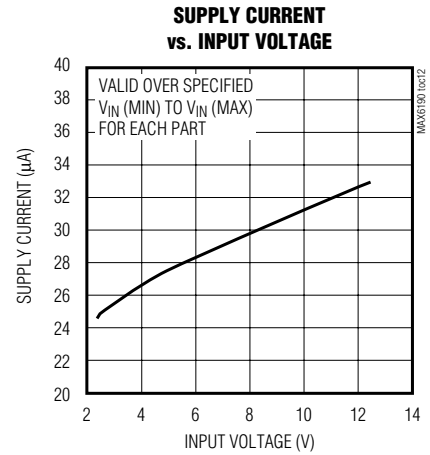
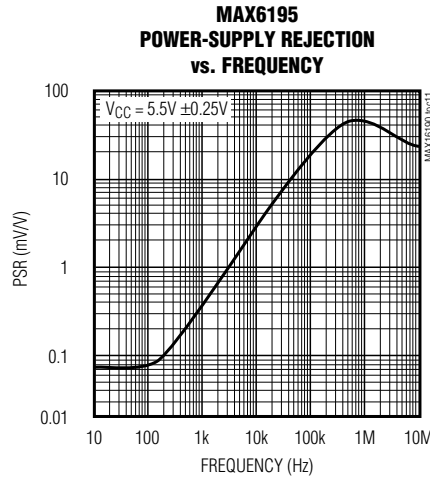
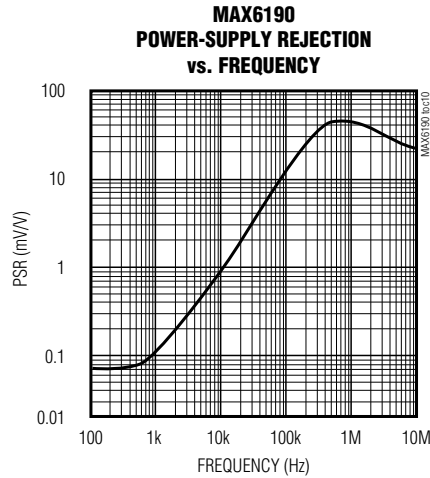
MAX6190-MAX6195/MAX6198



Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{IN} = 5V$ for MAX6190/1/2/3/4/8, $V_{IN} = 5.5V$ for MAX6195; $I_{OUT} = 0$; $T_A = +25^\circ C$; unless otherwise noted.) (Note 5)



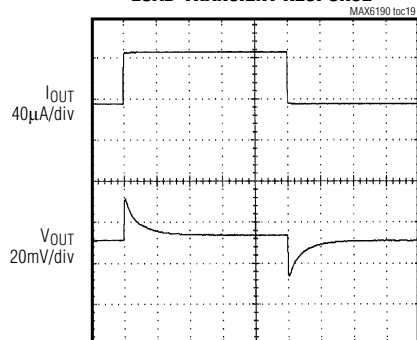
Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

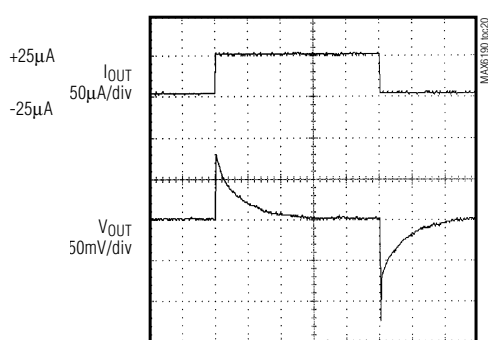
($V_{IN} = 5V$ for MAX6190/1/2/3/4/8, $V_{IN} = 5.5V$ for MAX6195; $I_{OUT} = 0$; $T_A = +25^\circ C$; unless otherwise noted.) (Note 5)

MAX6190-MAX6195/MAX6198

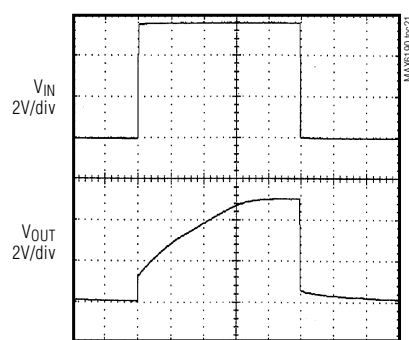
**MAX6190
LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE**



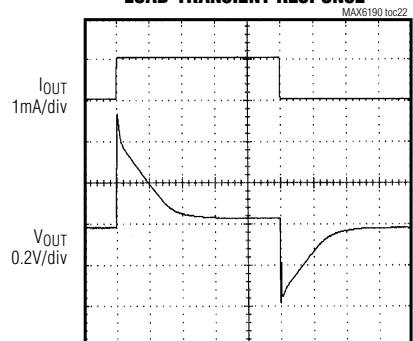
**MAX6195
LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE**



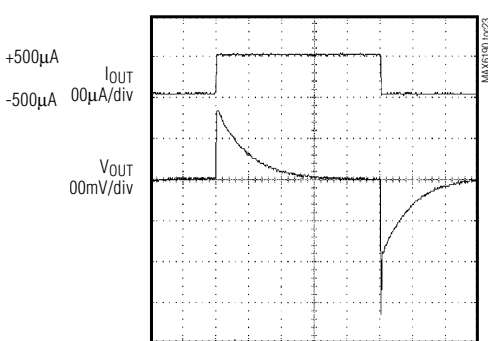
**MAX6195
TURN-ON TRANSIENT**



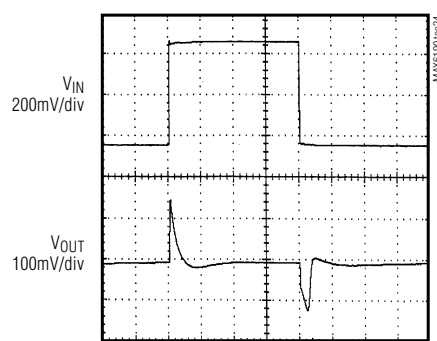
**MAX6190
LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE**



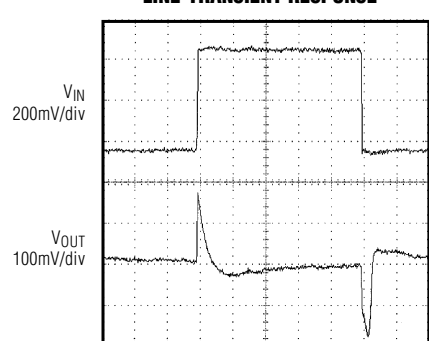
**MAX6195
LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE**



**MAX6190
LINE-TRANSIENT RESPONSE**



**MAX6195
LINE-TRANSIENT RESPONSE**



Note 5: Many of the *Typical Operating Characteristics* of the MAX6190 family are extremely similar. The extremes of these characteristics are found in the MAX6190 (1.2V output) and the MAX6195 (5.0V output) devices. The *Typical Operating Characteristics* of the remainder of the MAX6190 family typically lie between these two extremes and can be estimated based on their output voltage.

Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1, 3, 5, 7, 8	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.
2	IN	Supply Voltage Input
4	GND	Ground
6	OUT	Reference Voltage Output

Detailed Description

The MAX6190-MAX6195/MAX6198 precision bandgap references use a proprietary curvature-correction circuit and laser-trimmed thin-film resistors, resulting in a low temperature coefficient of $<5\text{ppm}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ and initial accuracy of better than 0.1%. These devices can sink and source up to $500\mu\text{A}$ with $<200\text{mV}$ of dropout voltage, making them attractive for use in low-voltage applications.

Applications Information

Output/Load Capacitance

Devices in this family do not require an output capacitance for frequency stability. They are stable for capacitive loads from 0 to 2.2nF . However, in applications where the load or the supply can experience step changes, an output capacitor will reduce the amount of overshoot (or undershoot) and assist the circuit's transient response. Many applications do not need an external capacitor, and this family can offer a significant advantage in these applications when board space is critical.

Supply Current

The quiescent supply current of these series-mode references is a maximum of $35\mu\text{A}$ and is virtually independent of the supply voltage, with only a $0.8\mu\text{A}/\text{V}$ variation with supply voltage. Unlike series references, shunt-mode references operate with a series resistor connected to the power supply. The quiescent current of a shunt-mode reference is thus a function of the input

voltage. Additionally, shunt-mode references have to be biased at the maximum expected load current, even if the load current is not present all the time. In the series-mode MAX6190 family, the load current is drawn from the input voltage only when required, so supply current is not wasted and efficiency is maximized at all input voltages. This improved efficiency can help reduce power dissipation and extend battery life.

When the supply voltage is below the minimum specified input voltage (as during turn-on), the devices can draw up to $200\mu\text{A}$ beyond the nominal supply current. The input voltage source must be capable of providing this current to ensure reliable turn-on.

Output Voltage Hysteresis

Output voltage hysteresis is the change in the output voltage at $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ before and after the device is cycled over its entire operating temperature range. Hysteresis is caused by differential package stress appearing across the bandgap core transistors. The typical temperature hysteresis value is 75ppm .

Turn-On Time

These devices typically turn on and settle to within 0.1% of their final value in $30\mu\text{s}$ to $220\mu\text{s}$, depending on the device. The turn-on time can increase up to 1.5ms with the device operating at the minimum dropout voltage and the maximum load.

Positive and Negative Low-Power Voltage Reference

Figure 1 shows a typical method for developing a bipolar reference. The circuit uses a MAX681 voltage doubler/inverter charge-pump converter to power an ICL7652, thus creating a positive as well as a negative reference voltage.

Precision, Micropower, Low-Dropout Voltage References

MAX6190-MAX6195/MAX6198

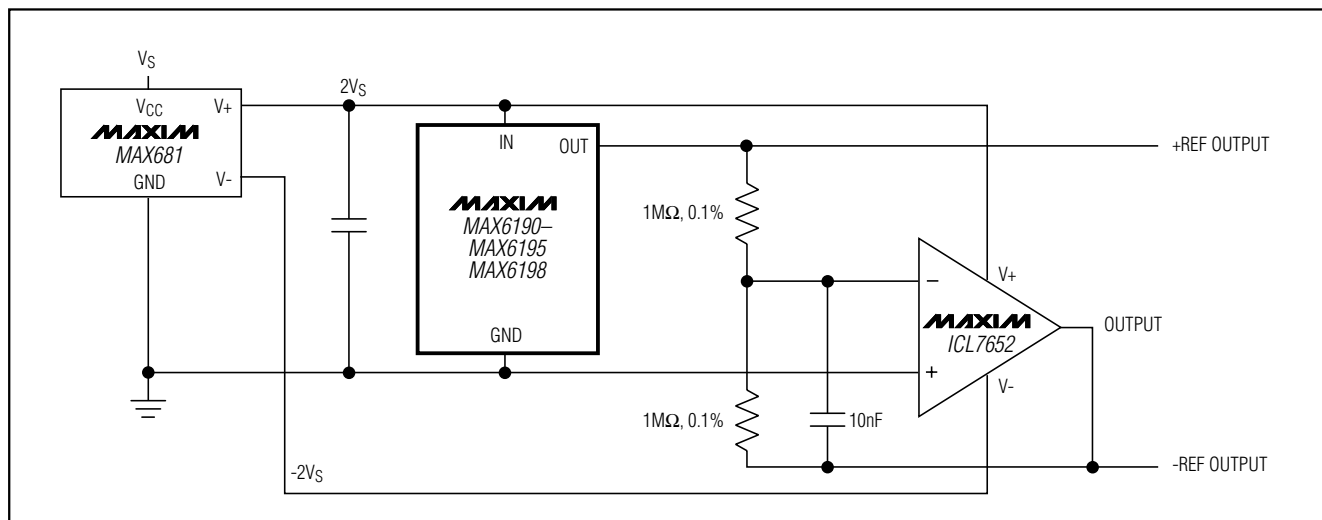
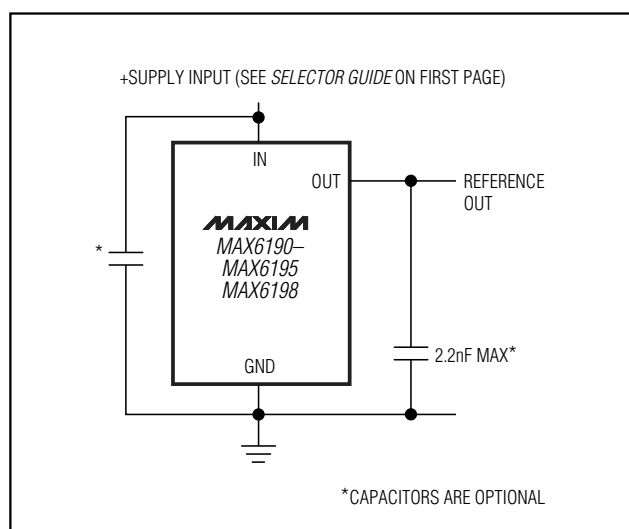


Figure 1. Positive and Negative References from Single 3V or 5V Supply

Ordering Information (continued)

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX6193 AESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6193BESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6193CESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6194 AESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6194BESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6194CESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6195 AESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6195BESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6195CESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6198 AESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6198BESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO
MAX6198CESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO

Typical Operating Circuit

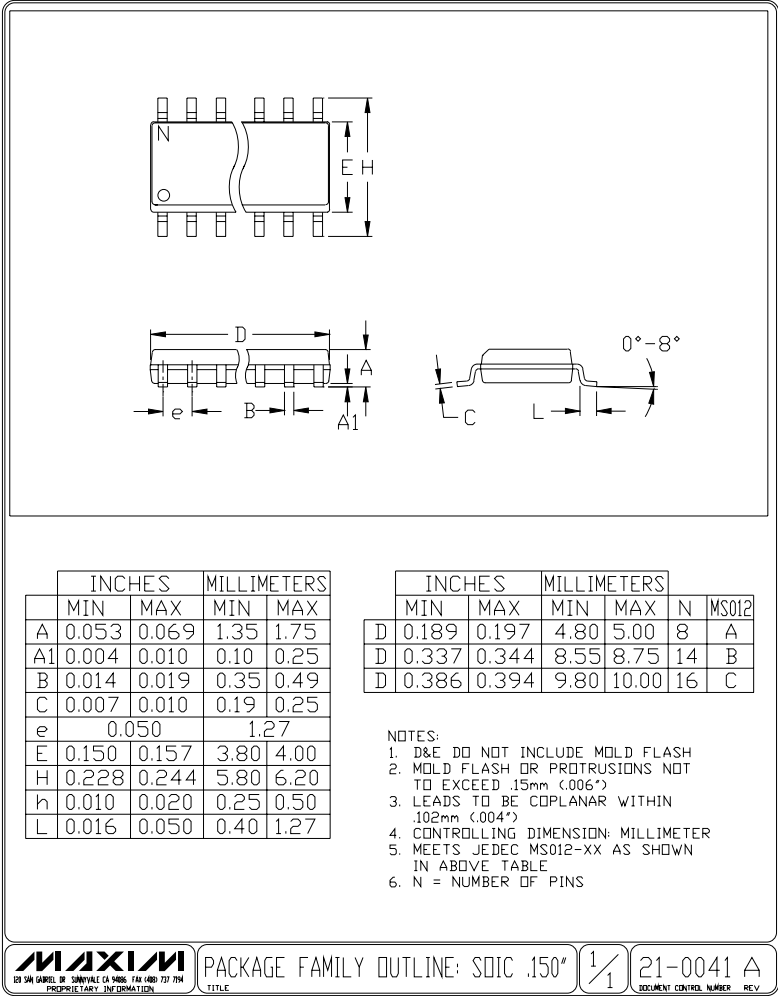


Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 70

Precision, Micropower,
Low-Dropout Voltage References

Package Information



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