ISL9014A

Dual LDO with Low Noise, Low I_Q, and High PSRR

FN6438
Rev 3.00
December 10, 2015

ISL9014A is a high performance dual LDO capable of sourcing 300mA current from both outputs. The device has a low standby current and high-PSRR and is stable with output capacitance of 1µF to 10µF with ESR of up to 200mΩ.

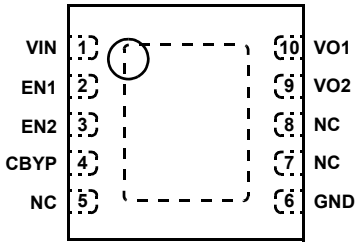
A reference bypass pin allows an external capacitor for adjusting a noise filter for low noise and high PSRR applications.

The quiescent current is typically only 45µA with both LDOs enabled and active. Separate enable pins control each individual LDO output. When both enable pins are low, the device is in shutdown, typically drawing less than 0.1µA.

Several combinations of voltage outputs are standard. Output voltage options for each LDO range from 1.5V to 3.3V. Other output voltage options are available on request.

Pinout

ISL9014A
(10 LD 3x3 DFN)
TOP VIEW



Features

- Integrates two high performance LDOs
  - VO1 - 300mA output
  - VO2 - 300mA output
- Excellent transient response to large current steps
- Excellent load regulation: <1% voltage change across full range of load current
- High PSRR: 70dB @ 1kHz
- Wide input voltage capability: 2.3V to 6.5V
- Extremely low quiescent current: 45µA (both LDOs active)
- Low dropout voltage: typically 200mV @ 300mA
- Low output noise: typically $30\mu V_{RMS}$ @ 100µA (1.5V)
- Stable with 1µF to 10µF ceramic capacitors
- Separate enable pins for each LDO
- Soft-start to limit input current surge during enable
- Current limit and overheat protection
- ±1.8% accuracy over all operating conditions
- Tiny 10 Ld 3mmx3mm DFN package
- -40°C to +85°C operating temperature range
- Pin compatible with Micrel MIC2211
- Pb-free (RoHS compliant)

Applications

- PDAs, Cell Phones and Smart Phones
- Portable Instruments, MP3 Players
- Handheld Devices including Medical Handhelds

Ordering Information

PART NUMBER (Notes 1, 2, 3)	PART MARKING	VO1 VOLTAGE	VO2 VOLTAGE	TEMP RANGE (°C)	PACKAGE (Pb-Free)	PKG. DWG. #
ISL9014AIRNNZ	DKNA	3.3V	3.3V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRNJZ	DKMA	3.3V	2.8V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRNFZ	DKLA	3.3V	2.5V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRNCZ **(No longer available, recommended replacement: ISL9000AIRNJZ)**	DKKA	3.3V	1.8V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRMNZ	DKJA	3.0V	3.3V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRMMZ **(No longer available, recommended replacement: ISL9000AIRMGZ-T)**	DKHA	3.0V	3.0V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRMGZ	DKGA	3.0V	2.7V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRLLZ (**No longer available, recommended replacement: ISL9000AIRLLZ)**	DKFA	2.9V	2.9V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRKNZ **(No longer available, recommended replacement: ISL9000AIRKCZ-T)**	DKDA	2.85V	3.3V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRKKZ	DKCA	2.85V	2.85V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRKJZ	DKBA	2.85V	2.8V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRKFZ	DJYA	2.85V	2.5V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRKPZ **(No longer available, recommended replacement: ISL9000AIRKCZ-T)**	DKEA	2.85V	1.85V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRKCZ	DJWA	2.85V	1.8V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRJNZ	DJTA	2.8V	3.3V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRJMZ **(No longer available, recommended replacement: ISL9000AIRJBZ-T)**	DJSA	2.8V	3.0V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRJRZ **(No longer available, recommended replacement: ISL9000AIRJNZ-T)**	DJVA	2.8V	2.6V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRJCZ **(No longer available, recommended replacement: ISL9000AIRJBZ-T)**	DJRA	2.8V	1.8V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRJBZ	DJPA	2.8V	1.5V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C

Ordering Information (Continued)

PART NUMBER (Notes 1, 2, 3)	PART MARKING	VO1 VOLTAGE	VO2 VOLTAGE	TEMP RANGE (°C)	PACKAGE (Pb-Free)	PKG. DWG. #
ISL9014AIRGCZ **(No longer available or supported)**	DJMA	2.7V	1.8V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRFJZ	DJLA	2.5V	2.8V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRFDZ	DJKA	2.5V	2.0V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRFCZ	DJJA	2.5V	1.8V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRPLZ **(No longer available or supported)**	DKPA	1.85V	2.9V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRCJZ	DJHA	1.8V	2.8V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRCCZ	DJGA	1.8V	1.8V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C
ISL9014AIRBJZ **(No longer available or supported)**	DJEA	1.5V	2.8V	-40 to +85	10 Ld 3x3 DFN	L10.3x3C

NOTES:

1. Please refer to TB347 for details on reel specifications.
2. For availability and lead time of devices with voltage combinations not listed in the table, contact Intersil Marketing.
3. These Intersil Pb-free plastic packaged products employ special Pb-free material sets; molding compounds/die attach materials and 100% matte tin plate PLUS ANNEAL - e3 termination finish, which is RoHS compliant and compatible with both SnPb and Pb-free soldering operations. Intersil Pb-free products are MSL classified at Pb-free peak reflow temperatures that meet or exceed the Pb-free requirements of IPC/JEDEC J STD-020.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Supply Voltage (VIN) . . . . . +7.1V
V_{O1}, V_{O2} Pins . . . . . +3.6V
All Other Pins . . . . . -0.3 to (V_{IN}+0.3)V

Recommended Operating Conditions

Ambient Temperature Range (T_A) . . . . . -40°C to +85°C
Supply Voltage (VIN) . . . . . 2.3V to 6.5V

Thermal Information

Thermal Resistance (Notes 4, 5)	θ_{JA} (°C/W)	θ_{JC} (°C/W)
3x3 DFN Package	50	10

Junction Temperature Range . . . . . -40°C to +125°C
Operating Temperature Range . . . . . -40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range . . . . . -65°C to +150°C
Pb-free reflow profile . . . . . .see link below
http://www.intersil.com/pbfree/Pb-FreeReflow.asp

CAUTION: Do not operate at or near the maximum ratings listed for extended periods of time. Exposure to such conditions may adversely impact product reliability and result in failures not covered by warranty.

NOTES:

4. θ_{JA} is measured in free air with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board with “direct attach” features. See Tech Brief TB379.
5. θ_{JC}, “case temperature” location is at the center of the exposed metal pad on the package underside. See Tech Brief TB379.

Electrical Specifications

Unless otherwise noted, all parameters are guaranteed over the operational supply voltage and temperature range of the device as follows: T_A = -40°C to +85°C; V_{IN} = (V_O + 1.0V) to 6.5V with a minimum V_{IN} of 2.3V; C_{IN} = 1µF; C_O = 1µF; C_{BYP} = 0.01µF

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN (Note 7)	TYP	MAX (Note 7)	UNITS
DC CHARACTERISTICS						
Supply Voltage	V_{IN}		2.3		6.5	V
Ground Current		Quiescent condition: I_{O1} = 0µA; I_{O2} = 0µA				
	I_{DD1}	One LDO active		25	40	µA
	I_{DD2}	Both LDO active		45	60	µA
Shutdown Current	I_{DDS}	@ +25°C		0.1	1.0	µA
UVLO Threshold	V_{UV+}		1.9	2.1	2.3	V
	V_{UV-}		1.6	1.8	2.0	V
Regulation Voltage Accuracy		Variation from nominal voltage output, V_{IN} = V_O +0.5V to 5.5V, T_J = -40°C to +125°C	-1.8		+1.8	%
Line Regulation		V_{IN} = (V_{OUT} + 1.0V relative to highest output voltage) to 5.5V	-0.2	0	0.2	%/V
Load Regulation		I_{OUT} = 100µA to 150mA		0.1	0.7	%
		I_{OUT} = 100µA to 300mA			1.0	%
Maximum Output Current	I_{MAX}	VO1: Continuous	300			mA
		VO2: Continuous	300			mA
Internal Current Limit	I_{LIM}		350	475	600	mA
Dropout Voltage (Note 6)	V_{DO1}	I_O = 150mA; V_O > 2.1V		125	200	mV
	V_{DO2}	I_O = 300mA; V_O < 2.5V		300	500	mV
	V_{DO3}	I_O = 300mA; 2.5V ≤ V_O ≤ 2.8V		250	400	mV
	V_{DO4}	I_O = 300mA; V_O > 2.8V		200	325	mV
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	T_{SD+}			145		°C
	T_{SD-}			110		°C
AC CHARACTERISTICS						
Ripple Rejection		I_O = 10mA, V_{IN} = 2.8V(min), V_O = 1.8V, C_{BYP} = 0.1µF				
		@ 1kHz		70		dB
		@ 10kHz		55		dB
		@ 100kHz		40		dB

Electrical Specifications Unless otherwise noted, all parameters are guaranteed over the operational supply voltage and temperature range of the device as follows: T_A = -40°C to +85°C; V_{IN} = (V_O + 1.0V) to 6.5V with a minimum V_{IN} of 2.3V; C_{IN} = 1µF; C_O = 1µF; C_{BYP} = 0.01µF **(Continued)**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN (Note 7)	TYP	MAX (Note 7)	UNITS
Output Noise Voltage		I_O = 100µA, V_O = 1.5V, T_A = +25°C, C_{BYP} = 0.1µF BW = 10Hz to 100kHz		30		$µV_{RMS}$
DEVICE START-UP CHARACTERISTICS						
Device Enable tIme	t_{EN}	Time from assertion of the ENx pin to when the output voltage reaches 95% of the VO(nom)		250	500	µs
LDO Soft-Start Ramp Rate	t_{SSR}	Slope of linear portion of LDO output voltage ramp during start-up		30	60	µs/V
EN1, EN2 PIN CHARACTERISTICS						
Input Low Voltage	V_{IL}		-0.3		0.5	V
Input High Voltage	V_{IH}		1.4		V_{IN} + 0.3	V
Input Leakage Current	I_{IL}, I_{IH}				0.1	µA
Pin Capacitance	C_{PIN}	Informative		5		pF

NOTES:

6. VOx = 0.98*VOx(NOM); Valid for VOx greater than 1.85V.
7. Parts are 100% tested at +25°C. Temperature limits established by characterization and are not production tested.

Typical Performance Curves

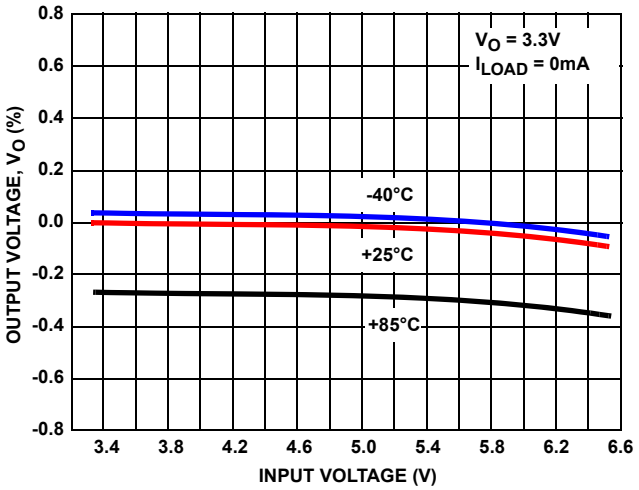


FIGURE 1. OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs INPUT VOLTAGE (3.3V OUTPUT)

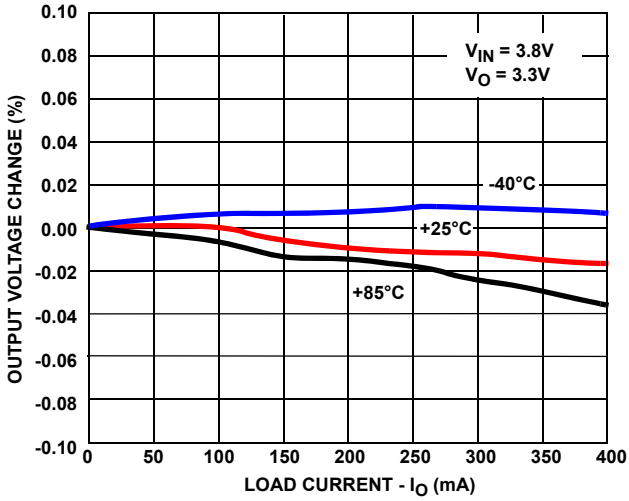


FIGURE 2. OUTPUT VOLTAGE CHANGE vs LOAD CURRENT

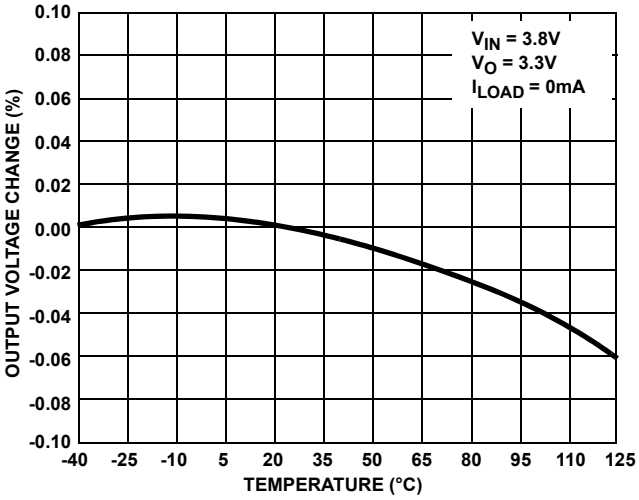


FIGURE 3. OUTPUT VOLTAGE CHANGE vs TEMPERATURE

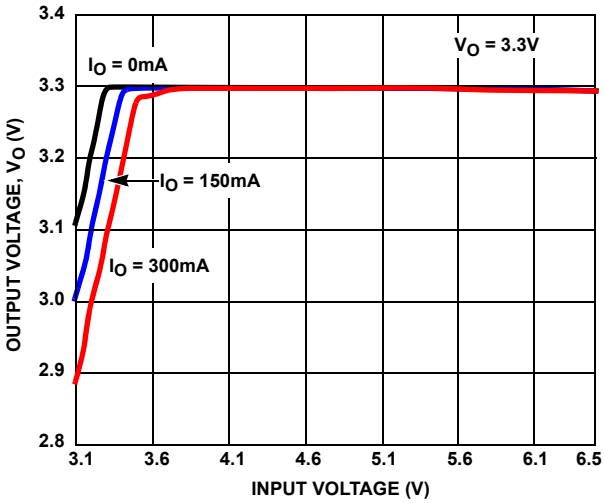


FIGURE 4. OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs INPUT VOLTAGE (3.3V OUTPUT)

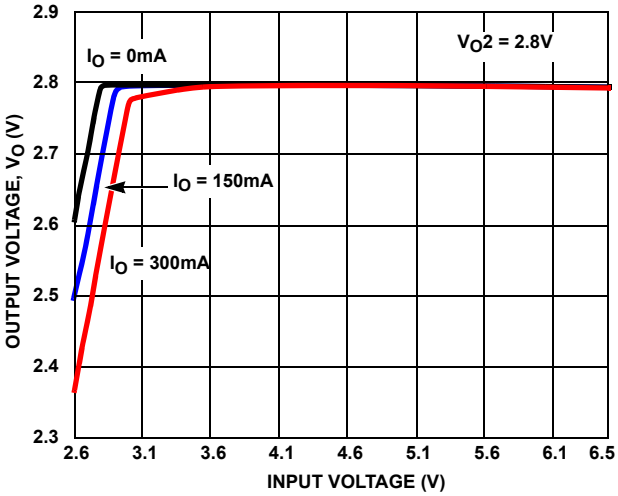


FIGURE 5. OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs INPUT VOLTAGE (VO2 = 2.8V)

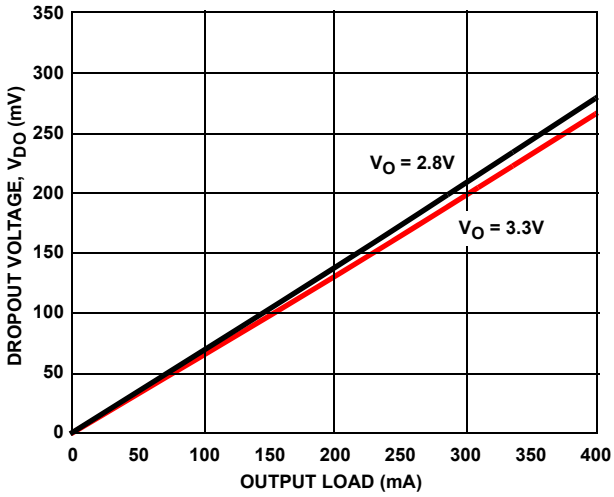


FIGURE 6. DROPOUT VOLTAGE vs LOAD CURRENT

Typical Performance Curves (Continued)

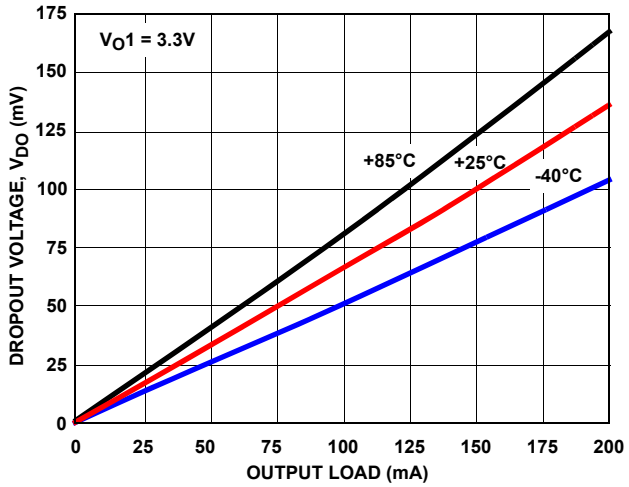


FIGURE 7. V_O1 DROPOUT VOLTAGE vs LOAD CURRENT

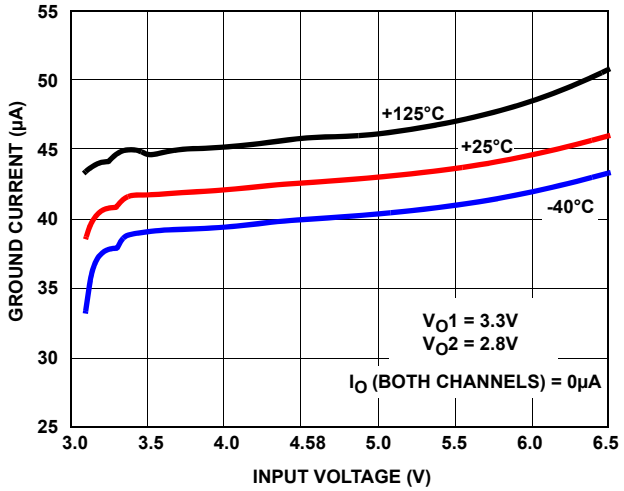


FIGURE 8. GROUND CURRENT vs INPUT VOLTAGE

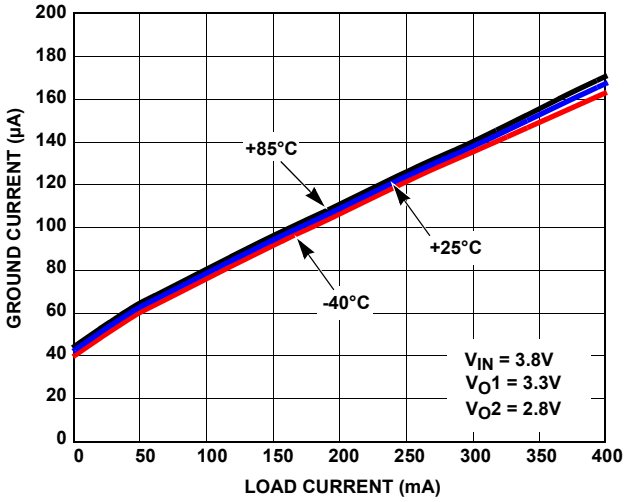


FIGURE 9. GROUND CURRENT vs LOAD

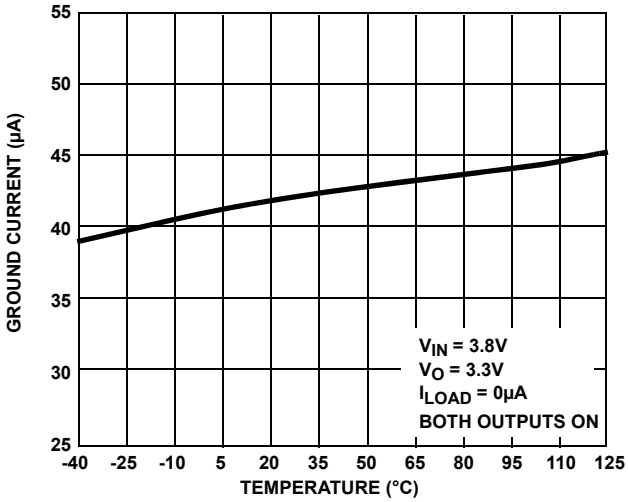


FIGURE 10. GROUND CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE

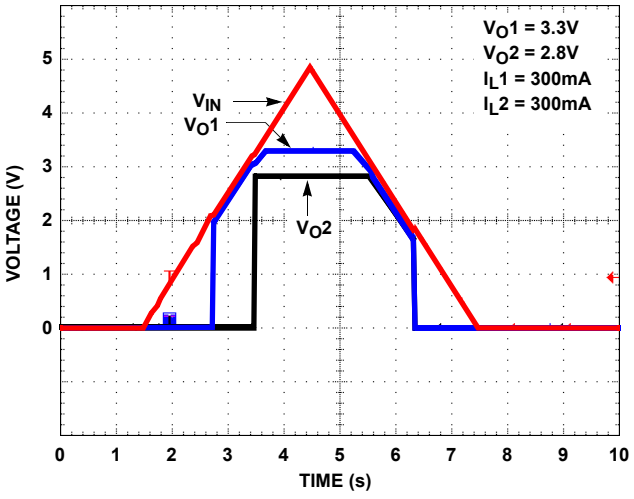


FIGURE 11. POWER-UP/POWER-DOWN

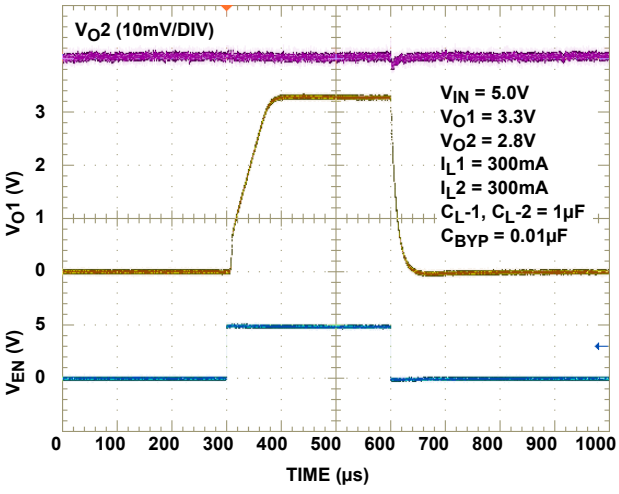


FIGURE 12. TURN-ON/TURN-OFF RESPONSE

Typical Performance Curves (Continued)

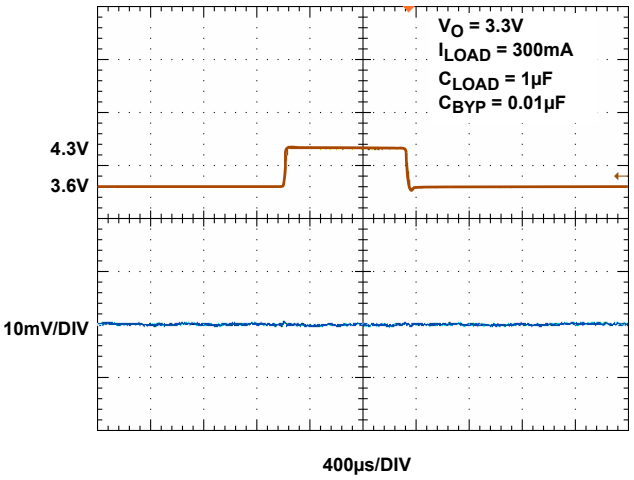


FIGURE 13. LINE TRANSIENT RESPONSE, 3.3V OUTPUT

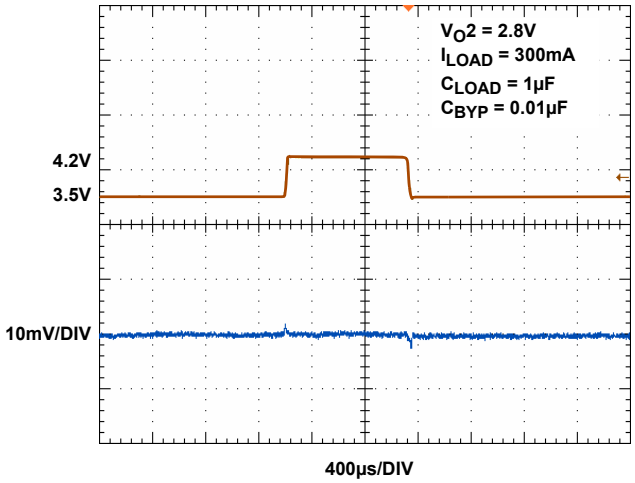


FIGURE 14. LINE TRANSIENT RESPONSE, 2.8V OUTPUT

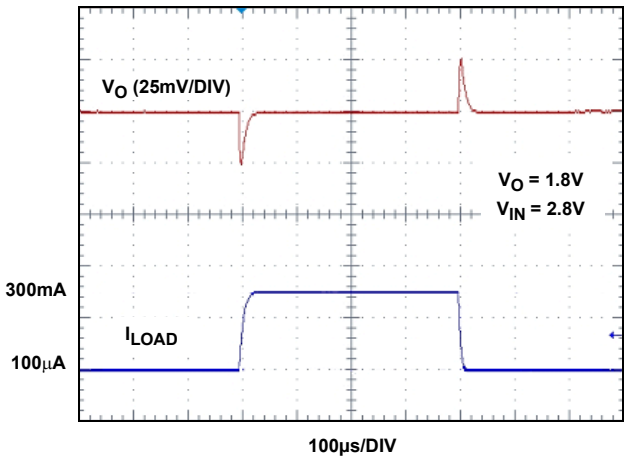


FIGURE 15. LOAD TRANSIENT RESPONSE

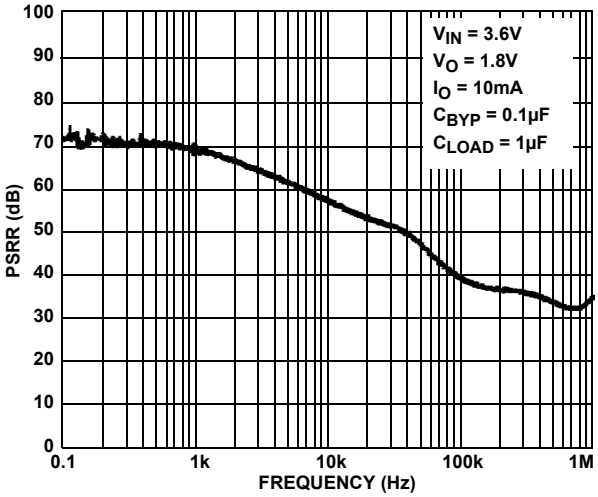


FIGURE 16. PSRR vs FREQUENCY

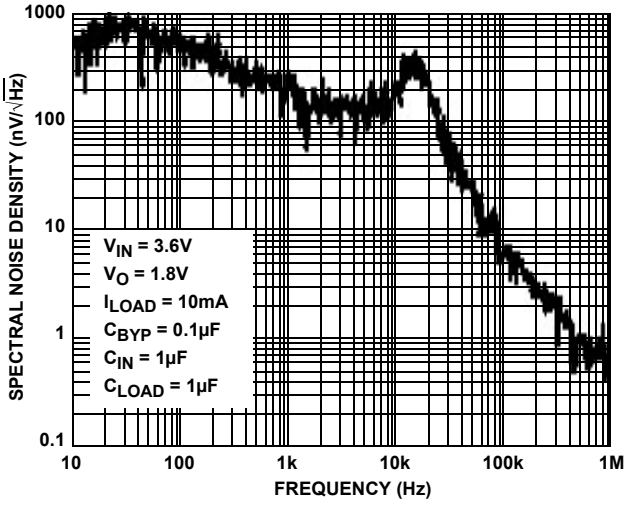
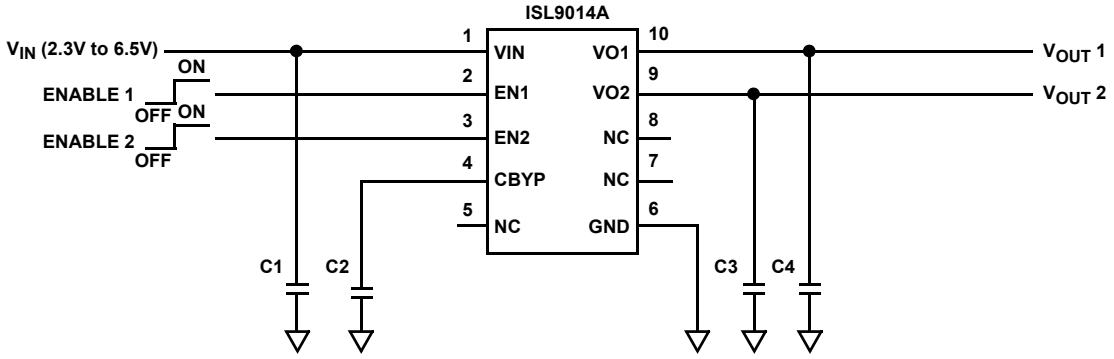


FIGURE 17. SPECTRAL NOISE DENSITY vs FREQUENCY

Pin Description

PIN #	PIN NAME	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
1	VIN	Analog I/O	Supply Voltage/LDO Input: Connect a 1µF capacitor to GND.
2	EN1	Low Voltage Compatible CMOS Input	LDO-1 Enable.
3	EN2	Low Voltage Compatible CMOS Input	LDO-2 Enable.
4	CBYP	Analog I/O	Reference Bypass Capacitor Pin: Optionally connect capacitor of value 0.01µF to 1µF between this pin and GND to tune in the desired noise and PSRR performance.
5, 7, 8	NC	NC	No Connection
6	GND	Ground	GND is the connection to system ground. Connect to PCB Ground plane.
9	VO2	Analog I/O	LDO-2 Output: Connect capacitor of value 1µF to 10µF to GND (1µF recommended).
10	VO1	Analog I/O	LDO-1 Output: Connect capacitor of value 1µF to 10µF to GND (1µF recommended).

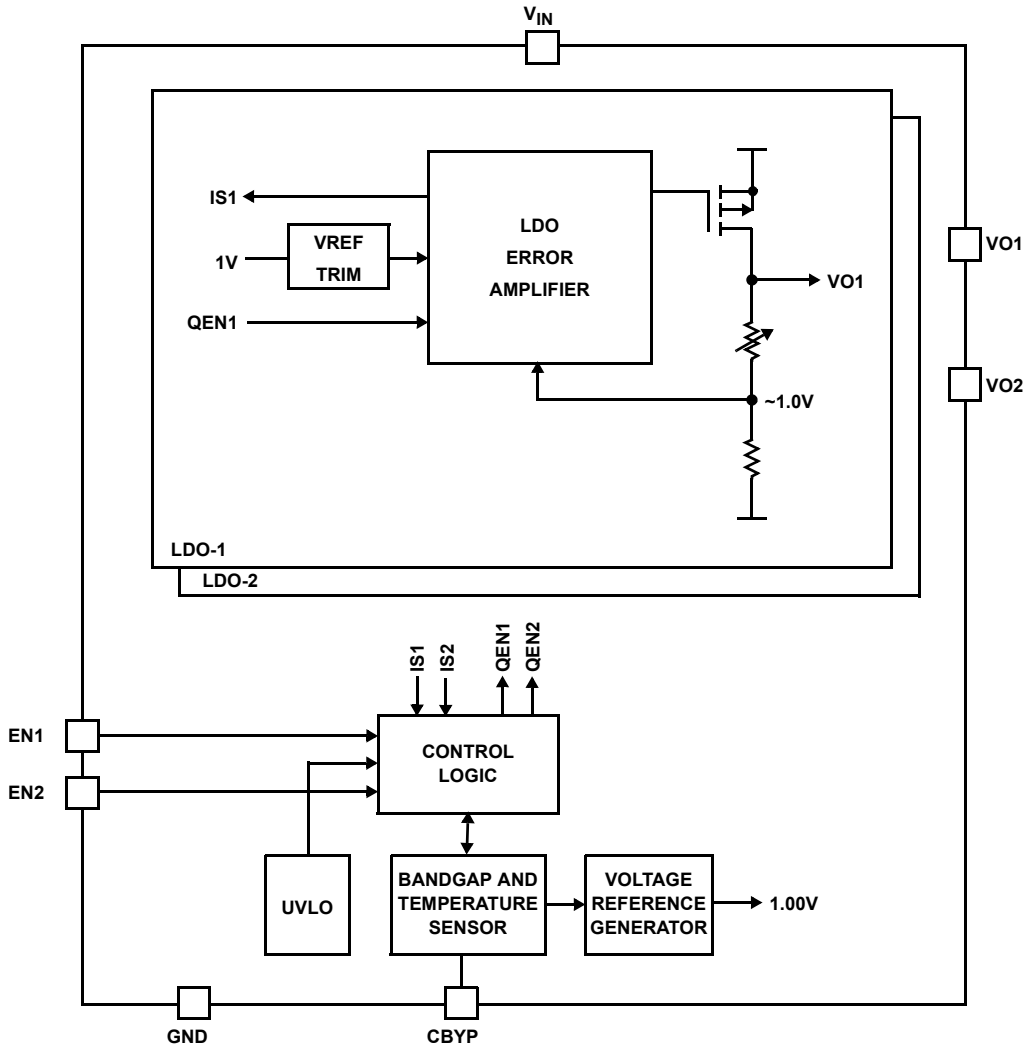
Typical Application



C1, C3, C4: 1µF X5R CERAMIC CAPACITOR

C2: 0.1µF X5R CERAMIC CAPACITOR

Block Diagram



Functional Description

The ISL9014A contains all circuitry required to implement two high performance LDO's. High performance is achieved through a circuit that delivers fast transient response to varying load conditions. In a quiescent condition, the ISL9014A adjusts its biasing to achieve the lowest standby current consumption.

The device also integrates current limit protection, smart thermal shutdown protection, staged turn-on and soft-start. Smart Thermal shutdown protects the device against overheating. Staged turn-on and soft-start minimize start-up input current surges without causing excessive device turn-on time.

Power Control

The ISL9014A has two separate enable pins (EN1 and EN2) to individually control power to each of the LDO outputs. When both EN1 and EN2 are low, the device is in shutdown mode. During this condition, all on-chip circuits are off, and the device draws minimum current, typically less than 0.1µA.

When one or both of the enable pins are asserted, the device first polls the output of the UVLO detector to ensure that VIN voltage is at least about 2.1V. Once verified, the device initiates a start-up sequence. During the start-up sequence, trim settings are first read and latched. Then, sequentially, the bandgap, reference voltage and current generation circuitry power up. Once the references are stable, a fast-start circuit quickly charges the external reference bypass capacitor (connected to the CBYP pin) to the proper operating voltage. After the bypass capacitor has been charged, the LDO's power up.

If EN1 is brought high, and EN2 goes high before the VO1 output stabilizes, the ISL9014A delays the VO2 turn-on until the VO1 output reaches its target level.

If EN2 is brought high, and EN1 goes high before VO2 starts its output ramp, then VO1 turns on first and the ISL9014A delays the VO2 turn-on until the VO1 output reaches its target level.

If EN2 is brought high, and EN1 goes high after VO2 starts its output ramp, then the ISL9014A immediately starts to ramp up the VO1 output.

If both EN1 and EN2 are brought high at the same time, the VO1 output has priority, and is always powered up first.

During operation, whenever the VIN voltage drops below about 1.8V, the ISL9014A immediately disables both LDO outputs. When VIN rises back above 2.1V, the device re-initiates its start-up sequence and LDO operation will resume automatically.

Reference Generation

The reference generation circuitry includes a trimmed bandgap, a trimmed voltage reference divider, a trimmed current reference generator, and an RC noise filter. The filter includes the external capacitor connected to the CBYP pin. A 0.01µF capacitor connected CBYP implements a 100Hz lowpass filter, and is recommended for most high performance applications. For the lowest noise application, a 0.1µF or greater CBYP capacitor should be used. This filters the reference noise to below the 10Hz to 1kHz frequency band, which is crucial in many noise-sensitive applications.

The bandgap generates a zero temperature coefficient (TC) voltage for the reference divider. The reference divider provides the regulation reference and other voltage references required for current generation and over-temperature detection.

The current generator outputs references required for adaptive biasing as well as references for LDO output current limit and thermal shutdown determination.

LDO Regulation and Programmable Output Divider

The LDO Regulator is implemented with a high-gain operational amplifier driving a PMOS pass transistor. The design of the ISL9014A provides a regulator that has low quiescent current, fast transient response, and overall stability across all operating and load current conditions. LDO stability is guaranteed for a 1µF to 10µF output capacitor that has a tolerance better than 20% and ESR less than 200mΩ. The design is performance-optimized for a 1µF capacitor. Unless limited by the application, use of an output capacitor value above 4.7µF is not recommended as LDO performance improvement is minimal.

Soft-start circuitry integrated into each LDO limits the initial ramp-up rate to about 30µs/V to minimize current surge. The ISL9014A provides short-circuit protection by limiting the output current to about 475mA.

Each LDO uses an independently trimmed 1V reference. An internal resistor divider drops the LDO output voltage down to 1V. This is compared to the 1V reference for regulation. The resistor division ratio is programmed in the factory.

Overheat Detection

The bandgap outputs a proportional-to-temperature current that is indicative of the temperature of the silicon. This current is compared with references to determine if the device is in danger of damage due to overheating. When the die temperature reaches about +145°C, one or both of the LDO's momentarily shut down until the die cools sufficiently. In the overheat condition, only the LDO sourcing more than 50mA will be shut off. This does not affect the operation of the other LDO. If both LDOs source more than 50mA and an overheat condition occurs, both LDO outputs are disabled. Once the die temperature falls back below about +110°C, the disabled LDO(s) are re-enabled and soft-start automatically takes place.

Revision History

The revision history provided is for informational purposes only and is believed to be accurate, but not warranted. Please go to the web to make sure that you have the latest revision.

DATE	REVISION	CHANGE
December 10, 2015	FN6438.3	Added Rev History and About Intersil Verbiage. Updated Ordering Information on page 2 Updated POD L10.3x3C to most current version. Rev changes are as follows: Updated Format to new standard. Removed package outline and included center to center distance between lands on recommended land pattern. Removed Note 4 "Dimension b applies to the metallized terminal and is measured between 0.18mm and 0.30mm from the terminal tip." since it is not applicable to this package. Renumbered notes accordingly. Tiebar Note 4 updated From: Tiebar shown (if present) is a non-functional feature. To: Tiebar shown (if present) is a non-functional feature and may be located on any of the 4 sides (or ends).

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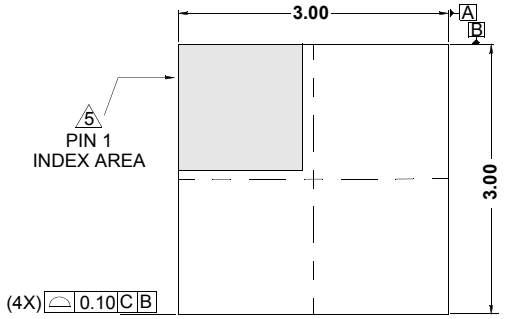
Package Outline Drawing

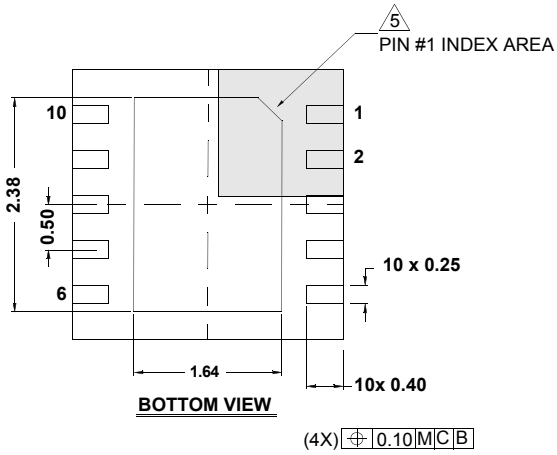
L10.3x3C

10 LEAD DUAL FLAT PACKAGE (DFN)

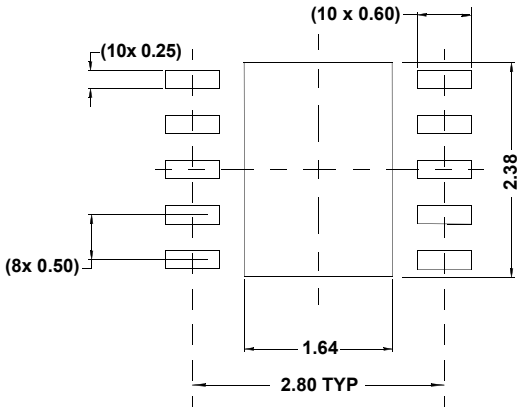
Rev 4, 3/15



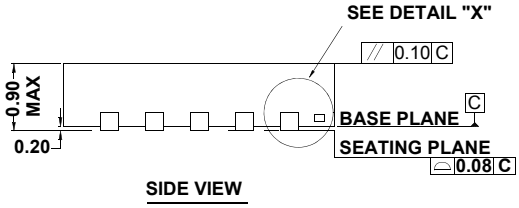
TOP VIEW



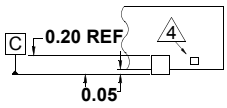
BOTTOM VIEW



TYPICAL RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN



SIDE VIEW



DETAIL "X"

NOTES:

1. Dimensions are in millimeters.
   Dimensions in ( ) for Reference Only.
2. Dimensioning and tolerancing conform to AMSE Y14.5m-1994.
3. Unless otherwise specified, tolerance : Decimal ± 0.05
4. Tiebar shown (if present) is a non-functional feature and may be located on any of the 4 sides (or ends).
5. The configuration of the pin #1 identifier is optional, but must be located within the zone indicated. The pin #1 identifier may be either a mold or mark feature.
6. Compliant to JEDEC MO-229-WEED-3 except for E-PAD dimensions.