2-Wire EOL programmable Hall Effect Latch/Switch



1. Features and Benefits

- Wide operating voltage range: from 2.7V to 24V
- Maximum application flexibility by reprogramming of all sensor functions
- Customer End-Of-Line programming via VDD pin in the application module for system design optimization
- Locking EEPROM after final programming via V_{DD} pin
- Wide programmable magnetic Latch/Switch range - from -100mT to +100mT
- Programmable magnetic hysteresis, active pole, output polarity
- Programmable permanent magnet
 Temperature Coefficient compensation from 0 to -2000ppm/°C
- Integrated self-diagnostic functions activating dedicated Safe Mode
- Reverse supply voltage protection
- Under-Voltage Lockout protection
- Thermal protection
- Integrated capacitor for PCB less designs
- HW component Qualified according to ISO26262-8:13 for use in safety critical systems

2. Application Examples

- Automotive, Consumer and Industrial
- Wiper motor
- Brake light switch
- Window lifter
- Door lock
- Seatbelt buckle
- Seat positioning
- Sunroof/Tailgate opener
- Transmission applications
- Electrical power steering

3. Ordering Information

Product Code	Temperature Code	Package Code	Option Code	Packing Form Code
MLX92242	L	UA	AAA-x00	BU
MLX92242	L	SE	AAA-x00	RE

Legend:

Temperature Code: L(-40°C to 150°C)

Package Code: UA=TO-92-3L | SE = TSOT-23L





Option Code: 000 => 2 wire hall effect Switch

100 => 2 wire hall effect Switch with Integrated capacitor (UA only)

200 => 2 wire hall effect Switch with Integrated Magnetic Concentrator

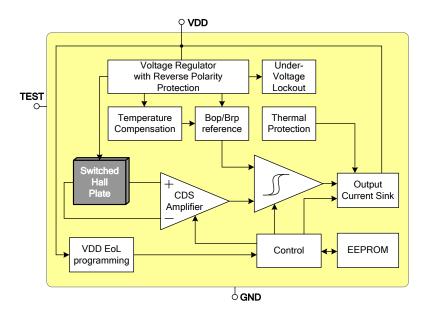
(IMC)

300 => 2 wire hall effect Switch with Integrated capacitor and IMC (UA only)

Packing Form: BU=Bulk | RE = Reel | CA = Ammopack

Ordering example: MLX92242LUA-AAA-x00-BU

4. Functional Diagram



5. General Description

The Melexis MLX92242 is based on the Melexis Hall-effect switch latest platform, designed in mixed signal submicron CMOS technology.

The device integrates a voltage regulator, Hall sensor with advanced offset cancellation system and a current sink-configured output driver and integrated capacitor all in a single package.

Based on the proven in use platform, the magnetic core is using an improved offset cancellation system allowing faster and more accurate processing while being temperature insensitive and stress independent. In addition a pre-programmable temperature coefficient is implemented to compensate the natural behavior of certain types of magnets becoming weaker with rise in temperature.

The included voltage regulator operates from 2.7 to 24V, hence covering a wide range of applications. With the built-in reverse voltage protection, a serial resistor or diode on the supply line is not required so that even remote sensors can be specified for low voltage operation down to 2.7V while being reverse voltage tolerant.



2-Wire EOL programmable Hall Effect Latch/Switch

In an event of a drop below the minimum supply voltage during operation, the under-voltage lock-out protection will automatically freeze the device, preventing the electrical perturbation to affect the magnetic measurement circuitry. The output current state is therefore only updated based on a proper and accurate magnetic measurement result.

The two-wire interface not only saves one wire, but also allows implementation of diagnostic functions as reverse polarity connection and malfunction detection.

The on-chip thermal protection also switches off the output if the junction temperature increases above an abnormally high threshold. It will automatically recover once the temperature decreases below a safe value.

The MLX92242 is delivered in a Green and RoHS compliant Plastic Single-in-Line (TO-92 flat) for through-hole mount, or PCB-less design with integrated capacitor or in 3-pin Thin Small Outline Transistor (TSOT) for surface mount process.



2-Wire EOL programmable Hall Effect Latch/Switch

Contents

1. Features and Benefits	1
2. Application Examples	1
3. Ordering Information	1
4. Functional Diagram	2
5. General Description	2
6. Glossary of Terms	5
7. Absolute Maximum Ratings	5
8. General Electrical Specifications	7
9. Magnetic Specifications	9
9.1. MLX92242LUA / SE -AAA-000 and MLX92242LUA / SE -AAA-100	9
10. Magnetic Behavior	10
10.1. Latch sensor	10
10.2. Unipolar Switch sensor	10
11. Application Information	11
11.1. Typical Automotive Application Circuit	11
11.2. Automotive and Harsh, Noisy Environments Application Circuit	12
12. Standard information regarding manufacturability of Melexis products with different soldering processes	12
13. ESD Precautions	13
14. Package Information	14
14.1. SE (TSOT-3L) Package Information	14
14.2. UA (TO92 - 3L) Package Information	15
14.3. UA (TO92 - 3L) with integrated capacitor Package Information	16
15. Contact	17
16 Disclaimer	17





6. Glossary of Terms

Tesla Units for the magnetic flux density, 1 mT = 10 Gauss

TC Temperature Coefficient in ppm/°C

NC Not Connected

ADC Analog-to-Digital Converter
PTC Programming Through Connector

POR Power on Reset

INL Integral Non Linearity

DNL Differential Non Linearity

PWM Pulse Width Modulation

7. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Units
Supply Voltage (1, 2)	V_{DD}	+28	V
Supply Voltage (Load Dump) (1,4)	V_{DD}	+32	V
Supply Current (1, 2, 3)	I _{DD}	+20	mA
Supply Current (1, 3, 4)	I _{DD}	+50	mA
Reverse Supply Voltage (1, 2)	V_{DDREV}	-24	V
Reverse Supply Voltage (1, 4)	V_{DDREV}	-30	V
Reverse Supply Current (1, 2, 5)	I _{DDREV}	-20	mA
Reverse Supply Current (1, 4, 5)	I _{DDREV}	-50	mA
Maximum Junction Temperature (6)	Tı	+165	°C
ESD Sensitivity – HBM ⁽⁷⁾	-	8	kV
ESD Sensitivity – System level (8)	-	15	kV
ESD Sensitivity – CDM ⁽⁹⁾	-	1000	V
Magnetic Flux Density	В	Unlimited	mT

Table 1: Absolute maximum ratings

¹ The maximum junction temperature should not be exceeded

² For maximum 1 hour

³ Including current through protection device

⁴ For maximum 500ms

⁵ Through protection device

⁶ For 1000 hours.

⁷ Human Model according AEC-Q100-002 standard

⁸ Indirect discharge according VW TL82466 standard, typical value, only for option MLX92242LUA-AAA-1xx

⁹ Charged Device Model according AEC-Q100-011 standard



2-Wire EOL programmable Hall Effect Latch/Switch

Exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute maximum rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.



8. General Electrical Specifications

DC Operating Parameters V_{DD} = 2.7V to 24V, T_J = -40°C to 165°C (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ ⁽¹⁰⁾	Max	Units
OFF Supply Current			2	-	5	mA
(selectable by a dedicated bit)	I _{OFF}	$V_{DD} = 3.5 \text{ to } 24V$	5	-	6.9	mA
ON Supply Current	I _{ON}	V _{DD} = 3.5 to 24V	12	-	17	mA
Reverse Supply current	I _{DDREV}	$V_{DD} = -16V$	-1	-	-	mA
Safe Mode Supply Current	I _{SAFE}		-	-	1	mA
Supply Current Rise/Fall Time (11)	t _R /t _F	$V_{DD} = 12V$, $C_{LOAD} = 50$ pF to GND	0.1	0.3	1	μs
Power-On Time (12, 13)	t _{on}	V _{DD} = 5V, dV _{DD} /dt > 2V/us, activated output with >1mT overdrive	-	40	70	μs
Chopping Frequency	f_{CHOP}		-	350	-	kHz
Delay Time ^(11, 14)	t _D	Average over 1000 successive switching events @10kHz, Latch, B_{OP} set to 5mT, square wave magnetic field with $B > \pm 20$ mT, $t_{RISE} = t_{FALL} \le 20$ µs	-	7.5	-	μs
Output Jitter (p-p) (11, 15)	t _{JITTER}	Over 1000 successive switching events @ 1kHz, Latch, B_{OP} set to 5mT, square wave magnetic field with $B > \pm 20$ mT, $t_{RISE} = t_{FALL} \le 20$ µs	-	±4	-	μs
Maximum Switching Frequency (11, 16)	f _{sw}	Latch, B _{OP} set to 5mT, square wave magnetic field with B > ±20mT	-	50	-	kHz
Under-voltage Lockout Threshold	V _{UVL}		-	-	2.7	V
Max Programming Supply Voltage	V_{DDprog}		-	22	28	V
Under-voltage Lockout Reaction time ⁽¹¹⁾	t _{UVL}		-	1	-	μs
Integrated capacitor	C _{INT}	Only for option MLX92242LUA-AAA-1xx	-	68	-	nF

REVISION 4 – DECEMBER 21, 2016

¹⁰ Typical values are defined at $T_A = +25$ °C and $V_{DD} = 12V$.

 $^{^{11}}$ Guaranteed by design and verified by characterization, not production tested, without integrated capacitor.

¹² The Power-On Time represents the time from reaching $V_{DD} = 2.7V$ to the first refresh of the supply current state.

¹³ Power-On Slew Rate is not critical for the proper device start-up.

¹⁴ The Delay Time is the time from magnetic threshold reached to the start of the output switching.

¹⁵ Output jitter is the unpredictable deviation of the Delay time.

¹⁶ Maximum switching frequency corresponds to the maximum frequency of the applied magnetic field which is detected without loss of pulses.



Thermal Protection	_		190 ⁽¹⁷⁾		0.0
Activation	I _{PROT}	-		-	°C
Thermal Protection Release	T_REL	-	180 ⁽¹⁷⁾	-	°C
UA Package Thermal	D		200		°C/W
Resistance	R _{THJA}	1	200	ı	C/ VV
SE Package Thermal	D		300		°C/W
Resistance	R_{THJA}	-	300	-	C/ VV

Table 2: General electrical parameters

 $^{^{\}rm 17}\,T_{\rm PROT}$ and $T_{\rm REL}$ are the corresponding junction temperature values.



9. Magnetic Specifications

9.1. MLX92242LUA / SE -AAA-000 and MLX92242LUA / SE -AAA-100

DC Operating Parameters V_{DD} = 3.5V to 24V, T_J = -40°C to 150°C (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ ⁽¹⁸⁾	Max	Units
Operating Point Programming Range (19)	B _{OP}	$V_{DD} = 5V, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}C$	-100	-	100	mT
Operating Point for programming target 28mT	B _{OP28}	$V_{DD} = 5V, T_{J} = 25^{\circ}C$	26	28	30	mT
B _{OP} Magnitude Programming (20)			-	8	-	bit
B _{OP} Polarity Selection			-	1	-	bit
B _{OP} /B _{RP} Temperature Coefficient Programming Range	TC ⁽²²⁾	V_{DD} = 5V, Latch with B_{OP} = 28mT, B_{RP} = -28mT	-2000	-	0	ppm/°C
B _{OP} /B _{RP} Temperature Coefficient Programming			-	5	-	bit
Switch/Latch Function Selection			-	1	-	bit
Proportional/Absolute Hysteresis Selection			-	1	-	bit
Hysteresis Magnitude Programming ⁽²³⁾			-	5	-	bit
Proportional Hysteresis Ratio Programming Range HYS _{RATIO} = B _{HYSPR} / B _{OP} (4)	HYS _{RATIO}	Programming step 0.025	0.025	ı	0.800	-
Absolute Hysteresis Programming Range (4)	B _{HYSABS}	Programming step 0.1mT	0	ı	3.1	mT
Absolute Hysteresis tolerance (24)	B _{HYSTOL}	$B_{HYSABS} = 0.8$ mT to 1.6mT, $B_{OP} = 3$ mT, $V_{DD} = 3.5$ to 14V	-0.6	0	0.6	mT
Absolute Hysteresis tolerance ⁽⁷⁾	B _{HYSTOL}	$B_{HYSABS} = 1.7 mT \text{ to } 3.1 mT,$ $B_{OP} = 3 mT,$ $V_{DD} = 3.5 \text{ to } 14 V$	-0.7	0	0.7	mT
B_{OP} , B_{RP} and B_{HYSPR} life time drift		HTOL 1000h at T _J = 165°C	-(4%+0.2mT)		4%+0.2mT	
Output Polarity Selection			-	1	-	bit
V _{DD} Programming Lock			-	1	-	bit

5. The B_{OP}/B_{RP} Temperature Coefficient is calculated using the following formula:

$$TC = \frac{(B_{OPT2} - B_{RPT2}) - (B_{OPT1} - B_{RPT1})}{(B_{OPT1} - B_{RPT1}) * (T_2 - T_1)} * 10^6, ppm^{\circ}C; T_1 = 25^{\circ}C; T_2 = 150^{\circ}C$$

^{1.} Typical values are defined at $T_A = +25$ °C and $V_{DD} = 5V$

^{2.} Guaranteed by correlation with production test at B=28mT and verified by characterization

^{3.} The programming step is typically from 0.4% to 0.8% of the programmed B_{OP} value for $|B_{OP}| \ge 2mT$ and 0.016mT for $|B_{OP}| \le 2mT$

^{4.} The minimum and maximum limits are typical values

^{6.} Programming of very low hysteresis magnitude (<1mT) could lead to output toggling due to noise and mechanical looseness in the magnetic system. As $T_J = T_A + V_{DD} * I_{DD} * R_{THJA}$ the change in the junction temperature due to I_{DD} switching between I_{ON} and I_{OFF} in combination with the device TC could cause B_{OP} or B_{RP} shift. If the chosen magnetic hysteresis is close or below the above shift and inverted output polarity is selected, an output toggling could appear.

^{7.} Including life time drift. Guaranteed by correlation with production test at B=3mT, T_J = +25°C and verified by characterization.



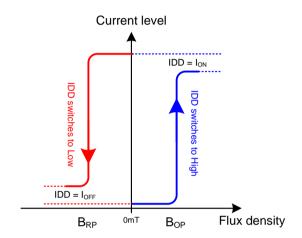
Table 3: Magnetic specification

10. Magnetic Behavior

10.1. Latch sensor

Pole Active	Remark
South	Fig.1
North	Fig.2

Note: Latch sensors are inherently Direct South or Direct North Pole Active only.



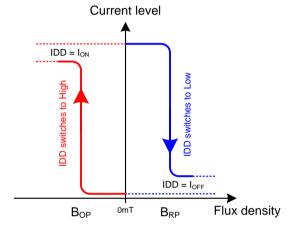


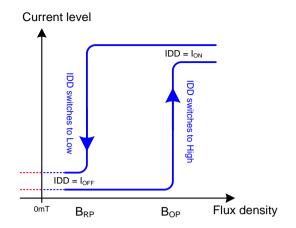
Fig.1 – South Pole Active

Fig.2 – North Pole Active

10.2. Unipolar Switch sensor

Pole Active	Output Polarity	Remark
South	Direct	Fig.1
South	Inverted	Fig.2
North	Direct	Fig.3
North	Inverted	Fig.4





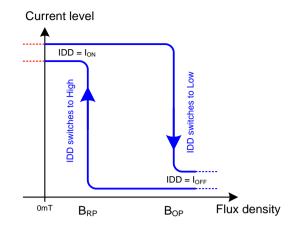
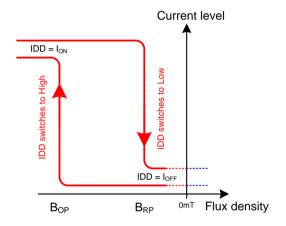


Fig.1 - Direct South Pole Active

Fig.2 – Inverted South Pole Active



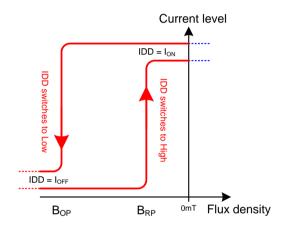
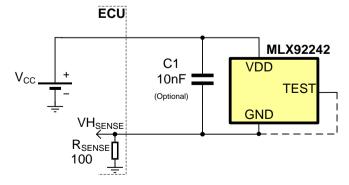


Fig.3 – Direct North Pole Active

Fig.4 – Inverted North Pole Active

11. Application Information

11.1. Typical Automotive Application Circuit

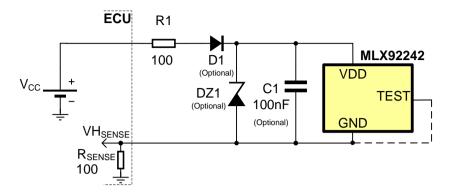


Notes:

- 1. For proper operation, a 10 to 100nF bypass capacitor should be placed as close as possible to the V_{DD} and ground (GND) pin. For MLX92242LUA-AAA-1xx and 3xx C1 is not required.
- 2. The TEST pin is to be connected to GND or left open.



11.2. Automotive and Harsh, Noisy Environments Application Circuit



Notes

- 1. For proper operation, a 10 to 100nF bypass capacitor should be placed as close as possible to the V_{DD} and ground (GND) pin.
- For MLX92242LUA-AAA-1xx and 3 xx C1 is not required.
- 2. The device can tolerate positive voltages up to +28 (+32)V and negative voltages down to -24 (-30)V.

If bigger transients over the supply line are expected the usage of D1 and DZ1 (24...27V) is recommended.

The series resistor R1 is used to limit the current through DZ1 and to improve the EMC performance.

12. Standard information regarding manufacturability of Melexis products with different soldering processes

Our products are classified and qualified regarding soldering technology, solderability and moisture sensitivity level according to following test methods:

Reflow Soldering SMD's (Surface Mount Devices)

IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020

Moisture/Reflow Sensitivity Classification for Nonhermetic Solid State Surface Mount Devices (classification reflow profiles according to table 5-2)

EIA/JEDEC JESD22-A113

Preconditioning of Nonhermetic Surface Mount Devices Prior to Reliability Testing (reflow profiles according to table 2)

Wave Soldering SMD's (Surface Mount Devices) and THD's (Through Hole Devices)

EN60749-20

Resistance of plastic- encapsulated SMD's to combined effect of moisture and soldering heat

EIA/JEDEC JESD22-B106 and EN60749-15

Resistance to soldering temperature for through-hole mounted devices

Iron Soldering THD's (Through Hole Devices)

EN60749-15

Resistance to soldering temperature for through-hole mounted devices

Solderability SMD's (Surface Mount Devices) and THD's (Through Hole Devices)

 EIA/JEDEC JESD22-B102 and EN60749-21 Solderability

2-Wire EOL programmable Hall Effect Latch/Switch



For all soldering technologies deviating from above mentioned standard conditions (regarding peak temperature, temperature gradient, temperature profile etc) additional classification and qualification tests have to be agreed upon with Melexis.

The application of Wave Soldering for SMD's is allowed only after consulting Melexis regarding assurance of adhesive strength between device and board.

Melexis recommends reviewing on our web site the General Guidelines <u>soldering recommendation</u> (http://www.melexis.com/Quality_soldering.aspx) as well as trim&form recommendations (http://www.melexis.com/Assets/Trim-and-form-recommendations-5565.aspx).

Melexis is contributing to global environmental conservation by promoting **lead free** solutions. For more information on qualifications of **RoHS** compliant products (RoHS = European directive on the Restriction Of the use of certain Hazardous Substances) please visit the quality page on our website: http://www.melexis.com/quality.aspx

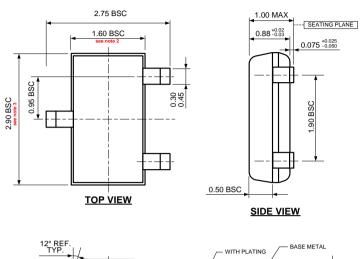
13. ESD Precautions

Electronic semiconductor products are sensitive to Electro Static Discharge (ESD). Always observe Electro Static Discharge control procedures whenever handling semiconductor products.



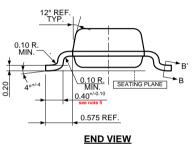
14. Package Information

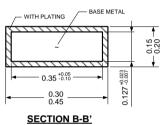
14.1. SE (TSOT-3L) Package Information



Notes:

- 1. All dimensions are in millimeters
- Outermost plastic extreme width does not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash and protrusions shall not exceed 0.15mm per side.
- Outermost plastic extreme length does not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash and protrusions shall not exceed 0.25mm per side.
- The lead width dimension does not include dambar protrusion.
 Allowable dambar protrusion shall be 0.07mm total in excess of the lead width dimension at maximum material condition.
- 5. Dimension is the length of terminal for soldering to a substrate.
- 6. Dimension on SECTION B-B' applies to the flat section of the lead between 0.08mm and 0.15mm from the lead tip.
- 7. Formed lead shall be planar with respect to one another with 0.076mm at seating plane.





Marking:

TOP:

42WW

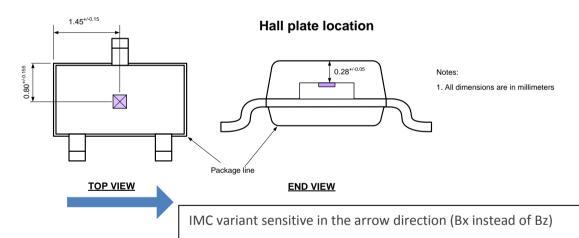
WW: Assembly week

BOTTOM:

YLLL

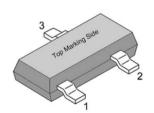
Y: Assembly Year

LLL: Last 3 digits from lot#



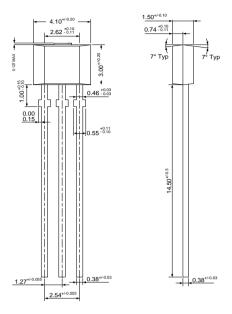
SE Pin №	Name	Туре	Function
1	VDD	Supply	Supply Voltage pin
2	TEST	1/0	For Melexis use only
3	GND	Ground	Ground pin







14.2. UA (TO92 - 3L) Package Information



Notes:

- 1. All dimensions are in millimeters
- 2. Package dimension exclusive molding flash.
- The end flash shall not exceed 0.127 mm on the top side.

Marking:

1st Line : 42WW

WW - calendar week number

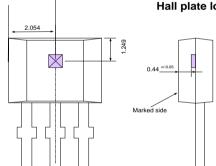
2nd Line : YLLL

Y - last digit of year

LLL - last Three digits of lot number



Hall plate location



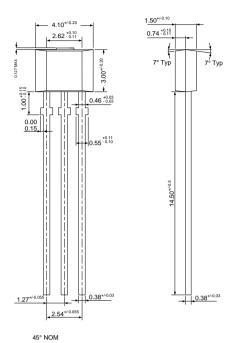
Notes:

1. All dimensions are in millimeters

Pin №	Name	Туре	Function
1	VDD	Supply	Supply Voltage pin
2	GND	Ground	Ground pin
3	TEST	1/0	For Melexis use only



14.3. UA (TO92 - 3L) with integrated capacitor Package Information



Notes:

- 1. All dimensions are in millimeters
- 2. Package dimension exclusive molding flash.
- 3. The end flash shall not exceed 0.127 mm on the top side.

Marking:

TOP:

1st Line : C1WW - C1 = 68nF, WW = Calendar

week number

2nd Line: YLLL - Y=Last digit calendar year

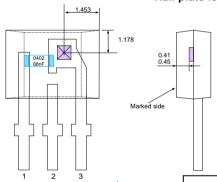
LLL = Last three digits of lot number

Bottom:

T7 or M7

7° NOM

Hall plate location



1. All dimensions are in millimeters

IMC variant sensitive in the arrow direction (Bx instead of Bz)

Pin №	Name	Туре	Function
1	VDD	Supply	Supply Voltage pin
2	TEST	1/0	For Melexis use only
3	GND	Ground	Ground pin



15. Contact

For the latest version of this document, go to our website at www.melexis.com.

For additional information, please contact our Direct Sales team and get help for your specific needs:

Europe, Africa	Telephone: +32 13 67 04 95
	Email: sales_europe@melexis.com
Americas	Telephone: +1 603 223 2362
	Email: sales_usa@melexis.com
Asia	Email: sales_asia@melexis.com

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Users or any third party must further determine the suitability of the Product for its application, including the level of reliability required and determine whether it is fit for a particular purpose.

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