

4-Channel Video Filter for RGB and CVBS Video

MAX7446

General Description

The MAX7446 4-channel, buffered video reconstruction filter is ideal for anti-aliasing and DAC-smoothing video applications or wherever analog video is reconstructed from a digital data stream (such as cable/satellite/terrestrial set-top boxes, DVD players, hard disk recorders (HDRs), and personal video recorders (PVRs)). This device operates from a single +5V supply and has a flat passband out to 5MHz with a stopband attenuation of 43dB at 27MHz. This makes it ideal for use with NTSC, PAL, and standard-definition digital TV (SDTV) video systems. Each output is capable of driving two standard 150Ω video loads.

The MAX7446 processes CVBS and RGB video signals. The video output buffers have a fixed gain of +6dB. The channel for CVBS video has high-frequency boost circuitry that provides picture sharpness with +1.2dB of gain boost without degradation in the stopband. The output video drivers can be disabled with an external pin.

The MAX7446 is available in a 14-pin TSSOP package with an exposed pad, and is specified over the -40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$ extended temperature range.

Applications

Set-Top Boxes/HDRs

Game Consoles

Desktop Video Editors

DVD Players

Digital VCRs

Features

- ◆ 4-Channel Filter and Buffer for RGB and CVBS Signals
- ◆ Filter Response Ideal for NTSC, PAL, and Interlaced SDTV Video Signals
- ◆ 43dB (typ) Stopband Attenuation at 27MHz
- ◆ $\pm 0.75\text{dB}$ (max) Passband Ripple Out to 5MHz
- ◆ Blanking Level Voltage on Cable <1V
- ◆ Each Channel Drives Two 150Ω Video Loads
- ◆ +5V Single-Supply Voltage
- ◆ Small 14-Pin TSSOP Package

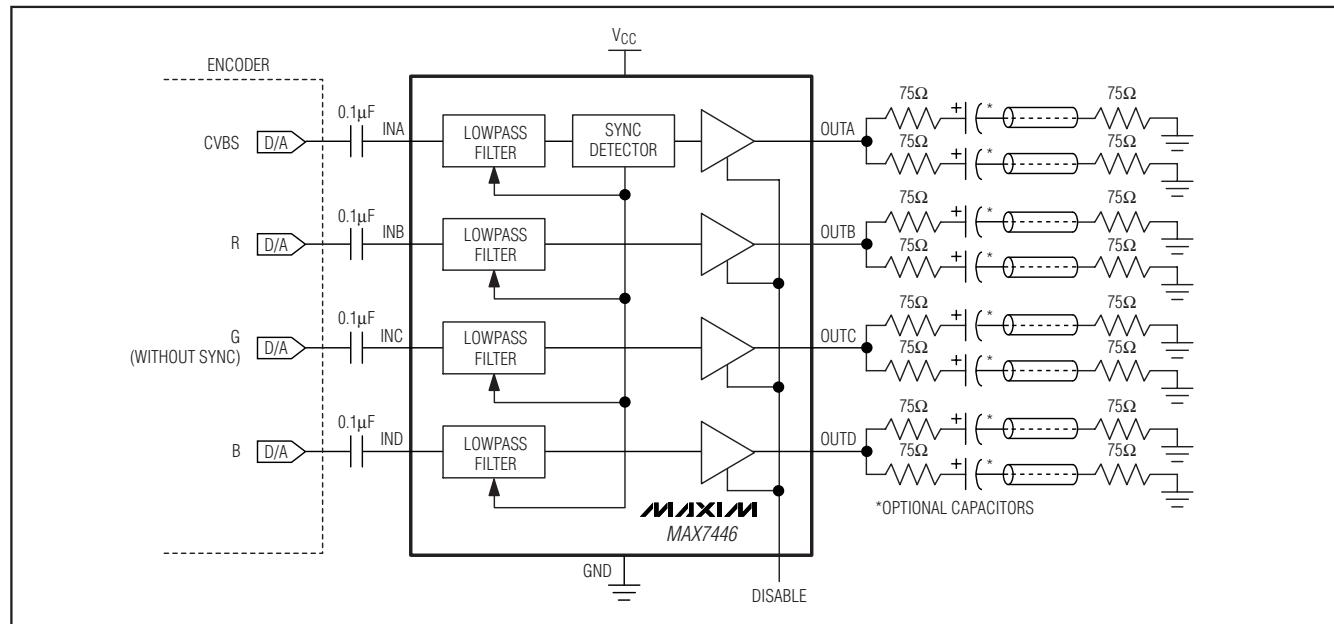
Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	PKG CODE
MAX7446EUD	-40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$	14 TSSOP-EP*	U14E-3

*EP = Exposed pad.

Pin Configuration appears at end of data sheet.

Functional Diagram



4-Channel Video Filter for RGB and CVBS Video

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V_{CC} to GND +6V
 All Other Pins to GND -0.3V to (V_{CC} + 0.3V)
 Maximum Current into Any Pin Except V_{CC} and GND ±50mA
 Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C) TSSOP-EP (derate 20.8mW/°C above +70°C) 1667mW

Operating Temperature Range -40°C to +85°C
 Storage Temperature Range -65°C to +150°C
 Junction Temperature +150°C
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) +300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{CC} = +5V ±5%, C_L = 0 to 20pF, R_L = 75Ω to GND for DC-coupled load, R_L = 75Ω to V_{CC} / 2 for AC-coupled load, C_{IN} = 0.1μF, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at V_{CC} = +5V, T_A = +25°C.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Passband Response		f = 100kHz to 5MHz, relative to 100kHz		0.9	1.2	1.5	dB
				-0.75	+0.15	+0.75	
Stopband Attenuation	A _{SB}	f ≥ 27MHz		39	43		dB
Differential Gain	d _G	5-step modulated staircase		0.15	0.50		%
Differential Phase	d _θ	5-step modulated staircase		0.15	0.50		Degrees
Signal-to-Noise Ratio	S _{NR}	Peak signal (2V _{P-P}) to RMS noise, f = 100Hz to 50MHz		80			dB
Group Delay Deviation	Δ _{tg}	Deviation from 100kHz to 4.1MHz	Channel A	17	30		ns
			Channels B, C, D	11	20		
Line-Time Distortion	H _{DIST}	18μs, 100 IRE bar			0.3		%
Field-Time Distortion	V _{DIST}	130 lines, 18μs, 100 IRE bar			0.5		%
Clamp Settling Time	t _{CLAMP}	To ±1%		430			Lines
Output DC Clamp Level		Channel A	Channel A	0.6	0.9	1.1	V
			Channels B, C, D	1.1	1.5	1.8	
Low-Frequency Gain Accuracy	A _V	f = 100kHz		-3	+3		%
Low-Frequency Gain Matching	A _{V(MATCH)}	Low-frequency channel-to-channel matching, f = 100kHz			4		%
Group Delay Matching	t _{g(MATCH)}	Low-frequency channel-to-channel matching, f = 100kHz		2			ns
Channel-to-Channel Crosstalk	X _{TALK}	f = 100kHz to 3.58MHz		60			dB
Output Short-Circuit Current	I _{SC}	OUT_shorted to GND or V _{CC}		70			mA
Input Leakage Current	I _{IN}				10		μA
Input Dynamic Swing		Channel A	Channel A		1.2		V _{P-P}
			Channels B, C, D		0.9		
SUPPLY							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{CC}			4.75	5.25		V
Supply Current	I _{CC}	No load		100	140		mA
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	V _{IN} = 100mV _{P-P} , f = 0 to 3.5MHz		40			dB

4-Channel Video Filter for RGB and CVBS Video

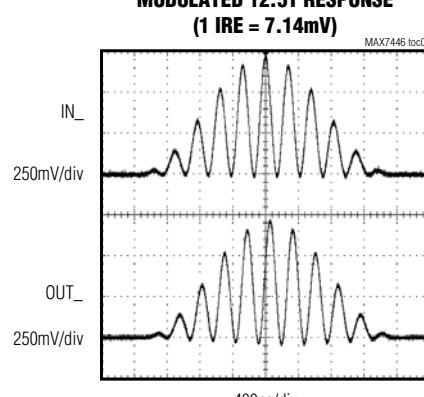
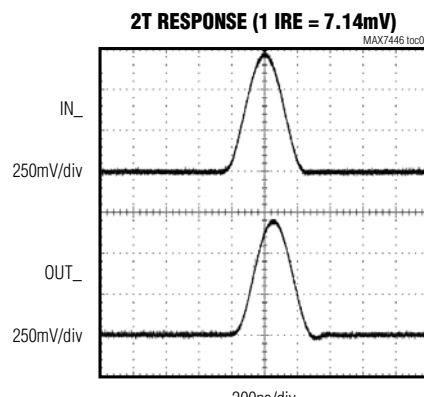
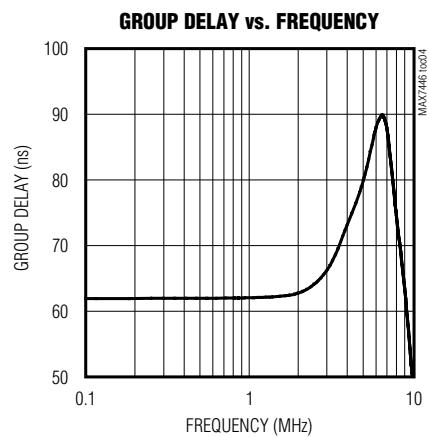
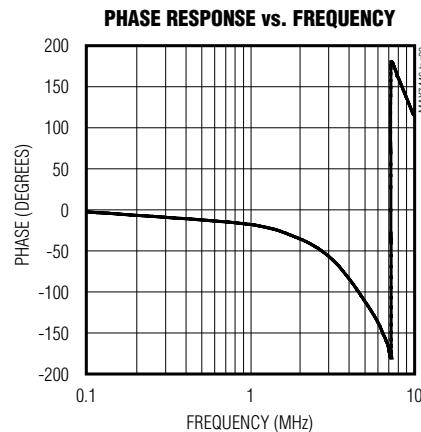
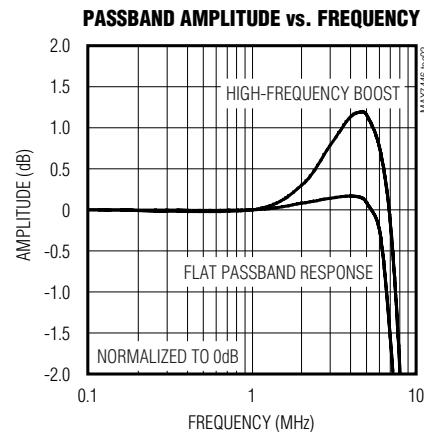
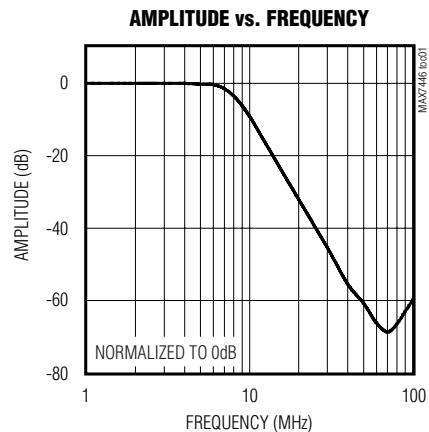
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{CC} = +5V \pm 5\%$, $C_L = 0$ to 20pF , $R_L = 75\Omega$ to GND for DC-coupled load, $R_L = 75\Omega$ to $V_{CC}/2$ for AC-coupled load, $C_{IN} = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $V_{CC} = +5V$, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
DISABLE						
Output Impedance During Disable	$Z_{DISABLE}$	At 5MHz		2		$\text{k}\Omega$
Disable Logic-Input High Voltage	V_{IH}			2.0		V
Disable Logic-Input Low Voltage	V_{IL}			0.8		V
Disable Logic-Input Current	$I_{DISABLE}$	$V_{IL} = 0V$ (sink), $V_{IH} = V_{CC}$ (source)		± 10		μA

Typical Operating Characteristics

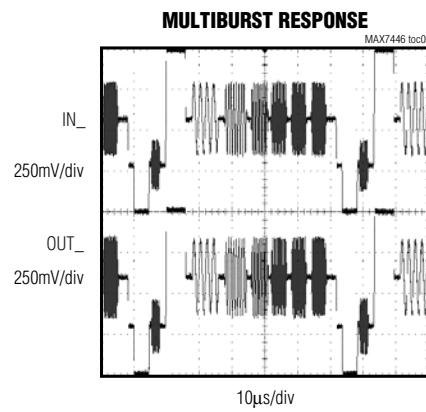
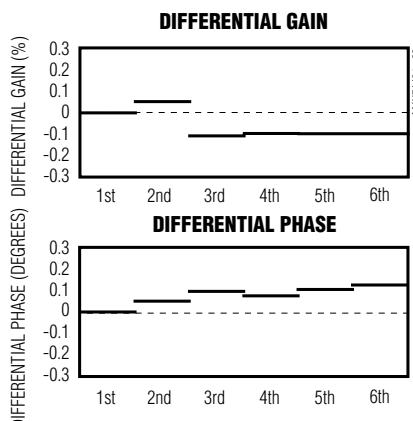
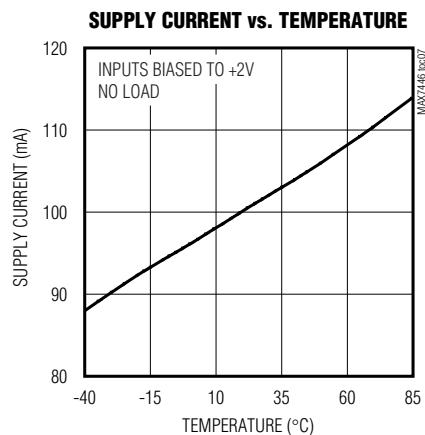
($V_{CC} = +5V$, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)



4-Channel Video Filter for RGB and CVBS Video

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{CC} = +5V$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	INA	Channel A Video Input. Use channel A for the CVBS video signal. AC-couple INA with a series 0.1μF capacitor.
2	INB	Channel B Video Input. Use channel B for the red (R) signal. AC-couple INB with a series 0.1μF capacitor.
3	INC	Channel C Video Input. Use channel C for the green (G) (without sync) signal. AC-couple INC with a series 0.1μF capacitor.
4	IND	Channel D Video Input. Use channel D for the blue (B) signal. AC-couple IND with a series 0.1μF capacitor.
5	DISABLE	Disable Logic Input. A logic-low on DISABLE enables the output buffers. A logic-high on DISABLE disables all output buffers and puts them in a high-impedance state.
6–9	GND	Ground
10	V _{CC}	+5V Supply Input
11	OUTD	Channel D Video Output. This output can be either AC- or DC-coupled.
12	OUTC	Channel C Video Output. This output can be either AC- or DC-coupled.
13	OUTB	Channel B Video Output. This output can be either AC- or DC-coupled.
14	OUTA	Channel A Video Output. This output can be either AC- or DC-coupled.

Detailed Description

The MAX7446 filters and buffers video-encoder DAC outputs in applications such as set-top boxes, hard-disk recorders, DVD players, and digital VCRs. The MAX7446 reconstructs and cleans up analog video signals from the output of DAC video encoders. Each channel consists of a lowpass filter and an output video buffer that drives two standard 150Ω video loads.

The MAX7446 is designed to process CVBS, R, G, and B video signals. The video signal processed by channel A (CVBS) must include a sync pulse. This sync pulse provides the required timing to all four channels.

This device operates from a single +5V supply and has a nominal cutoff frequency of 5MHz optimized for NTSC, PAL, and SDTV.

4-Channel Video Filter for RGB and CVBS Video

MAX7446

Filter

Filter Response

The reconstruction filter consists of two 2nd-order Sallen-Key stages. The Butterworth-type response features a maximally flat passband for NTSC and PAL bandwidths. The stopband offers at least 43dB (typ) of attenuation at a video-encoder DAC sampling frequency of 27MHz (see the *Typical Operating Characteristics*).

High-Frequency Boost

The +1.2dB high-frequency boost on channel A increases image sharpness by compensating for signal degradation and roll-off in the video encoder. Channels B, C, and D (RGB) do not boost high-frequency signals and have a flat response over the video bandwidth.

Output Buffers

Each output buffer has a fixed gain of +6dB and can drive two 150Ω video loads with a 2VP-P signal. The MAX7446 can drive an AC load or drive the video load directly without using a large output capacitor. The output buffers drive DC loads with an output blanking level of less than 1V.

Output Clamp Level

When a sync pulse is detected on channel A, the DC restore loop is activated. The function of the loop is to set the DC value of the video signal to a specified voltage. See Table 1 for clamp levels.

Table 1. Output Clamp Level

CHANNEL	CLAMP LEVEL (V)
A	0.8
B	1.4
C	1.4
D	1.4

Revision History

Pages changed at Rev 2: 1, 2, 5, 6

Applications Information

Input Considerations

Use $0.1\mu\text{F}$ ceramic capacitors to AC-couple the inputs. These input capacitors store a DC level so the outputs are clamped to an appropriate DC voltage level.

Output Considerations

The outputs are typically connected to a 75Ω series back-match resistor followed by the video cable. Because of the inherent divide-by-two of this configuration, the voltage on the video cable is always less than 1V, complying with industry-standard video requirements such as the European SCART standard (which allows up to 2V of DC on the video cable). The video buffer can also drive an AC-coupled video load. Good video performance is achieved with an output capacitor as low as $220\mu\text{F}$.

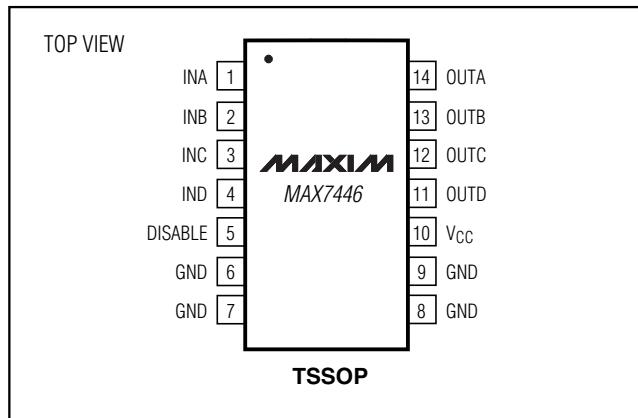
Power-Supply Bypassing and Layout

The MAX7446 operates from a single +5V supply. Bypass V_{CC} to GND with a $0.1\mu\text{F}$ capacitor. Place all external components as close to the device as possible.

Exposed Pads

The TSSOP-EP package has an exposed pad on the bottom of the package. This pad is electrically connected to GND and should be connected to the ground plane for improved thermal conductivity. Do not route signals under this package.

Pin Configuration



Chip Information

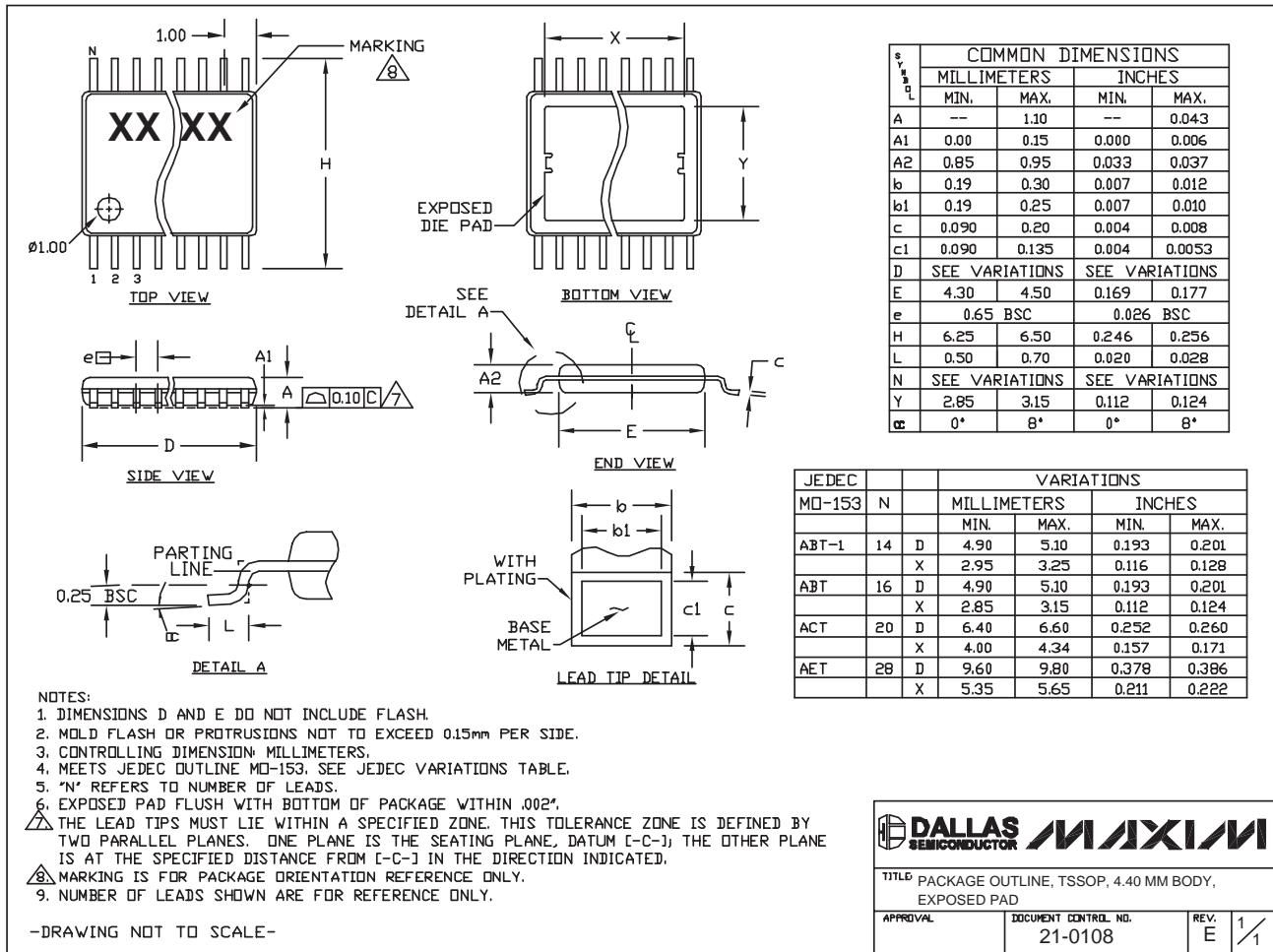
TRANSISTOR COUNT: 6300

PROCESS: BiCMOS

4-Channel Video Filter for RGB and CVBS Video

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



TSSOP 4.4mm BODY.EPS

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