

74HC540-Q100; 74HCT540-Q100

Octal buffer/line driver; 3-state; inverting

Rev. 4 — 5 August 2024

Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74HC540-Q100; 74HCT540-Q100 is an 8-bit inverting buffer/line driver with 3-state outputs. The device features two output enables ($\overline{OE}1$ and $\overline{OE}2$). A HIGH on $\overline{OE}n$ causes the outputs to assume a high-impedance OFF-state. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC} .

This product has been qualified to the Automotive Electronics Council (AEC) standard Q100 (Grade 1) and is suitable for use in automotive applications.

2. Features and benefits

- Automotive product qualification in accordance with AEC-Q100 (Grade 1)
 - Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C
- Wide supply voltage range from 2.0 to 6.0 V
- CMOS low power dissipation
- High noise immunity
- Latch-up performance exceeds 100 mA per JESD 78 Class II Level B
- Inverting outputs
- Wide supply voltage range from 2.0 V to 6.0 V
- Input levels:
 - For 74HC540-Q100: CMOS level
 - For 74HCT540-Q100: TTL level
- Complies with JEDEC standards
 - JESD8C (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
 - JESD7A (2.0 V to 6.0 V)
- ESD protection:
 - HBM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 class 2 exceeds 2000 V
 - CDM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 class C3 exceeds 1000 V

3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74HC540D-Q100 74HCT540D-Q100	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO20	plastic small outline package; 20 leads; body width 7.5 mm	SOT163-1

4. Functional diagram

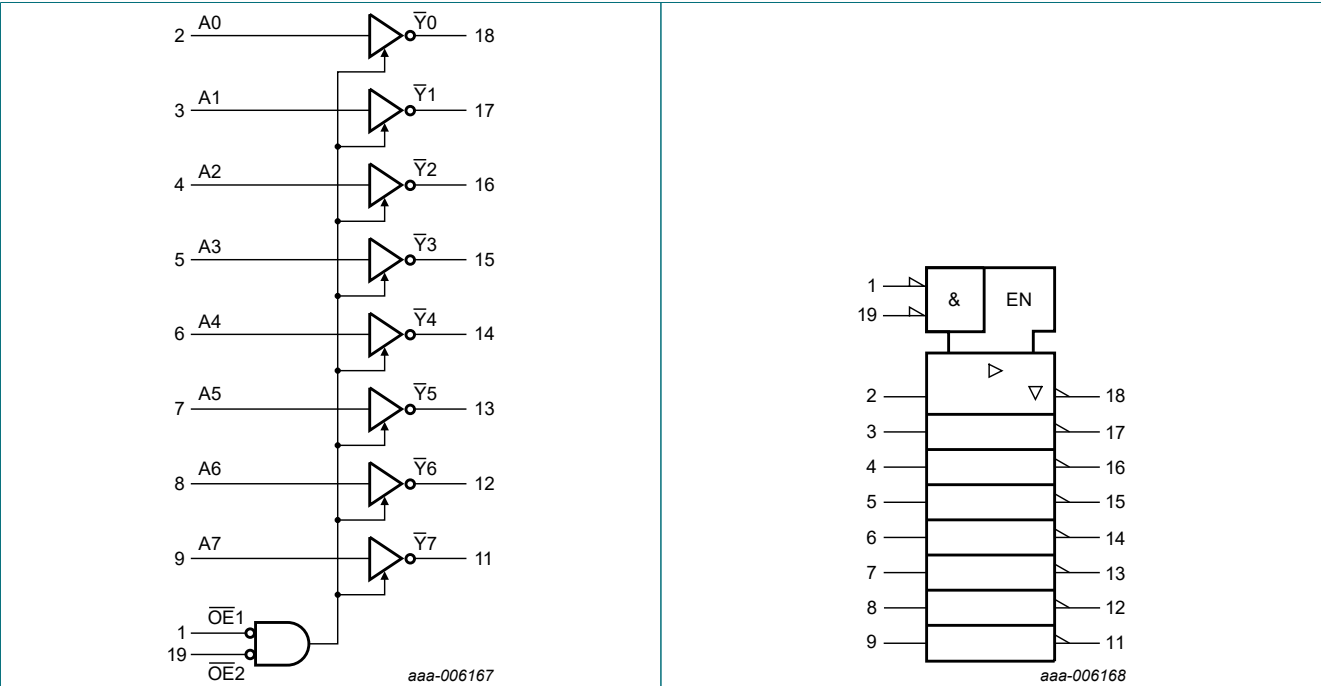


Fig. 1. Logic symbol

Fig. 2. IEC logic symbol

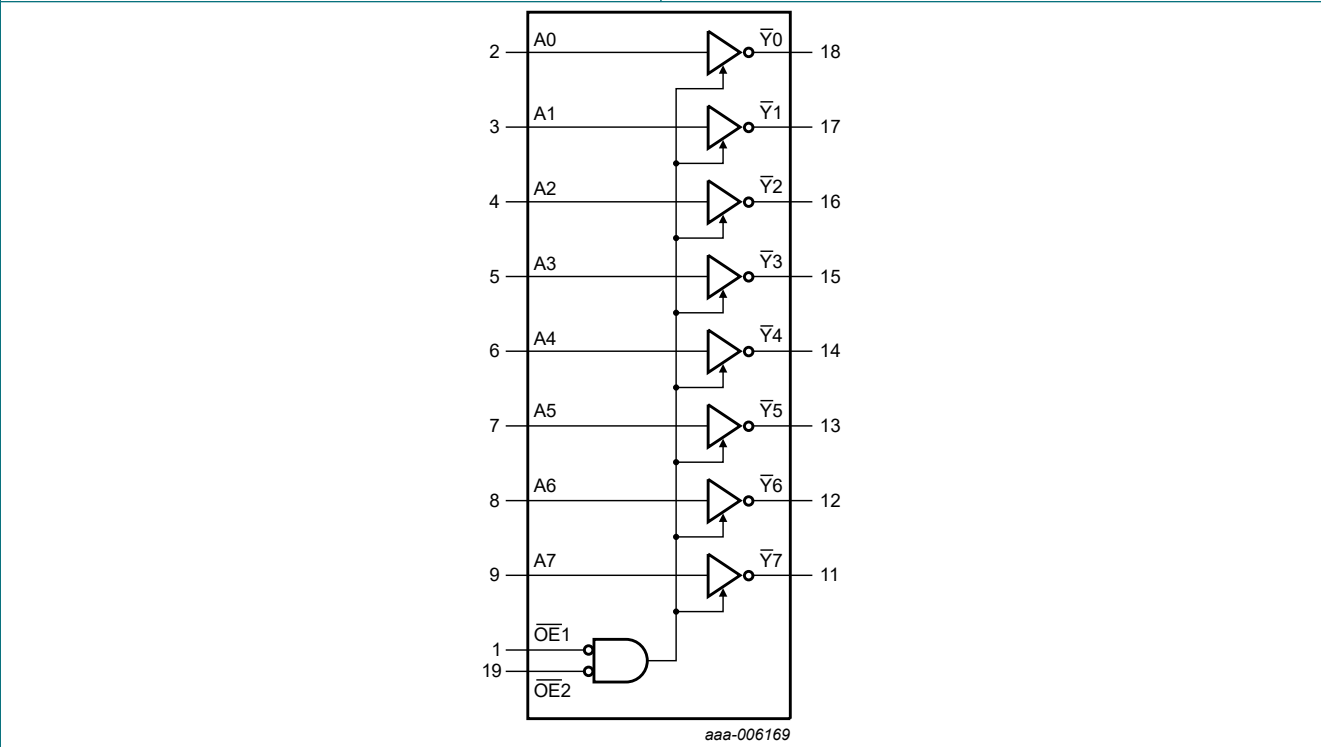


Fig. 3. Functional diagram

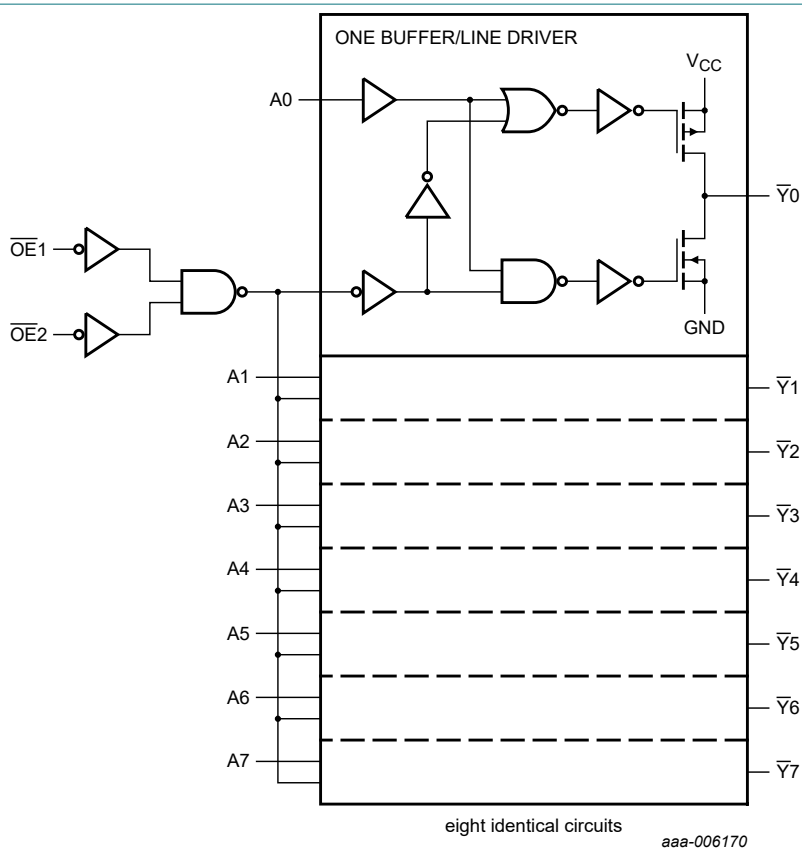
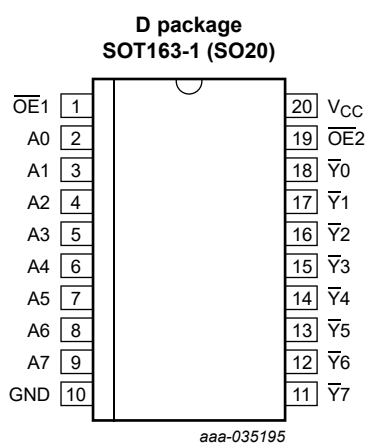


Fig. 4. Logic diagram

5. Pinning information

5.1. Pinning



5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
OE1, OE2	1, 19	output enable input (active LOW)
A0, A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, A6, A7	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9	data input
GND	10	ground (0 V)
Y0, Y1, Y2, Y3, Y4, Y5, Y6, Y7	18, 17, 16, 15, 14, 13, 12, 11	data output
V _{CC}	20	supply voltage

6. Functional description

Table 3. Functional table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care; Z = high-impedance OFF-state.

Control		Input	Output
OE1	OE2	A _n	Y _n
L	L	L	H
L	L	H	L
X	H	X	Z
H	X	X	Z

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+7	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	V _I < -0.5 V or V _I > V _{CC} + 0.5 V [1]	-	±20	mA
I _{OK}	output clamping current	V _O < -0.5 V or V _O > V _{CC} + 0.5 V [1]	-	±20	mA
I _O	output current	-0.5 V < V _O < V _{CC} + 0.5 V	-	±35	mA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	70	mA
I _{GND}	ground current		-70	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	[2]	-	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] For SOT163-1 (SO20) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 12.3 mW/K above 109 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	74HC540-Q100			74HCT540-Q100			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
V _I	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
V _O	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+25	+125	-40	+25	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	625	-	-	-	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	83	-	-	-	ns/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HC540-Q100										
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		I _O = -6.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		I _O = -7.8 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 6.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 7.8 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA
I _{OZ}	OFF-state output current	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 6.0 V; V _O = V _{CC} or GND	-	±0.5	-	±5.0	-	±10	-	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 A; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μA

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF
74HCT540-Q100										
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	2.0	1.6	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I _O = -20 µA	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -6.0 mA	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I _O = 20 µA;	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 6.0 mA;	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	µA
I _{OZ}	OFF-state output current	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 5.5 V; V _O = V _{CC} or GND	-	-	±0.5	-	±5.0	-	±10	µA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 A; V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	µA
ΔI _{CC}	additional supply current	per input pin; I _O = 0 A; V _I = V _{CC} - 2.1 V; other inputs at V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V								
		An input	-	140	504	-	630	-	686	µA
		OE1 input	-	150	540	-	675	-	735	µA
		OE2 input	-	100	360	-	450	-	490	µA
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

GND = 0 V; C_L = 50 pF; for test circuit see Fig. 7.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to 85 °C	-40 °C to +125 °C	Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Max	Max	
74HC540-Q100								
t _{pd}	propagation delay	An to Y _n ; see Fig. 5 [1]						
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	30	100	125	150	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	11	20	25	30	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	9	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	9	17	21	26	ns
t _{en}	enable time	O _{En} to Y _n ; see Fig. 6 [1]						
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	52	160	200	240	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	19	32	40	48	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	15	27	34	41	ns

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to 85 °C	-40 °C to +125 °C	Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Max	Max	
t _{dis}	disable time	O $\overline{\text{E}}$ n to Yn; see Fig. 6 [1]						
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	61	160	200	240	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	22	32	40	48	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	18	27	34	41	ns
t _t	transition time	see Fig. 5 [2]						
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	14	60	75	90	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	5	12	15	18	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	4	10	13	15	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per package; V _I = GND to V _{CC} [3]	-	39	-	-	-	pF
74HCT540-Q100								
t _{pd}	propagation delay	An to Yn; see Fig. 5 [1]						
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	13	24	30	36	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	11	-	-	-	ns
t _{en}	enable time	O $\overline{\text{E}}$ n to Yn; see Fig. 6 [1]						
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	22	35	44	53	ns
t _{dis}	disable time	O $\overline{\text{E}}$ n to Yn; see Fig. 6 [1]						
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	23	35	44	53	ns
t _t	transition time	V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see Fig. 5 [2]	-	5	12	15	18	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per package; V _I = GND to V _{CC} - 1.5 V [3]	-	44	-	-	-	pF

[1] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PLH} and t_{PHL}.
t_{en} is the same as t_{PZL} and t_{PZH}.
t_{dis} is the same as t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ}.

[2] t_t is the same as t_{THL} and t_{TLH}.

[3] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW):

$$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$$
 where:
 f_i = input frequency in MHz;
 f_o = output frequency in MHz;
 C_L = output load capacitance in pF;
 V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;
 N = number of inputs switching;
 $\sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of outputs.

10.1. Waveforms and test circuit

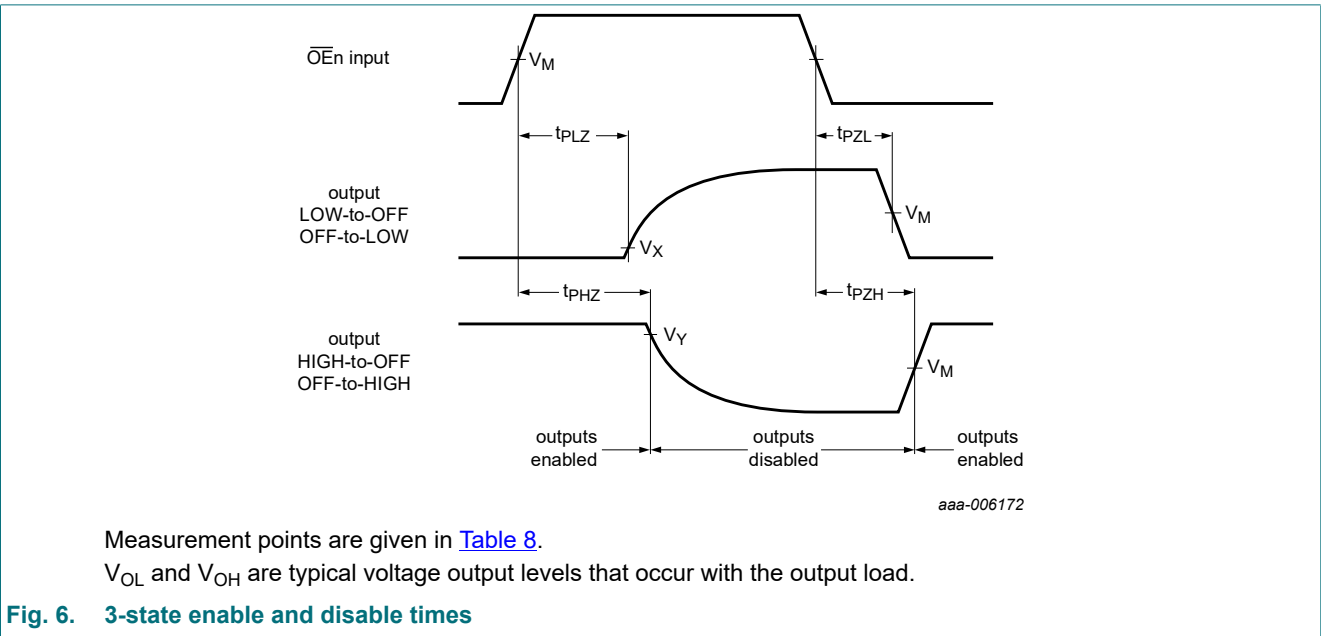
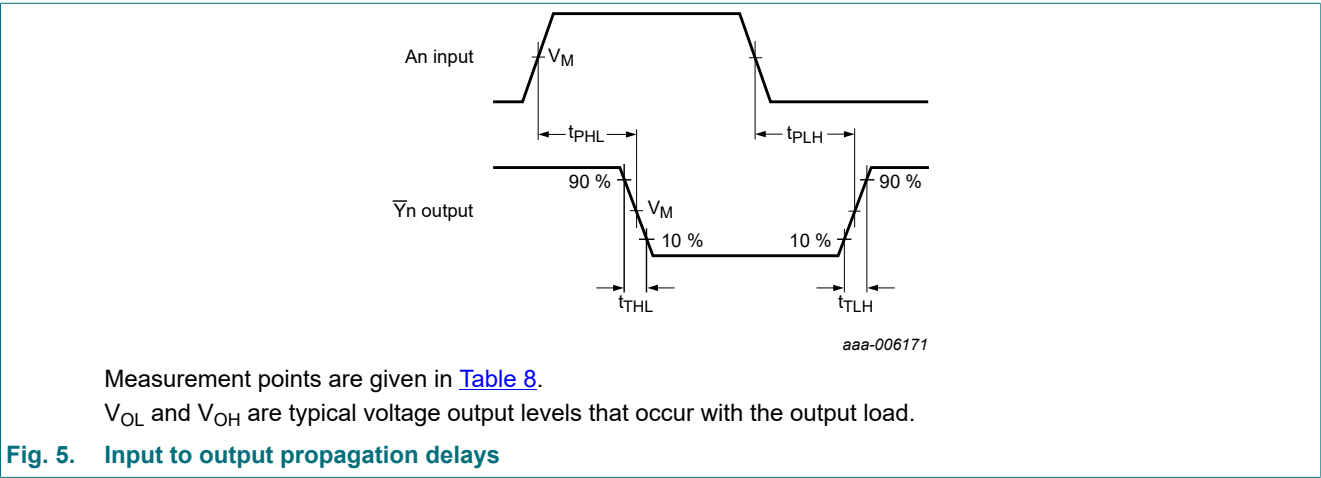


Table 8. Measurement points

Type	Input	Output		
	V_M	V_M	V_X	V_Y
74HC540-Q100	$0.5V_{CC}$	$0.5V_{CC}$	$0.1V_{CC}$	$0.9V_{CC}$
74HCT540-Q100	1.3 V	1.3 V	$0.1V_{CC}$	$0.9V_{CC}$

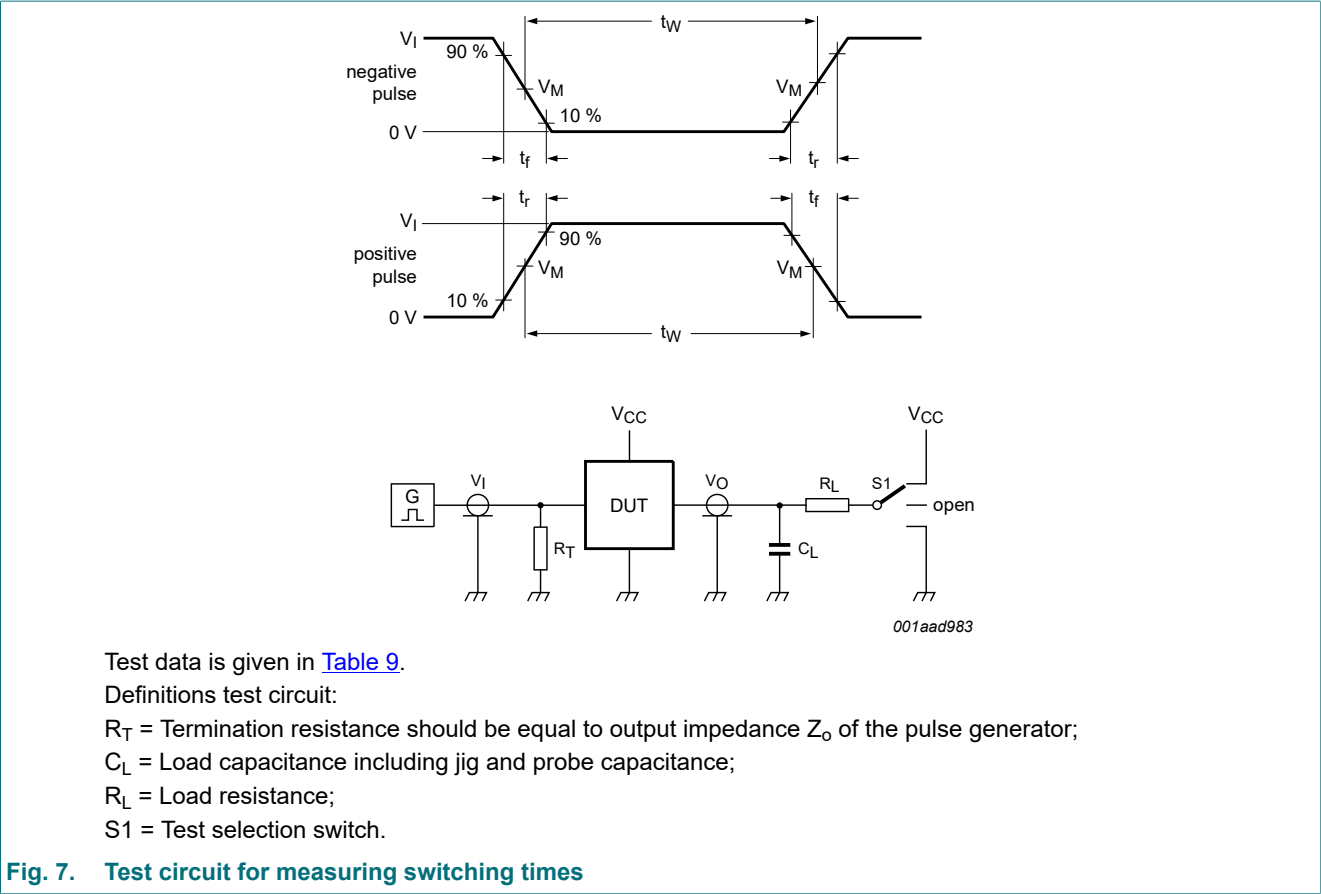


Table 9. Test data

Type	Input		Load		S1 position		
	V_I	t_r, t_f	C_L	R_L	t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	t_{PZH}, t_{PHZ}	t_{PZL}, t_{PLZ}
74HC540-Q100	V_{CC}	6 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 kΩ	open	GND	V_{CC}
74HCT540-Q100	3 V	6 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 kΩ	open	GND	V_{CC}

11. Package outline

SO20: plastic small outline package; 20 leads; body width 7.5 mm

SOT163-1



Fig. 8. Package outline SOT163-1 (SO20)

12. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
CDM	Charged Device Model
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
ESDA	ElectroStatic Discharge Association
HBM	Human Body Model
JEDEC	Joint Electron Device Engineering Council
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic

13. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74HC_HCT540_Q100 v.4	20240805	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT540_Q100 v.3
Modifications:	Section 2: ESD specification updated according to the latest JEDEC standard.			
74HC_HCT540_Q100 v.3	20210816	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT540_Q100 v.2
Modifications:	- The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. - Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. Section 2 updated. Section 7: Derating values for P_{tot} total power dissipation updated.			
74HC_HCT540_Q100 v.2	20160301	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT540_Q100 v.1
Modifications:	Type numbers 74HC540N-Q100 and 74HCT540N-Q100 (SOT146-1) removed.			
74HC_HCT540_Q100 v.1	20130121	Product data sheet	-	-

14. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
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