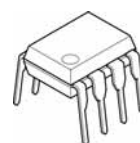


ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATOR

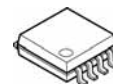
■ GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The NJM431 is a 3 terminal adjustable shunt regulator. The output voltage may be set to any value between V_{REF} (about 2.5V) and 36V by two resistors. Output circuitry shows a sharp turn-on characteristics. Applications include shunt regulators, series regulators for small power and isolation regulators with photo couplers.

■ PACKAGE OUTLINE



NJM431D (DIP8)



NJM431M (DMP8)

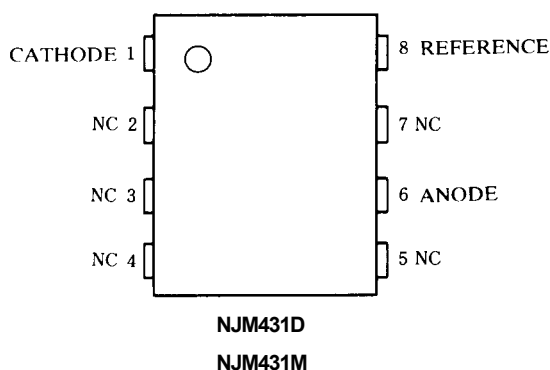
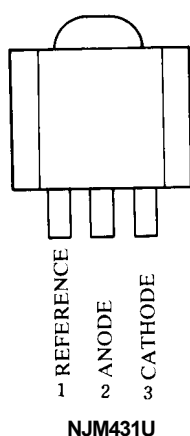


NJM431U (SOT-89)

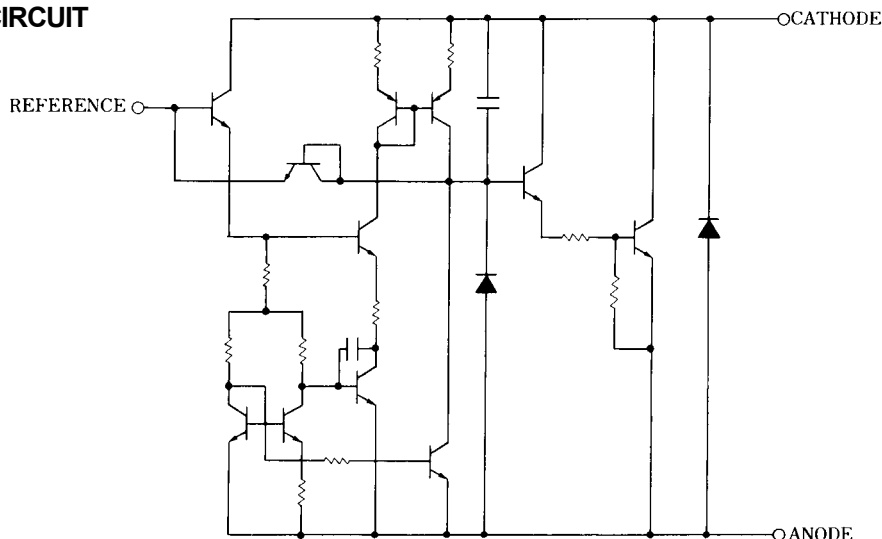
■ FEATURES

- Operating Voltage ($V_{KA} = V_{REF}$ to 36V)
- Fast Turn-On Response
- Cathode Current (1mA to 100mA)
- Low Dynamic Output Impedance (0.2Ωtyp.)
- Load Regulation typically (0.1%)
- Package Outline DIP8, DMP8, SOT-89
- Bipolar Technology

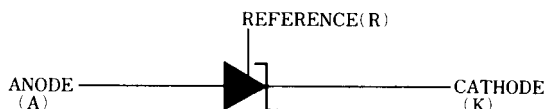
■ PIN CONFIGURATION



■ EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT



■ BLOCK DIAGRAM



■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(T_a=25°C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
Cathode Voltage (note)	V _{KA}	37	V
Continuous Cathode Current	I _K	-100 to 150	mA
Reference Input Current	I _{REF}	-0.05 to 10	mA
Power Dissipation	P _D	(DIP8) 700 (DMP8) 300 (SOT89) 350	mW mW mW
Operating Temperature	T _{opr}	-40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{stg}	-40 to +125	°C

(note) Unless specified, all voltage value are with respect to the anode terminal.

■ RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Cathode Voltage	V _{KA}	V _{REF}	-	36	V
Cathode Current	I _K	1	-	100	mA

■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_a=25°C)

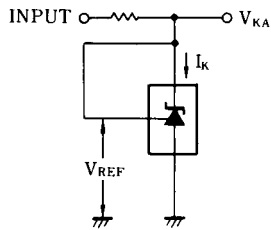
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Reference Voltage	V _{REF}	V _{KA} = V _{REF} , I _K = 10mA (note 1)	2440	2495	2550	mV
Reference Voltage Change (Full Oper. Temp. Range)	V _{REF} (dev)	V _{KA} = V _{REF} , I _K = 10mA (note 1) T _a = -20°C to +85 °C	-	8	17	mV
Reference Voltage Change vs. Cathode Voltage Change	ΔV _{REF}	I _K = 10mA (note 2)	-	-1.4	-2.7	mV/V
	ΔV _{KA}					
Reference Input Current	I _{REF}	I _K = 10mA, R1 = 10kΩ, R2 = ∞ (note 2)	-	2	4	μA
Reference Input Current Change (Full Oper. Temp. Range)	I _{REF} (dev)	I _K = 10mA, R1 = 10kΩ, R2 = ∞ (note 2) T _a = -20°C to +85 °C	-	0.4	1.2	μA
Minimum Input Current	I _{MIN}	V _{KA} = V _{REF} (note 1)	-	0.4	1.0	mA
Cathode Current (Off Cond.)	I _{OFF}	V _{KA} = 36V, V _{REF} = 0 (note 3)	-	0.1	1.0	μA
Dynamic Impedance	Z _{KA}	V _{KA} = V _{REF} , I _K = 1mA to 100mA, f ≤ 1kHz (note 1)	-	0.2	0.5	Ω

(note 1) TEST CIRCUIT (Fig. 1)

(note 2) TEST CIRCUIT (Fig. 2)

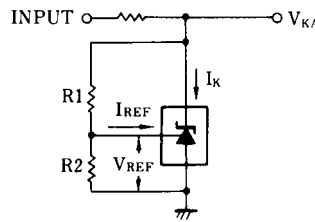
(note 3) TEST CIRCUIT (Fig. 3)

■ TEST CIRCUITS



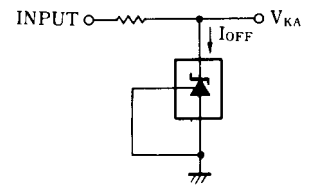
1. $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$
 $V_O = V_{KA} = V_{REF}$

(Fig. 1)



2. $V_{KA} > V_{REF}$
 $V_O = V_{KA} = V_{REF} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) + I_{REF} \cdot R1$

(Fig. 2)

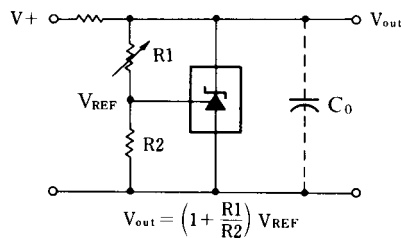


3. I_{OFF}

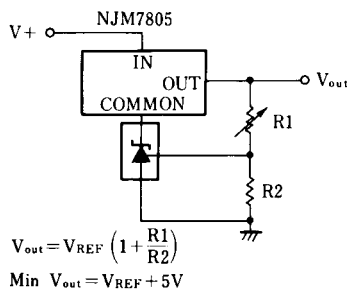
(Fig. 3)

■ TYPICAL APPLICATION

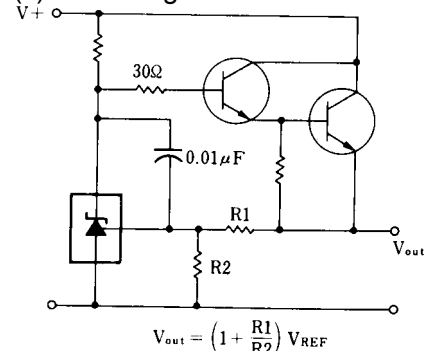
(1) Shunt Regulator



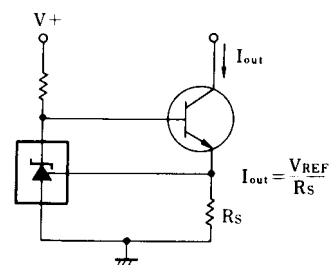
(3) Output Control of a Three-Terminal fixed Regulator



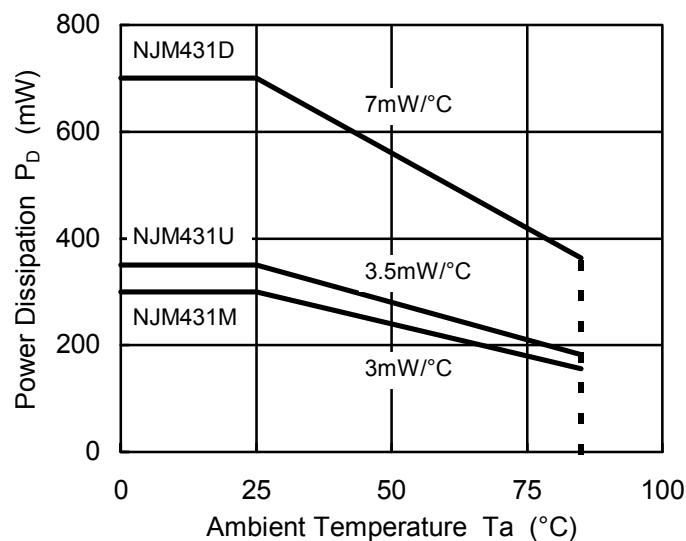
(2) Series Regulator



(4) Constant Current Source

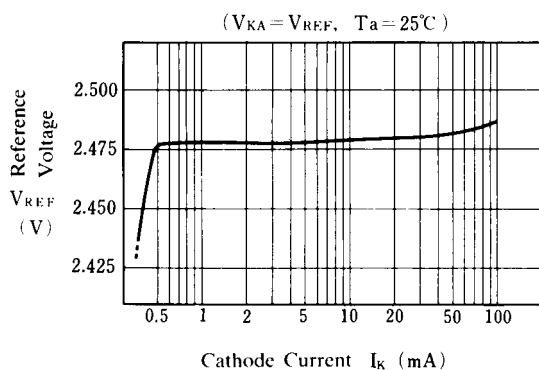


■ POWER DISSIPATION VS. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE

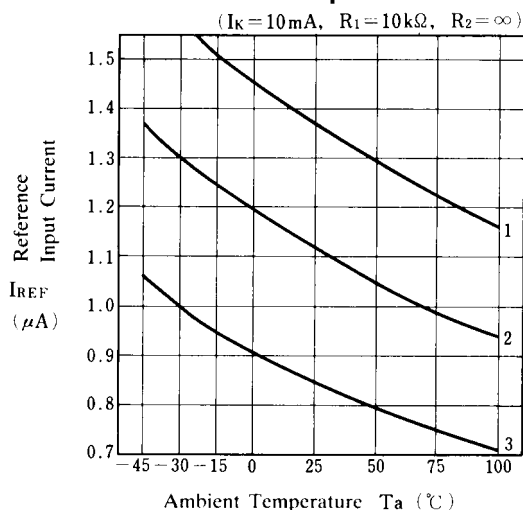


■TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Reference Voltage



Reference Input Current



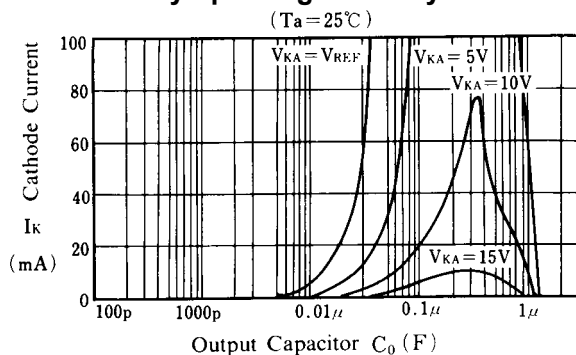
$I_{REF}(\text{dev})$

No.1 $-0.38\mu\text{A}$

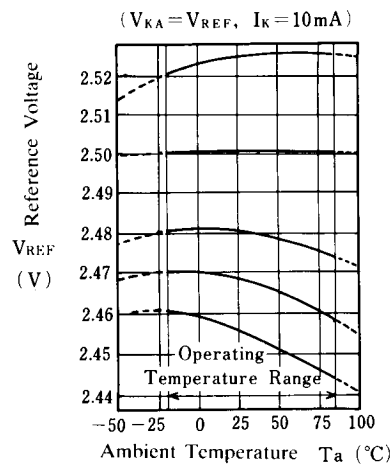
No.2 $-0.27\mu\text{A}$

No.3 $-0.21\mu\text{A}$

Safety Operating Boundary Condition



Reference Voltage



$V_{REF}(\text{dev})$

($T_a = -20$ to 25°C)

($T_a = 25$ to 85°C)

($T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

No. 1

+5mV

+1mV

2525mV

No. 2

0mV

0mV

2501mV

No. 3

0mV

-6mV

2481mV

No. 4

-2mV

-9mV

2468mV

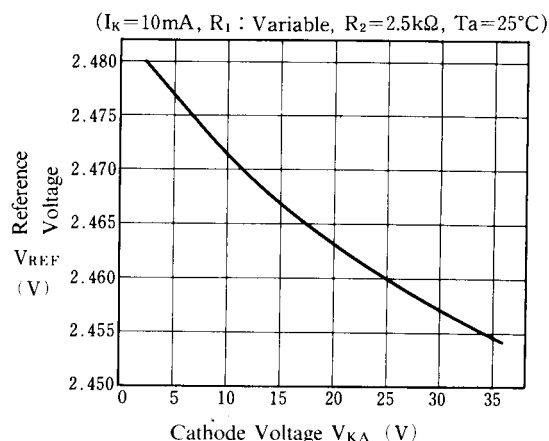
No. 5

-5mV

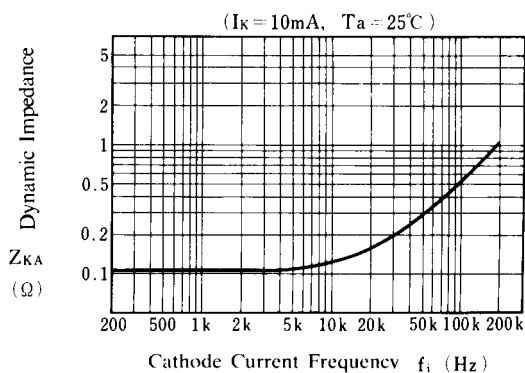
-12mV

2456mV

Reference Voltage



Dynamic Impedance



Note) Oscillation might occur while operating within the range of safety curve.

So that, it is necessary to make ample margins by taking considerations of fluctuation of the device.

[CAUTION]

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