

# Advanced Specification

## 25-30A DC/DC Power Modules

### 48 V Input; 1.5V, 1.8V, 2.5V, and 3.3V Outputs

- *High Efficiency 90% Typ at full load*
- *Fast Dynamic Response, 100us, +/- 150 mVpeak Typ*
- *Low Output Ripple, 60mV<sub>p-p</sub> Typ*
- *High power density, 56.9 W/in<sup>3</sup>*
- *Wide input voltage range (36-75V)*
- *Industry standard footprint & pin-out*
- *1,500 Vdc isolation voltage*
- *Max case temperature +100°C*
- *UL 1950/UL<sub>C</sub> 1950 Recognized*
- *Basic Isolation Rating per EN60 950 (December 2000) verified by Underwriters Laboratory*
- *TUV to EN60 950 Type Approved*



The PKM 4000A series of DC/DC power modules represents another Ericsson "industry first" achievement in the continued development of our "third generation" of high density, high efficiency DC/DC power modules in an industry standard quarter brick package with unparalleled performance. These breakthrough features have been achieved by using the most advanced patented topology, utilizing integrated magnetics and synchronous rectification on a low resistivity multilayer PCB.

The product features fast dynamic response times and low output ripple, which are important parameters when supplying low voltage logic. The PKM 4000A series is especially suited for limited board space and high dynamic load applications such as demanding microprocessors.

Ericsson's PKM 4000A Power Modules address the converging "New Telecoms" market by specifying the input voltage range in accordance with ETSI specifications. The PKM 4000A series also offers over-voltage protection, under voltage protection, over temperature protection, soft-start, and is short circuit proof.

These modules are manufactured using highly automated manufacturing lines with a world-class quality commitment and a five-year warranty. Ericsson Inc., Microelectronics has been an ISO 9001 certified supplier since 1991.

*For a complete product program please reference the back cover.*

## General

## Connections

Pin	Designation	Function
1	- IN	Negative Input
2	ON/OFF	Remote control (primary). To turn on and turn off the output.
3	+ IN	Positive Input.
4	- OUT	Negative Output.
5	- SEN	Negative Remote Sense
6	Trim	Output Voltage Adjust
7	+ SEN	Positive Remote Sense
8	+ OUT	positive Output

## Weight

Maximum 55 g

## Case

Aluminum baseplate with metal standoffs.

## Pins

Pin material: Brass

## Pin plating: Tin/Lead over Nickel.

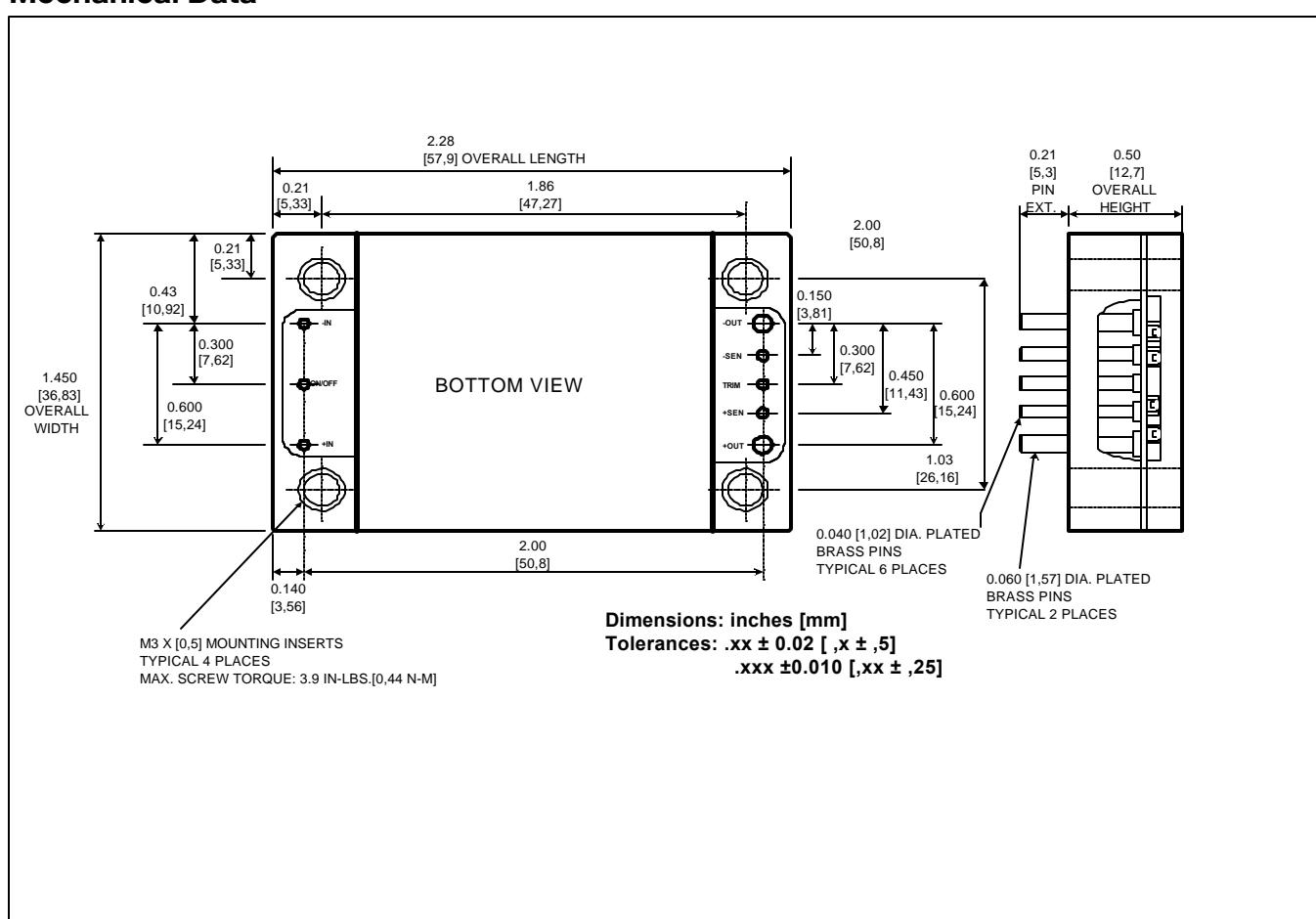
## Mechanical Data

**Input**  $T_C < T_{C\max}$

Characteristics		Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
$V_I$	Input voltage range <sup>1)</sup>		36	75		Vdc
$V_{loff}$	Turn-off input voltage	Ramping from higher voltage	31	33		Vdc
$V_{lon}$	Turn-on input voltage	Ramping from lower voltage		34	36	Vdc
$C_I$	Input capacitance			1.5		$\mu F$
$I_{lac}$	Reflected ripple current	5 Hz to 20 MHz		10		$mA_{p-p}$
$I_{lmax}$	Maximum input current	$V_I = V_{lmin}$ , $V_I = 53V$ PKM 4418A PIOA PKM 4518A PI PKM 4719A PI PKM 4810A PI		1.6 1.8 2.6 3.8		A A A A
$P_{li}$	Input idling power	$I_O = 0$ , $V_I = 53 V$		2.6	4.6	W
$P_{RC}$	Input stand-by power (turned off with RC)	$V_I = 53V$ , RC open		0.4	0.6	W
$VTRIM$	Maximum input			6		Vdc

**Note:**

1) The input voltage range 36...75 V meets the requirements in the European Telecom Standard prETs 300 132-2 for Normal input voltage range in 48 V and 60 V DC power systems, -40.5...-57.0 V and -50.0...-72.0 V respectively.



# PKM 4418A PIOA (45W)

$T_C = -40 \dots +100^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 36 \dots 75\text{V}$  unless otherwise specified.

## Output

Characteristics	Conditions	Output			Unit	
		min	typ	max		
$V_{Oi}$	Output voltage initial setting and accuracy	$T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$	1.48	1.5	1.52	V
	Output adjust range	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$	1.2	1.66	1.66	V
$V_O$	Output voltage tolerance band	$I_O = 0 \dots I_{O\text{max}}$	1.43	1.58	1.58	V
	Line regulation	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$	3	10	10	mV
	Load regulation	$V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $I_O = 0 \dots I_{O\text{max}}$	3	10	10	mV
$V_{tr}$	Load transient voltage deviation	Load step = $0.25 \times I_{O\text{max}}$ $dI/dt = 1\text{A/us}$	+/-150			mV
$t_{tr}$	Load transient recovery time		100			$\mu\text{s}$
$t_s$	Start-up time	From $V_I$ connection to $V_O = 0.9 \times V_{O\text{nom}}$	25	40	40	ms
$I_O$	Output current		0	30	30	A
$P_{O\text{max}}$	Max output power	At $V_O = V_{O\text{nom}}$		45	45	W
$I_{lim}$	Current limit threshold	$V_O = 0.96 V_{O\text{nom}}$ @ $T_C < 100^\circ\text{C}$	31	36	39	A
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current		38	40	40	A
$V_{O\text{ac}}$	Output ripple & noise	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$ , $f < 20\text{MHz}$	70	150	150	mV <sub>p-p</sub>
SVR	Supply voltage rejection (ac)	$f < 1\text{kHz}$	-53			dB
OVP	Over voltage protection	$V_I = 50\text{V}$	2.2	2.5	2.8	V

## Miscellaneous

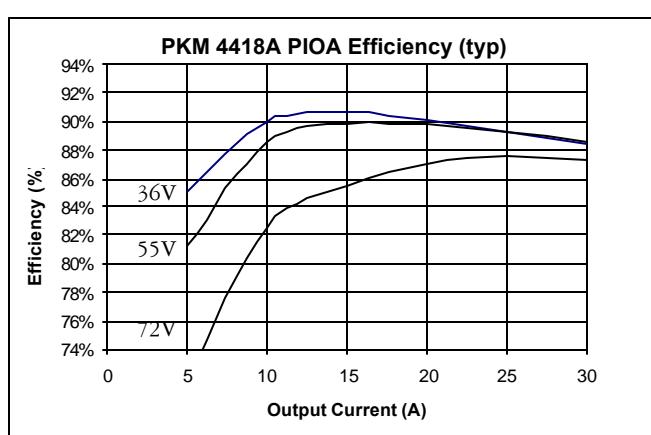
Characteristics	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
$\eta$	Efficiency	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$		89	%
$P_d$	Power dissipation	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$	5.6		W
$f_s$	Switching frequency	$I_O = 0 \dots 1.0 \times I_{O\text{max}}$	200		kHz

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Characteristics	min	max	Unit	
$T_C$	Maximum Operating Case Temperature	-40	+100	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_S$	Storage temperature	-40	+125	$^\circ\text{C}$
$V_I$	Input voltage	-0.5	+80	Vdc
$V_{ISO}$	Isolation voltage	1,500		Vdc
$V_{RC}$	Remote control voltage		12	Vdc
$I^2t$	Inrush transient		1	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$

Stress in excess of Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage. Absolute Maximum Ratings, sometimes referred to as "no destruction limits," are normally tested with one parameter at a time exceeding the limits of output data or electrical characteristics. If exposed to stress above these limits, function and performance may degrade in an unspecified manner.

## Thermal Data



# PKM 4518A PI (54W)

$T_C = -40 \dots +100^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 36 \dots 75\text{V}$  unless otherwise specified.

## Output

Characteristics	Conditions	Output			Unit	
		min	typ	max		
$V_O$	Output voltage initial setting and accuracy	$T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$	1.77	1.8	1.83	V
	Output adjust range	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$	1.44	2.0		V
$V_O$	Output voltage tolerance band	$I_O = 0 \dots I_{O\text{max}}$	1.71	1.89		V
	Line regulation	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$	3	10		mV
	Load regulation	$V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $I_O = 0 \dots I_{O\text{max}}$	3	10		mV
$V_{tr}$	Load transient voltage deviation	Load step = $0.25 \times I_{O\text{max}}$ $dI/dt = 1\text{A/us}$	+/-150			mV
$t_{tr}$	Load transient recovery time		100			$\mu\text{s}$
$t_s$	Start-up time	From $V_I$ connection to $V_O = 0.9 \times V_{O\text{nom}}$	25	40		ms
$I_O$	Output current		0	30		A
$P_{O\text{max}}$	Max output power	At $V_O = V_{O\text{nom}}$		54		W
$I_{lim}$	Current limit threshold	$V_O = 0.96 V_{O\text{nom}} @ T_C < 100^\circ\text{C}$	31	36	39	A
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current		36	40		A
$V_{O\text{ac}}$	Output ripple & noise	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$ , $f < 20\text{ MHz}$	70	150		mV <sub>p-p</sub>
SVR	Supply voltage rejection (ac)	$f < 1\text{kHz}$	-53			dB
OVP	Over voltage protection	$V_I = 50\text{V}$	2.5	2.8	3.0	V

## Miscellaneous

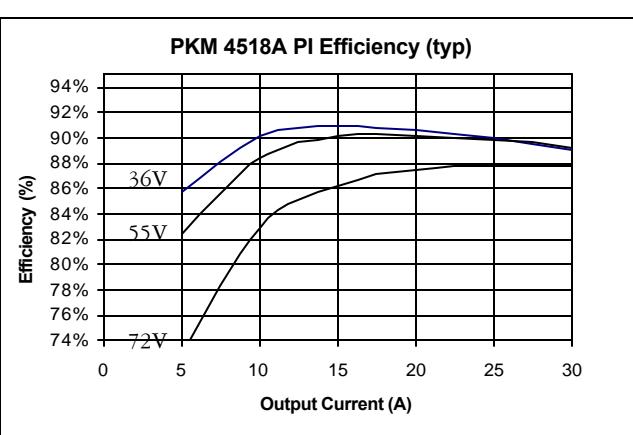
Characteristics	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
$\eta$	Efficiency	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$		89	%
$P_d$	Power dissipation	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$		6.7	W
$f_s$	Switching frequency	$I_O = 0 \dots 1.0 \times I_{O\text{max}}$		200	kHz

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Characteristics	min	max	Unit	
$T_C$	Maximum Operating Case Temperature	-40	+100	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_S$	Storage temperature	-40	+125	$^\circ\text{C}$
$V_I$	Input voltage	-0.5	+80	Vdc
$V_{ISO}$	Isolation voltage	1,500		Vdc
$V_{RC}$	Remote control voltage	12		Vdc
$I^{2t}$	Inrush transient	1		$\text{A}^2\text{s}$

Stress in excess of Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage. Absolute Maximum Ratings, sometimes referred to as "no destruction limits," are normally tested with one parameter at a time exceeding the limits of output data or electrical characteristics. If exposed to stress above these limits, function and performance may degrade in an unspecified manner.

## Thermal Data



# PKM 4719A PI (75W)

$T_C = -40 \dots +100^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 36 \dots 75\text{V}$  unless otherwise specified.

## Output

Characteristics		Conditions	Output			Unit
			min	typ	max	
$V_{OI}$	Output voltage initial setting and accuracy	$T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $I_O = I_{O\max}$	2.45	2.5	2.55	V
	Output adjust range	$I_O = I_{O\max}$	2.0		2.75	V
$V_O$	Output voltage tolerance band	$I_O = 0 \dots I_{O\max}$		2.4	2.6	V
	Line regulation	$I_O = I_{O\max}$		3	10	mV
	Load regulation	$V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $I_O = 0 \dots I_{O\max}$		3	10	mV
$V_{TR}$	Load transient voltage deviation	Load step = $0.25 \times I_{O\max}$ $dI/dt = 1\text{A/us}$			+/-150	mV
$t_{TR}$	Load transient recovery time			100		$\mu\text{s}$
$t_S$	Start-up time	From $V_I$ connection to $V_O = 0.9 \times V_{O\text{nom}}$		25	40	ms
$I_O$	Output current		0		30	A
$P_{O\max}$	Max output power	At $V_O = V_{O\text{nom}}$			75	W
$I_{I\text{lim}}$	Current limit threshold	$V_O = 0.96 V_{O\text{nom}}$ @ $T_C < 100^\circ\text{C}$	31	36	39	A
$I_{SC}$	Short circuit current			36	40	A
$V_{O\text{ac}}$	Output ripple & noise	$I_O = I_{O\max}$ , $f < 20\text{MHz}$		60	100	$\text{mV}_{\text{p-p}}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection (ac)	$f < 1\text{kHz}$		-53		dB
OVP	Over voltage protection	$V_I = 50\text{V}$	3.2	3.7	4.2	V

## Miscellaneous

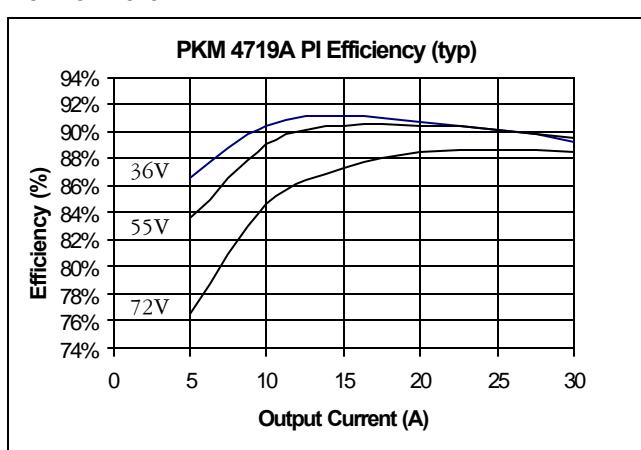
Characteristics		Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
$\eta$	Efficiency	$I_O = I_{O\max}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$		90		%
$P_d$	Power dissipation	$I_O = I_{O\max}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$		8.3		W
$f_s$	Switching frequency	$I_O = 0 \dots 1.0 \times I_{O\max}$		150		kHz

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Characteristics		min	max	Unit
$T_C$	Maximum Operating Case Temperature	-40	+100	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_S$	Storage temperature	-40	+125	$^\circ\text{C}$
$V_I$	Input voltage	-0.5	+80	Vdc
$V_{ISO}$	Isolation voltage	1,500		Vdc
$V_{RC}$	Remote control voltage		12	Vdc
$I^2t$	Inrush transient		1	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$

Stress in excess of Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage. Absolute Maximum Ratings, sometimes referred to as "no destruction limits," are normally tested with one parameter at a time exceeding the limits of output data or electrical characteristics. If exposed to stress above these limits, function and performance may degrade in an unspecified manner.

## Thermal Data



# PKM 4810A PI (82.5W)

$T_C = -40 \dots +100^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 36 \dots 75\text{V}$  unless otherwise specified.

## Output

Characteristics	Conditions	Output			Unit	
		min	typ	max		
$V_O$	Output voltage initial setting and accuracy	$T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$	3.25	3.30	3.35	V
	Output adjust range	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$	2.64	3.36	3.36	V
$V_O$	Output voltage tolerance band	$I_O = 0 \dots I_{O\text{max}}$	3.2	3.4	3.4	V
	Line regulation	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$	3	10	10	mV
	Load regulation	$V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $I_O = 0 \dots I_{O\text{max}}$	3	10	10	mV
$V_{tr}$	Load transient voltage deviation	Load step = $0.25 \times I_{O\text{max}}$ $dI/dt = 1\text{A/us}$	+/-150			mV
$t_{tr}$	Load transient recovery time		100			$\mu\text{s}$
$t_s$	Start-up time	From $V_I$ connection to $V_O = 0.9 \times V_{O\text{nom}}$	25	40	40	ms
$I_O$	Output current		0	25	25	A
$P_{O\text{max}}$	Max output power	At $V_O = V_{O\text{nom}}$		82.5	82.5	W
$I_{lim}$	Current limit threshold	$V_O = 0.96 V_{O\text{nom}}$ @ $T_C < 100^\circ\text{C}$	26	30	33	A
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current		30	34	34	A
$V_{O\text{ac}}$	Output ripple & noise	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$ , $f < 20\text{ MHz}$	60	100	100	mV <sub>p-p</sub>
SVR	Supply voltage rejection (ac)	$f < 1\text{kHz}$	-53			dB
OVP	Over voltage protection	$V_I = 50\text{V}$	3.9	4.4	5.0	V

## Miscellaneous

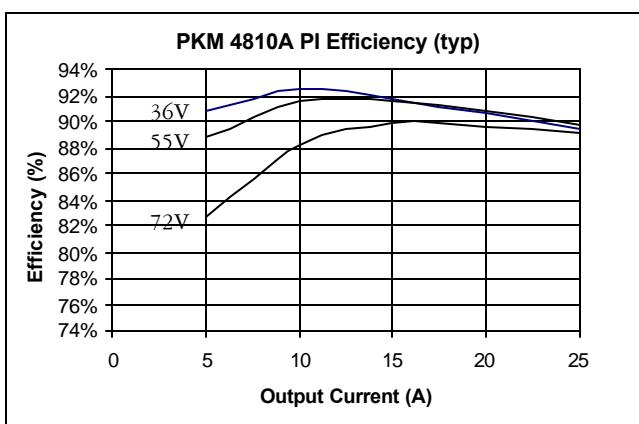
Characteristics	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
$\eta$	Efficiency	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$		90	%
$P_d$	Power dissipation	$I_O = I_{O\text{max}}$ , $V_I = 53\text{V}$ , $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$		9.2	W
$f_s$	Switching frequency	$I_O = 0 \dots 1.0 \times I_{O\text{max}}$		150	kHz

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Characteristics	min	max	Unit	
$T_C$	Maximum Operating Case Temperature	-40	+100	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_S$	Storage temperature	-40	+125	$^\circ\text{C}$
$V_I$	Input voltage	-0.5	+80	Vdc
$V_{ISO}$	Isolation voltage	1,500		Vdc
$V_{RC}$	Remote control voltage		12	Vdc
$I^2t$	Inrush transient		1	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$

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## Thermal Data



## **Quality**

### **Reliability**

The calculated Meantime Between Failure (MTBF) is greater than (>) 2.5 million hours using BellcoreTR-332 methodology. The calculation is valid for a 90°C baseplate temperature.

### **Quality Statement**

The power modules are designed and manufactured in an industrial environment where quality systems and methods like ISO 9000, 6s and SPC, are intensively in use to boost the continuous improvements strategy.

Infant mortality or early failures in the products are screened out by a burn-in procedure and an ATE-based final test.

Conservative design rules, design reviews and product qualifications, as well as high competence of an engaged work force, contribute to the high quality of our products.

### **Warranty**

Ericsson Microelectronics warrants to the original purchaser or end user that the products conform to this Advanced Specification and are free from material and workmanship defects for a period of five (5) years from the date of manufacture, if the product is used within specified conditions and not opened.

In case the product is discontinued, claims will be accepted up to three (3) years from the date of the discontinuation.

For additional details on this limited warranty we refer to Ericsson Inc., Microelectronics "General Terms and Conditions of Sales," EKA 950701, or individual contract documents.

### **Limitation of Liability**

Ericsson Inc., Microelectronics does not make any other warranties, expressed or implied including any warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose (including, but not limited to, use in life support applications, where malfunctions of product can cause injury to a person's health or life).

## Product Program

<b><math>V_I</math></b>	<b><math>V_O/I_O</math> max</b>	<b><math>P_O</math> max</b>	<b>Ordering No.</b>
48/60 V	1.5V/30A 1.8V/30A 2.5V/30A 3.3V/25A	45 W 54 W 75 W 82.5 W	PKM 4418A PIOA PKM 4518A PI PKM 4719A PI PKM 4810A PI

The PKM 4000A DC/DC power modules will be available with the different options listed in the Product Options Table

Please check with the factory for availability.

## Product Options

<b>Option</b>	<b>Suffix</b>	<b>Example</b>
Negative remote on/off logic, Industry Standard trim (i.e. $V_o$ Adjust)	-	PKM 4418A PI
Positive remote on/off logic	P	PKM 4418A PIP
Lead length 0.145"± 0.010"	LA	PKM 4418A PILA

Ericsson Inc., Microelectronics  
1700 International Pkwy., Suite 200  
Richardson, Texas 75081  
Phone: 877-ERICMIC  
[www.ericsson.com/microelectronics](http://www.ericsson.com/microelectronics)

For sales contacts, please refer to our website  
or call: 877-374-2642 or fax: 972-583-8355

The latest and most complete information can  
be found on our website!

## Advanced Specification

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