

# 2803 thru 2824

## *High-Voltage, High-Current Darlington Arrays*

### **Not for New Design**

These parts are in production but have been determined to be NOT FOR NEW DESIGN. This classification indicates that sale of this device is currently restricted to existing customer applications. The device should not be purchased for new design applications because obsolescence in the near future is probable. Samples are no longer available.

Date of status change: November 1, 2004

#### **Recommended Substitutions:**

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NOTE: For detailed information on purchasing options, contact your local Allegro field applications engineer or sales representative.

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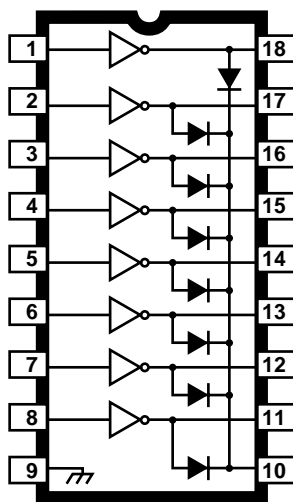
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# 2803 THRU 2824

Data Sheet  
29304.3E\*

## HIGH-VOLTAGE, HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON ARRAYS



Dwg. No. A-10,322A

Note that the ULx28xxA series (dual in-line package) and ULx28xxLW series (small-outline IC package) are electrically identical and share a common terminal number assignment.

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Output Voltage, $V_{CE}$	
(x2803x and x2804x) .....	50 V
(x2823x and x2824x) .....	95 V
Input Voltage, $V_{IN}$ .....	30 V
Continuous Output Current, $I_C$ ....	500 mA
Continuous Input Current, $I_{IN}$ .....	25 mA
Power Dissipation, $P_D$	
(one Darlington pair) .....	1.0 W
(total package) .....	See Graph
Operating Temperature Range, $T_A$	
Prefix 'ULN' .....	-20°C to +85°C
Prefix 'ULQ' .....	-40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range,	
$T_S$ .....	-55°C to +150°C

Featuring continuous load current ratings to 500 mA for each of the drivers, the Series ULN28xxA/LW and ULQ28xxA/LW high-voltage, high-current Darlington arrays are ideally suited for interfacing between low-level logic circuitry and multiple peripheral power loads. Typical power loads totaling over 260 W (350 mA x 8, 95 V) can be controlled at an appropriate duty cycle depending on ambient temperature and number of drivers turned on simultaneously. Typical loads include relays, solenoids, stepping motors, magnetic print hammers, multiplexed LED and incandescent displays, and heaters. All devices feature open-collector outputs with integral clamp diodes.

The ULx2803A, ULx2803LW, ULx2823A, and ULN2823LW have series input resistors selected for operation directly with 5 V TTL or CMOS. These devices will handle numerous interface needs — particularly those beyond the capabilities of standard logic buffers.

The ULx2804A, ULx2804LW, ULx2824A, and ULN2824LW have series input resistors for operation directly from 6 V to 15 V CMOS or PMOS logic outputs.

The ULx2803A/LW and ULx2804A/LW are the standard Darlington arrays. The outputs are capable of sinking 500 mA and will withstand at least 50 V in the off state. Outputs may be paralleled for higher load current capability. The ULx2823A/LW and ULx2824A/LW will withstand 95 V in the off state.

These Darlington arrays are furnished in 18-pin dual in-line plastic packages (suffix 'A') or 18-lead small-outline plastic packages (suffix 'LW'). All devices are pinned with outputs opposite inputs to facilitate ease of circuit board layout. Prefix 'ULN' devices are rated for operation over the temperature range of -20°C to +85°C; prefix 'ULQ' devices are rated for operation to -40°C.

### FEATURES

- TTL, DTL, PMOS, or CMOS Compatible Inputs
- Output Current to 500 mA
- Output Voltage to 95 V
- Transient-Protected Outputs
- Dual In-Line Package or Wide-Body Small-Outline Package

**The ULx2804, ULx2823, & ULx2824 are discontinued.  
Shown for reference only.**

x = Character to identify specific device. Characteristic shown applies to family of devices with remaining digits as shown. See matrix on next page.

# 2803 THRU 2824 HIGH-VOLTAGE, HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON ARRAYS

## DEVICE PART NUMBER DESIGNATION

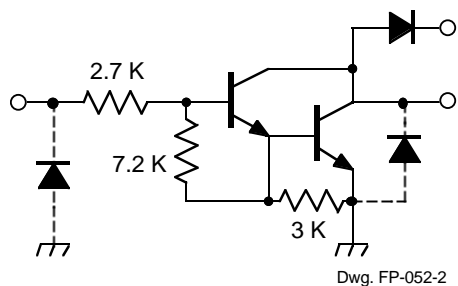
$V_{CE(MAX)}$	50 V	95 V
$I_{C(MAX)}$	500 mA	500 mA
<b>Logic</b>	<b>Part Number</b>	
5V TTL, CMOS	ULN2803A* ULN2803LW*	ULN2823A* ULN2823LW
6-15 V CMOS, PMOS	ULN2804A* ULN2804LW*	ULN2824A* ULN2824LW

\* Also available for operation between -40°C and +85°C. To order, change prefix from 'ULN' to 'ULQ'.

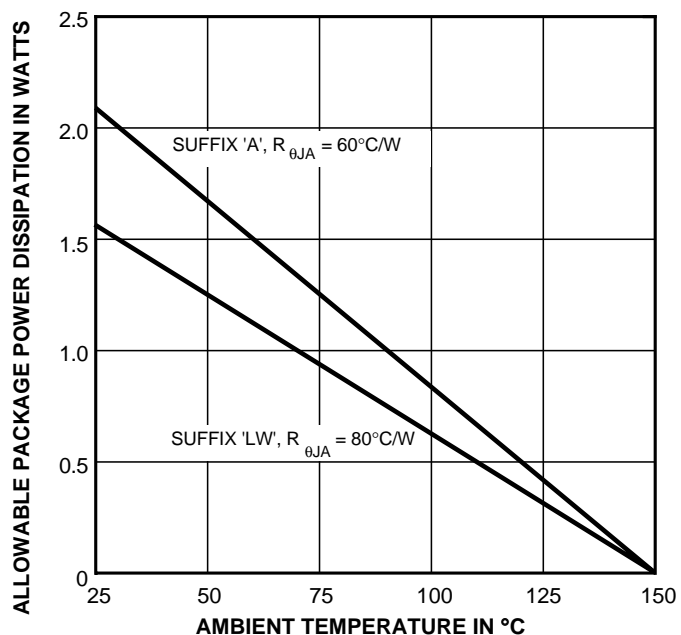
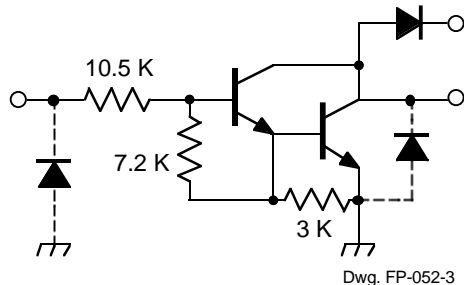
**The ULx2804, ULx2823, & ULx2824 are discontinued.  
Shown for reference only.**

## PARTIAL SCHEMATICS

ULx28x3A/LW (Each Driver)



ULx28x4A/LW (Each Driver)



Dwg. GP-018B

x = Character to identify specific device. Specification shown applies to family of devices with remaining digits as shown. See matrix above.

# 2803 THRU 2824 HIGH-VOLTAGE, HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON ARRAYS

Types ULx2803A, ULx2803LW, ULx2804A, and ULx2804LW  
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at +25°C (unless otherwise noted).

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Fig.	Applicable Devices	Test Conditions	Limits			
					Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Output Leakage Current	$I_{CEX}$	1A	All	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	—	< 1	50	$\mu\text{A}$
				$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}, T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	—	< 1	100	$\mu\text{A}$
		1B	ULx2804x	$V_{CE} = 50\text{ V}, T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}, V_{IN} = 1.0\text{ V}$	—	< 5	500	$\mu\text{A}$
Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage	$V_{CE(SAT)}$	2	All	$I_C = 100\text{ mA}, I_B = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	—	0.9	1.1	V
				$I_C = 200\text{ mA}, I_B = 350\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	—	1.1	1.3	V
				$I_C = 350\text{ mA}, I_B = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	—	1.3	1.6	V
Input Current	$I_{IN(ON)}$	3	ULx2803x	$V_{IN} = 3.85\text{ V}$	—	0.93	1.35	mA
			ULx2804x	$V_{IN} = 5.0\text{ V}$	—	0.35	0.5	mA
				$V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}$	—	1.0	1.45	mA
	$I_{IN(OFF)}$	4	All	$I_C = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}, T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	50	65	—	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Voltage	$V_{IN(ON)}$	5	ULx2803x	$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 200\text{ mA}$	—	—	2.4	V
				$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 250\text{ mA}$	—	—	2.7	V
				$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 300\text{ mA}$	—	—	3.0	V
			ULx2804x	$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 125\text{ mA}$	—	—	5.0	V
				$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 200\text{ mA}$	—	—	6.0	V
				$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 275\text{ mA}$	—	—	7.0	V
				$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 350\text{ mA}$	—	—	8.0	V
Input Capacitance	$C_{IN}$	—	All		—	15	25	pF
Turn-On Delay	$t_{PLH}$	8	All	$0.5\text{ }E_{IN}\text{ to }0.5\text{ }E_{OUT}$	—	0.25	1.0	$\mu\text{s}$
Turn-Off Delay	$t_{PHL}$	8	All	$0.5\text{ }E_{IN}\text{ to }0.5\text{ }E_{OUT}$	—	0.25	1.0	$\mu\text{s}$
Clamp Diode Leakage Current	$I_R$	6	All	$V_R = 50\text{ V}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	—	—	50	$\mu\text{A}$
				$V_R = 50\text{ V}, T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	—	—	100	$\mu\text{A}$
Clamp Diode Forward Voltage	$V_F$	7	All	$I_F = 350\text{ mA}$	—	1.7	2.0	V

Complete part number includes prefix to operating temperature range: ULN = -20°C to +85°C, ULQ = -40°C to +85°C and a suffix to identify package style: A = DIP, LW = SOIC.

**The ULx2804 is discontinued.  
Shown for reference only.**

# 2803 THRU 2824 HIGH-VOLTAGE, HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON ARRAYS

Types ULx2823A, ULN2823LW, ULx2824A, and ULN2824LW  
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at +25°C (unless otherwise noted).

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Fig.	Applicable Devices	Test Conditions	Limits			
					Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Output Leakage Current	$I_{CEX}$	1A	All	$V_{CE} = 95\text{ V}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	—	< 1	50	$\mu\text{A}$
				$V_{CE} = 95\text{ V}, T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	—	< 1	100	$\mu\text{A}$
		1B	ULx2824x	$V_{CE} = 95\text{ V}, T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}, V_{IN} = 1.0\text{ V}$	—	< 5	500	$\mu\text{A}$
Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage	$V_{CE(SAT)}$	2	All	$I_C = 100\text{ mA}, I_B = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	—	0.9	1.1	V
				$I_C = 200\text{ mA}, I_B = 350\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	—	1.1	1.3	V
				$I_C = 350\text{ mA}, I_B = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	—	1.3	1.6	V
Input Current	$I_{IN(ON)}$	3	ULx2823x	$V_{IN} = 3.85\text{ V}$	—	0.93	1.35	mA
			ULx2824x	$V_{IN} = 5.0\text{ V}$	—	0.35	0.5	mA
				$V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}$	—	1.0	1.45	mA
	$I_{IN(OFF)}$	4	All	$I_C = 500\text{ }\mu\text{A}, T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	50	65	—	$\mu\text{A}$
Input Voltage	$V_{IN(ON)}$	5	ULx2823x	$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 200\text{ mA}$	—	—	2.4	V
				$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 250\text{ mA}$	—	—	2.7	V
				$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 300\text{ mA}$	—	—	3.0	V
			ULx2824x	$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 125\text{ mA}$	—	—	5.0	V
				$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 200\text{ mA}$	—	—	6.0	V
				$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 275\text{ mA}$	—	—	7.0	V
				$V_{CE} = 2.0\text{ V}, I_C = 350\text{ mA}$	—	—	8.0	V
Input Capacitance	$C_{IN}$	—	All		—	15	25	pF
Turn-On Delay	$t_{PLH}$	8	All	$0.5\text{ }E_{IN}\text{ to }0.5\text{ }E_{OUT}$	—	0.25	1.0	$\mu\text{s}$
Turn-Off Delay	$t_{PHL}$	8	All	$0.5\text{ }E_{IN}\text{ to }0.5\text{ }E_{OUT}$	—	0.25	1.0	$\mu\text{s}$
Clamp Diode Leakage Current	$I_R$	6	All	$V_R = 95\text{ V}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	—	—	50	$\mu\text{A}$
				$V_R = 95\text{ V}, T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$	—	—	100	$\mu\text{A}$
Clamp Diode Forward Voltage	$V_F$	7	All	$I_F = 350\text{ mA}$	—	1.7	2.0	V

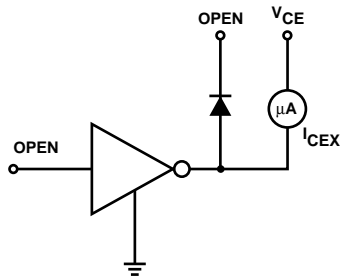
Complete part number includes prefix to operating temperature range: ULN = -20°C to +85°C, ULQ = -40°C to +85°C and a suffix to identify package style: A = DIP, LW = SOIC. Note that the ULQ2823LW and ULQ2824LW are not presently available.

**The ULx2823 & ULx2824 are discontinued.  
Shown for reference only.**

# 2803 THRU 2824 HIGH-VOLTAGE, HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON ARRAYS

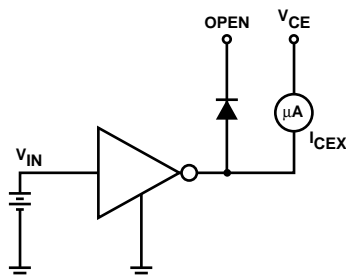
## TEST FIGURES

FIGURE 1A



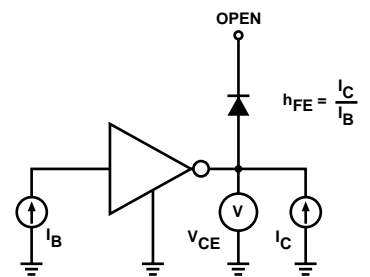
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FIGURE 1B



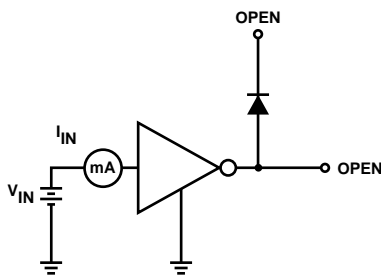
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FIGURE 2



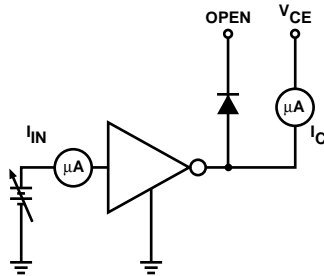
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FIGURE 3



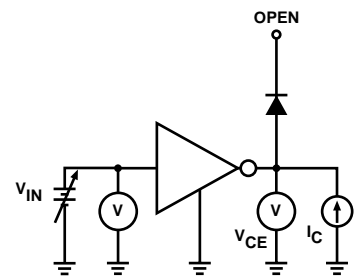
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FIGURE 4



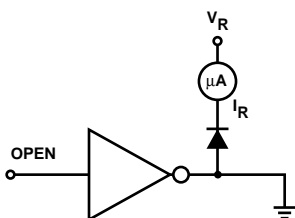
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FIGURE 5



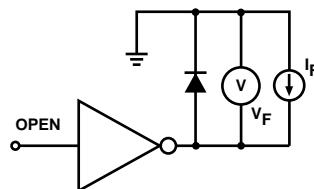
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FIGURE 6



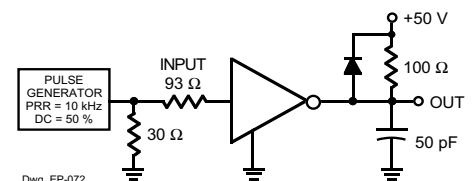
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FIGURE 7



Dwg. No. A-9736A

FIGURE 8



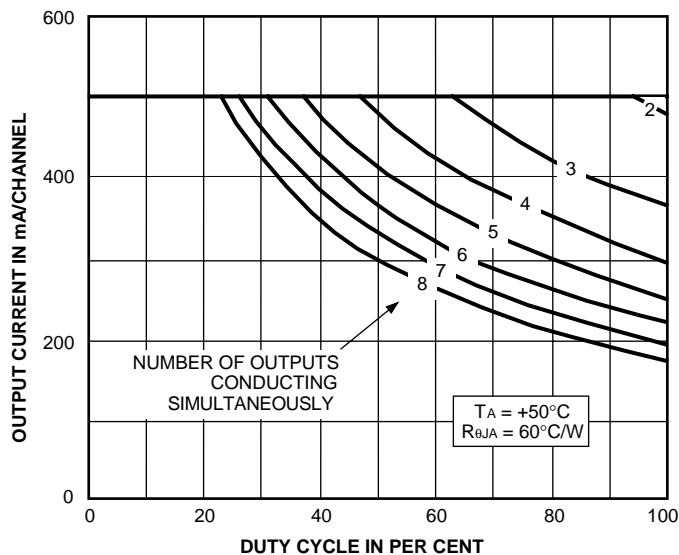
Dwg. EP-072

	$V_{in}$
ULx28x3x	3.5 V
ULx28x4x	12 V

# 2803 THRU 2824 HIGH-VOLTAGE, HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON ARRAYS

## ALLOWABLE COLLECTOR CURRENT AS A FUNCTION OF DUTY CYCLE

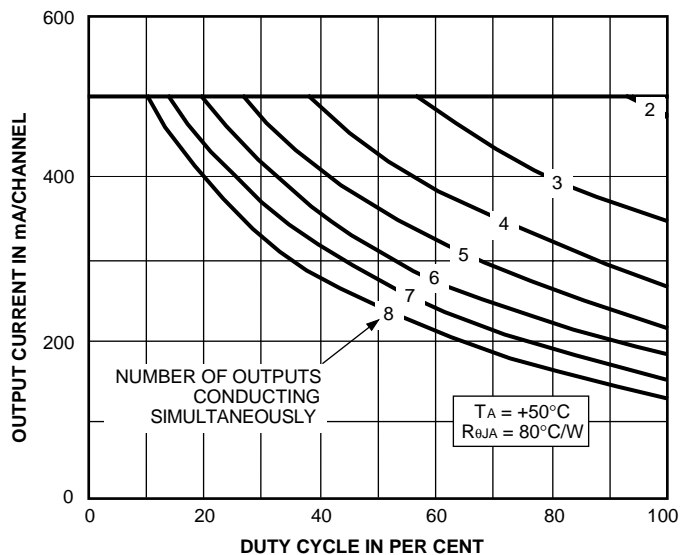
ULx28xxA



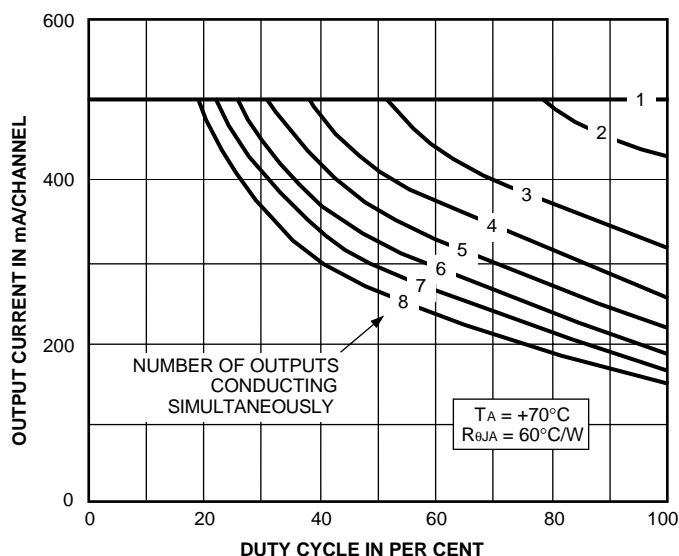
Dwg. GP-070-2

## ALLOWABLE COLLECTOR CURRENT AS A FUNCTION OF DUTY CYCLE

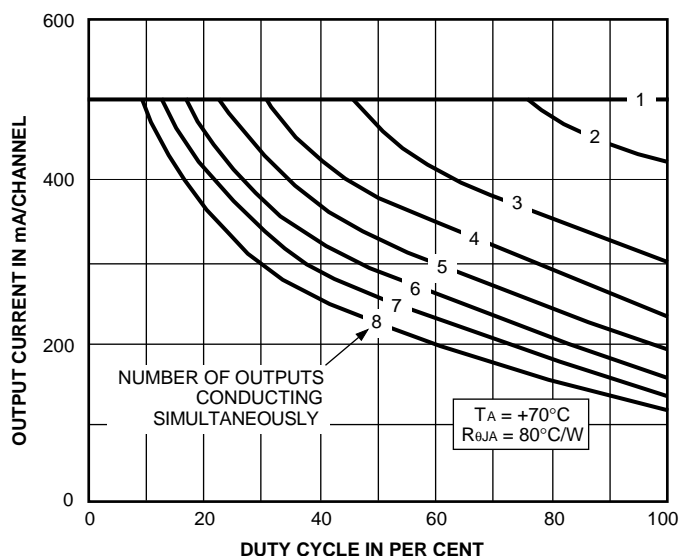
ULx28xxLW



Dwg. GP-070-4



Dwg. GP-070-1

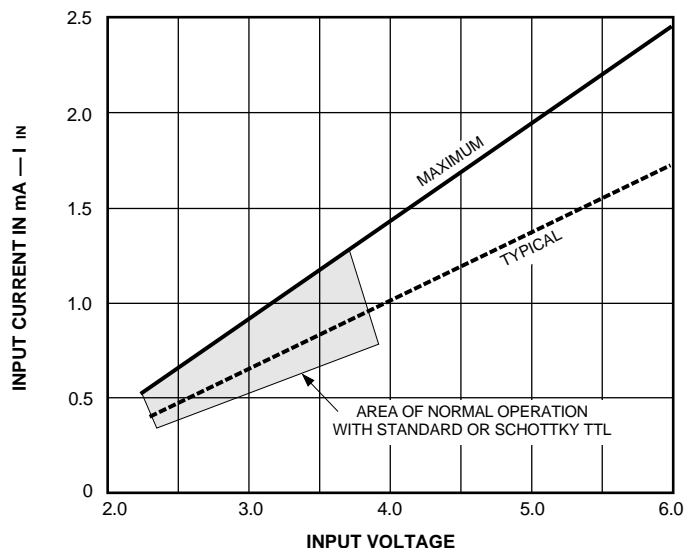


Dwg. GP-070-3

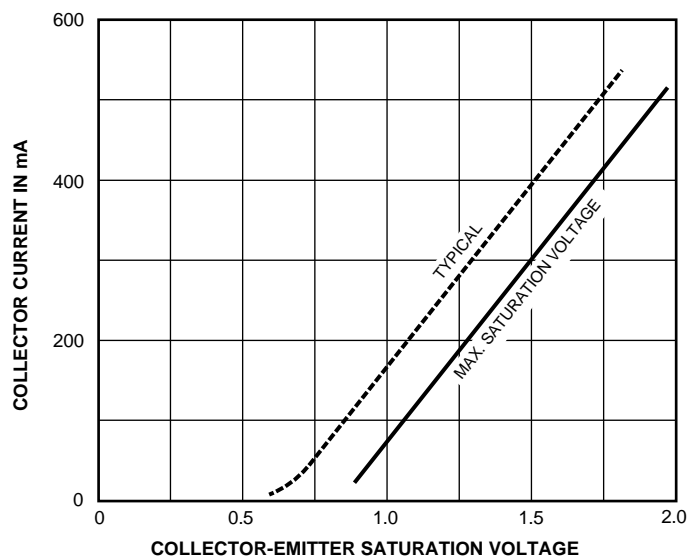
x = Characters to identify specific device. Specification shown applies to family of devices with remaining digits as shown.

# 2803 THRU 2824 HIGH-VOLTAGE, HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON ARRAYS

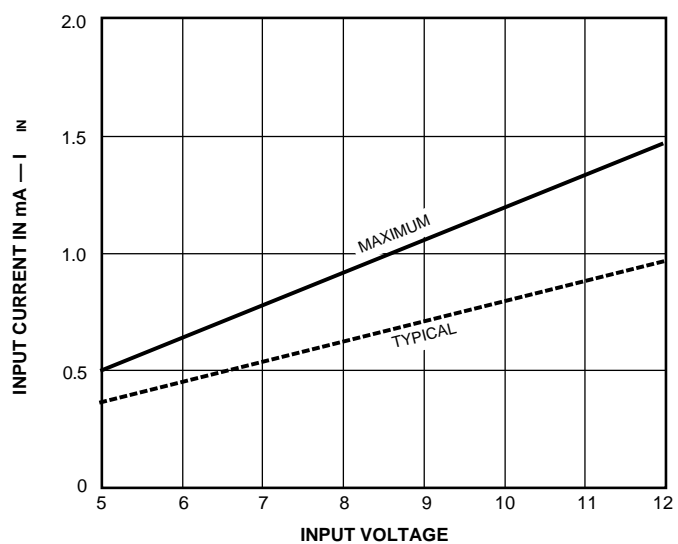
**INPUT CURRENT AS A  
FUNCTION OF INPUT VOLTAGE**  
ULx28x3x



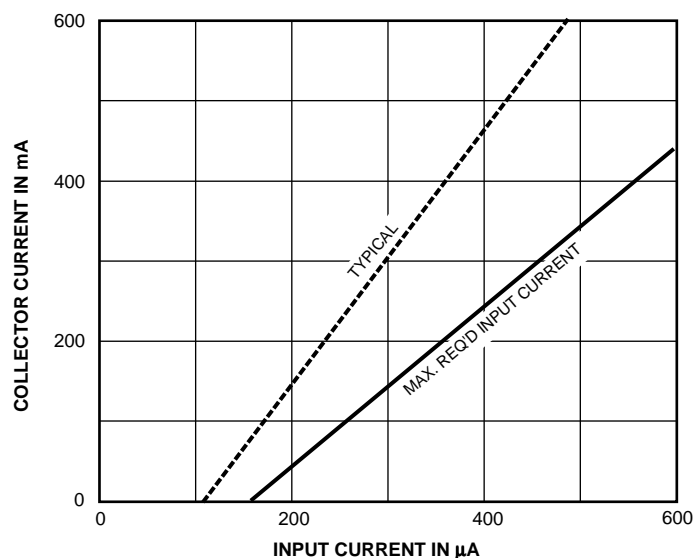
**SATURATION VOLTAGE AS A FUNCTION OF  
COLLECTOR CURRENT**



ULx28x4x



**COLLECTOR CURRENT AS A  
FUNCTION OF INPUT CURRENT**



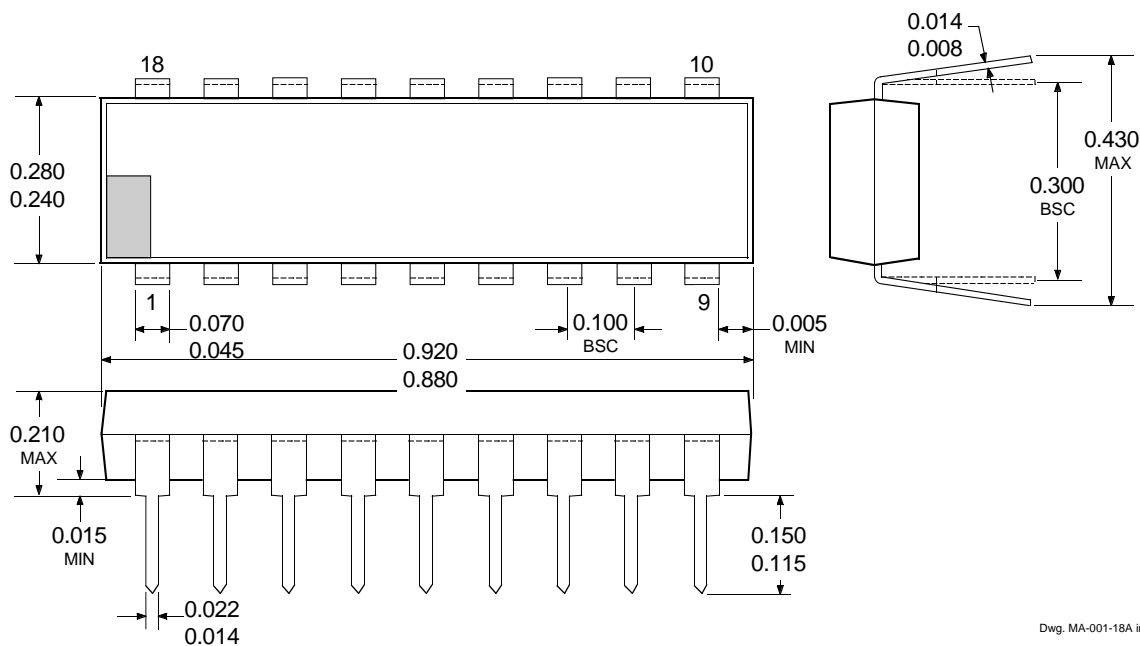
x = Characters to identify specific device. Characteristic shown applies to family of devices with remaining digits as shown.



# 2803 THRU 2824 HIGH-VOLTAGE, HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON ARRAYS

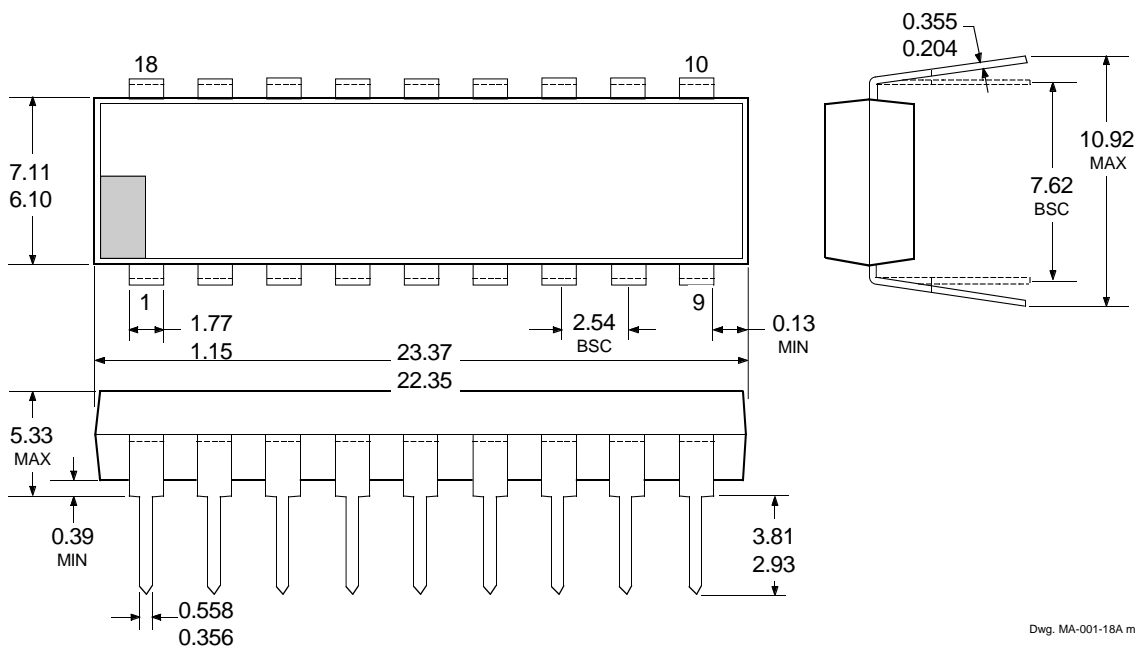
## PACKAGE DESIGNATOR "A" DIMENSIONS

Dimensions in Inches  
(controlling dimensions)



Dwg. MA-001-18A in

Dimensions in Millimeters  
(for reference only)



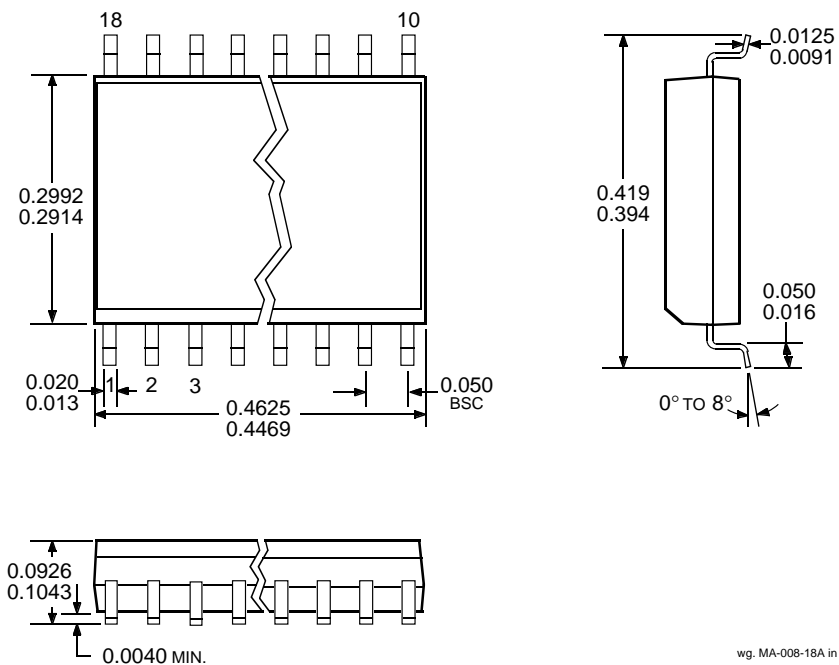
Dwg. MA-001-18A mm

- NOTES: 1. Exact body and lead configuration at vendor's option within limits shown.  
2. Lead spacing tolerance is non-cumulative.  
3. Lead thickness is measured at seating plane or below.

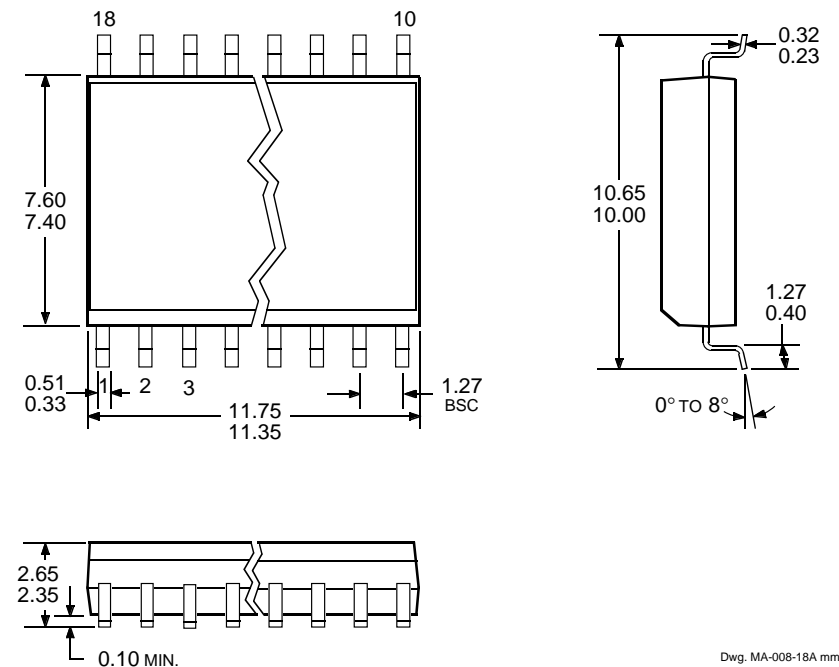
# 2803 THRU 2824 HIGH-VOLTAGE, HIGH-CURRENT DARLINGTON ARRAYS

## PACKAGE DESIGNATOR "LW" DIMENSIONS

Dimensions in Inches  
(for reference only)



Dimensions in Millimeters  
(controlling dimensions)



- NOTES: 1. Exact body and lead configuration at vendor's option within limits shown.  
2. Lead spacing tolerance is non-cumulative.

**2803 THRU 2824  
HIGH-VOLTAGE,  
HIGH-CURRENT  
DARLINGTON ARRAYS**

*The products described here are manufactured under one or more U.S. patents or U.S. patents pending.*

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