

## Digital Attenuator

### 15 dB, 4-Bit, TTL Driver, DC-4.0 GHz

MAAD-007077-000100

V1

## Features

- Attenuation: 1 dB Steps to 15 dB
- Single Positive Supply
- Contains Internal DC to DC Converter
- Integral TTL Driver
- 50 Ohm Impedance
- Test Boards Available
- Tape and Reel Packaging Available
- Lead-Free CSP-1 Package
- 100% Matte Tin Plating over Copper
- Halogen-Free "Green" Mold Compound
- 260°C Reflow Compatible
- RoHS\* Compliant Version of AT90-1413

## Description

M/A-COM's MAAD-007077-000100 is a GaAs FET 4-Bit digital attenuator with integral driver. Step size is 1 dB providing a 15 dB attenuation range. This device is in an PQFN plastic surface mount package. The MAAD-007077-000100 is suited for single supply applications where accuracy, fast speed, low power consumption and low costs are required. For dual supply designs without switching noise, use MAADCC0006.

## Ordering Information

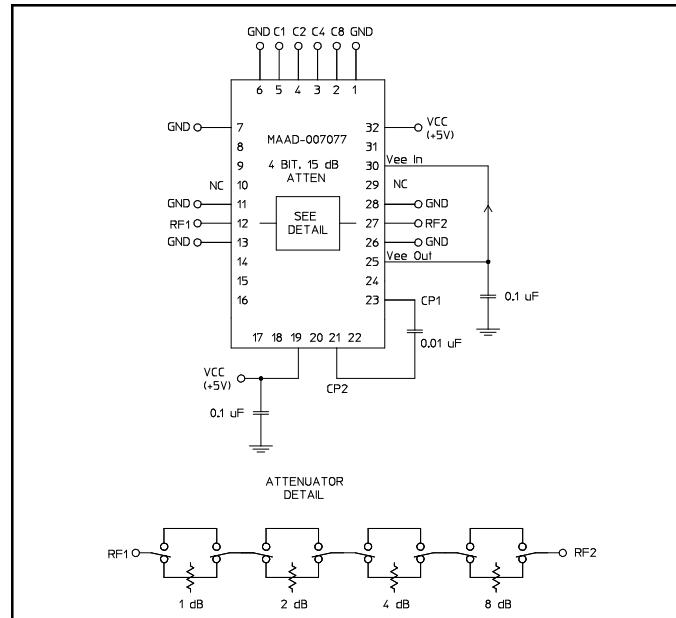
Part Number	Package
MAAD-007077-000100	Bulk Packaging
MAAD-007077-0001TR	1000 piece reel
MAAD-007077-0001TB	Sample Test Board

Note: Reference Application Note M513 for reel size information.

Note: Die quantity varies.

\* Restrictions on Hazardous Substances, European Union Directive 2002/95/EC.

## Functional Schematic



## Pin Configuration

Pin No.	Function	Pin No.	Function
1	GND	17	NC
2	C8	18	NC
3	C4	19	Vcc
4	C2	20	N/C
5	C1	21	Cp
6	GND	22	NC
7	GND	23	Cp
8	NC	24	NC
9	NC	25	Vee <sup>2</sup>
10	NC <sup>1</sup>	26	GND
11	GND	27	RF2
12	RF1	28	GND
13	GND	29	NC <sup>1</sup>
14	NC	30	Vee <sup>2</sup>
15	NC	31	NC
16	NC	32	Vcc

1. Pins 10 & 29 must be isolated.
2. Vee is produced internally and requires a .1  $\mu$ F cap to GND. Generated noise is typical of switching DC-DC Converters.
3. The exposed pad centered on the package bottom must be connected to RF and DC ground. (For PQFN Packages)

- North America Tel: 800.366.2266 / Fax: 978.366.2266
- Europe Tel: 44.1908.574.200 / Fax: 44.1908.574.300
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Visit [www.macom.com](http://www.macom.com) for additional data sheets and product information.

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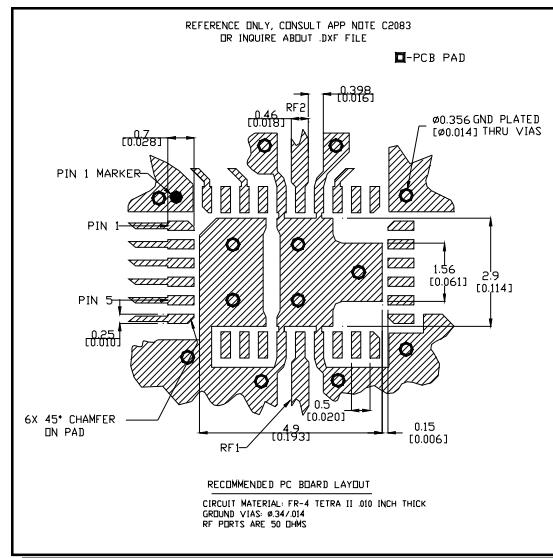
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### **Electrical Specifications: $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $Z_0 = 50\Omega$**

Parameter	Test Conditions	Frequency	Units	Min	Typ	Max
Insertion Loss	—	DC-2.5 GHz DC-4.0 GHz	dB dB	— —	2.0 2.5	2.5 3.0
Attenuation Accuracy	Individual Bits or Combination of Bits	DC-2.5 GHz DC-4.0 GHz	dB dB	— —	— —	±(0.3+4% of atten setting) ±(0.3+6% of atten setting)
VSWR	Full Attenuation Range	DC-2.5 GHz DC-4.0 GHz	Ratio Ratio	— —	1.5:1 1.8:1	1.8:1 2.0:1
Switching Speed	50% Cntl to 90%/10% RF 10% to 90% or 90% to 10%	— —	ns ns	— —	75 20	150 50
1 dB Compression	—	50 MHz 0.5-4.0 GHz	dB dB	— —	+21 +29	— —
Input IP <sub>3</sub>	Two-tone Inputs up to +5 dBm	50 MHz 0.5-4.0 GHz	dB dB	— —	+35 +48	— —
+Vcc	—	—	V	4.75	5.0	5.25
Logic “0”	Sink Current is 20 µA max.	—	V	0.0	—	0.8
Logic “1”	Sink Current is 20 µA max.	—	V	2.0	—	5.0
I <sub>cc</sub> <sup>4</sup>	Vcc min to max, Logic “0” or “1”	—	mA	—	6	10
Turn-on Current <sup>5</sup>	For guaranteed start-up	—	mA	—	—	125
Switching Noise	Generated from DC-DC Converter with recommended capacitors	3.5 MHz	dBm	—	-93	—
Thermal Resistance θ <sub>Jc</sub>	—	—	°C/W	—	15	—

- During turn-on, the device requires an initial start up current ( $I_{cc}$ ) specified as "Turn-on Current". Once operational,  $I_{cc}$  will drop to the specified levels.
  - The DC-DC converter is guaranteed to start in 100  $\mu$ s as long as the power supplies have the maximum turn-on current available for start-up.

## Recommended PCB Configuration<sup>9</sup>



6. Exceeding any one or combination of these limits may cause permanent damage to this device.
  7. M/A-COM does not recommend sustained operation near these survivability limits.
  8. Standard CMOS TTL interface, latch-up will occur if logic signal is applied prior to power supply.

9. Application Note C2083 is available on line at [www.macom.com](http://www.macom.com)

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## Handling Procedures

Please observe the following precautions to avoid damage:

### Static Sensitivity

Gallium Arsenide Integrated Circuits are sensitive to electrostatic discharge (ESD) and can be damaged by static electricity. Proper ESD control techniques should be used when handling these devices.

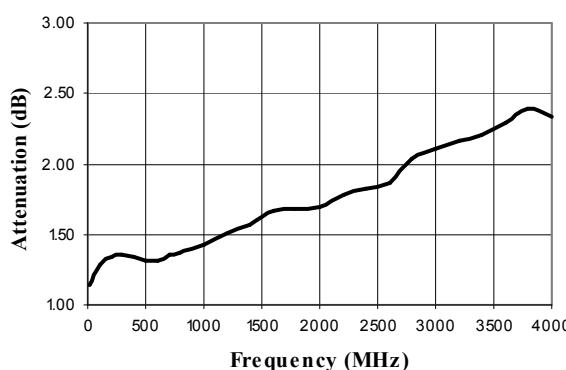
## Truth Table (Digital Attenuator)

C8	C4	C2	C1	Attenuation
0	0	0	0	Loss, Reference
0	0	0	1	1.0 dB
0	0	1	0	2.0 dB
0	1	0	0	4.0 dB
1	0	0	0	8.0 dB
1	1	1	1	15.0 dB

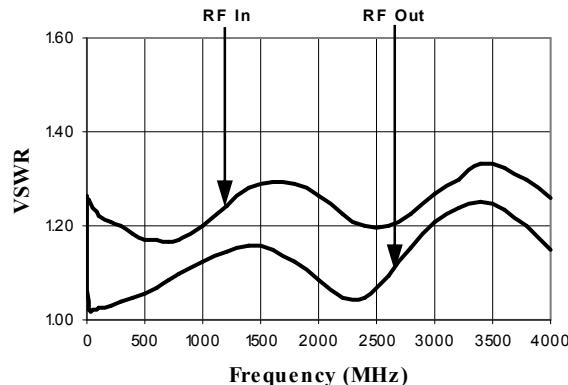
0 = TTL Low; 1 = TTL High

## Typical Performance Curves

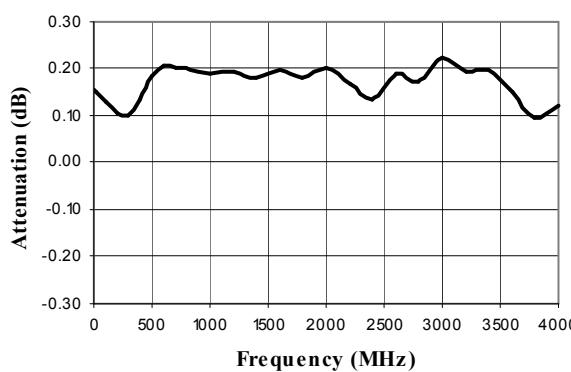
### Insertion Loss



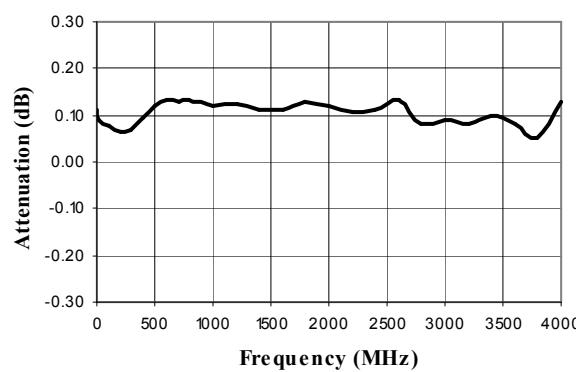
### VSWR @ Insertion Loss



### Attenuation Error, 1 dB Bit



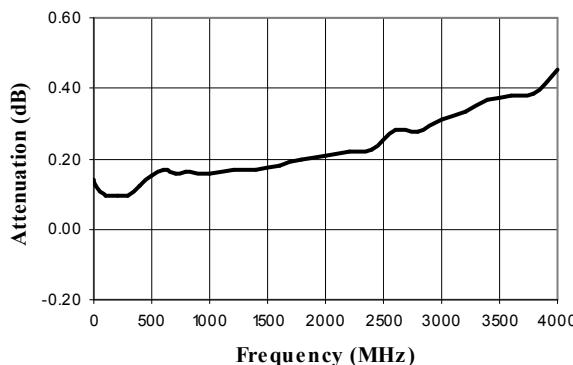
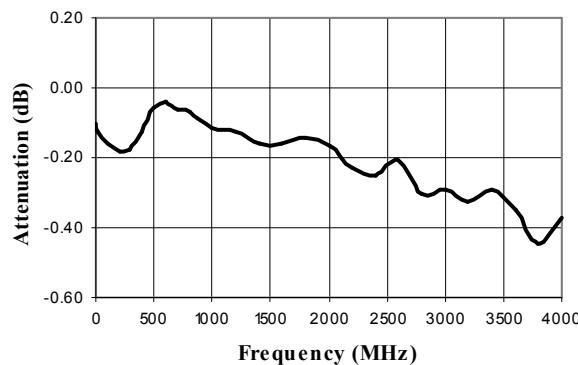
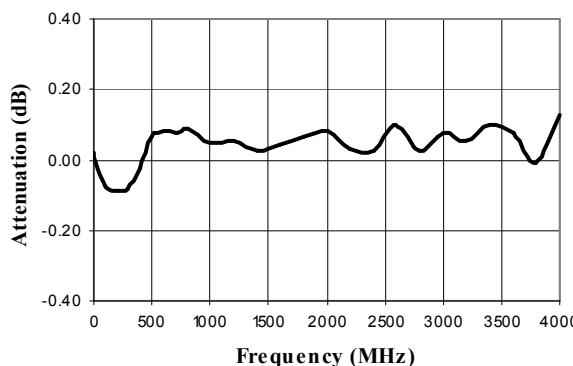
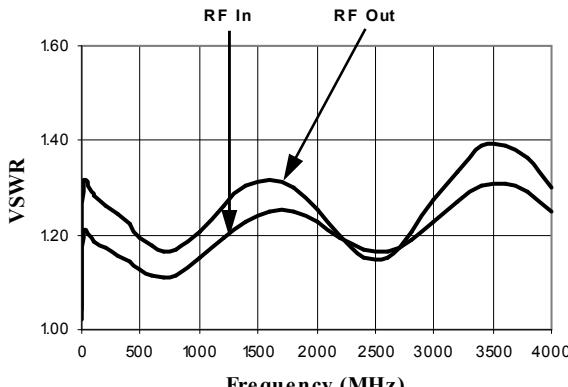
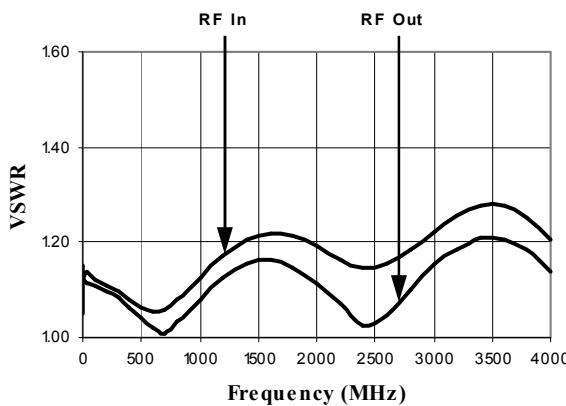
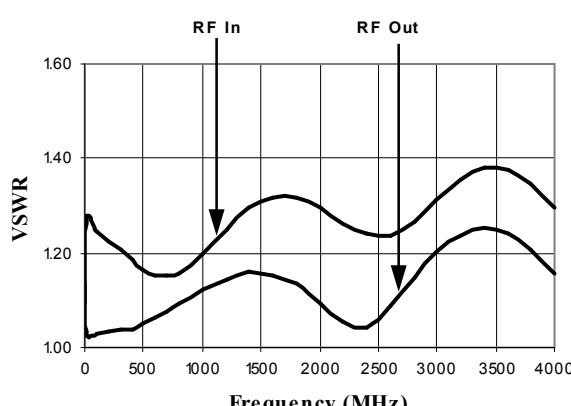
### Attenuation Error, 2 dB Bit



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**Typical Performance Curves****Attenuation Error, 4 dB Bit****Attenuation Error, 8 dB Bit****Attenuation Error, Max. Attenuation****VSWR, 1 dB Bit****VSWR, 2 dB Bit****VSWR, 4 dB Bit**

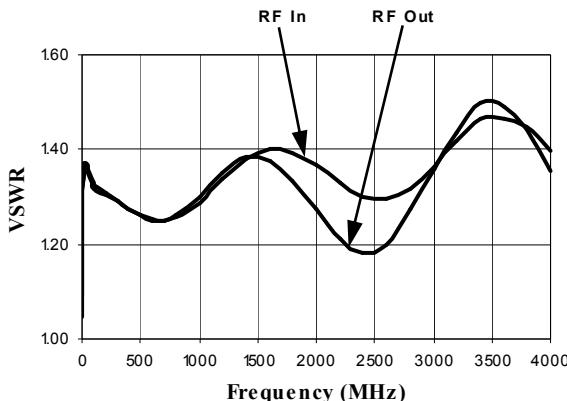
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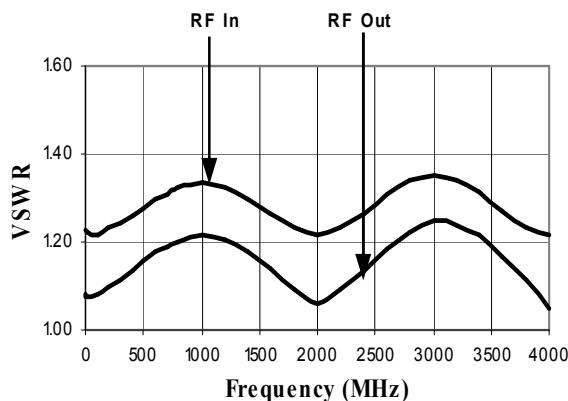
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## Typical Performance Curves

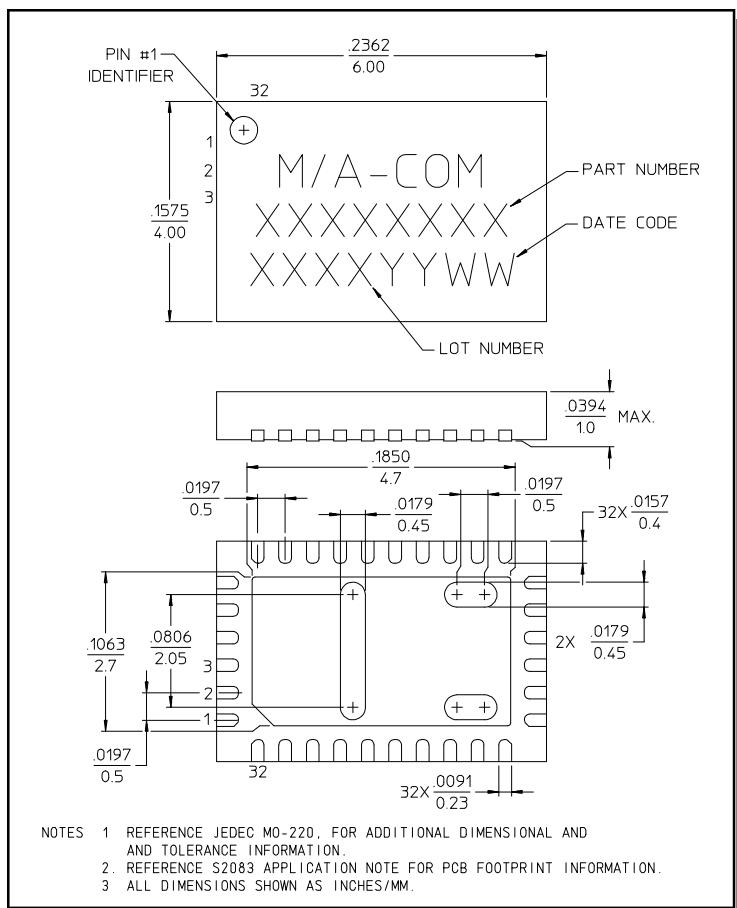
## **VSWR, 8 dB Bit**



## **VSWR, Maximum Attenuation**



**CSP-1, Lead-Free 4 x 6 mm, 32-lead PQFN<sup>†</sup>**



<sup>†</sup> Reference Application Note M538 for lead-free solder reflow recommendations.

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