# **Silicon PNP Power Transistors**

These devices are designed for use in power amplifier and switching circuits: excellent safe area limits.

#### **Features**

- Complement to NPN 2N5191, 2N5192
- These Devices are Pb-Free and are RoHS Compliant\*

#### MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

| Rating   | Symbol                            | Value       | Unit      |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Collector–Emitter Voltage<br>2N5194G<br>2N5195G                      | V <sub>CEO</sub>                  | 60<br>80    | Vdc       |
| Collector–Base Voltage<br>2N5194G<br>2N5195G                         | V <sub>CB</sub>                   | 60<br>80    | Vdc       |
| Emitter-Base Voltage   | V <sub>EB</sub>                   | 5.0         | Vdc       |
| Collector Current  | I <sub>C</sub>                    | 4.0         | Adc       |
| Base Current   | I <sub>B</sub>                    | 1.0         | Adc       |
| Total Device Dissipation  @ T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C  Derate above 25°C | P <sub>D</sub>                    | 40<br>320   | W<br>W/°C |
| Operating and Storage Junction<br>Temperature Range                  | T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub> | -65 to +150 | °C/W      |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Indicates JEDEC registered data.

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

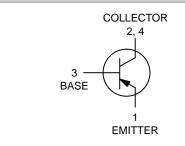
| Characteristic                       | Symbol         | Max  | Unit |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|------|------|
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case | $R_{	heta JC}$ | 3.12 | °C/W |



#### ON Semiconductor®

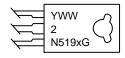
http://onsemi.com

# 4 AMPERE POWER TRANSISTORS PNP SILICON 60 – 80 VOLTS





#### **MARKING DIAGRAM**



Y = Year WW = Work Week 2N519x = Device Code x = 4 or 5 G = Pb-Free Package

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

| Device  | Package             | Shipping         |  |
|---------|---------------------|------------------|--|
| 2N5194G | TO-225<br>(Pb-Free) | 500 Units / Bulk |  |
| 2N5195G | TO-225<br>(Pb-Free) | 500 Units / Bulk |  |

<sup>\*</sup>For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_C = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted) (Note 2)

| Characteristic   | Symbol                | Min                       | Max                             | Unit |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------|
| OFF CHARACTERISTICS  |                       |                           | •                               | •    |
| Collector–Emitter Sustaining Voltage (Note 3) (I <sub>C</sub> = 0.1 Adc, I <sub>B</sub> = 0) 2N5194G 2N5195G   | V <sub>CEO(sus)</sub> | 60<br>80                  |                                 | Vdc  |
| Collector Cutoff Current $(V_{CE} = 60 \text{ Vdc}, I_B = 0)$<br>2N5194G<br>$(V_{CE} = 80 \text{ Vdc}, I_B = 0)$<br>2N5195G  | I <sub>CEO</sub>      | -                         | 1.0<br>1.0                      | mAdc |
| Collector Cutoff Current   | ICEX                  | -<br>-<br>-               | -0.1<br>0.1<br>2.0<br>2.0       | mAdc |
| Collector Cutoff Current $(V_{CB} = 60 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0)$<br>$2N5194G$ $(V_{CB} = 80 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0)$<br>2N5195G   | Ісво                  |                           | 0.1<br>0.1                      | mAdc |
| Emitter Cutoff Current (V <sub>BE</sub> = 5.0 Vdc, I <sub>C</sub> = 0)   | I <sub>EBO</sub>      | _                         | 1.0                             | mAdc |
| ON CHARACTERISTICS   | •                     | •                         | •                               | •    |
| DC Current Gain (Note 3)<br>( $I_C = 1.5$ Adc, $V_{CE} = 2.0$ Vdc)<br>2N5194G<br>2N5195G<br>( $I_C = 4.0$ Adc, $V_{CE} = 2.0$ Vdc)<br>2N5194G<br>2N5195G   | h <sub>FE</sub>       | 25<br>20<br>10<br>7.0     | 100<br>80<br>-<br>-             | _    |
| Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 3) ( $I_C = 1.5 \text{ Adc}$ , $I_B = 0.15 \text{ Adc}$ ) ( $I_C = 4.0 \text{ Adc}$ , $I_B = 1.0 \text{ Adc}$ )   | V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>  | _<br>_<br>_               | 0.6<br>1.4                      | Vdc  |
| Base–Emitter On Voltage (Note 3) $(I_C = 1.5 \text{ Adc}, V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc})$   | V <sub>BE(on)</sub>   | _                         | 1.2                             | Vdc  |
| DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS  |                       |                           |                                 |      |
| Current–Gain – Bandwidth Product ( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ Adc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$ )   | f <sub>T</sub>        | 2.0                       | -                               | MHz  |
| DC Current Gain (Note 3) $ (I_C = 1.5 \text{ Adc, } V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc}) $ $ 2N5194G $ $ 2N5195G $ $ (I_C = 4.0 \text{ Adc, } V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc}) $ $ 2N5194G $ $ 2N5194G $ $ 2N5195G $ Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 3) $ (I_C = 1.5 \text{ Adc, } I_B = 0.15 \text{ Adc}) $ $ (I_C = 4.0 \text{ Adc, } I_B = 1.0 \text{ Adc}) $ Base–Emitter On Voltage (Note 3) $ (I_C = 1.5 \text{ Adc, } V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc}) $ DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS $ Current-Gain - Bandwidth Product $ | V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>  | 20<br>10<br>7.0<br>-<br>- | 80<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>0.6<br>1.4 | Vdd  |

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

2. Indicates JEDEC registered data.

3. Pulse Test: Pulse Width ≤ 300 μs, Duty Cycle ≤ 2.0%.

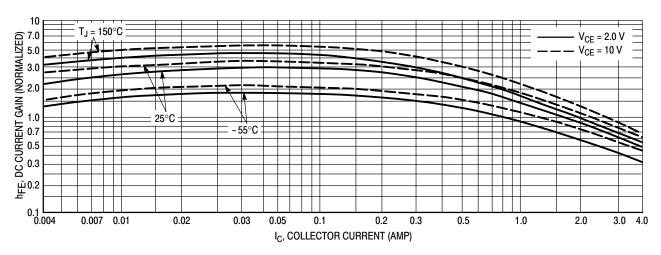


Figure 1. DC Current Gain

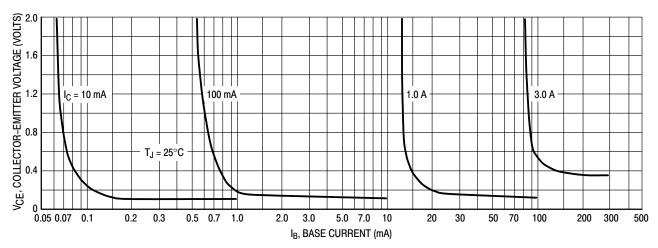


Figure 2. Collector Saturation Region

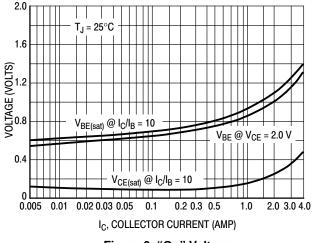
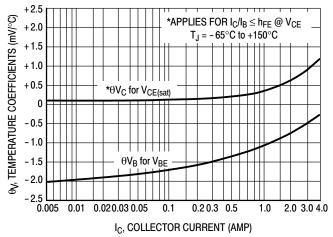


Figure 3. "On" Voltage



**Figure 4. Temperature Coefficients** 

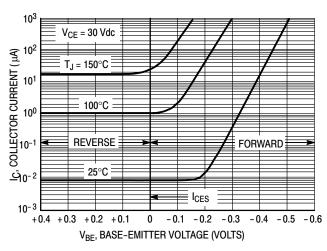


Figure 5. Collector Cut-Off Region

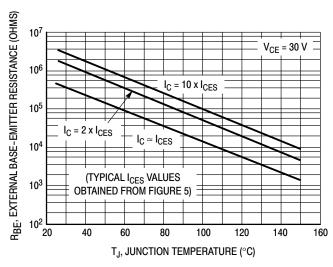


Figure 6. Effects of Base-Emitter Resistance

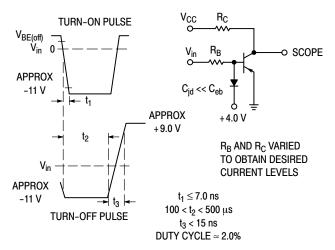


Figure 7. Switching Time Equivalent Test Circuit

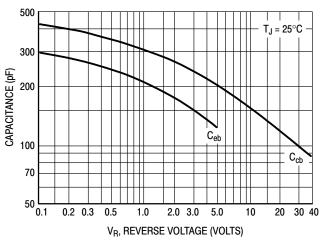


Figure 8. Capacitance

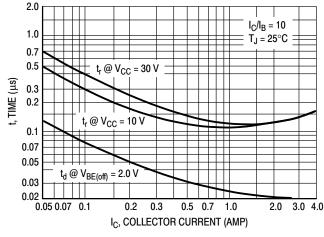


Figure 9. Turn-On Time

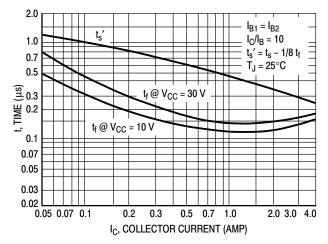


Figure 10. Turn-Off Time

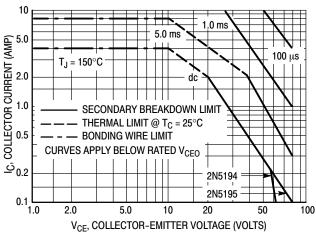


Figure 11. Rating and Thermal Data Active-Region Safe Operating Area

#### Note 1:

There are two limitations on the power handling ability of a transistor; average junction temperature and second breakdown. Safe operating area curves indicate  $I_C - V_{CE}$  limits of the transistor that must be observed for reliable operation; i.e., the transistor must not be subjected to greater dissipation than the curves indicate.

The data of Figure 11 is based on  $T_{J(pk)} = 150$ °C.  $T_C$  is variable depending on conditions. Second breakdown pulse limits are valid for duty cycles to 10% provided  $T_{J(pk)} \le 150$ °C. At high–case temperatures, thermal limitations will reduce the power that can be handled to values less than the limitations imposed by second breakdown.

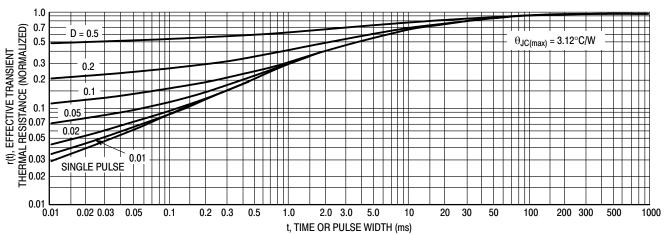


Figure 12. Thermal Response

#### DESIGN NOTE: USE OF TRANSIENT THERMAL RESISTANCE DATA

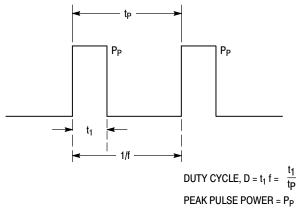


Figure 13.

A train of periodical power pulses can be represented by the model shown in Figure 13. Using the model and the device thermal response, the normalized effective transient thermal resistance of Figure 12 was calculated for various duty cycles.

To find  $\theta_{JC}(t)$ , multiply the value obtained from Figure 12 by the steady state value  $\theta_{JC}$ .

Example:

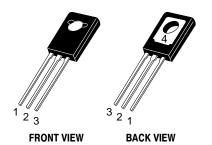
The 2N5193 is dissipating 50 watts under the following conditions:  $t_1 = 0.1$  ms,  $t_p = 0.5$  ms. (D = 0.2).

Using Figure 12, at a pulse width of 0.1 ms and D = 0.2, the reading of  $r(t_1, D)$  is 0.27.

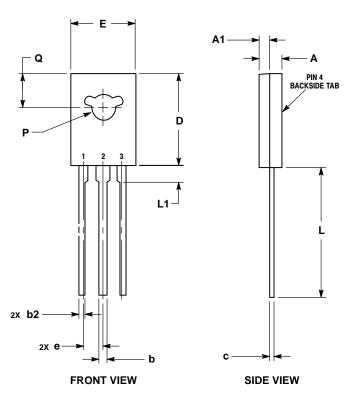
The peak rise in junction temperature is therefore:

 $\Delta T = r(t) \times P_P \times \theta_{JC} = 0.27 \times 50 \times 3.12 = 42.2 ^{\circ}C$ 

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



TO-225 CASE 77-09 ISSUE AC



- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
- 3. NUMBER AND SHAPE OF LUGS OPTIONAL.

|     | MILLIMETERS |       |  |
|-----|-------------|-------|--|
| DIM | MIN         | MAX   |  |
| Α   | 2.40        | 3.00  |  |
| A1  | 1.00        | 1.50  |  |
| b   | 0.60        | 0.90  |  |
| b2  | 0.51        | 0.88  |  |
| С   | 0.39        | 0.63  |  |
| D   | 10.60       | 11.10 |  |
| E   | 7.40        | 7.80  |  |
| е   | 2.04        | 2.54  |  |
| L   | 14.50       | 16.63 |  |
| L1  | 1.27        | 2.54  |  |
| P   | 2.90        | 3.30  |  |
| Q   | 3.80        | 4.20  |  |

PIN 1 FMITTER 2., 4.

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