

DATA SHEET

74LVC138A

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer;
inverting

Product specification

1998 Apr 28

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

74LVC138A

FEATURES

- Wide supply voltage range of 1.2 to 3.6 V
- In accordance with JEDEC standard no. 8-1A
- Inputs accept voltages up to 5.5 V
- CMOS lower power consumption
- Direct interface with TTL levels
- Demultiplexing capability
- Multiple input enable for easy expansion
- Ideal for memory chip select decoding
- Active LOW mutually exclusive outputs
- Output drive capability 50 Ω transmission lines at 85°C

DESCRIPTION

The 74LVC138A is a low-voltage, low-power, high-performance Si-gate CMOS device, superior to most advanced CMOS compatible TTL families.

The 74LVC138A accepts three binary weighted address inputs (A_0 , A_1 , A_2) and when enabled, provides 8 mutually exclusive active LOW outputs (\bar{Y}_0 to \bar{Y}_7).

The 74LVC138A features three enable inputs: two active LOW (\bar{E}_1 and \bar{E}_2) and one active HIGH (E_3). Every output will be HIGH unless E_1 and E_2 are LOW and E_3 is HIGH.

This multiple enable function allows easy parallel expansion of the 74LV138A to a 1-of-32 (5 lines to 32 lines) decoder with just four 74LV138A ICs and one inverter. The 74LV138A can be used as an eight output demultiplexer by using one of the active LOW enable inputs as the data input and the remaining enable inputs as strobes. Unused enable inputs must be permanently tied to their appropriate active HIGH or LOW state.

QUICK REFERENCE DATA

GND = 0 V; T_{amb} = 25°C; $t_r = t_f \leq 2.5$ ns

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	TYPICAL	UNIT
t_{PHL}/t_{PLH}	Propagation delay An to \bar{Y}_n , E_3 to \bar{Y}_n , E_n to \bar{Y}_n	$C_L = 50$ pF; $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V	3.5 3.5	ns
C_i	Input capacitance		5.0	pF
C_{PD}	Power dissipation capacitance per package	$V_{CC} = 3.3$ V Notes 1 and 2	44	pF

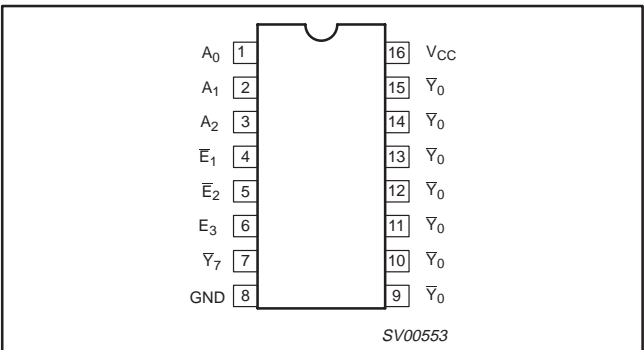
NOTES:

1. C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μ W)
 $P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i + \sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:
 f_i = input frequency in MHz; C_L = output load capacity in pF;
 f_o = output frequency in MHz; V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;
 $\sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of the outputs.
2. The condition is $V_i = \text{GND to } V_{CC}$

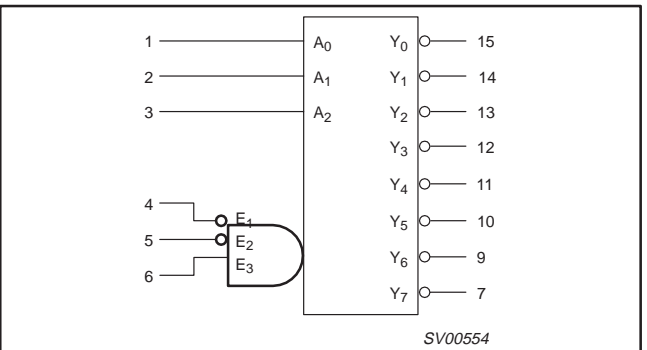
ORDERING INFORMATION

PACKAGES	TEMPERATURE RANGE	OUTSIDE NORTH AMERICA	NORTH AMERICA	PKG. DWG. #
16-Pin Plastic SO	−40°C to +85°C	74LVC138A D	74LVC138A D	SOT109-1
16-Pin Plastic SSOP Type II	−40°C to +85°C	74LVC138A DB	74LVC138A DB	SOT338-1
16-Pin Plastic TSSOP Type I	−40°C to +85°C	74LVC138A PW	74LVC138APW DH	SOT403-1

PIN CONFIGURATION



LOGIC DIAGRAM



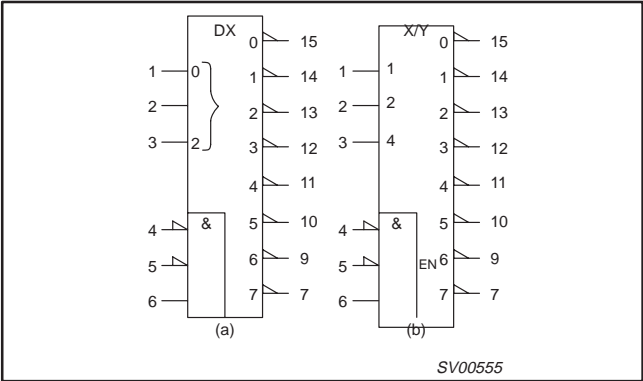
3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

74LVC138A

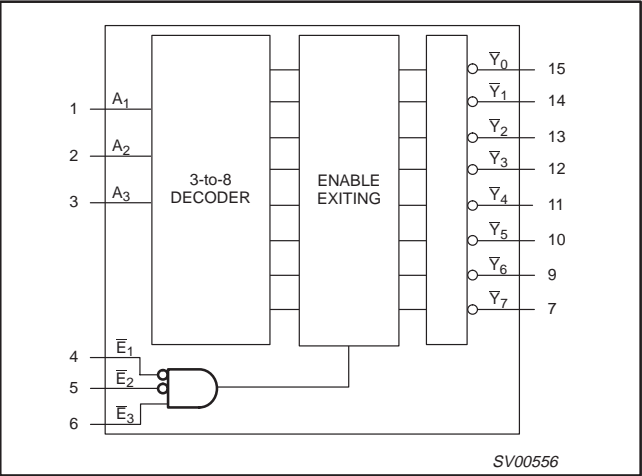
PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN NUMBER	SYMBOL	NAME AND FUNCTION
1, 2, 3	A_0 to A_2	Address inputs
4, 5	\overline{E}_1 , \overline{E}_2	Enable inputs (active LOW)
6	E_3	Enable inputs (active HIGH)
15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10, 9, 7	\overline{Y}_0 to \overline{Y}_7	Outputs
8	GND	Ground (0 V)
16	V_{CC}	Positive supply voltage

LOGIC SYMBOL (IEEE/IEC)



FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM



FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS						OUTPUTS							
\overline{E}_1	\overline{E}_2	E_3	A_0	A_1	A_2	\overline{Y}_0	\overline{Y}_1	\overline{Y}_2	\overline{Y}_3	\overline{Y}_4	\overline{Y}_5	\overline{Y}_6	\overline{Y}_7
H	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	X	L	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

NOTES:

H = HIGH voltage level
L = LOW voltage level
X = don't care

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

74LVC138A

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LIMITS		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	DC supply voltage (for max. speed performance)		2.7	3.6	V
	DC supply voltage (for low-voltage applications)		1.2	3.6	
V_I	DC input voltage range		0	5.5	V
$V_{I/O}$	DC output voltage range; output HIGH or LOW state		0	V_{CC}	V
	DC input voltage range; output 3-State		0	5.5	
T_{amb}	Operating free-air temperature range		-40	+85	°C
t_r, t_f	Input rise and fall times	$V_{CC} = 1.2$ to $2.7V$ $V_{CC} = 2.7$ to $3.6V$	0 0	20 10	ns/V

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS¹

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134).

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0V).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	RATING	UNIT
V_{CC}	DC supply voltage		-0.5 to +6.5	V
I_{IK}	DC input diode current	$V_I < 0$	-50	mA
V_I	DC input voltage	Note 2	-0.5 to +6.5	V
I_{OK}	DC output diode current	$V_O > V_{CC}$ or $V_O < 0$	± 50	mA
$V_{I/O}$	DC output voltage; output HIGH or LOW	Note 2	-0.5 to $V_{CC} + 0.5$	V
	DC input voltage; output 3-State	Note 2	-0.5 to 6.5	
I_O	DC output source or sink current	$V_O = 0$ to V_{CC}	± 50	mA
I_{GND}, I_{CC}	DC V_{CC} or GND current		± 100	mA
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		-65 to +150	°C
P_{TOT}	Power dissipation per package – plastic mini-pack (SO)	above +70°C derate linearly with 8 mW/K	500	mW
	– plastic shrink mini-pack (SSOP and TSSOP)	above +60°C derate linearly with 5.5 mW/K	500	

NOTES:

- Stresses beyond those listed may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

74LVC138A

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Over recommended operating conditions. Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0V).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	LIMITS			UNIT
			Temp = -40°C to +85°C			
			MIN	TYP ¹	MAX	
V _{IH}	HIGH level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.2V	V _{CC}			V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 to 3.6V	2.0			
V _{IL}	LOW level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.2V			GND	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 to 3.6V			0.8	
V _{OH}	HIGH level output voltage	V _{CC} = 2.7V; V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = -12mA	V _{CC} - 0.5			V
		V _{CC} = 3.0V; V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = -100μA	V _{CC} - 0.2	V _{CC}		
		V _{CC} = 3.0V; V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = -12mA	V _{CC} - 0.6			
		V _{CC} = 3.0V; V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = -24mA	V _{CC} - 1.0			
V _{OL}	LOW level output voltage	V _{CC} = 2.7V; V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = 12mA			0.40	V
		V _{CC} = 3.0V; V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = 100μA		GND	0.20	
		V _{CC} = 3.0V; V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; I _O = 24mA			0.55	
I _I	Input leakage current	V _{CC} = 3.6V; V _I = 5.5V or GND		± 0.1	± 5	μA
I _{CC}	Quiescent supply current	V _{CC} = 3.6V; V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0		0.1	10	μA
ΔI _{CC}	Additional quiescent supply current per input pin	V _{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V; V _I = V _{CC} - 0.6V; I _O = 0		5	500	μA

NOTE:1. All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V and T_{amb} = 25°C.**AC CHARACTERISTICS**GND = 0 V; t_r = t_f ≤ 2.5 ns; C_L = 50 pF; R_L = 500Ω; T_{amb} = -40°C to +85°C

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	WAVEFORM	LIMITS					UNIT
			V _{CC} = 3.3V ±0.3V			V _{CC} = 2.7V		
			MIN	TYP ¹	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{PHL} /t _{PLH}	Propagation delay A _n to \bar{Y}_n	Figure 1, 3	1.5	3.5	5.8	1.5	6.8	ns
t _{PHL} /t _{PLH}	Propagation delay E ₃ to \bar{Y}_n	Figure 1, 3	1.5	3.6	5.8	1.5	6.8	ns
t _{PHL} /t _{PLH}	Propagation delay E _n to \bar{Y}_n	Figure 2, 3	1.5	3.5	5.8	1.5	6.8	ns

NOTE:1. These typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V and T_{amb} = 25°C.

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

74LVC138A

AC WAVEFORMS

$V_M = 1.5\text{ V}$ at $V_{CC} \geq 2.7\text{ V}$
 $V_M = 0.5 \cdot V_{CC}$ at $V_{CC} < 2.7\text{ V}$
 V_{OL} and V_{OH} are the typical output voltage drop that occur with the output load.

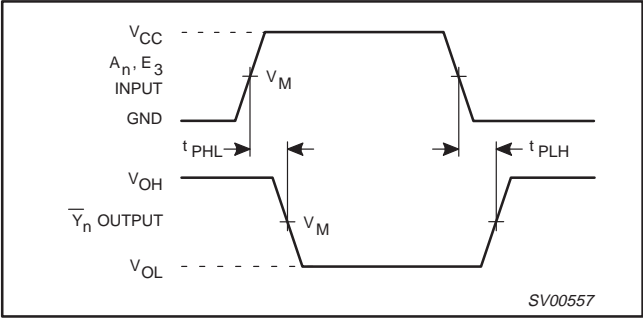


Figure 1. Input (nA) to output (nY) propagation delays.

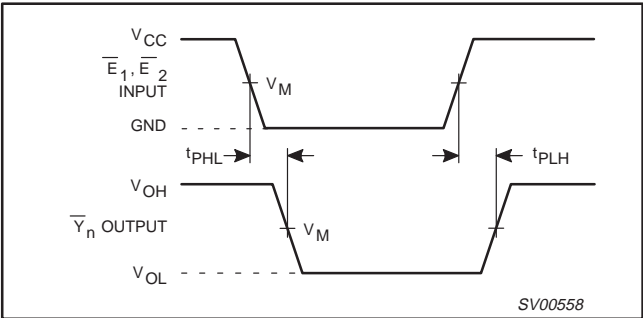


Figure 2. 3-State enable and disable times.

TEST CIRCUIT

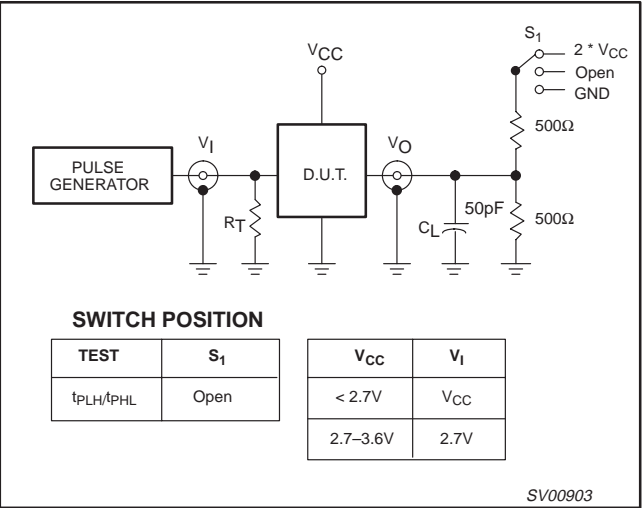


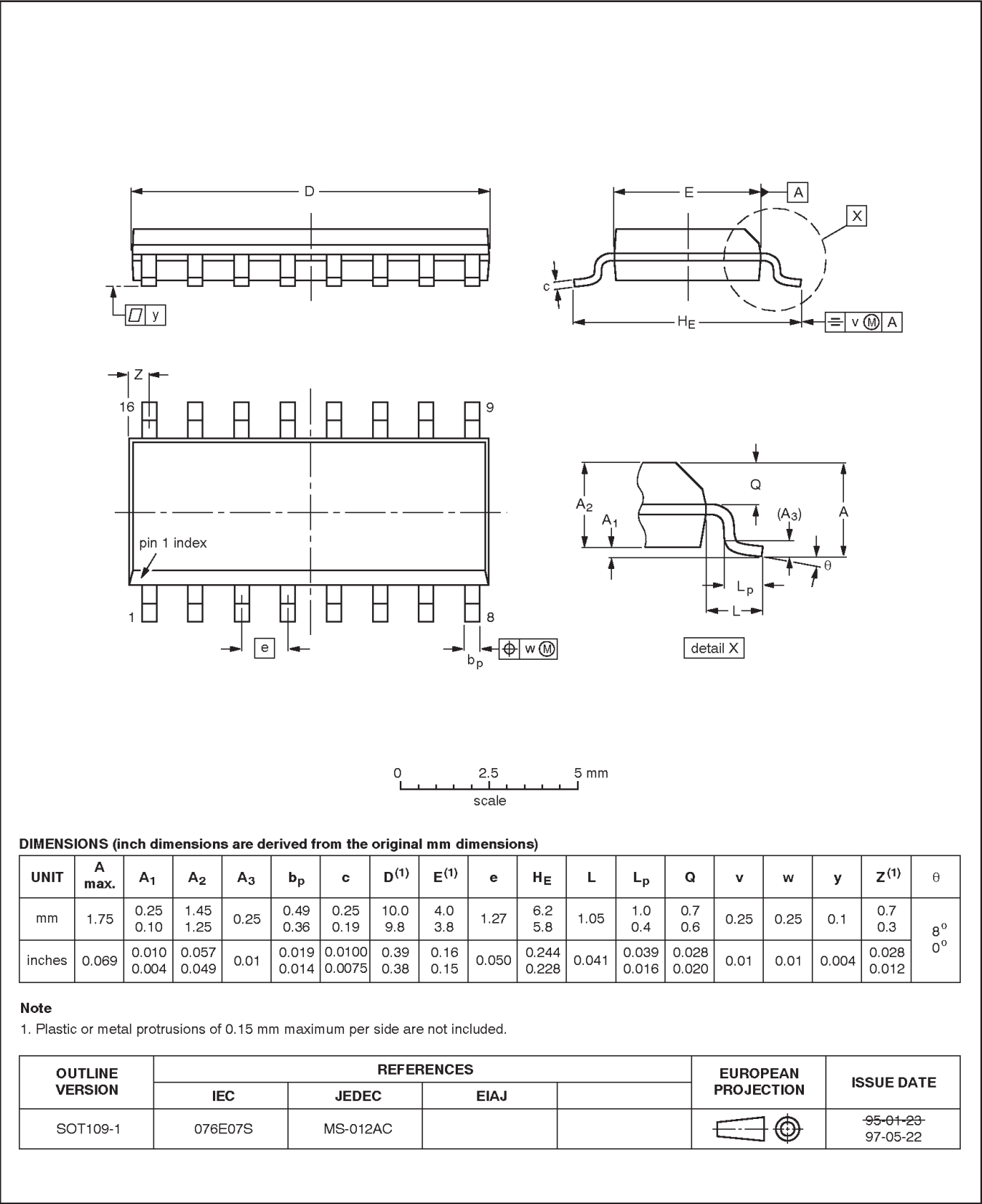
Figure 3. Load circuitry for switching times.

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

74LVC138A

SO16: plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm

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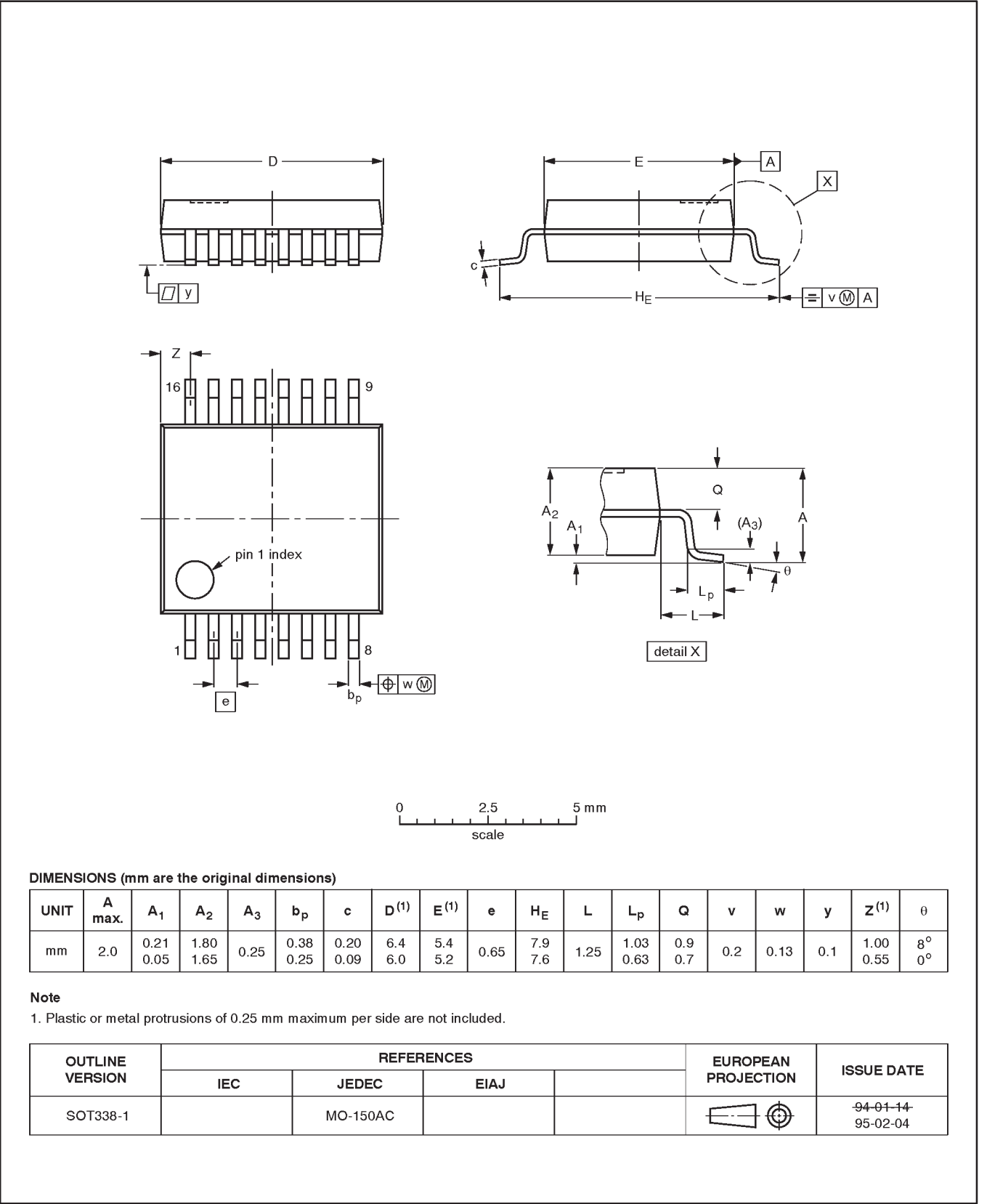


3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

74LVC138A

SSOP16: plastic shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 5.3 mm

SOT338-1

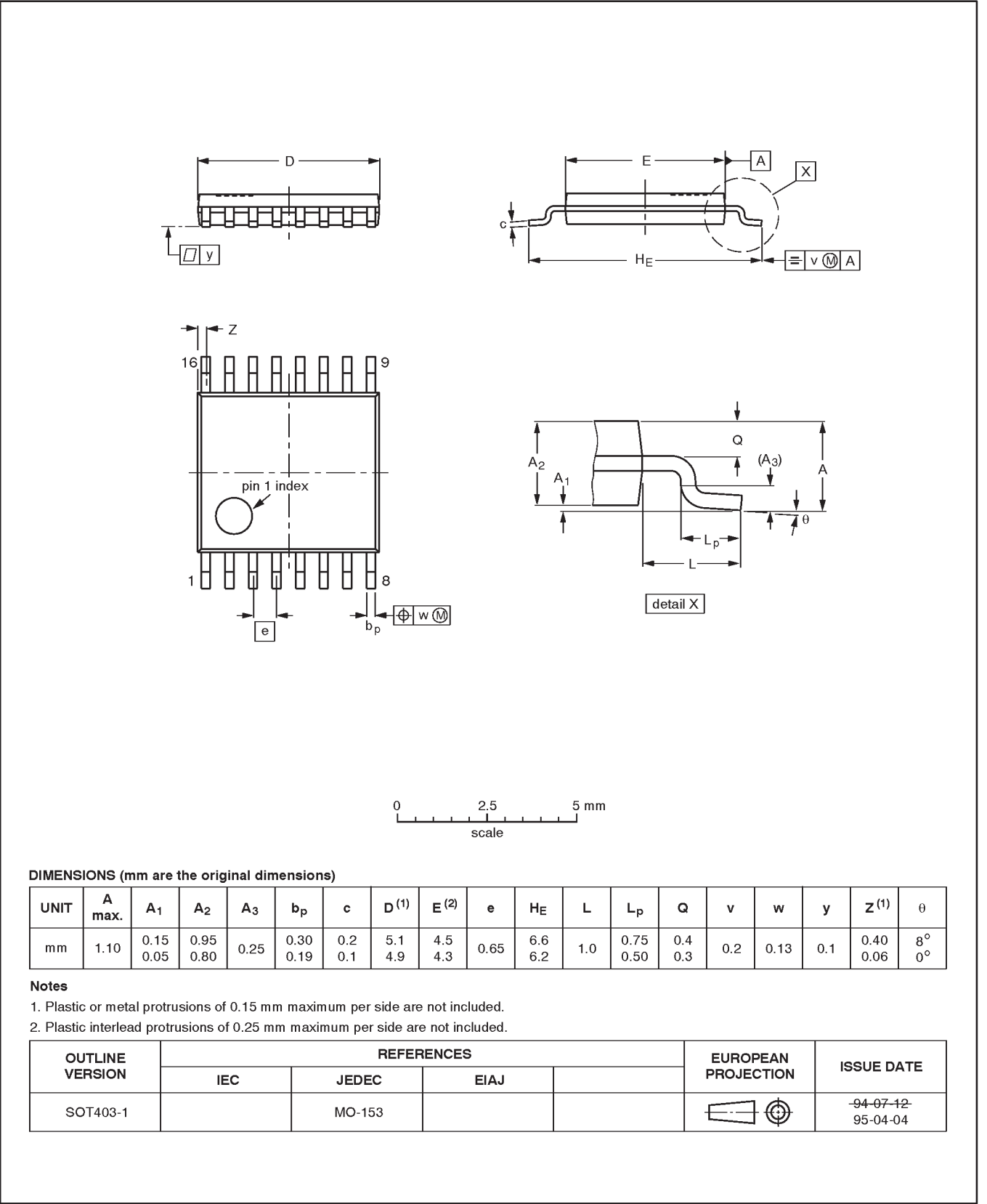


3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

74LVC138A

TSSOP16: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm

SOT403-1



3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

74LVC138A

Data sheet status

Data sheet status	Product status	Definition [1]
Objective specification	Development	This data sheet contains the design target or goal specifications for product development. Specification may change in any manner without notice.
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[1] Please consult the most recently issued datasheet before initiating or completing a design.

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Limiting values definition — Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

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