

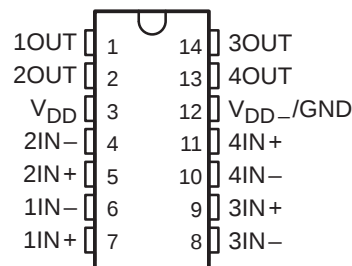
LinCMOS™ QUADRUPLE DIFFERENTIAL COMPARATORS

TLC354

SLCS116B – SEPTEMBER 1985 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1997

- **Single- or Dual-Supply Operation**
- **Wide Range of Supply Voltages**
1.4 V to 18 V
- **Very Low Supply Current Drain**
300 μ A Typ at 5 V
130 μ A Typ at 1.4 V
- **Built-In ESD Protection**
- **High Input Impedance . . . $10^{12} \Omega$ Typ**
- **Extremely Low Input Bias Current**
5 pA Typ
- **Ultrastable Low Input Offset Voltage**
- **Input Offset Voltage Change at Worst-Case Input Conditions Typically 0.23 μ V/Month, Including the First 30 Days**
- **Common-Mode Input Voltage Range Includes Ground**
- **Outputs Compatible With TTL, MOS, and CMOS**
- **Pin-Compatible With LM339**

D, N, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



symbol (each comparator)



description

This device is fabricated using LinCMOS™ technology and consists of four independent differential voltage comparators; each is designed to operate from a single power supply. Operation from dual supplies is also possible if the difference between the two supplies is 1.4 V to 18 V. Each device features extremely high input impedance (typically greater than $10^{12} \Omega$), which allows direct interface to high-impedance sources. The outputs are n-channel open-drain configurations and can be connected to achieve positive-logic wired-AND relationships. The capability of the TLC354 to operate from a 1.4-V supply makes this device ideal for low-voltage battery applications.

The TLC354 has internal electrostatic discharge (ESD) protection circuits and has been classified with a 2000-V ESD rating tested under MIL-STD-883C, Method 3015. However, care should be exercised in handling this device as exposure to ESD may result in degradation of the device parametric performance.

The TLC354C is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C. The TLC354I is characterized for operation over the industrial temperature range of -40° to 85°C. The TLC354M is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range -55°C to 125°C.

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

T _A	V _{IO} max AT 25°C	PACKAGED DEVICES			CHIP FORM (Y)
		SMALL OUTLINE (D)	PLASTIC DIP (P)	TSSOP (PW)	
0°C to 70°C	5 mV	TLC354CD	TLC354CN	TLC354CPW	TLC354Y
-40°C to 85°C	5 mV	TLC354ID	TLC354IN	—	—
-55°C to 125°C	5 mV	TLC354MD	TLC354MN	—	—

The D packages are available taped and reeled. Add R suffix to device type (e.g., TLC354CDR).



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

LinCMOS is a trademark of Texas Instruments Incorporated.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.



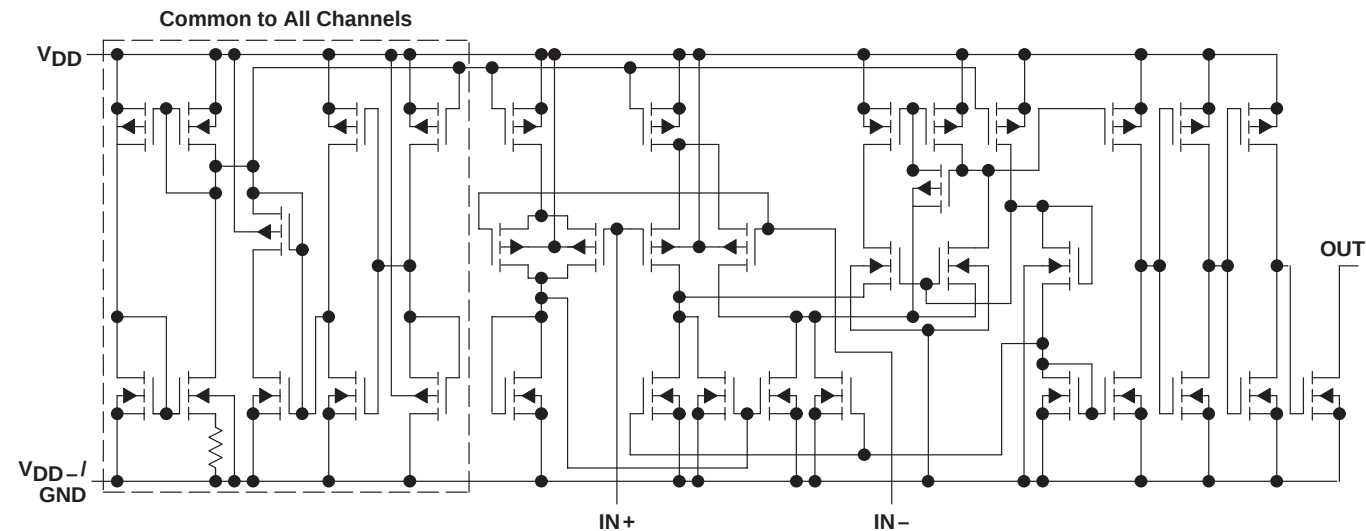
POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

Copyright © 1997, Texas Instruments Incorporated

TLC354
LinCMOS™ QUADRUPLE DIFFERENTIAL COMPARATORS

SLCS116B – SEPTEMBER 1985 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1997

equivalent schematic (each comparator)



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)†

Table with 2 columns: Parameter and Rating. Parameters include Supply voltage (VDD), Differential input voltage (VID), Input voltage (VI), Input voltage range, Output voltage (VO), Input current (II), Output current (IO), Duration of output short circuit, Continuous total dissipation, Operating free-air temperature range (TA) for TLC354C, TLC354I, and TLC354M, Storage temperature range, and Lead temperature.

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied.

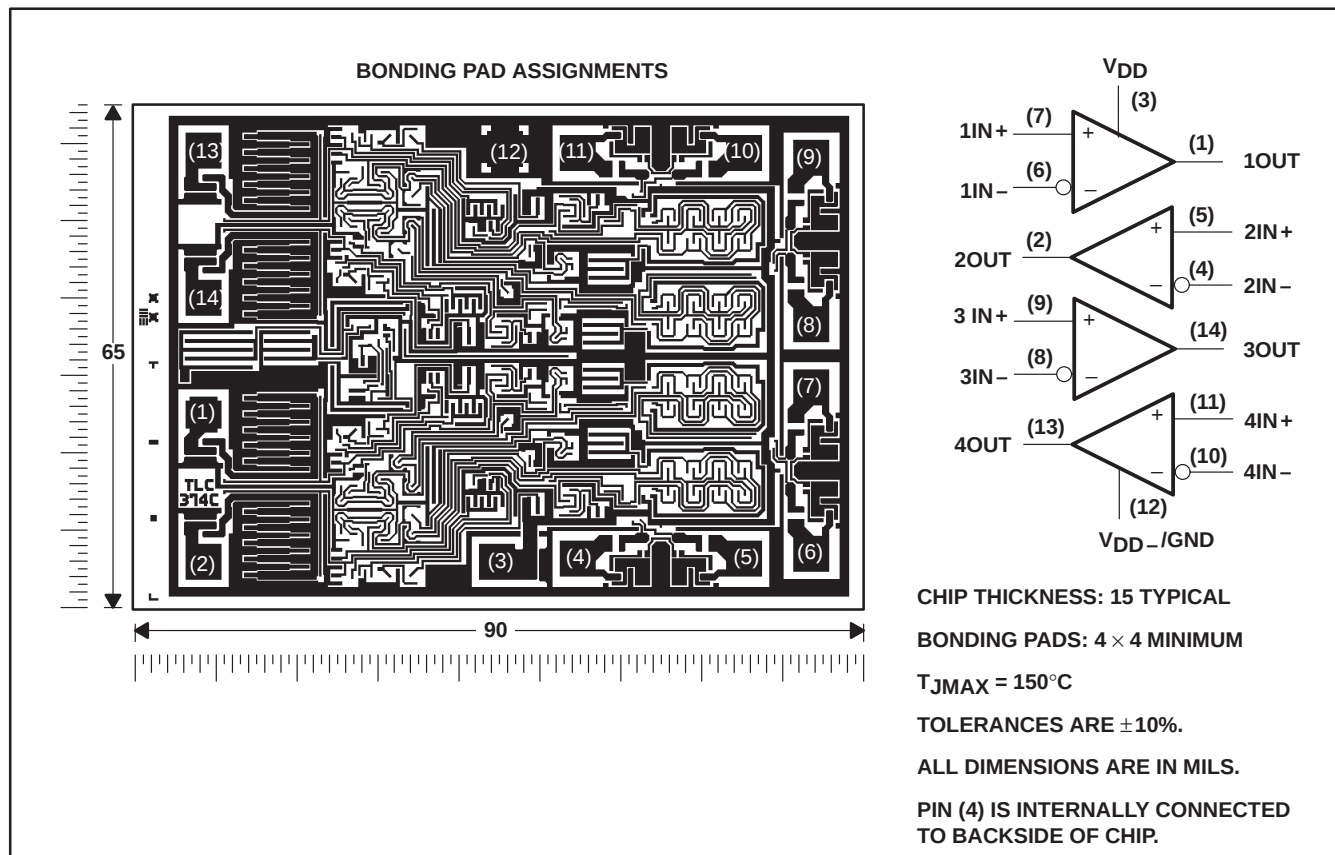
- NOTES: 1. All voltage values except differential voltages are with respect to network ground.
- 2. Differential voltages are at IN+ with respect to IN-.
- 3. Short circuits from outputs to VDD can cause excessive heating and eventual device destruction.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

Table with 7 columns: PACKAGE, TA ≤ 25°C POWER RATING, DERATING FACTOR, DERATE ABOVE TA, TA = 70°C POWER RATING, TA = 85°C POWER RATING, TA = 125°C POWER RATING. Rows are for packages D, N, and PW.

TLC364Y chip information

This chip, when properly assembled, displays characteristics similar to the TLC354C. Thermal compression or ultrasonic bonding can be used on the doped-aluminum bonding pads. Chips can be mounted with conductive epoxy or a gold-silicon preform.



TLC354

LinCMOS™ QUADRUPLÉ DIFFERENTIAL COMPARATORS

SLCS116B – SEPTEMBER 1985 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1997

recommended operating conditions

		TLC354C		TLC354I		TLC354M		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Supply voltage, V_{DD}		1.4	16	1.4	16	1.4	16	V
Common-mode input voltage, V_{IC}	$V_{DD} = 1.4\text{ V}$	0	0.2	0	0.2	0	0.2	V
	$V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$	0	3.5	0	3.5	0	3.5	
	$V_{DD} = 10\text{ V}$	0	8.5	0	8.5	0	8.5	
Operating free-air temperature, T_A		0	70	–40	85	–55	125	°C

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{DD} = 1.4\text{ V}$

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A^\dagger$	TLC354C			TLC354I			TLC354M			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
V_{IO} Input offset voltage		$V_{IC} = V_{ICRmin}$, See Note 4	25°C		2	5		2	5		2	5	mV
			Full range			6.5			7			10	
I_{IO} Input offset current			25°C		1			1			1		pA
			MAX			0.3			1			10	nA
I_{IB} Input bias current			25°C		5			5			5		pA
			MAX			0.6			2			20	nA
V_{ICR} Common-mode input voltage range			25°C	0 to 0.2			0 to 0.2			0 to 0.2			V
I_{OH} High-level output current	$V_{ID} = 1\text{ V}$	$V_{OH} = 5\text{ V}$	25°C		0.1			0.1			0.1		nA
		$V_{OH} = 15\text{ V}$	Full range			1			1			1	μA
V_{OL} Low-level output voltage	$V_{ID} = -0.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 0.6\text{ mA}$		25°C		100	200		100	200		100	200	mV
			Full range			200			200			200	
I_{OL} Low-level output current	$V_{ID} = -0.5\text{ V}$, $V_{OL} = 300\text{ mV}$		25°C	1	1.6		1	1.6		1	1.6		mA
I_{DD} Supply current (four comparators)	$V_{ID} = 0.5\text{ V}$, No load		25°C		130	300		130	300		130	300	μA
			Full range			400			400			400	

† All characteristics are measured with zero common-mode input voltage unless otherwise noted. Full range is 0°C to 70°C for TLC354C, –40°C to 85°C for TLC354I, and –55°C to 125°C for the TLC354M. MAX is 70°C for TLC354C, 85°C TLC354I, and 125°C for the TLC354M. IMPORTANT: See Parameter Measurement Information.

NOTE 4: The offset voltage limits given are the maximum values required to drive the output above 1.25 V or below 150 mV with a 10-kΩ resistor between the output and V_{DD} . They can be verified by applying the limit value to the input and checking for the appropriate output state.

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		T _A [†]	TLC354C			TLC354I			TLC354M			UNIT
					MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
V _{IO}	Input offset voltage	V _{IC} = V _{ICRmin} , See Note 5	25°C		2	5		2	5		2	5	mV	
			Full range			6.5			7			10		
I _{IO}	Input offset current		25°C		1			1			1		pA	
			MAX			0.3			1			10	nA	
I _{IB}	Input bias current		25°C		5			5			5		pA	
			MAX			0.6			2			20	nA	
V _{ICR}	Common-mode input voltage range		25°C	0 to V _{DD} −1			0 to V _{DD} −1			0 to V _{DD} −1			V	
			Full range	0 to V _{DD} −1.5			0 to V _{DD} −1.5			0 to V _{DD} −1.5				
I _{OH}	High-level output current	V _{ID} = 1 V	V _{OH} = 5 V	25°C	0.1			0.1			0.1			nA
			V _{OH} = 15 V	Full range	1			1			1			μA
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage	V _{ID} = −1 V, I _{OL} = 4 mA	25°C		150	400		150	400		150	400	mV	
			Full range			700			700			700		
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	V _{ID} = −1 V, V _{OL} = 1.5 mV	25°C	6	16		6	16		6	16		mA	
I _{DD}	Supply current (four comparators)	V _{ID} = 1 V, No load	25°C		0.3	0.6		0.3	0.6		0.3	0.6	mA	
			Full range			0.8			0.8			0.8		

[†] All characteristics are measured with zero common-mode input voltage unless otherwise noted. Full range is 0°C to 70 °C for TLC354C, –40°C to 85°C for TLC354I, and –55°C to 125°C for the TLC354M. MAX is 70°C for TLC354C, 85°C TLC354I, and 125°C for the TLC354M. IMPORTANT: See Parameter Measurement Information.

NOTE 5: The offset voltage limits given are the maximum values required to drive the output above 4 V or below 400 mV with a 10-kΩ resistor between the output and V_{DD} . They can be verified by applying the limit value to the input and checking for the appropriate output state.

switching characteristics, $V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TLC354C, TLC354I TLC354M			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Response time	R _L connected to 5 V through 5.1 kΩ, C _L = 15 pF ‡, See Note 6	100-mV input step with 5-mV overdrive	650			ns
		TTL-level input step	200			

[‡] C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

NOTE 6: The response time specified is the interval between the input step function and the instant when the output crosses 1.4 V.

TLC354

LinCMOS™ QUADRUPLE DIFFERENTIAL COMPARATORS

SLCS116B – SEPTEMBER 1985 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1997

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{DD} = 1.4\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TLC354Y			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
V_{IO} Input offset voltage	$V_{IC} = V_{ICR} \text{ min, See Note 4}$		2	5	mV
I_{IO} Input offset current			1		pA
I_{IB} Input bias current			5		pA
V_{ICR} Common-mode input voltage range		0 to 0.2			V
I_{OH} High-level output current	$V_{ID} = 1\text{ V, } V_{OH} = 5\text{ V}$		0.1		nA
V_{OL} Low-level output voltage	$V_{ID} = -0.5\text{ V, } I_{OL} = 0.6\text{ mA}$		100	200	mV
I_{OL} Low-level output current	$V_{ID} = -0.5\text{ V, } V_{OL} = 300\text{ mV}$	1	1.6		mA
I_{DD} Supply current (four comparators)	$V_{ID} = 0.5\text{ V, No load}$		130	300	μA

NOTE 4: The offset voltage limits given are the maximum values required to drive the output above 1.25 V or below 150 mV with a 10-k Ω resistor between the output and V_{DD} . They can be verified by applying the limit value to the input and checking for the appropriate output state.

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, $V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TLC354Y			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
V_{IO} Input offset voltage	$V_{IC} = V_{ICR} \text{ min, See Note 5}$		2	5	mV
I_{IO} Input offset current			1		pA
I_{IB} Input bias current			5		pA
V_{ICR} Common-mode input voltage range		0 to $V_{DD}-1$			V
I_{OH} High-level output current	$V_{ID} = 1\text{ V, } V_{OH} = 5\text{ V}$		0.1		nA
V_{OL} Low-level output voltage	$V_{ID} = -1\text{ V, } I_{OL} = 4\text{ mA}$		150	400	mV
I_{OL} Low-level output current	$V_{ID} = -1\text{ V, } V_{OL} = 1.5\text{ mV}$	6	16		mA
I_{DD} Supply current (four comparators)	$V_{ID} = 1\text{ V, No load}$		0.3	0.6	mA

NOTE 5: The offset voltage limits given are the maximum values required to drive the output above 4 V or below 400 mV with a 10-k Ω resistor between the output and V_{DD} . They can be verified by applying the limit value to the input and checking for the appropriate output state.

switching characteristics, $V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TLC354Y			UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	
Response time	R_L connected to 5 V through 5.1 k Ω , $C_L = 15\text{ pF}^\ddagger$, See Note 6	100-mV input step with 5-mV overdrive		650		ns
		TTL-level input step		200		

$^\ddagger C_L$ includes probe and jig capacitance.

NOTE 6: The response time specified is the interval between the input step function and the instant when the output crosses 1.4 V.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

The digital output stage of the TLC354 can be damaged if it is held in the linear region of the transfer curve. Conventional operational amplifier/comparator testing incorporates the use of a servo loop that is designed to force the device output to a level within this linear region. Since the servo-loop method of testing cannot be used, the following alternative for measuring parameters such as input offset voltage, common-mode rejection, etc., are offered.

To verify that the input offset voltage falls within the limits specified, the limit value is applied to the input as shown in Figure 1(a). With the noninverting input positive with respect to the inverting input, the output should be high. With the input polarity reversed, the output should be low.

A similar test can be made to verify the input offset voltage at the common-mode extremes. The supply voltages can be slewed as shown in Figure 1(b) for the V_{ICR} test, rather than changing the input voltages, to provide greater accuracy.

A close approximation of the input offset voltage can be obtained by using a binary search method to vary the differential input voltage while monitoring the output state. When the applied input voltage differential is equal but opposite in polarity to the input offset voltage, the output changes state.

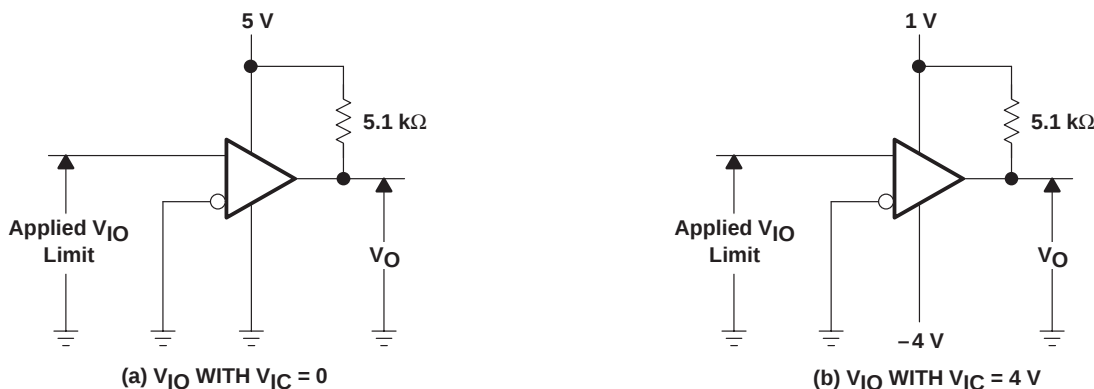


Figure 1. Method for Verifying That Input Offset Voltage is Within Specified Limits

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

Figure 2 illustrates a practice circuit for direct dc measurement of input offset voltage that does not bias the comparator into the linear region. The circuit consists of a switching-mode servo loop in which U1a generates a triangular waveform of approximately 20-mV amplitude. U1b acts as a buffer with C2 and R4 removing any residual dc offset. The signal is then applied to the inverting input of the comparator under test, while the noninverting input is driven by the output of the integrator formed by U1c through the voltage divider formed by R9 and R10. The loop reaches a stable operating point when the output of the comparator under test has a duty cycle of exactly 50%, which can only occur when the incoming triangle wave is sliced symmetrically or when the voltage at the noninverting input exactly equals the input offset voltage.

Voltage divider R9 and R10 provides a step up of the input offset voltage by a factor of 100 to make measurement easier. The values of R5, R8, R9, and R10 can significantly influence the accuracy of the reading; therefore, it is suggested that their tolerance level be 1% or lower.

Measuring the extremely low values of input current requires isolation from all other sources of leakage current and compensation for the leakage of the test socket and board. With a good picoammeter, the socket and board leakage can be measured with no device in the socket. Subsequently, this open-socket leakage value can be subtracted from the measurement obtained with a device in the socket to obtain the actual input current of the device.

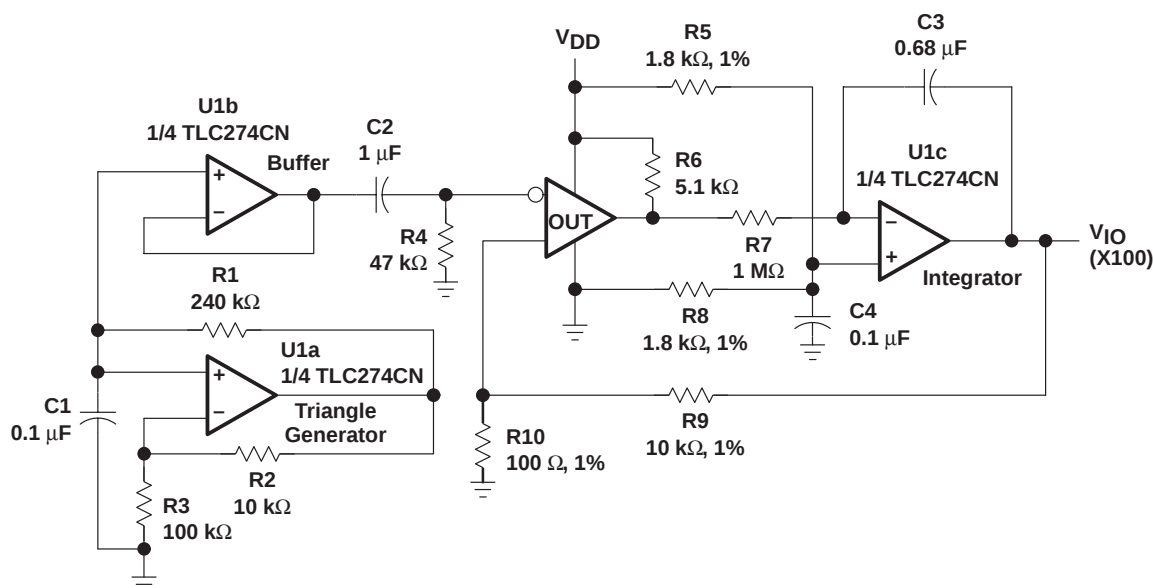
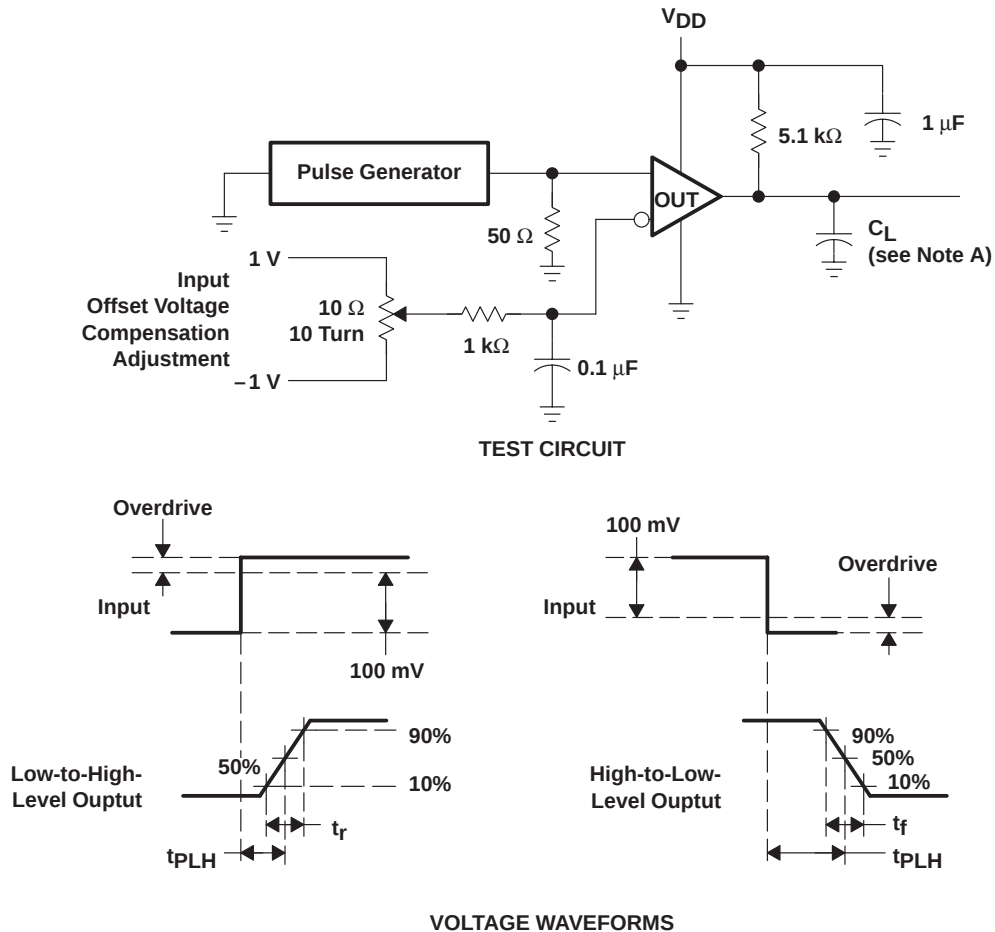


Figure 2. Test Circuit for Input Offset Voltage Measurement

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

Response time is defined as the interval between the application of an input step function and the instant when the output reaches 50% of its maximum value. Response time, low-to-high-level output, is measured from the trailing edge of the input pulse. Response-time measurement at low input signal levels can be greatly affected by the input offset voltage. The offset voltage should be balanced by the adjustment at the inverting input (as shown in Figure 3) so that the circuit is just at the transition point. Then a low signal, for example, 105-mV or 5-mV overdrive, causes the output to change.



NOTE A: C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 3. Response, Rise, and Fall Times Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
TLC354CD	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TLC354CDG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TLC354CN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	14	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
TLC354CNE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	14	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
TLC354CPW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	14	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TLC354CPWG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	14	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TLC354CPWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TLC354CPWRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TLC354ID	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TLC354IDG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TLC354IN	OBSOLETE	PDIP	N	14		TBD	Call TI	Call TI

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION
REEL DIMENSIONS

TAPE DIMENSIONS


A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TLC354CPWR	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TLC354CPWR	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	367.0	367.0	35.0

D (R-PDSO-G14)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



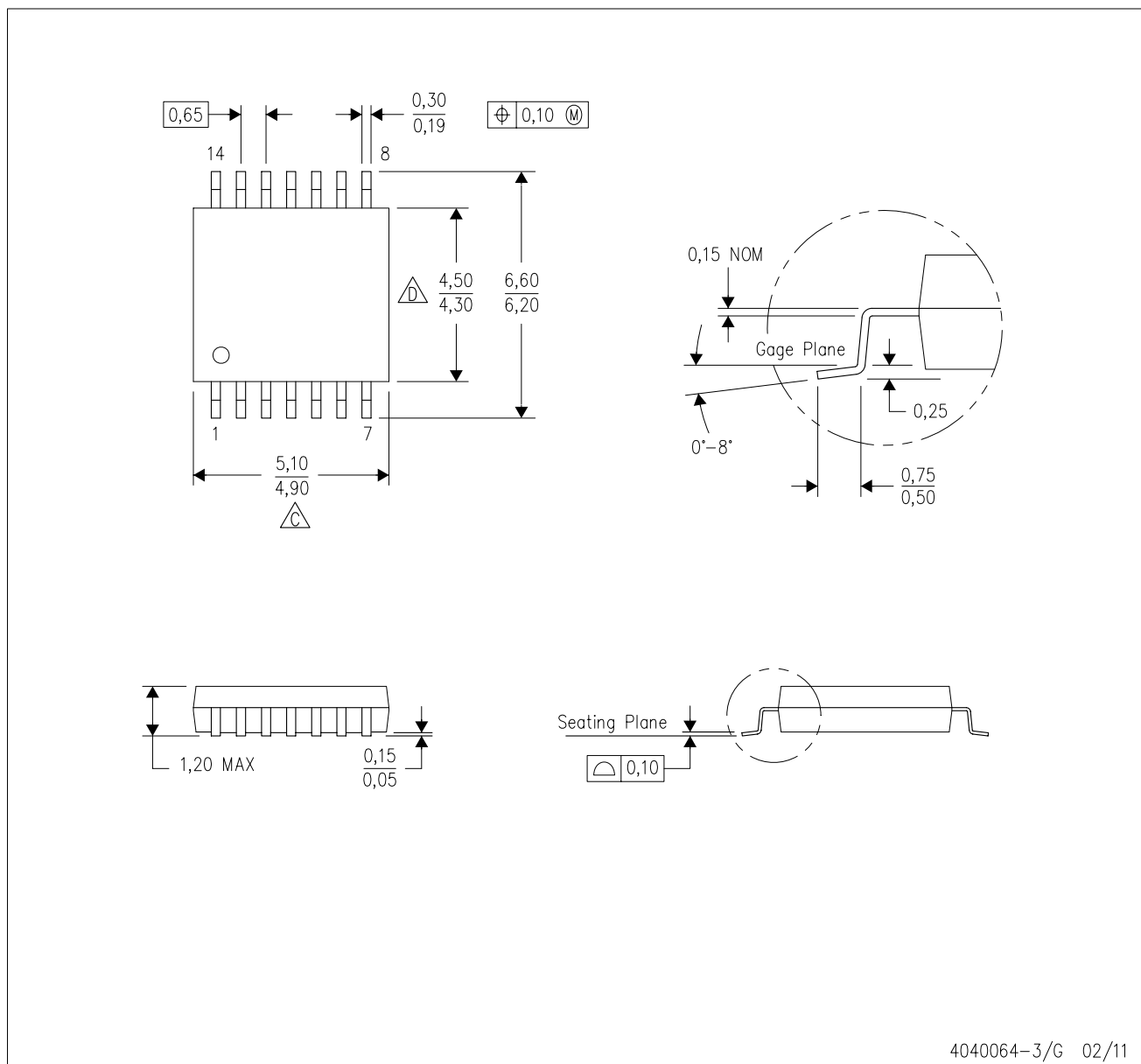
4040047-5/M 06/11

NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
- D. Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
- E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AB.

PW (R-PDSO-G14)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE

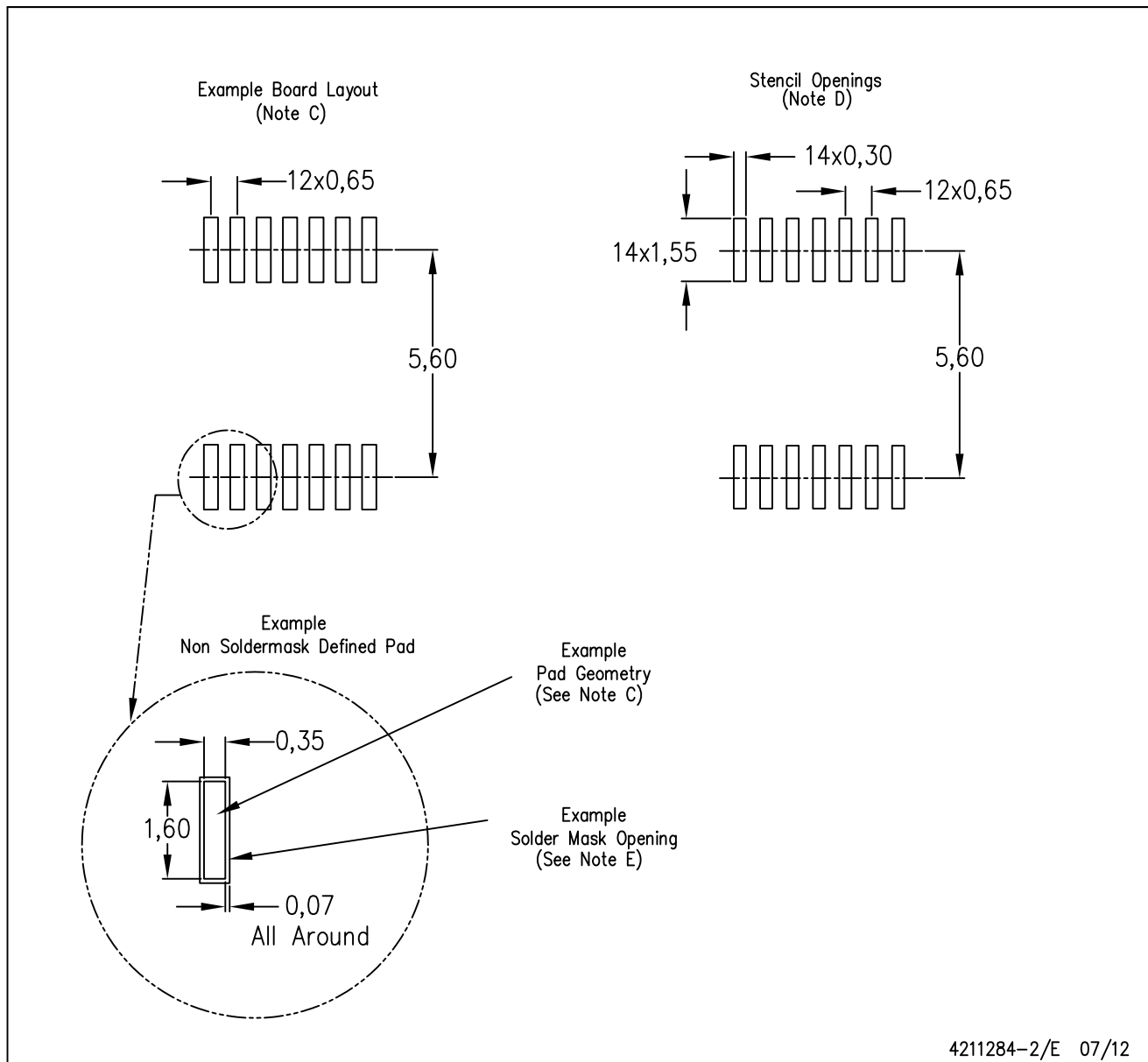


4040064-3/G 02/11

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0,15 each side.
 - D. Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0,25 each side.
 - E. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

PW (R-PDSO-G14)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
 - Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.
 - Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, enhancements, improvements and other changes to its semiconductor products and services per JESD46C and to discontinue any product or service per JESD48B. Buyers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All semiconductor products (also referred to herein as "components") are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its components to the specifications applicable at the time of sale, in accordance with the warranty in TI's terms and conditions of sale of semiconductor products. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by applicable law, testing of all parameters of each component is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or the design of Buyers' products. Buyers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with Buyers' products and applications, Buyers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI components or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of significant portions of TI information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of TI components or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that component or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI component or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Buyer acknowledges and agrees that it is solely responsible for compliance with all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning its products, and any use of TI components in its applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by TI. Buyer represents and agrees that it has all the necessary expertise to create and implement safeguards which anticipate dangerous consequences of failures, monitor failures and their consequences, lessen the likelihood of failures that might cause harm and take appropriate remedial actions. Buyer will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of any TI components in safety-critical applications.

In some cases, TI components may be promoted specifically to facilitate safety-related applications. With such components, TI's goal is to help enable customers to design and create their own end-product solutions that meet applicable functional safety standards and requirements. Nonetheless, such components are subject to these terms.

No TI components are authorized for use in FDA Class III (or similar life-critical medical equipment) unless authorized officers of the parties have executed a special agreement specifically governing such use.

Only those TI components which TI has specifically designated as military grade or "enhanced plastic" are designed and intended for use in military/aerospace applications or environments. Buyer acknowledges and agrees that any military or aerospace use of TI components which have **not** been so designated is solely at the Buyer's risk, and that Buyer is solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

TI has specifically designated certain components which meet ISO/TS16949 requirements, mainly for automotive use. Components which have not been so designated are neither designed nor intended for automotive use; and TI will not be responsible for any failure of such components to meet such requirements.

Products

Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com
DLP® Products	www.dlp.com
DSP	dsp.ti.com
Clocks and Timers	www.ti.com/clocks
Interface	interface.ti.com
Logic	logic.ti.com
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com
RFID	www.ti-rfid.com
OMAP Mobile Processors	www.ti.com/omap
Wireless Connectivity	www.ti.com/wirelessconnectivity

Applications

Automotive and Transportation	www.ti.com/automotive
Communications and Telecom	www.ti.com/communications
Computers and Peripherals	www.ti.com/computers
Consumer Electronics	www.ti.com/consumer-apps
Energy and Lighting	www.ti.com/energy
Industrial	www.ti.com/industrial
Medical	www.ti.com/medical
Security	www.ti.com/security
Space, Avionics and Defense	www.ti.com/space-avionics-defense
Video and Imaging	www.ti.com/video

TI E2E Community e2e.ti.com