

DATA SHEET

VR37

High ohmic/high voltage resistors

Product specification
Supersedes data of 28th August 1998
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FEATURES

- These resistors meet the safety requirements of:
"UL1676" (range 510 k Ω to 11 M Ω)
"IEC 60065 5th edition"
"EN60065" (IEC 60 065 6th edition)
"BS60065" (U.K.)
"VDE 0860" (Germany)
"CCEE" (China)
- High pulse loading capability
- Small size.

APPLICATIONS

- Where high resistance, high stability and high reliability at high voltage are required
- Safety component in combination with high voltage
- White goods
- High humidity environment
- Power supplies.

DESCRIPTION

A metal glazed film is deposited on a high grade ceramic body. After a helical groove has been cut in the resistive layer, tinned electrolytic copper wires are welded to the end-caps. The resistors are coated with a light blue lacquer which provides electrical, mechanical, and climatic protection.

The encapsulation is resistant to all cleaning solvents in accordance with *"MIL-STD 202E, method 215"* and *"IEC 60068-2-45"*.

QUICK REFERENCE DATA

DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Resistance range	100 k Ω to 33 M Ω ; note 1
Resistance tolerance and series	$\pm 1\%$: E24/E96 series; $\pm 5\%$: E24 series
Maximum dissipation at $T_{amb} = 70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	0.5 W
Thermal resistance, R_{th}	120 K/W
Temperature coefficient	$\leq \pm 200 \times 10^{-6}/\text{K}$
Maximum permissible voltage:	
DC	3 500 V
RMS	2 500 V
Dielectric withstanding voltage of the insulation for 1 minute	700 V
Basic specifications	IEC 60115-1B
Safety requirements	UL1676 (510 k Ω to 11 M Ω); EN60065; BS60065; VDE 0860; NFC 92-130
Climatic category (IEC 60068)	55/155/56
Stability after:	
load (1000 hours)	$\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 1.5\% + 0.1\text{ }\Omega$; typ. 0.5%
accelerated damp heat test (6 days)	$\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 1.5\% + 0.1\text{ }\Omega$; typ. 0.5%
long term damp heat test (56 days)	$\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 1.5\% + 0.1\text{ }\Omega$; typ. 0.5%
Noise	max. 2.5 $\mu\text{V/V}$; typ. 0.5

Note

- Values up to 100 M Ω are available upon request.

High ohmic/high voltage resistors

VR37

ORDERING INFORMATION

Table 1 Ordering code indicating resistor type and packaging

TYPE	TAPE WIDTH (mm)	TOL. (%)	ORDERING CODE 2322 242	
			BANDOLIER IN AMMOPACK	BANDOLIER ON REEL
			1 000 units	5 000 units
VR37	52	±1	8....	–
		±5	13...	23...

Ordering code (12NC)

- The resistors have a 12-digit ordering code starting with 2322 242
- The subsequent:
 - first digit for 1% tolerance products (E24 and E96 series)
 - or 2 digits for 5% (E24 series) indicate the resistor type and packaging; see Table 1.
- The remaining digits indicate the resistance value:
 - The first 3 digits for 1% or 2 digits for 5% tolerance products indicate the resistance value.
 - The last digit indicates the resistance decade in accordance with Table 2.

Table 2 Last digit of 12NC

RESISTANCE DECADE	LAST DIGIT
100 to 976 kΩ	4
1 to 9.76 MΩ	5
≥10 MΩ	6

ORDERING EXAMPLE

The ordering code for a VR37, resistor value 7.5 MΩ, 5% tolerance, supplied on a bandolier of 1 000 units in ammopack, is: 2322 242 13755.

High ohmic/high voltage resistors

VR37

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Product characterization

Standard values of nominal resistance are taken from the E96/E24/E12 series for resistors with a tolerance of $\pm 1\%$ or 5% . The values of the E96/E24 series are in accordance with *"IEC publication 60063"*.

Limiting values

TYPE	LIMITING VOLTAGE ⁽¹⁾ (V)		LIMITING POWER (W)
	DC	RMS	
VR37	3 500	2 500	0.5

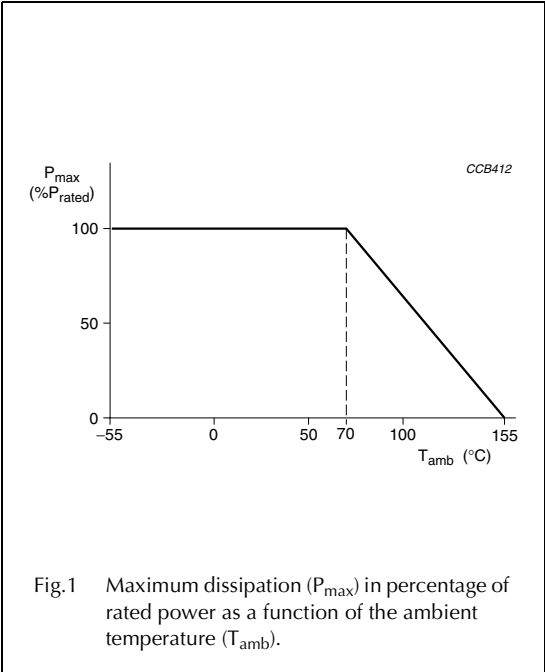
Note

1. The maximum voltage that may be continuously applied to the resistor element, see *"IEC publication 60115-1"*.

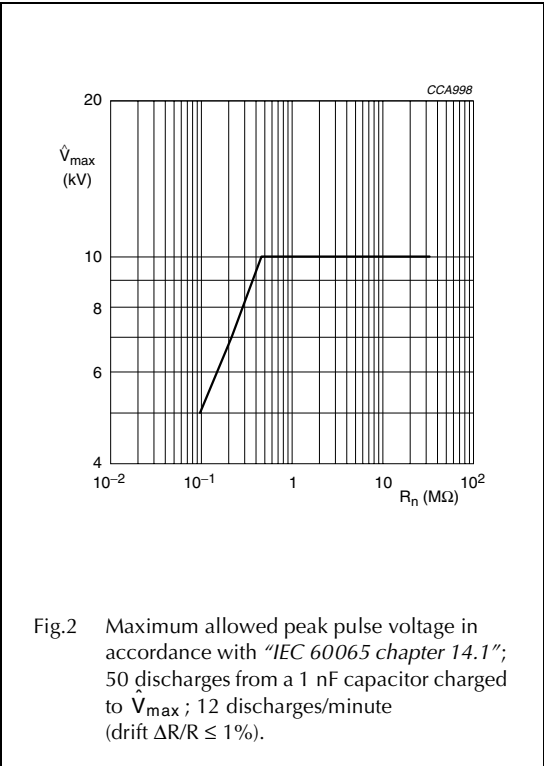
The maximum permissible hot-spot temperature is $155\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

DERATING

The power that the resistor can dissipate depends on the operating temperature; see Fig.1.



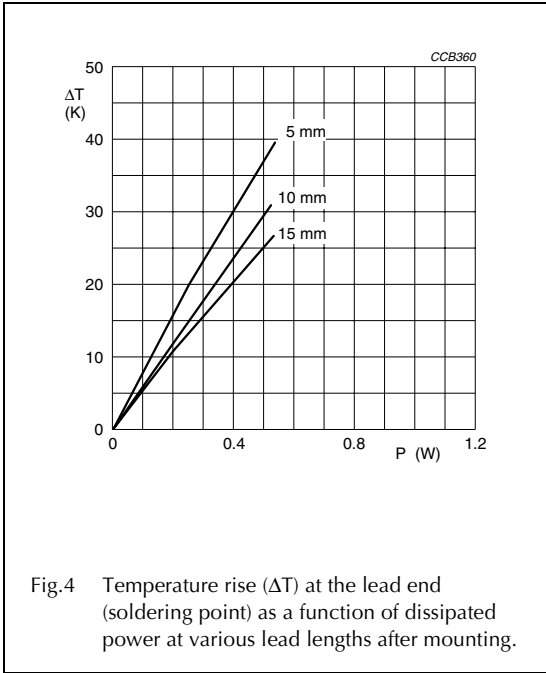
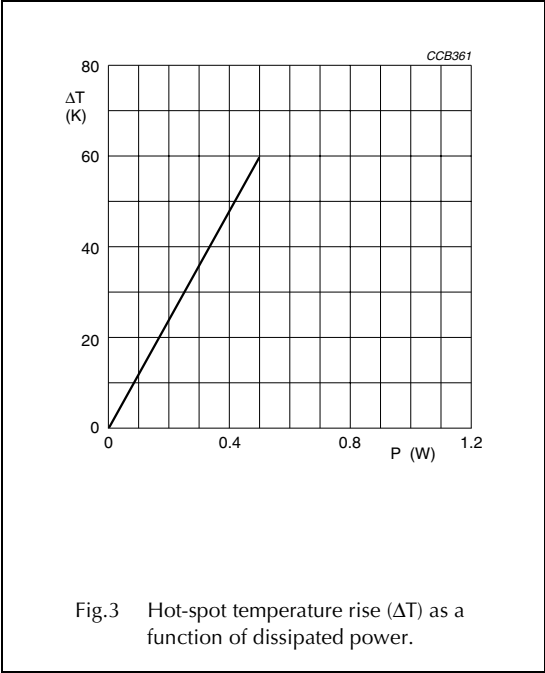
PULSE LOADING CAPABILITY



High ohmic/high voltage resistors

VR37

Application information



MECHANICAL DATA

Mass per 100 units

TYPE	MASS (g)
VR37	48

Marking

The nominal resistance and tolerance are marked on the resistor using four or five coloured bands in accordance with IEC publication 60062 "Colour codes for fixed resistors".

Yellow and grey are used instead of gold and silver because metal particles in the lacquer could affect high-voltage properties.

Outlines

The length of the body (L_1) is measured by inserting the leads into holes of two identical gauge plates and moving these plates parallel to each other until the resistor body is clamped without deformation ("IEC publication 60294").

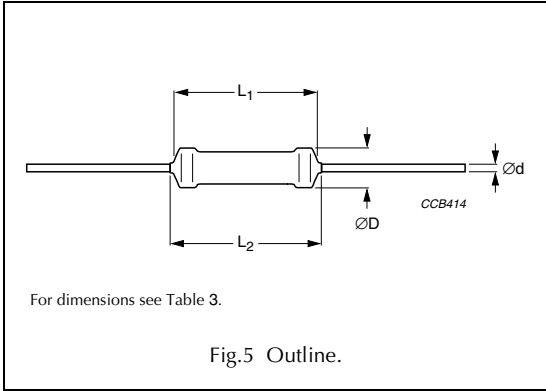


Table 3 Resistor type and relevant physical dimensions; see Fig.5

TYPE	$\varnothing D$ MAX. (mm)	L_1 MAX. (mm)	L_2 MAX. (mm)	$\varnothing d$ (mm)
VR37	4.0	9.0	10.0	0.7 ± 0.03

High ohmic/high voltage resistors

VR37

TESTS AND REQUIREMENTS

Essentially all tests are carried out in accordance with the schedule of "IEC publication 60115-1", category **LCT/UCT/56** (rated temperature range: **Lower Category Temperature, Upper Category Temperature**; damp heat, long term, **56** days). The testing also covers the requirements specified by EIA and EIAJ.

The tests are carried out in accordance with IEC publication 60068-2, "Recommended basic climatic and mechanical robustness testing procedure for electronic components" and under standard atmospheric conditions according to "IEC 60068-1", subclause 5.3.

In Table 4 the tests and requirements are listed with reference to the relevant clauses of "IEC publications 60115-1 and 60068-2"; a short description of the test procedure is also given. In some instances deviations from the IEC recommendations were necessary for our method of specifying.

All soldering tests are performed with mildly activated flux.

Table 4 Test procedures and requirements

IEC 60115-1 CLAUSE	IEC 60068-2 TEST METHOD	TEST	PROCEDURE	REQUIREMENTS
4.16	21 (U)	robustness of terminations:		
4.16.2	21 (Ua1)	tensile all samples	Ø0.7 mm; load 10 N; 10 s	number of failures < 10×10^{-6}
4.16.3	21 (Ub)	bending half number of samples	Ø0.7 mm; load 5 N; $4 \times 90^\circ$	number of failures < 10×10^{-6}
4.16.4	21 (Uc)	torsion other half of samples	$3 \times 360^\circ$ in opposite directions	no damage $\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 0.5\% + 0.05 \Omega$
4.17	20 (Ta)	solderability	2 s; 235 °C; flux 600	good tinning; no damage
4.18	20 (Tb)	resistance to soldering heat	thermal shock: 3 s; 350 °C; 6 mm from body	$\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 0.5\% + 0.05 \Omega$
4.19	14 (Na)	rapid change of temperature	30 minutes at -55 °C and 30 minutes at +155 °C; 5 cycles	$\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 0.5\% + 0.05 \Omega$
4.20	29 (Eb)	bump	3×1500 bumps in 3 directions; 40 g	no damage $\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 0.5\% + 0.05 \Omega$
4.22	6 (Fc)	vibration	frequency 10 to 500 Hz; displacement 1.5 mm or acceleration 10 g; 3 directions; total 6 hours (3×2 hours)	no damage $\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 0.5\% + 0.05 \Omega$
4.23		climatic sequence:		
4.23.2	2 (Ba)	dry heat	16 hours; 155 °C	
4.23.3	30 (Db)	damp heat (accelerated) 1 st cycle	24 hours; 55 °C; 90 to 100% RH	
4.23.4	1 (Aa)	cold	2 hours; -55 °C	
4.23.5	13 (M)	low air pressure	2 hours; 8.5 kPa; 15 to 35 °C	
4.23.6	30 (Db)	damp heat (accelerated) remaining cycles	5 days; 55 °C; 95 to 100% RH	R_{ins} min.: $10^3 M\Omega$ $\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 1.5\% + 0.1 \Omega$
4.24.2	3 (Ca)	damp heat (steady state)	56 days; 40 °C; 90 to 95% RH; dissipation 0.01 P_N ; limiting voltage 100 V (DC)	$\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 1.5\% + 0.1 \Omega$

High ohmic/high voltage resistors**VR37**

IEC 60115-1 CLAUSE	IEC 60068-2 TEST METHOD	TEST	PROCEDURE	REQUIREMENTS
4.25.1		endurance	1 000 hours at 70 °C; P_n or V_{max}	$\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 1.5\% + 0.1 \Omega$
4.8.4		temperature coefficient	between $-55 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ and $+155 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ($TC \times 10^{-6}/K$)	$\leq \pm 200$
4.7		voltage proof on insulation	700 V (RMS) during 1 minute; V-block method	no breakdown
4.12		noise	"IEC publication 60195"	max. 2.5 $\mu\text{V/V}$
4.6.1.1		insulation resistance	500 V (DC) during 1 minute; V-block method	R_{ins} min.: $10^4 \text{ M}\Omega$
4.13		short time overload	room temperature; dissipation $6.25 \times P_n$ (voltage not more than $2 \times$ limiting voltage); 10 cycles; 5 s on and 45 s off	$\Delta R/R$ max.: $\pm 0.5\% + 0.05 \Omega$