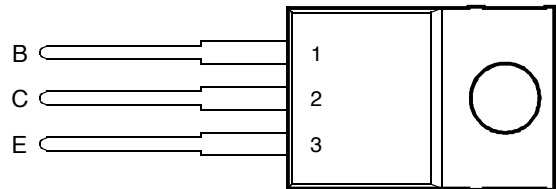


# TIP31, TIP31A, TIP31B, TIP31C NPN SILICON POWER TRANSISTORS

**BOURNS®**

- Designed for Complementary Use with the TIP32 Series
- 40 W at 25°C Case Temperature
- 3 A Continuous Collector Current
- 5 A Peak Collector Current
- Customer-Specified Selections Available

TO-220 PACKAGE  
(TOP VIEW)



This series is obsolete and not recommended for new designs.

Pin 2 is in electrical contact with the mounting base.

MDTRACA

## absolute maximum ratings at 25°C case temperature (unless otherwise noted)

RATING		SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Collector-base voltage ( $I_E = 0$ )	TIP31	$V_{CB0}$	80	V
	TIP31A		100	
	TIP31B		120	
	TIP31C		140	
Collector-emitter voltage ( $I_B = 0$ )	TIP31	$V_{CEO}$	40	V
	TIP31A		60	
	TIP31B		80	
	TIP31C		100	
Emitter-base voltage		$V_{EBO}$	5	V
Continuous collector current		$I_C$	3	A
Peak collector current (see Note 1)		$I_{CM}$	5	A
Continuous base current		$I_B$	1	A
Continuous device dissipation at (or below) 25°C case temperature (see Note 2)		$P_{tot}$	40	W
Continuous device dissipation at (or below) 25°C free air temperature (see Note 3)		$P_{tot}$	2	W
Unclamped inductive load energy (see Note 4)		$\frac{1}{2}LI_C^2$	32	mJ
Operating junction temperature range		$T_j$	-65 to +150	°C
Storage temperature range		$T_{stg}$	-65 to +150	°C
Lead temperature 3.2 mm from case for 10 seconds		$T_L$	250	°C

NOTES: 1. This value applies for  $t_p \leq 0.3$  ms, duty cycle  $\leq 10\%$ .

2. Derate linearly to 150°C case temperature at the rate of 0.32 W/°C.

3. Derate linearly to 150°C free air temperature at the rate of 16 mW/°C.

4. This rating is based on the capability of the transistor to operate safely in a circuit of:  $L = 20$  mH,  $I_{B(on)} = 0.4$  A,  $R_{BE} = 100 \Omega$ ,  $V_{BE(off)} = 0$ ,  $R_S = 0.1 \Omega$ ,  $V_{CC} = 20$  V.

## PRODUCT INFORMATION

JULY 1968 - REVISED SEPTEMBER 2002

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

**electrical characteristics at 25°C case temperature**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$V_{(BR)CEO}$ Collector-emitter breakdown voltage	$I_C = 30 \text{ mA}$ (see Note 5)	$I_B = 0$	TIP31 TIP31A TIP31B TIP31C	40 60 80 100			V
$I_{CES}$ Collector-emitter cut-off current	$V_{CE} = 80 \text{ V}$ $V_{CE} = 100 \text{ V}$ $V_{CE} = 120 \text{ V}$ $V_{CE} = 140 \text{ V}$	$V_{BE} = 0$ $V_{BE} = 0$ $V_{BE} = 0$ $V_{BE} = 0$	TIP31 TIP31A TIP31B TIP31C			0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2	mA
$I_{CEO}$ Collector cut-off current	$V_{CE} = 30 \text{ V}$ $V_{CE} = 60 \text{ V}$	$I_B = 0$ $I_B = 0$	TIP31/31A TIP31B/31C			0.3 0.3	mA
$I_{EBO}$ Emitter cut-off current	$V_{EB} = 5 \text{ V}$	$I_C = 0$				1	mA
$h_{FE}$ Forward current transfer ratio	$V_{CE} = 4 \text{ V}$ $V_{CE} = 4 \text{ V}$	$I_C = 1 \text{ A}$ $I_C = 3 \text{ A}$	(see Notes 5 and 6)	25 10		50	
$V_{CE(sat)}$ Collector-emitter saturation voltage	$I_B = 375 \text{ mA}$	$I_C = 3 \text{ A}$	(see Notes 5 and 6)			1.2	V
$V_{BE}$ Base-emitter voltage	$V_{CE} = 4 \text{ V}$	$I_C = 3 \text{ A}$	(see Notes 5 and 6)			1.8	V
$h_{fe}$ Small signal forward current transfer ratio	$V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$	$I_C = 0.5 \text{ A}$	$f = 1 \text{ kHz}$	20			
$ h_{fe} $ Small signal forward current transfer ratio	$V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$	$I_C = 0.5 \text{ A}$	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	3			

NOTES: 5. These parameters must be measured using pulse techniques,  $t_p = 300 \mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .

6. These parameters must be measured using voltage-sensing contacts, separate from the current carrying contacts.

**thermal characteristics**

PARAMETER	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$R_{\theta JC}$ Junction to case thermal resistance			3.125	°C/W
$R_{\theta JA}$ Junction to free air thermal resistance			62.5	°C/W

**resistive-load-switching characteristics at 25°C case temperature**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS †			MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$t_{on}$ Turn-on time	$I_C = 1 \text{ A}$	$I_{B(on)} = 0.1 \text{ A}$	$I_{B(off)} = -0.1 \text{ A}$		0.5		$\mu\text{s}$
$t_{off}$ Turn-off time	$V_{BE(off)} = -4.3 \text{ V}$	$R_L = 30 \Omega$	$t_p = 20 \mu\text{s}$ , dc $\leq 2\%$		2		$\mu\text{s}$

† Voltage and current values shown are nominal; exact values vary slightly with transistor parameters.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

TYPICAL DC CURRENT GAIN  
VS  
COLLECTOR CURRENT

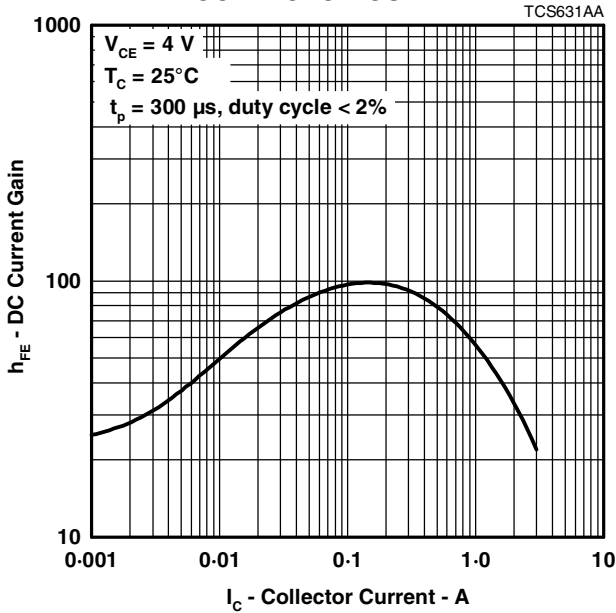


Figure 1.

COLLECTOR-EMITTER SATURATION VOLTAGE  
VS  
BASE CURRENT

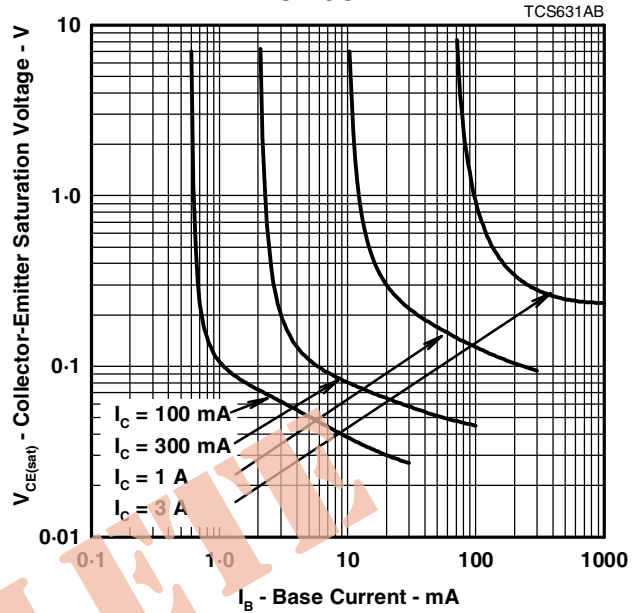


Figure 2.

BASE-EMITTER VOLTAGE  
VS  
COLLECTOR CURRENT

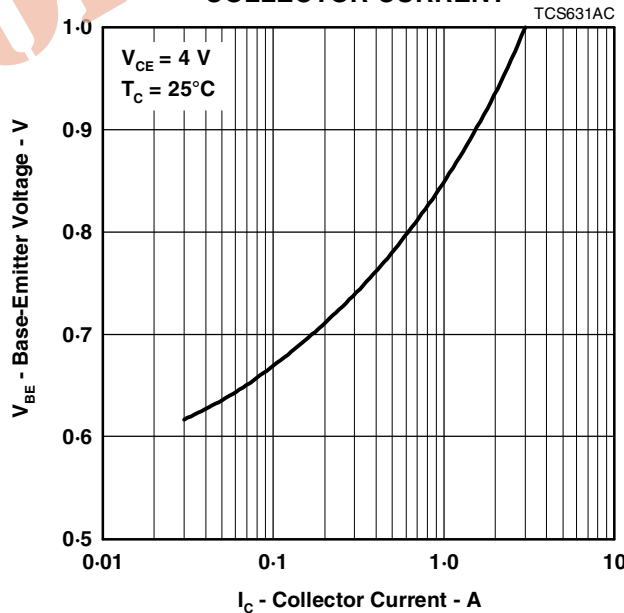
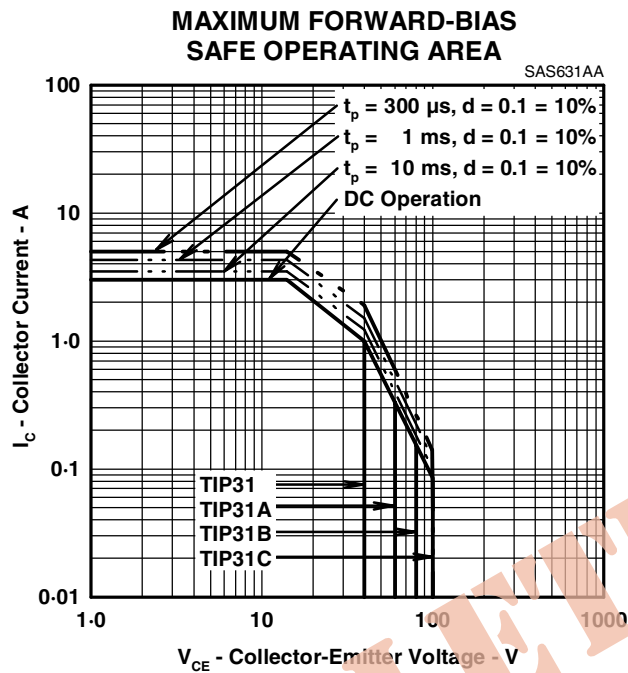


Figure 3.

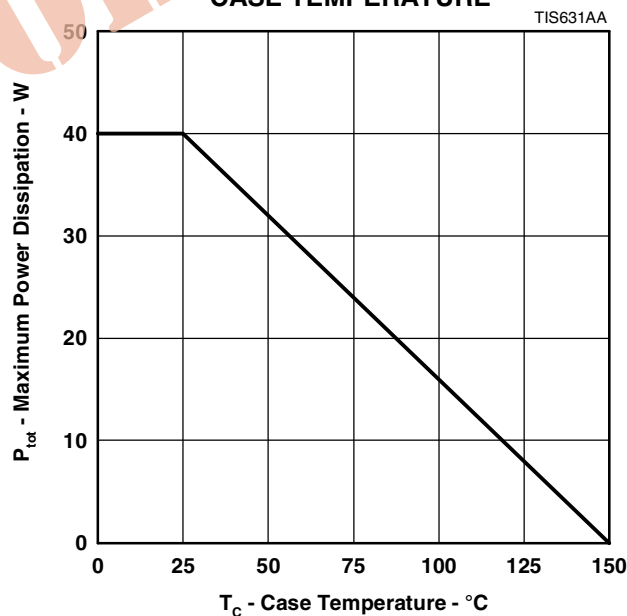
**PRODUCT INFORMATION**

**MAXIMUM SAFE OPERATING REGIONS**



**THERMAL INFORMATION**

**MAXIMUM POWER DISSIPATION  
vs  
CASE TEMPERATURE**



**PRODUCT INFORMATION**