



# Low-Cost, $\mu$ P Supervisory Circuits

## General Description

The MAX705-MAX708/MAX813L microprocessor ( $\mu$ P) supervisory circuits reduce the complexity and number of components required to monitor power-supply and battery functions in  $\mu$ P systems. These devices significantly improve system reliability and accuracy compared to separate ICs or discrete components.

The MAX705/MAX706/MAX813L provide four functions:

- 1) A reset output during power-up, power-down, and brownout conditions.
- 2) An independent watchdog output that goes low if the watchdog input has not been toggled within 1.6 seconds.
- 3) A 1.25V threshold detector for power-fail warning, low-battery detection, or for monitoring a power supply other than +5V.
- 4) An active-low manual-reset input.

The MAX707/MAX708 are the same as the MAX705/MAX706, except an active-high reset is substituted for the watchdog timer. The MAX813L is the same as the MAX705, except RESET is provided instead of  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ .

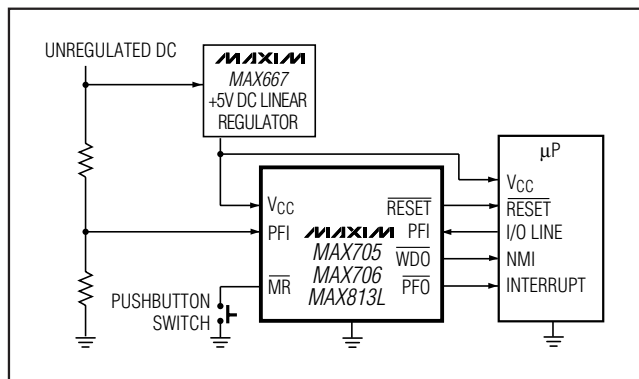
Two supply-voltage monitor levels are available: The MAX705/MAX707/MAX813L generate a reset pulse when the supply voltage drops below 4.65V, while the MAX706/MAX708 generate a reset pulse below 4.40V. All four parts are available in 8-pin DIP, SO and  $\mu$ MAX<sup>®</sup> packages.

## Applications

Computers  
Controllers  
Intelligent Instruments  
Automotive Systems  
Critical  $\mu$ P Power Monitoring

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## Typical Operating Circuit



## Features

- ◆ Available in Tiny  $\mu$ MAX Package
- ◆ Guaranteed RESET Valid at  $V_{CC} = 1V$
- ◆ Precision Supply-Voltage Monitor  
4.65V in MAX705/MAX707/MAX813L  
4.40V in MAX706/MAX708
- ◆ 200ms Reset Pulse Width
- ◆ Debounced TTL/CMOS-Compatible Manual-Reset Input
- ◆ Independent Watchdog Timer—1.6s Timeout (MAX705/MAX706)
- ◆ Active-High Reset Output (MAX707/MAX708/MAX813L)
- ◆ Voltage Monitor for Power-Fail or Low-Battery Warning

## Ordering Information

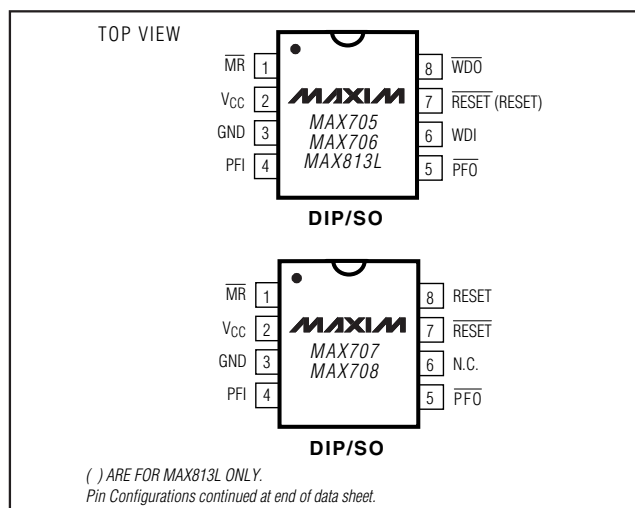
| PART      | TEMP RANGE   | PIN-PACKAGE   |
|-----------|--------------|---------------|
| MAX705CPA | 0°C to +70°C | 8 Plastic DIP |
| MAX705CSA | 0°C to +70°C | 8 SO          |
| MAX705CUA | 0°C to +70°C | 8 $\mu$ MAX   |
| MAX705C/D | 0°C to +70°C | Dice*         |

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

\* Dice are specified at  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ .

\*\* Contact factory for availability and processing to MIL-STD-883. Devices in PDIP, SO and  $\mu$ MAX packages are available in both leaded and lead-free packaging. Specify lead free by adding the + symbol at the end of the part number when ordering. Lead-free not available for CERDIP package.

## Pin Configurations



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## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

|                                                            |                              |                                             |                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Terminal Voltage (with respect to GND)                     |                              | CERDIP (derate 8.00mW/°C above +70°C) ..... | 640mW           |
| $V_{CC}$ .....                                             | -0.3V to 6.0V                | Operating Temperature Ranges                |                 |
| All Other Inputs (Note 1) .....                            | -0.3V to ( $V_{CC} + 0.3$ V) | MAX70_C_, MAX813LC_ .....                   | 0°C to +70°C    |
| Input Current                                              |                              | MAX70_E_, MAX813LE_ .....                   | -40°C to +85°C  |
| $V_{CC}$ .....                                             | 20mA                         | MAX70_MJA .....                             | -55°C to +125°C |
| GND .....                                                  | 20mA                         | Storage Temperature Range .....             | -65°C to +160°C |
| Output Current (all outputs) .....                         | 20mA                         | Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) .....     | +300°C          |
| Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^\circ\text{C}$ ) |                              | Soldering Temperature (reflow) .....        |                 |
| Plastic DIP (derate 9.09mW/°C above +70°C) .....           | 727mW                        | Lead(Pb)-free.....                          | +260°C          |
| SO (derate 5.88mW/°C above +70°C) .....                    | 471mW                        | Containing Lead(Pb).....                    | +240°C          |
| $\mu$ MAX (derate 4.10mW/°C above +70°C) .....             | 330mW                        |                                             |                 |

**Note 1:** The input voltage limits on PFI and  $\overline{MR}$  can be exceeded if the input current is less than 10mA.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{CC} = 4.75\text{V}$  to  $5.5\text{V}$  for MAX705/MAX707/MAX813L,  $V_{CC} = 4.5\text{V}$  to  $5.5\text{V}$  for MAX706/MAX708,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER                                | SYMBOL       | CONDITIONS                                                       | MIN                           | TYP  | MAX            | UNITS         |
|------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|----------------|---------------|
| Operating Voltage Range                  | $V_{CC}$     | MAX70_C                                                          | 1.0                           |      | 5.5            | V             |
|                                          |              | MAX813LC                                                         | 1.1                           |      | 5.5            |               |
|                                          |              | MAX70_E/M, MAX813LE/M                                            | 1.2                           |      | 5.5            |               |
| Supply Current                           | $I_{SUPPLY}$ | MAX705C, MAX706C, MAX813LC                                       |                               | 150  | 350            | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|                                          |              | MAX705E/M, MAX706E/M, MAX813LE/M                                 |                               | 150  | 500            |               |
|                                          |              | MAX707C, MAX708C                                                 |                               | 50   | 350            |               |
|                                          |              | MAX707E/M, MAX708E/M                                             |                               | 50   | 500            |               |
| Reset Threshold (Note 2)                 | $V_{RT}$     | MAX705, MAX707, MAX813L                                          | 4.50                          | 4.65 | 4.75           | V             |
|                                          |              | MAX706, MAX708                                                   | 4.25                          | 4.40 | 4.50           |               |
| Reset Threshold Hysteresis (Note 2)      |              |                                                                  |                               | 40   |                | mV            |
| Reset Pulse Width (Note 2)               | $t_{RS}$     |                                                                  | 140                           | 200  | 280            | ms            |
| $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ Output Voltage |              | $I_{SOURCE} = 800\mu\text{A}$                                    | $V_{CC} - 1.5$                |      |                | V             |
|                                          |              | $I_{SINK} = 3.2\text{mA}$                                        |                               |      | 0.4            |               |
|                                          |              | MAX70_C, $V_{CC} = 1\text{V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 50\mu\text{A}$       |                               |      | 0.3            |               |
|                                          |              | MAX70_E/M, $V_{CC} = 1.2\text{V}$ , $I_{SINK} = 100\mu\text{A}$  |                               |      | 0.3            |               |
| RESET Output Voltage                     |              | MAX707, MAX708, $I_{SOURCE} = 800\mu\text{A}$                    | $V_{CC} - 1.5$                |      |                | V             |
|                                          |              | MAX707, MAX708, $I_{SINK} = 1.2\text{mA}$                        |                               |      | 0.4            |               |
|                                          |              | MAX813LC, $I_{SOURCE} = 4\mu\text{A}$ , $V_{CC} = 1.1\text{V}$   | 0.8                           |      |                |               |
|                                          |              | MAX813LE/M, $I_{SOURCE} = 4\mu\text{A}$ , $V_{CC} = 1.2\text{V}$ | 0.9                           |      |                |               |
|                                          |              | MAX813L                                                          | $I_{SOURCE} = 800\mu\text{A}$ |      | $V_{CC} - 1.5$ |               |
|                                          |              |                                                                  | $I_{SINK} = 3.2\text{mA}$     |      | 0.4            |               |
| Watchdog Timeout Period                  | $t_{WD}$     | MAX705, MAX706, MAX813L                                          | 1.00                          | 1.60 | 2.25           | s             |
| WDI Pulse Width                          | $t_{WP}$     | $V_{IL} = 0.4\text{V}$ , $V_{IH} = (V_{CC}) (0.8)$               | 50                            |      |                | ns            |
| WDI Input Threshold                      | Low          | MAX705, MAX706, MAX813L,<br>$V_{CC} = 5\text{V}$                 |                               |      | 0.8            | V             |
|                                          | High         |                                                                  | 3.5                           |      |                |               |
| WDI Input Current                        |              | MAX705, MAX706, MAX813L, WDI = $V_{CC}$                          |                               | 50   | 150            | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|                                          |              | MAX705, MAX706, MAX813L, WDI = 0V                                | -150                          | -50  |                |               |
| $\overline{\text{WDO}}$ Output Voltage   |              | MAX705, MAX706, MAX813L,<br>$I_{SOURCE} = 800\mu\text{A}$        | $V_{CC} - 1.5$                |      |                | V             |
|                                          |              | MAX705, MAX706, MAX813L,<br>$I_{SINK} = 1.2\text{mA}$            |                               |      | 0.4            |               |

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## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

( $V_{CC}$  = 4.75V to 5.5V for MAX705/MAX707/MAX813L,  $V_{CC}$  = 4.5V to 5.5V for MAX706/MAX708,  $T_A$  =  $T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER                      |      | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS      | MIN       | TYP   | MAX    | UNITS |
|--------------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|
| MR Pull-Up Current             |      |        | MR = 0V         | 100       | 250   | 600    | μA    |
| MR Pulse Width                 |      | tMR    |                 | 150       |       |        | ns    |
| MR Input Threshold             | Low  |        |                 | 0.8       |       |        | V     |
|                                | High |        |                 | 2.0       |       |        |       |
| MR to Reset Out Delay (Note 2) |      | tMD    |                 |           |       | 250    | ns    |
| PFI Input Threshold            |      |        | VCC = 5V        | 1.20      | 1.25  | 1.30   | V     |
| PFI Input Current              |      |        |                 | -25.00    | +0.01 | +25.00 | nA    |
| PFO Output Voltage             |      |        | ISOURCE = 800μA | VCC - 1.5 |       |        | V     |
|                                |      |        | ISINK = 3.2mA   | 0.4       |       |        |       |

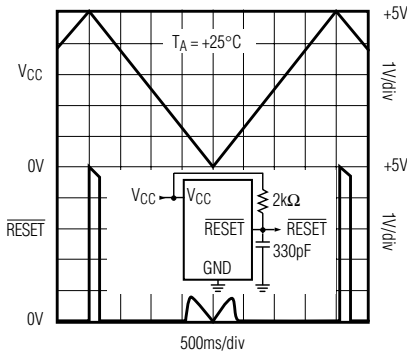
**Note 2:** Applies to both  $\overline{RESET}$  in the MAX705–MAX708 and  $\overline{RESET}$  in the MAX707/MAX708/MAX813L.

MAX705–MAX708/MAX813L

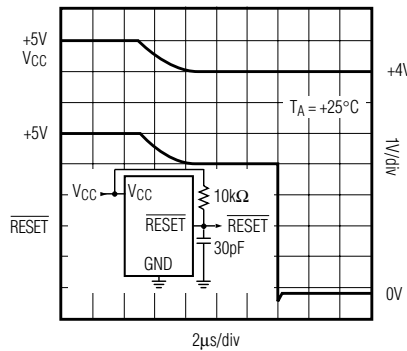
# Low-Cost, $\mu$ P Supervisory Circuits

## Typical Operating Characteristics

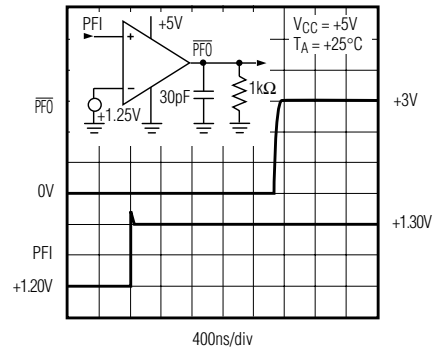
**MAX705/MAX707  
RESET OUTPUT VOLTAGE  
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



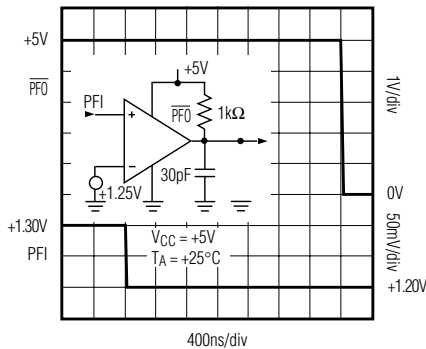
**MAX705/MAX707  
RESET RESPONSE TIME**



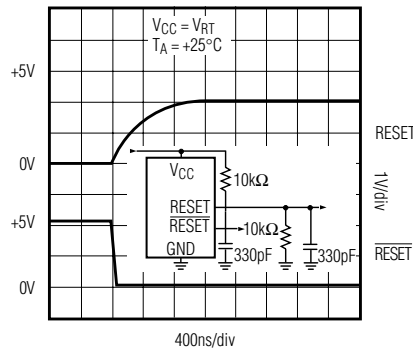
**POWER-FAIL COMPARATOR  
DE-ASSERTION RESPONSE TIME**



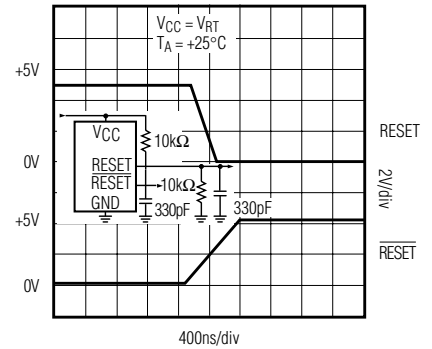
**POWER-FAIL COMPARATOR  
ASSERTION RESPONSE TIME**



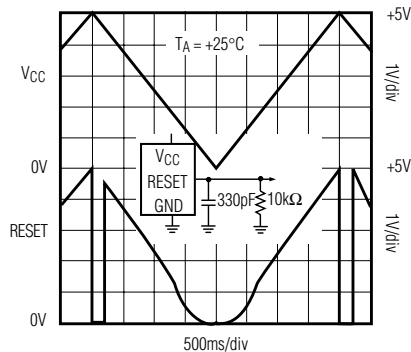
**MAX707  
RESET, RESET ASSERTION**



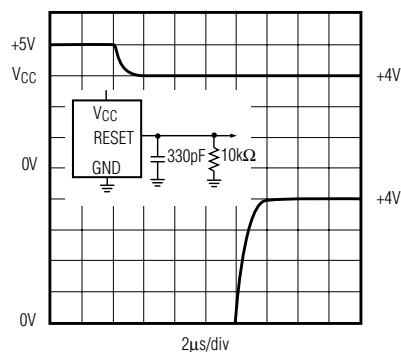
**MAX707  
RESET, RESET DE-ASSERTION**



**MAX707/MAX708/MAX813L  
RESET OUTPUT VOLTAGE  
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



**MAX813L  
RESET RESPONSE TIME**



# Low-Cost, $\mu$ P Supervisory Circuits

## Pin Description

| PIN           |      |               |      |         |      | NAME                      | FUNCTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------|------|---------------|------|---------|------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MAX705/MAX706 |      | MAX707/MAX708 |      | MAX813L |      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| DIP/SO        | μMAX | DIP/SO        | μMAX | DIP/SO  | μMAX |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 1             | 3    | 1             | 3    | 1       | 3    | $\overline{\text{MR}}$    | Manual-Reset Input triggers a reset pulse when pulled below 0.8V. This active-low input has an internal 250μA pull-up current. It can be driven from a TTL or CMOS logic line as well as shorted to ground with a switch.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 2             | 4    | 2             | 4    | 2       | 4    | V <sub>CC</sub>           | +5V Supply Input                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 3             | 5    | 3             | 5    | 3       | 5    | GND                       | 0V Ground Reference for all signals                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 4             | 6    | 4             | 6    | 4       | 6    | PFI                       | Power-Fail Voltage Monitor Input. When PFI is less than 1.25V, $\overline{\text{PFO}}$ goes low. Connect PFI to GND or V <sub>CC</sub> when not used.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 5             | 7    | 5             | 7    | 5       | 7    | $\overline{\text{PFO}}$   | Power-Fail Output goes low and sinks current when PFI is less than 1.25V; otherwise $\overline{\text{PFO}}$ stays high.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 6             | 8    | —             | —    | 6       | 8    | WDI                       | Watchdog Input. If WDI remains high or low for 1.6sec, the internal watchdog timer runs out and WDO goes low (Figure 1). Floating WDI or connecting WDI to a high-impedance three-state buffer disables the watchdog feature. The internal watchdog timer clears whenever reset is asserted, WDI is three-stated, or WDI sees a rising or falling edge.                                                                                                                                                                          |
| —             | —    | 6             | —    | —       | —    | N.C.                      | No Connect                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 7             | 1    | 7             | 1    | —       | —    | $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ | Active-Low Reset Output pulses low for 200ms when triggered, and stays low whenever V <sub>CC</sub> is below the reset threshold (4.65V in the MAX705 and 4.40V in the MAX706). It remains low for 200ms after V <sub>CC</sub> rises above the reset threshold or $\overline{\text{MR}}$ goes from low to high (Figure 3). A watchdog timeout will not trigger $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ unless $\overline{\text{WDO}}$ is connected to MR.                                                                                      |
| 8             | 2    | —             | —    | 8       | 2    | $\overline{\text{WDO}}$   | Watchdog Output pulls low when the internal watchdog timer finishes its 1.6sec count and does not go high again until the watchdog is cleared. $\overline{\text{WDO}}$ also goes low during low-line conditions. Whenever V <sub>CC</sub> is below the reset threshold, $\overline{\text{WDO}}$ stays low; however, unlike $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ , $\overline{\text{WDO}}$ does not have a minimum pulse width. As soon as V <sub>CC</sub> rises above the reset threshold, $\overline{\text{WDO}}$ goes high with no delay. |
| —             | —    | 8             | 2    | 7       | 1    | RESET                     | Active-High Reset Output is the inverse of $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ . Whenever RESET is high, $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ is low, and vice versa (Figure 2). The MAX813L has a RESET output only.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

MAX705-MAX708/MAX813L

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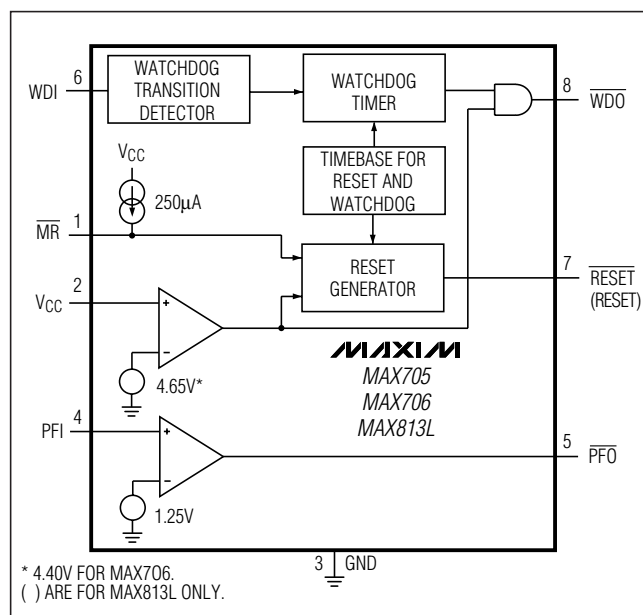


Figure 1. MAX705/MAX706/MAX813L Block Diagram

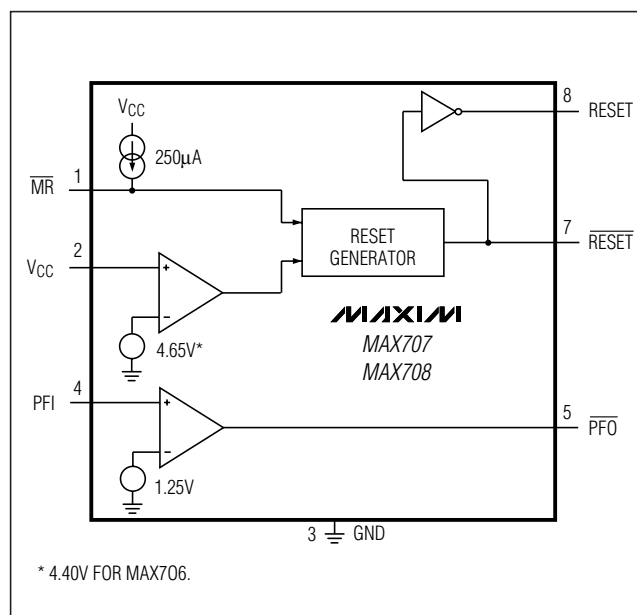


Figure 2. MAX707/MAX708 Block Diagram

## Detailed Description

### Reset Output

A microprocessor's ( $\mu$ P's) reset input starts the  $\mu$ P in a known state. Whenever the  $\mu$ P is in an unknown state, it should be held in reset. The MAX705-MAX708/MAX813L assert reset during power-up and prevent code execution errors during power-down or brownout conditions.

On power-up, once  $V_{CC}$  reaches 1V,  $\overline{RESET}$  is a guaranteed logic low of 0.4V or less. As  $V_{CC}$  rises,  $\overline{RESET}$  stays low. When  $V_{CC}$  rises above the reset threshold, an internal timer releases  $\overline{RESET}$  after about 200ms.  $\overline{RESET}$  pulses low whenever  $V_{CC}$  dips below the reset threshold, i.e. brownout condition. If brownout occurs in the middle of a previously initiated reset pulse, the pulse continues for at least another 140ms. On power-down, once  $V_{CC}$  falls below the reset threshold,  $\overline{RESET}$  stays low and is guaranteed to be 0.4V or less until  $V_{CC}$  drops below 1V.

The MAX707/MAX708/MAX813L active-high RESET output is simply the complement of the  $\overline{RESET}$  output, and is guaranteed to be valid with  $V_{CC}$  down to 1.1V. Some  $\mu$ Ps, such as Intel's 80C51, require an active-high reset pulse.

### Watchdog Timer

The MAX705/MAX706/MAX813L watchdog circuit monitors the  $\mu$ P's activity. If the  $\mu$ P does not toggle the watchdog input (WDI) within 1.6sec and WDI is not three-stated,  $\overline{WDO}$  goes low. As long as  $\overline{RESET}$  is asserted or the

WDI input is three-stated, the watchdog timer will stay cleared and will not count. As soon as reset is released and WDI is driven high or low, the timer will start counting. Pulses as short as 50ns can be detected.

Typically,  $\overline{WDO}$  will be connected to the non-maskable interrupt input (NMI) of a  $\mu$ P. When  $V_{CC}$  drops below the reset threshold,  $\overline{WDO}$  will go low whether or not the watchdog timer has timed out yet. Normally this would trigger an NMI interrupt, but  $\overline{RESET}$  goes low simultaneously, and thus overrides the NMI interrupt.

If WDI is left unconnected,  $\overline{WDO}$  can be used as a low-line output. Since floating WDI disables the internal timer,  $\overline{WDO}$  goes low only when  $V_{CC}$  falls below the reset threshold, thus functioning as a low-line output.

The MAX705/MAX706 have a watchdog timer and a  $\overline{RESET}$  output. The MAX707/MAX708 have both active-high and active-low reset outputs. The MAX813L has both an active-high reset output and a watchdog timer.

### Manual Reset

The manual-reset input ( $\overline{MR}$ ) allows reset to be triggered by a pushbutton switch. The switch is effectively debounced by the 140ms minimum reset pulse width.  $\overline{MR}$  is TTL/CMOS logic compatible, so it can be driven by an external logic line.  $\overline{MR}$  can be used to force a watchdog timeout to generate a reset pulse in the MAX705/MAX706/MAX813L. Simply connect  $\overline{WDO}$  to  $\overline{MR}$ .

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## Power-Fail Comparator

The power-fail comparator can be used for various purposes because its output and noninverting input are not internally connected. The inverting input is internally connected to a 1.25V reference.

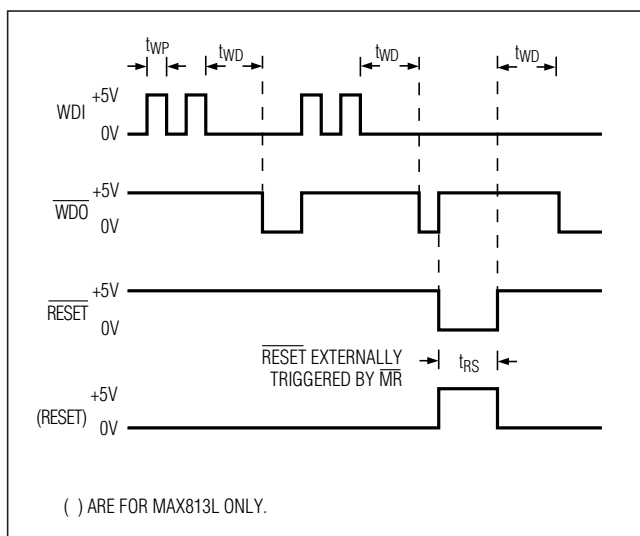


Figure 3. MAX705/MAX706/MAX813L Watchdog Timing

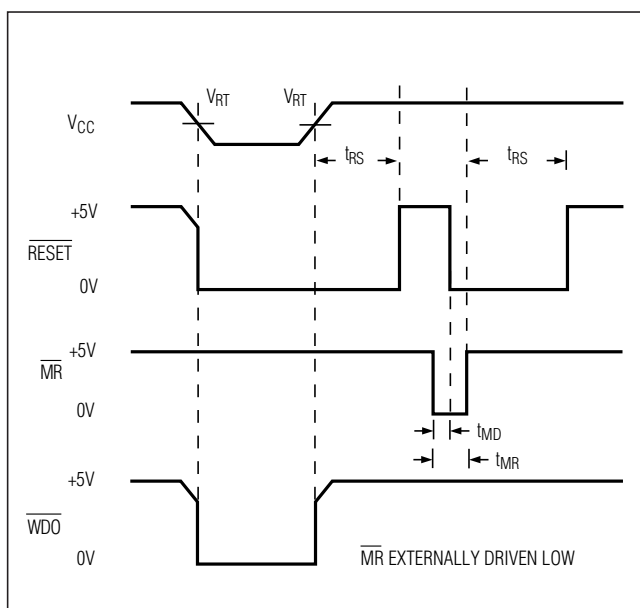


Figure 4. MAX705/MAX706  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ ,  $\overline{\text{MR}}$ , and  $\overline{\text{WDO}}$  Timing with WDI Three-Styled. The MAX707/MAX708/MAX813L  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  output is the inverse of  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  shown.

To build an early-warning circuit for power failure, connect the PFI pin to a voltage divider (see *Typical Operating Circuit*). Choose the voltage divider ratio so that the voltage at PFI falls below 1.25V just before the +5V regulator drops out. Use  $\overline{\text{PFO}}$  to interrupt the  $\mu$ P so it can prepare for an orderly power-down.

## Applications Information

### Ensuring a Valid $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ Output Down to $V_{CC} = 0V$

When  $V_{CC}$  falls below 1V, the MAX705-MAX708  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  output no longer sinks current—it becomes an open circuit. High-impedance CMOS logic inputs can drift to undetermined voltages if left undriven. If a pull-down resistor is added to the  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  pin as shown in Figure 5, any stray charge or leakage currents will be drained to ground, holding  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  low. Resistor value ( $R_1$ ) is not critical. It should be about 100k $\Omega$ , large enough not to load  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  and small enough to pull  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  to ground.

### Monitoring Voltages Other Than the Unregulated DC Input

Monitor voltages other than the unregulated DC by connecting a voltage divider to PFI and adjusting the ratio appropriately. If required, add hysteresis by connecting a resistor (with a value approximately 10 times the sum of the two resistors in the potential divider network) between PFI and  $\overline{\text{PFO}}$ . A capacitor between PFI and GND will reduce the power-fail circuit's sensitivity to high-frequency noise on the line being monitored.  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  can be asserted on other voltages in addition to the +5V  $V_{CC}$  line. Connect  $\overline{\text{PFO}}$  to  $\overline{\text{MR}}$  to initiate a  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  pulse when PFI drops below 1.25V. Figure 6 shows the MAX705-MAX708 configured to assert  $\overline{\text{RESET}}$  when the +5V supply falls below the reset threshold, or when the +12V supply falls below approximately 11V.

### Monitoring a Negative Voltage

The power-fail comparator can also monitor a negative supply rail (Figure 7). When the negative rail is good (a negative voltage of large magnitude),  $\overline{\text{PFO}}$  is low, and when the negative rail is degraded (a negative voltage of lesser magnitude),  $\overline{\text{PFO}}$  is high. By adding the resistors and transistor as shown, a high  $\overline{\text{PFO}}$  triggers reset. As long as  $\overline{\text{PFO}}$  remains high, the MAX705-MAX708/MAX813L will keep reset asserted ( $\overline{\text{RESET}} = \text{low}$ ,  $\overline{\text{RESET}} = \text{high}$ ). Note that this circuit's accuracy depends on the PFI threshold tolerance, the  $V_{CC}$  line, and the resistors.

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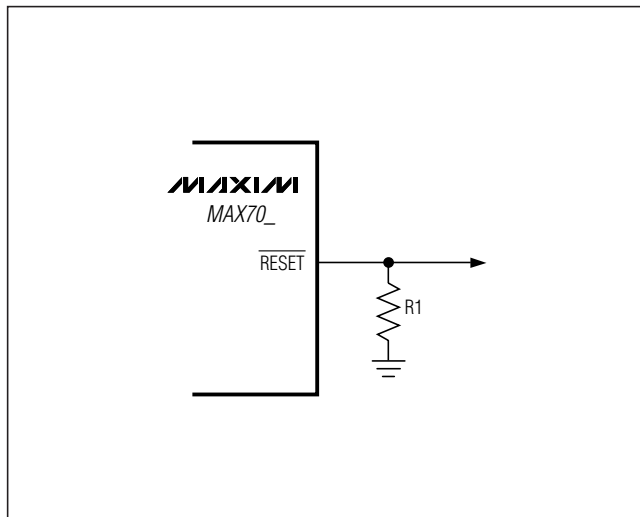


Figure 5. RESET Valid to Ground Circuit

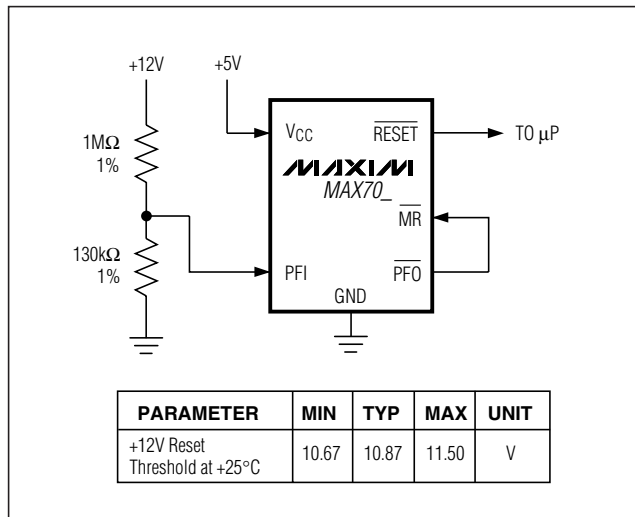


Figure 6. Monitoring Both +5V and +12V

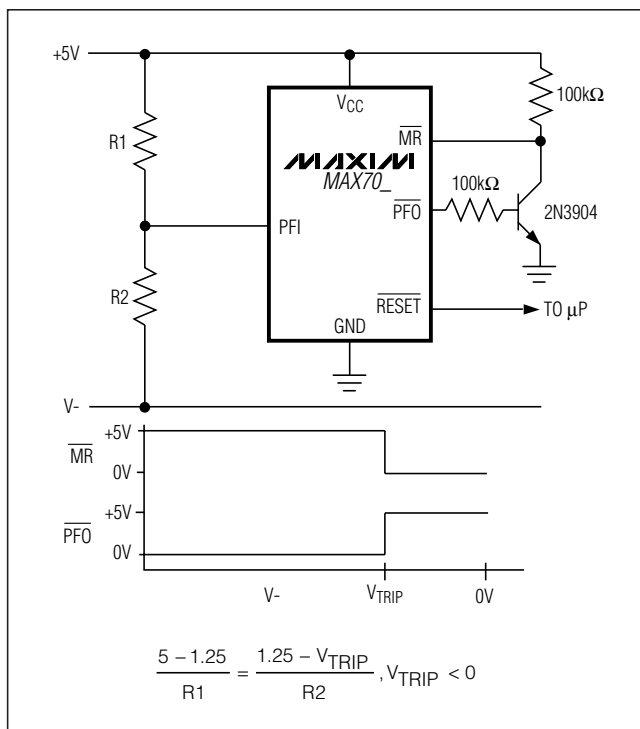


Figure 7. Monitoring a Negative Voltage

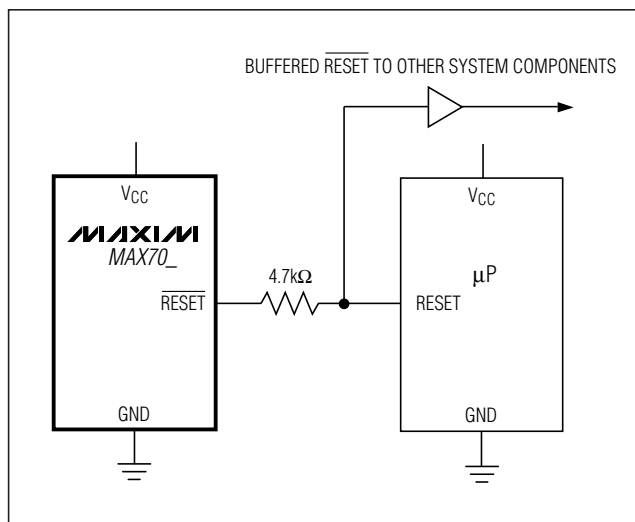


Figure 8. Interfacing to  $\mu$ Ps with Bidirectional Reset I/O

## Interfacing to $\mu$ Ps with Bidirectional Reset Pins

$\mu$ Ps with bidirectional reset pins, such as the Motorola 68HC11 series, can contend with the MAX705-MAX708 RESET output. If, for example, the RESET output is driven high and the  $\mu$ P wants to pull it low, indeterminate logic levels may result. To correct this, connect a 4.7k $\Omega$  resistor between the RESET output and the  $\mu$ P reset I/O, as in Figure 8. Buffer the RESET output to other system components.

# Low-Cost, $\mu$ P Supervisory Circuits

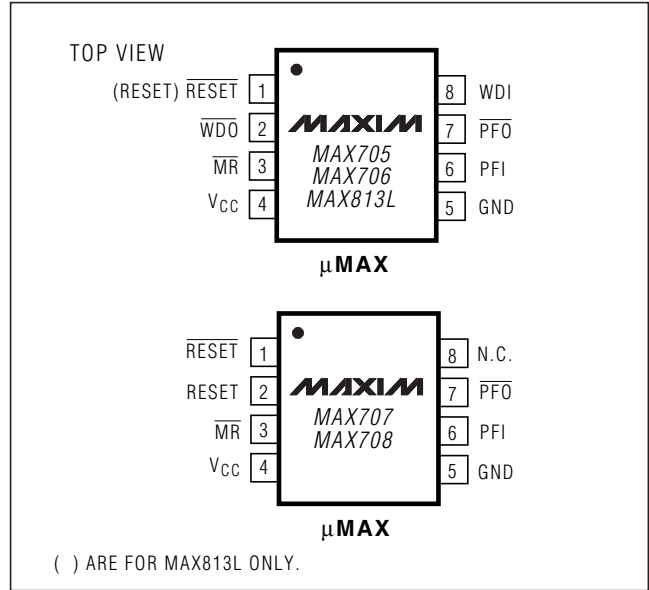
## Ordering Information (continued)

| PART              | TEMP RANGE      | PIN-PACKAGE   |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| MAX705EPA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 Plastic DIP |
| MAX705ESA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 SO          |
| MAX705EUA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 $\mu$ MAX   |
| MAX705MJA         | -55°C to +125°C | 8 Cerdip**    |
| <b>MAX706CPA</b>  | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 Plastic DIP |
| MAX706CSA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 SO          |
| MAX706CUA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 $\mu$ MAX   |
| MAX706C/D         | 0°C to +70°C    | Dice*         |
| MAX706EPA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 Plastic DIP |
| MAX706ESA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 SO          |
| MAX706EUA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 $\mu$ MAX   |
| MAX706MJA         | -55°C to +125°C | 8 Cerdip**    |
| <b>MAX707CPA</b>  | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 Plastic DIP |
| MAX707CSA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 SO          |
| MAX707CUA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 $\mu$ MAX   |
| MAX707C/D         | 0°C to +70°C    | Dice*         |
| MAX707EPA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 Plastic DIP |
| MAX707ESA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 SO          |
| MAX707EUA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 $\mu$ MAX   |
| MAX707MJA         | -55°C to +125°C | 8 Cerdip**    |
| <b>MAX708CPA</b>  | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 Plastic DIP |
| MAX708CSA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 SO          |
| MAX708CUA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 $\mu$ MAX   |
| MAX708C/D         | 0°C to +70°C    | Dice*         |
| MAX708EPA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 Plastic DIP |
| MAX708ESA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 SO          |
| MAX708EUA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 $\mu$ MAX   |
| MAX708MJA         | -55°C to +125°C | 8 Cerdip**    |
| <b>MAX813LCPA</b> | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 Plastic DIP |
| MAX813LCSA        | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 SO          |
| MAX813LCUA        | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 $\mu$ MAX   |
| MAX813LC/D        | 0°C to +70°C    | Dice*         |
| MAX813LEPA        | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 Plastic DIP |
| MAX813LESA        | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 SO          |
| MAX813LEUA        | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 $\mu$ MAX   |
| MAX813LMJA        | -55°C to +125°C | 8 Cerdip**    |

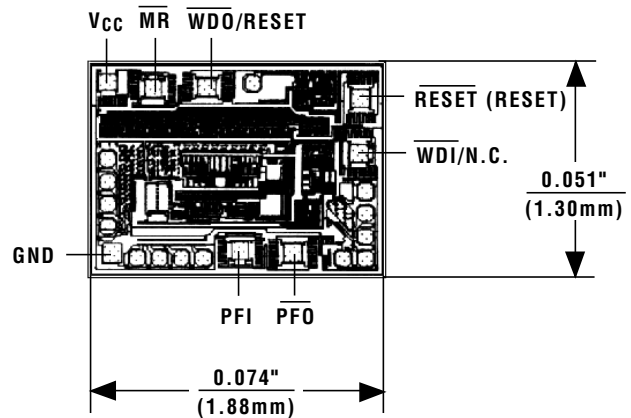
\* Dice are specified at  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ .

\*\* Contact factory for availability and processing to MIL-STD-883.  
Devices in PDIP, SO and  $\mu$ MAX packages are available in both leaded and lead-free packaging. Specify lead free by adding the + symbol at the end of the part number when ordering.  
Lead free not available for Cerdip package.

## Pin Configurations (continued)



## Chip Topography



( ) ARE FOR MAX813L ONLY.

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 572

SUBSTRATE MUST BE LEFT UNCONNECTED.

MAX705-MAX708/MAX813L

# Low-Cost, $\mu$ P Supervisory Circuits

## $\mu$ P Supervisory Circuits

| Part Number     | Nominal Reset Threshold (V)                                           | Minimum Reset Pulse Width (ms) | Active-Low Reset | Active-High Reset | RESET Valid to V <sub>CC</sub> = 1V | Nominal Watchdog Timeout Period (sec), if Available | Separate Watchdog Output | Backup-Battery Switch | V <sub>CC</sub> -to-V <sub>OUT</sub> On Resistance Max ( $\Omega$ ) | BATT-to-V <sub>OUT</sub> On Resistance Max ( $\Omega$ ) | CE Write Protect | Power-Fail Comparator | Manual-Reset Input | Low-Line Output | Battery-On Output | SUPPLY Operating Mode max (typ) | Backup Mode $\mu$ A max (typ) | Pins | Price <sup>†</sup> 1000-up (\$) |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|
| MAX1232         | 4.37/4.62                                                             | 250                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 0.150/0.12                                          | ✓                        | ✓                     | 10                                                                  | 400                                                     | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.2(0.05)                       | 5(0.05)                       | 8    | 1.71                            |
| MAX690A/692A    | 4.65/4.40                                                             | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     | 10                                                                  | 400                                                     | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.35(0.2)                       | 5(0.05)                       | 8    | 3.26                            |
| MAX690R/S/T     | 2.63/2.93/3.08                                                        | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     | 6                                                                   | 400                                                     | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.5(0.4)                        | 10(0.4)                       | 8    | 3.23                            |
| MAX691A/693A    | 4.65/4.40                                                             | 140/adj.                       | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6/adj.                                            | ✓                        | ✓                     | 1.2                                                                 | 25                                                      | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.1(0.035)                      | 5(0.04)                       | 16   | 3.61                            |
| MAX1691         | The MAX1691 is a module with the MAX691A and a 125mAh lithium battery |                                | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         |                  |                       |                    |                 |                   |                                 |                               | 16   | ††                              |
| MAX696          | Adj.                                                                  | 35/adj.                        | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6/adj.                                            | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 |                                 |                               | 16   | 3.55                            |
| MAX697          | Adj.                                                                  | 35/adj.                        | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6/adj.                                            | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 |                                 |                               | 16   | 3.58                            |
| MAX700          | 4.65/adj.                                                             | 200                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.2(0.1)                        |                               | 8    | 2.17                            |
| MAX703/704      | 4.65/4.40                                                             | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     | 10                                                                  | 400                                                     | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.35(0.2)                       | 5(0.05)                       | 8    | 1.38*                           |
| MAX704R/S/T     | 2.63/2.93/3.08                                                        | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     | 6                                                                   | 400                                                     | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.5(0.4)                        | 10(0.4)                       | 8    | 2.93                            |
| MAX705/706      | 4.65/4.40                                                             | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         |                  | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.35(0.2)                       |                               | 8    | 1.02*                           |
| MAX706P         | 2.63                                                                  | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         |                  | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.35(0.2)                       |                               | 8    | 1.71                            |
| MAX706R/S/T     | 2.63/2.93/3.08                                                        | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         |                  | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.35(0.2)                       |                               | 8    | 1.71                            |
| MAX707/708      | 4.65/4.40                                                             | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         |                  | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.35(0.2)                       |                               | 8    | 0.88*                           |
| MAX708R/S/T     | 2.63/2.93/3.08                                                        | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         |                  | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.35(0.2)                       |                               | 8    | 1.63                            |
| MAX791          | 4.65                                                                  | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1                                                   | ✓                        | ✓                     | 1.2                                                                 | 25                                                      | ✓/10ms           | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.15(0.06)                      | 5(0.04)                       | 16   | 3.90                            |
| MAX792LM/R/S/T  | 4.65/4.40/2.63/2.93/3.08                                              | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1                                                   | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         | ✓/10ms           | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.15(0.07)                      |                               | 16   | 3.42                            |
| MAX793R/S/T     | 2.63/2.93/3.08                                                        | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     | TBD                                                                 | TBD                                                     | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | TBD                             | TBD                           | 16   | ††                              |
| MAX794          | Adj.                                                                  | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     | TBD                                                                 | TBD                                                     | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | TBD                             | TBD                           | 16   | ††                              |
| MAX795R/S/T     | 2.63/2.93/3.08                                                        | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     | TBD                                                                 | TBD                                                     | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | TBD                             | TBD                           | 8    | ††                              |
| MAX800LM        | 4.60/4.40                                                             | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6/adj.                                            | ✓                        | ✓                     | 1.2                                                                 | 25                                                      | ✓/10ms           | ✓/±2%                 |                    | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.1(0.035)                      | 5(0.04)                       | 16   | 3.88                            |
| MAX801L/N/M     | 4.68/4.58/4.43                                                        | 140                            | ✓/±1.5%          | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     | TBD                                                                 | TBD                                                     |                  | ✓/±2%                 |                    | ✓               | ✓                 | TBD                             | TBD                           | 8    | ††                              |
| MAX802L/M/R/S/T | 4.60/4.40/2.63/2.93/3.08                                              | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     | 10                                                                  | 400                                                     |                  | ✓/±2%                 |                    | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.35(0.2)                       | 5(0.05)                       | 8    | 3.59                            |
| MAX804R/S/T     | 2.63/2.93/3.08                                                        | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     | 6                                                                   | 400                                                     |                  | ✓/±2%                 |                    | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.5(0.4)                        | 10(0.4)                       | 8    | 3.66                            |
| MAX805L/M/R/S/T | 4.65/4.40/2.63/2.93/3.08                                              | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     | 10                                                                  | 400                                                     |                  | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.35(0.2)                       | 5(0.05)                       | 8    | 3.26                            |
| MAX806R/S/T     | 2.63/2.93/3.08                                                        | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     | 6                                                                   | 400                                                     |                  | ✓/±2%                 | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.5(0.4)                        | 10(0.4)                       | 8    | 3.90                            |
| MAX807L/N/M     | 4.68/4.58/4.43                                                        | 140                            | ✓/±1.5%          | ✓/±1.5%           | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     | TBD                                                                 | TBD                                                     | ✓                | ✓                     | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | TBD                             | TBD                           | 8    | ††                              |
| MAX808L/N/M     | 4.68/4.58/4.43                                                        | 140                            | ✓/±1.5%          | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     | TBD                                                                 | TBD                                                     | ✓                |                       |                    | ✓               | ✓                 | TBD                             | TBD                           | 16   | ††                              |
| MAX809L/M/R/S/T | 4.65/4.40/2.63/2.93/3.08                                              | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     |                          |                       |                                                                     |                                                         |                  |                       |                    |                 |                   | 0.06(0.024)                     |                               | 3    | ††                              |
| MAX810L/M/R/S/T | 4.65/4.40/2.63/2.93/3.08                                              | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     |                          |                       |                                                                     |                                                         |                  |                       |                    |                 |                   | 0.06(0.024)                     |                               | 3    | ††                              |
| MAX813L         | 4.65                                                                  | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         |                  | ✓/±2%                 | ✓                  |                 |                   | 0.35(0.2)                       | TBD                           | 8    | 1.02*                           |
| MAX814K/L/N/T   | 4.80/4.70/4.55/3.03                                                   | 140                            | ✓/±1%            | ✓/±1%             | ✓                                   |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         |                  | ✓/±2%                 | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | TBD                             | TBD                           | 8    | ††                              |
| MAX815K/L/N/T   | 4.80/4.70/4.55/3.03                                                   | 140                            | ✓/±1%            | ✓/±1%             | ✓                                   | 1.6                                                 | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         |                  | ✓/±2%                 | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | TBD                             | TBD                           | 8    | ††                              |
| MAX816          | Adj./±1%                                                              | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         |                  | ✓/±2%                 | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | TBD                             | TBD                           | 8    | ††                              |
| MAX820L/M/R/S/T | 4.65/4.40/2.63/2.93/3.08                                              | 140                            | ✓                | ✓                 | ✓                                   | 1                                                   | ✓                        | ✓                     |                                                                     |                                                         | ✓/10ms           | ✓/±2%                 | ✓                  | ✓               | ✓                 | 0.15(0.07)                      |                               | 16   | 3.82                            |
| MAXD1210        | 4.37/4.62                                                             |                                |                  |                   |                                     |                                                     | ✓                        | ✓                     | 2.5                                                                 | 667                                                     | ✓                | ✓                     |                    |                 |                   | 0.5(0.23)                       | 0.1(0.002)                    | 8    | 2.44                            |

† Prices provided are for design guidance and are FOB USA (unless otherwise noted). International prices will differ due to local duties, taxes, and exchange rates.

†† Future product — contact factory for pricing and availability. Specifications are preliminary.

\* 25,000 pc. price, factory direct

# Low-Cost, $\mu$ P Supervisory Circuits

## Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to [www.maxim-ic.com/packages](http://www.maxim-ic.com/packages). Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

| PACKAGE TYPE  | PACKAGE CODE | DOCUMENT NO.            |
|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 8 $\mu$ MAX   | U8-1         | <a href="#">21-0036</a> |
| 8 Plastic DIP | P8-1         | <a href="#">21-0043</a> |
| 8 SO          | S8-1         | <a href="#">21-0041</a> |

MAX705-MAX708/MAX813L

# Low-Cost, $\mu$ P Supervisory Circuits

## Revision History

| REVISION<br>NUMBER | REVISION<br>DATE | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                              | PAGES<br>CHANGED  |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 0                  | 2/92             | Initial release                                                                                                                                                          | —                 |
| 8                  | 3/10             | Updated the <i>Features</i> , <i>Absolute Maximum Ratings</i> , <i>Typical Operating Characteristics</i> , Figures 3, 7, 8, and the <i>Package Information</i> sections. | 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 10 |

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