

Using the UCC28950EVM-442

User's Guide



Literature Number: SLUU421A
May 2010—Revised May 2010

600-W, Phase-Shifted, Full-Bridge Converter

1 Introduction

This 600-W EVM was designed to demonstrate how the UCC28950 control device could be used in high-efficiency applications by achieving ZVS from 50% to 100% load. To achieve this high efficiency the UCC28950 was designed to drive synchronous rectifiers on the secondary side of the full bridge converter. The UCC28950 also incorporates a burst mode and DCM function to improve no-load efficiency. Please see UCC28950 data sheet for details ([TI Literature Number SLUSA16](#)).

The DCM (Discontinuous Current Mode) comparator was designed to turn off the synchronous rectifiers before the output current reaches critical conduction at lighter loads (< 20%). This does two things. First it removes the energy that is required to drive the FETs at lighter loads. Second the DCM feature prevents the output inductor from developing a negative current that can damage the output synchronous rectifiers under no load/transient conditions.

2 Description

The UCC28950EVM is a 600-W phase-shifted full-bridge converter that converts a 370 V to 410-V DC input to a regulated 12-V output. This converter was designed to maintain ZVS down to 50% load.

3 Typical Applications

- Server, Telecom Power Supplies
- Industrial Power Systems
- High-Density Power Architectures

4 Features

- ZVS from 50% to 100% load
- Higher Efficiency for 80 + Applications
- Burst Mode/DCM Function to Reduce No-Load Power Dissipation to Meet Green-Mode Requirements

5 Electrical Performance Specifications

Table 1. UCC28950EVM-442 Electrical Specifications⁽¹⁾

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Input Characteristics					
DC input voltage range		370	390	410	V
Maximum input current	V _{IN} = 370 V _{DC} to 410 V _{DC}			2	A
Output Characteristics					
Output voltage (V _{OUT})	V _{IN} = 370 V _{DC} to 410 V _{DC}	11.4	12	12.6	V
Output current (I _{OUT})	V _{IN} = 370 V _{DC} to 410 V _{DC}			50	A
Continuous output power (P _{OUT})	V _{IN} = 370 V _{DC} to 410 V _{DC}			600	W
Load regulation	V _{IN} = 370 V _{DC} to 410 V _{DC} , I _{OUT} = 5 A to 50 A			150	mV
Line regulation	V _{IN} = 370 V _{DC} to 410 V _{DC} , I _{OUT} = 5 A to 50 A			150	
Output ripple voltage	V _{IN} = 370 V _{DC} to 410 V _{DC} , I _{OUT} = 5 A to 50 A			200	
System					
Full load efficiency	V _{IN} 370 V to 390 V, P _{OUT} = 500 W	93%	94%		

⁽¹⁾ Operation ambient temperature full load, forced air cooling LFM 25°C.

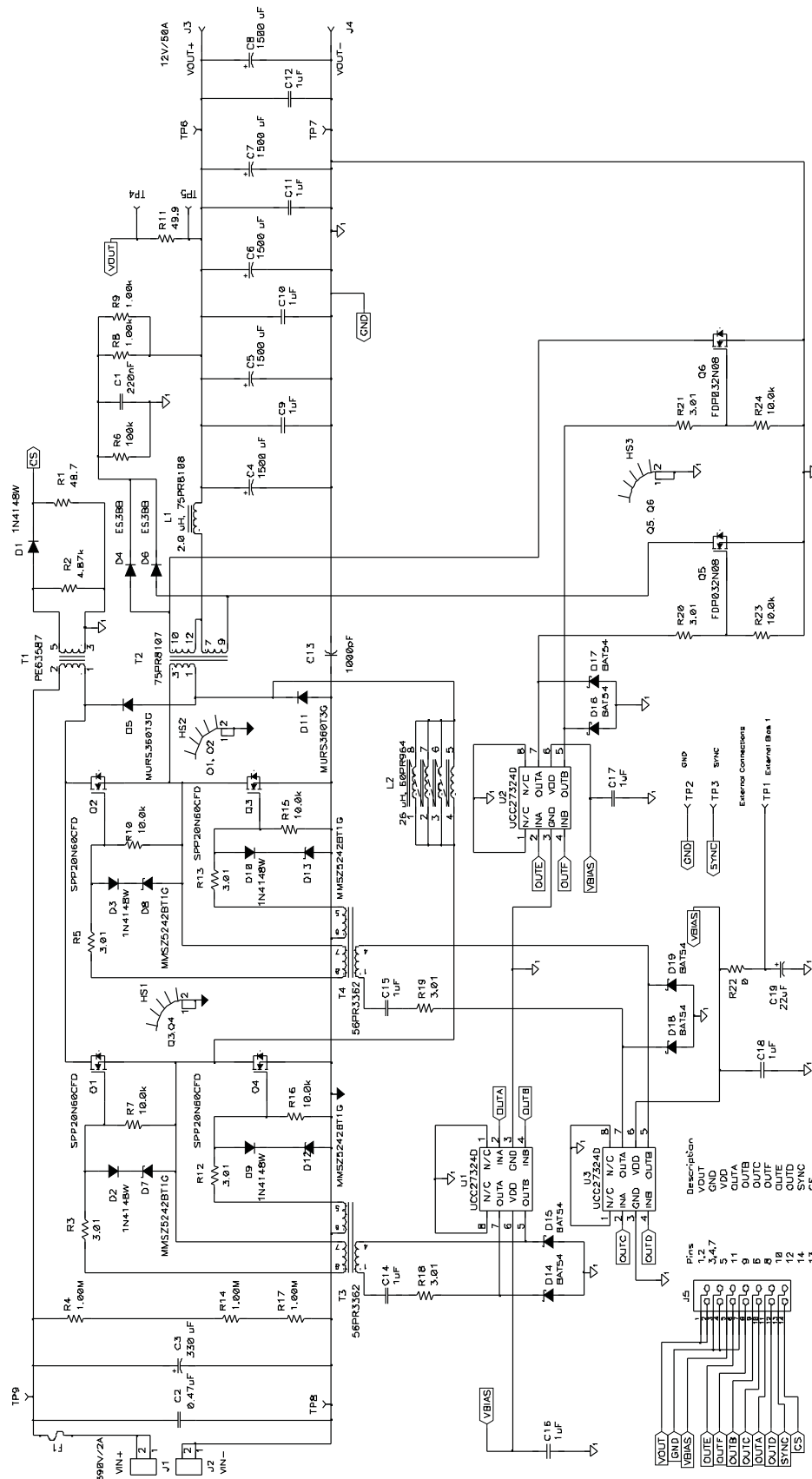


Figure 1. UCC28950EVM-442 Power Stage Schematic

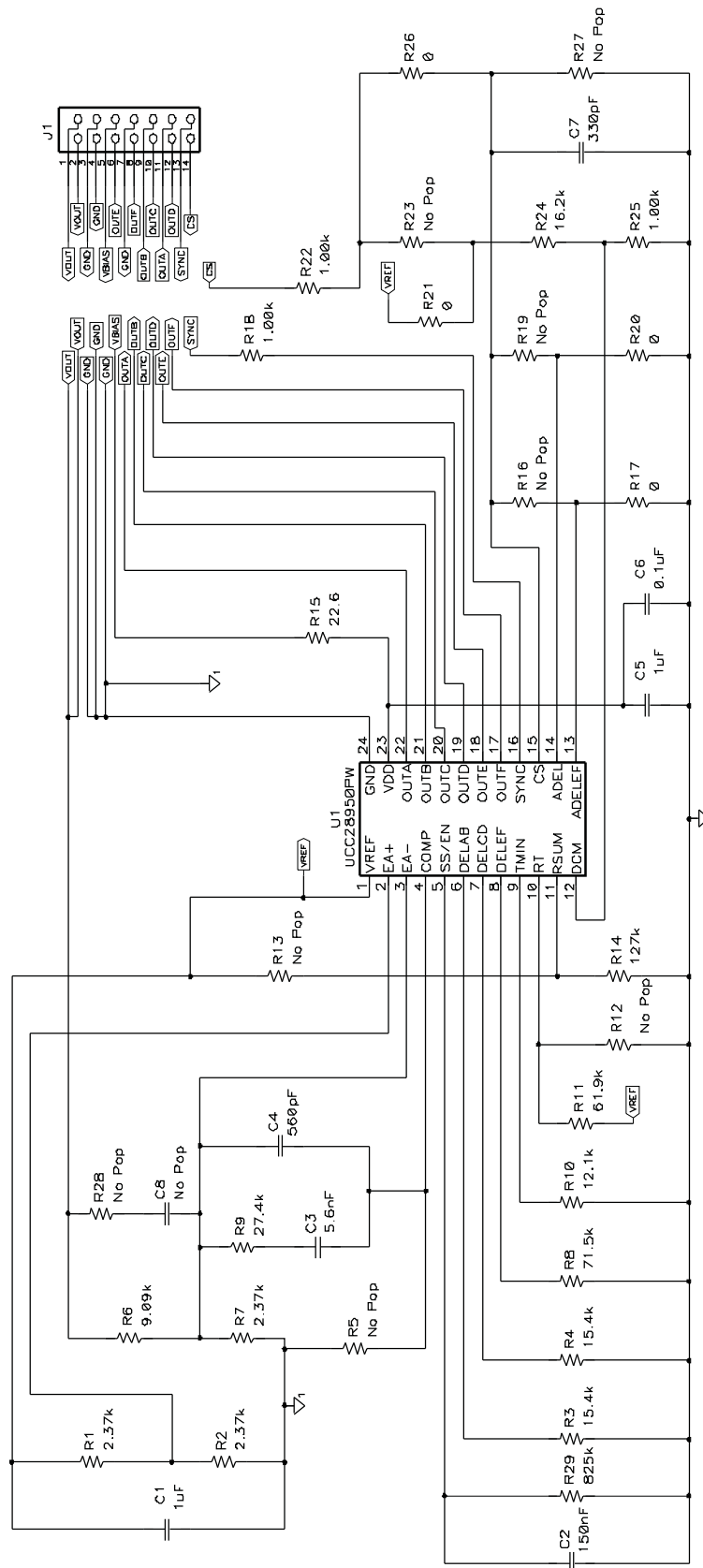


Figure 2. UCC28950EVM-442 Daughter Card Controller Schematic

6 Recommended Test Equipment

6.1 Differential Probe

- Capable of measuring 500 V

6.2 Voltage Sources

- 500-V DC source capable of 750 W
- 0-V to 20-V DC power supply

6.3 Volt Meters

- 4-V meters

6.4 Network Analyzer

- Needed to measure voltage loop stability

6.5 Output Load

25-V/750-W load

6.6 Oscilloscope

- 4 Channel 100 MHz
- Probes capable of 500 V or differential probes

6.7 Precision Shunt Resistors

- $R_{SHUNT1} = 5\text{ A}/100\text{ mV}$
- $R_{SHUNT2} = 50\text{ A}/50\text{ mV}$

6.8 Fan

- 400 LFM

6.9 Recommended Wire Gauge

- 18 AWG at VIN +, VIN – to source
- 8 AWG at VOUT +, VOUT – to electronic/ resistive loads

7 Recommended Test Setup

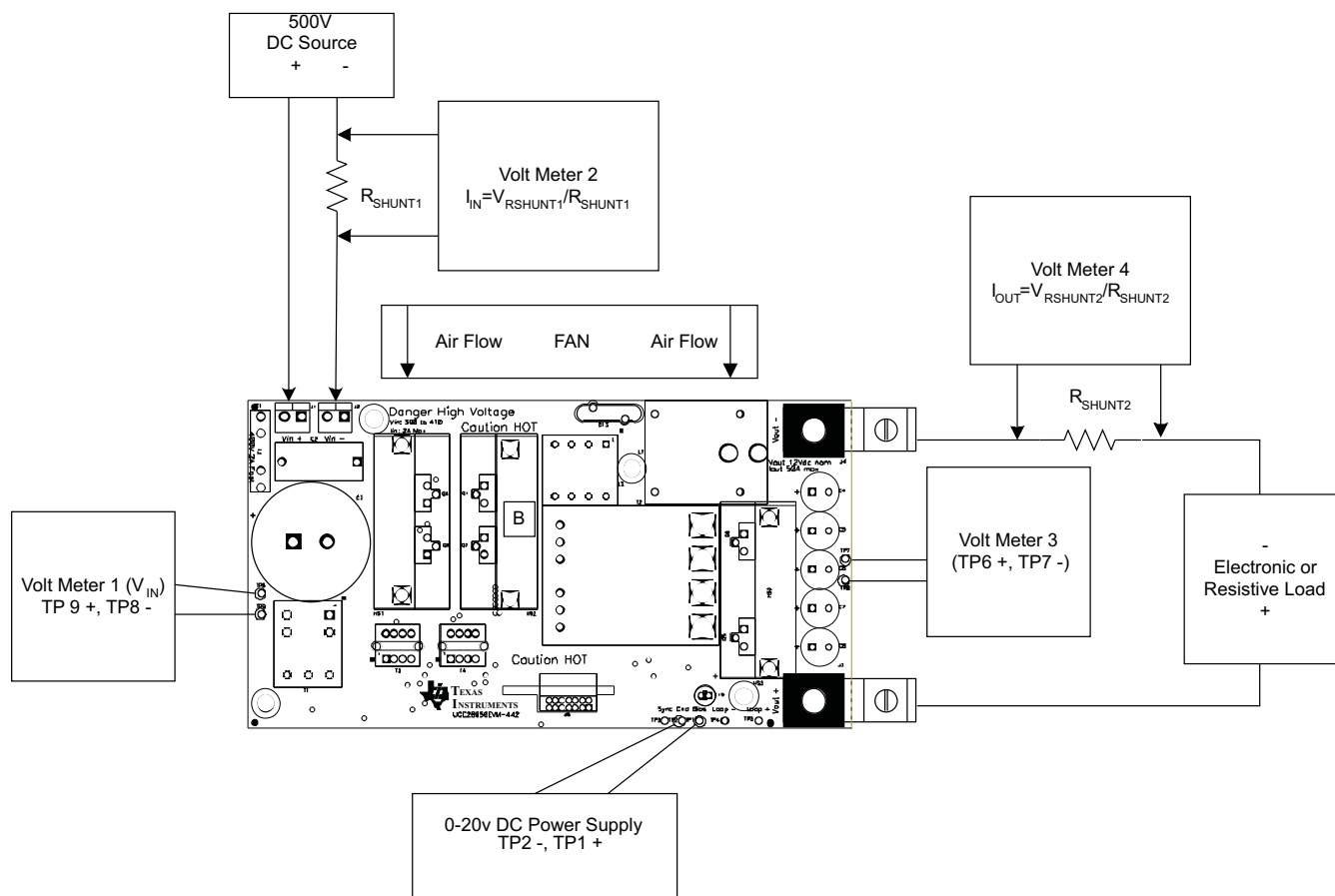


Figure 3. Test Setup to Measure Efficiency

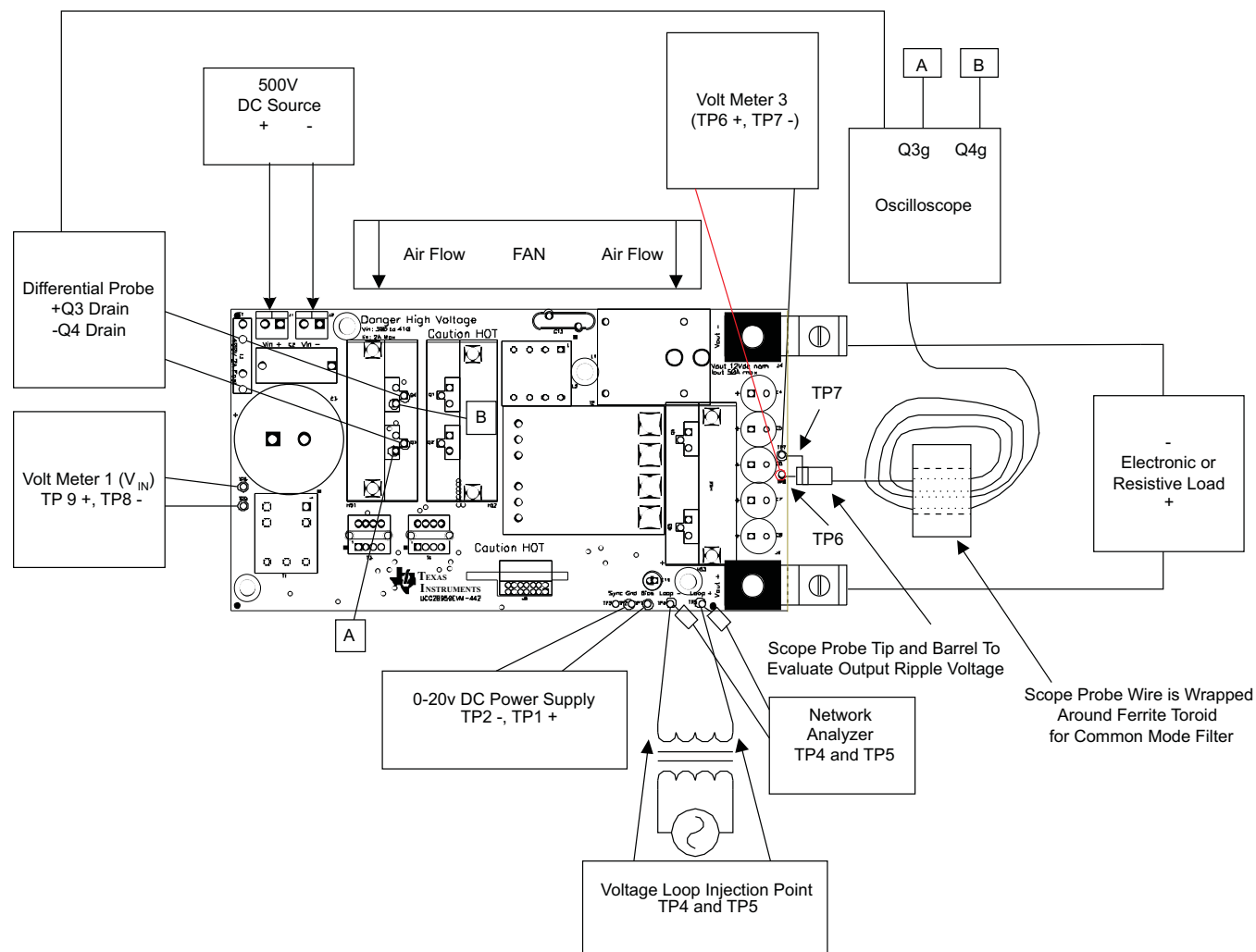


Figure 4. Test Setup for Evaluating the Voltage Loop and ZVS

8 Test Points

Table 2. Test Points

TEST POINTS	NAME	DESCRIPTION
TP1	BIAS	12-V bias supply
TP2	GND	Bias supply ground
TP3	SYNC	Synchronization input
TP4	N/A	Voltage loop injection point 1
TP5	N/A	Voltage loop injection point 2
TP6	N/A	VOUT +
TP7	N/A	VOUT -
TP8	N/A	VIN -
TP9	N/A	VIN +

9 Power On/Off Procedure

1. It is important to follow the power-up and power-down procedure to ensure the EVM does not get damaged
2. This EVM was designed to show the performance of the UCC28950 in a phase-shifted full bridge and is not a standalone power supply. This EVM does not include input Under Voltage Lockout (UVLO) circuitry that would be present in a standalone power supply.
3. The EVM was not designed to startup from 0-V input voltage. Please make sure the input voltage is in-between 370 V and 410 V before applying the bias voltage.
4. Connect test setup similar to [Figure 3](#) before applying power to the EVM.
5. Apply 370 V to 410 V_{DC} to the input of the power converter with the 500-V_{DC} source.
6. Set the 0-V to 20-V power supply to 12 V. (This powers the UCC28950 PWM controller)
7. When powering down the unit set the 0-V to 20-V DC supply to 0 V.
8. For safety before handling the EVM make sure there are not voltages present on the EVM greater than 50 V (volt meter 1).

10 Test Data

Table 3. Line/Load Regulation and Efficiency Test Data

SET V_{IN}	MEASURED V_{IN}	$V_{RSHUNT1}$ mV	I_{IN}	V_{OUT}	$V_{RSHUNT2}$ mV	I_{OUT}	EFFICIENCY
370	371.3	3.87	0.194	12.189	5.02	5.02	85.2%
370	371.3	5.94	0.297	12.187	8.02	8.02	88.6%
370	371.2	6.98	0.349	12.178	10.02	10.02	94.2%
370	371.1	17.14	0.857	12.145	25.04	25.04	95.6%
370	370.8	34.64	1.732	12.086	50.06	50.06	94.2%
390	390.8	3.70	0.185	12.186	5.01	5.01	84.4%
390	390.8	5.67	0.2835	12.187	8.01	8.01	88.1%
390	390.8	6.65	0.3325	12.176	10.02	10.02	93.9%
390	390.6	16.31	0.8155	12.144	25.04	25.04	95.5%
390	390.3	32.92	1.646	12.087	50.07	50.07	94.2%
410	410.0	3.56	0.178	12.185	5.02	5.02	83.8%
410	409.5	5.44	0.272	12.185	8.02	8.02	87.7%
410	409.9	6.37	0.319	12.175	10.03	10.03	93.5%
410	409.8	15.58	0.779	12.144	25.04	25.04	95.3%
410	409.5	31.41	1.571	12.086	50.07	50.07	94.1%

10.1 Efficiency and Loop Gain/Phase

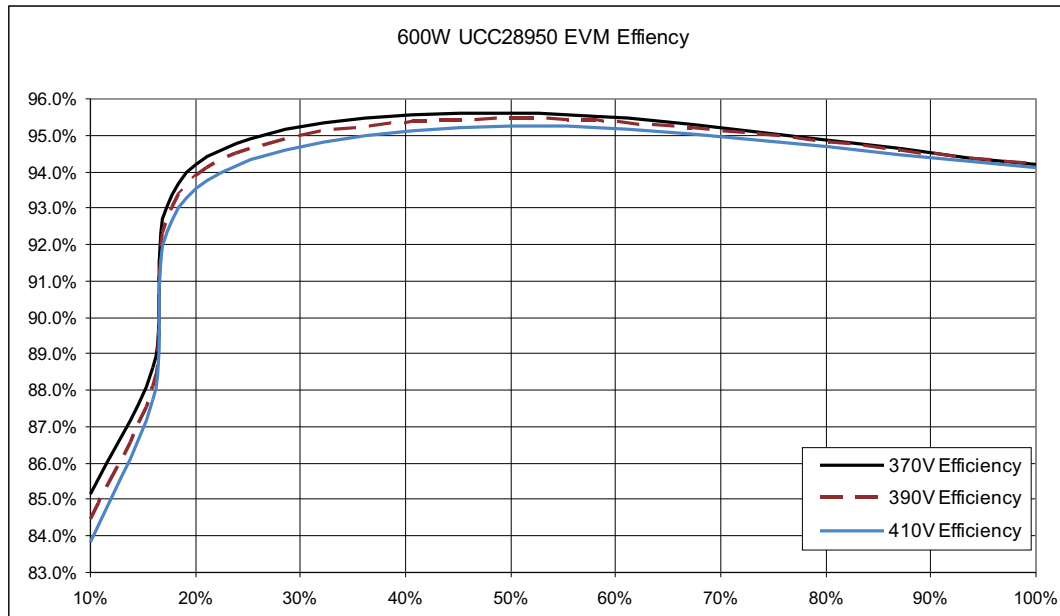


Figure 5. Efficiency 10% to 100% Load

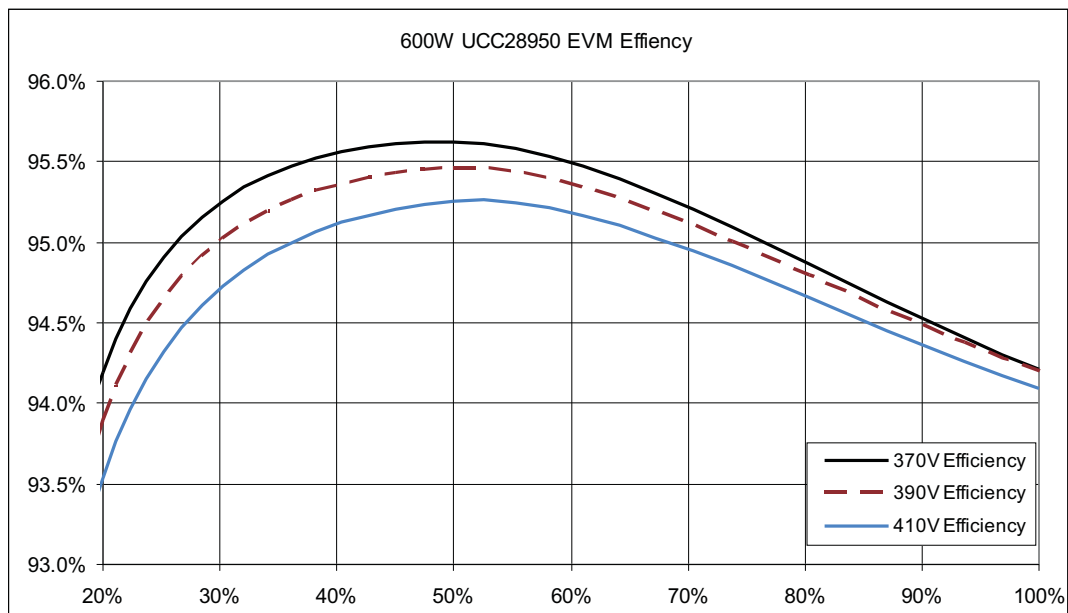


Figure 6. Efficiency 20% to 100% Load

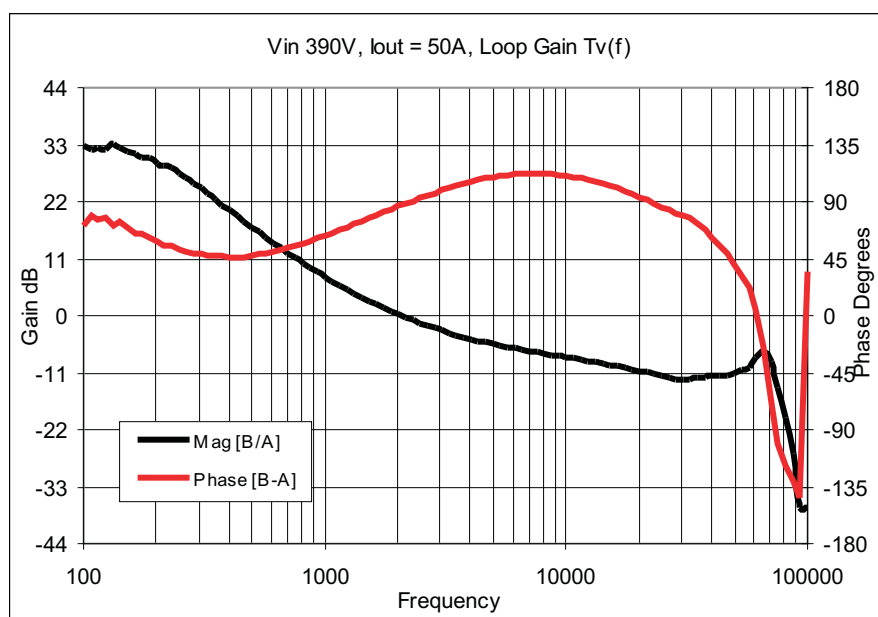


Figure 7. Loop Gain/Phase at 50 A, $f_c = 2$ kHz, PM > 90 Degrees

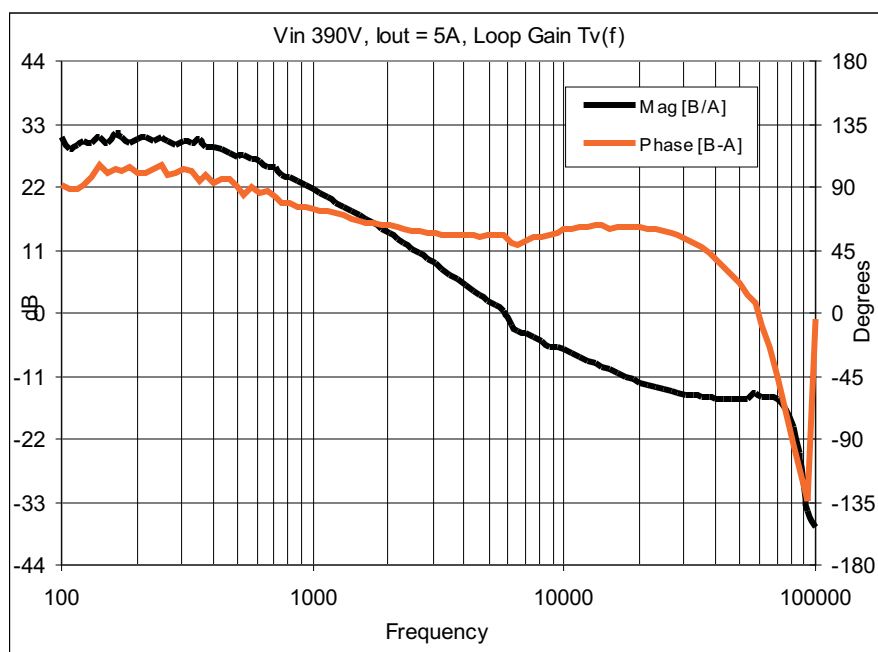


Figure 8. Loop Gain/Phase at 5 A, $f_c = 6$ kHz, PM > 45 Degrees

10.2 Transient Response

Startup CH3 = V_{OUT} .

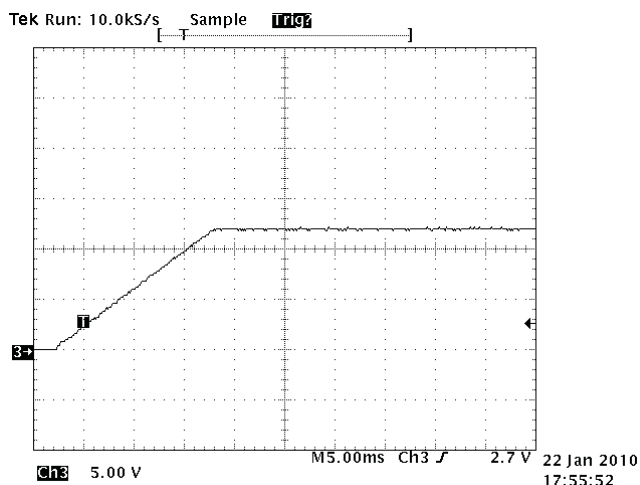


Figure 9. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 0\text{ A}$

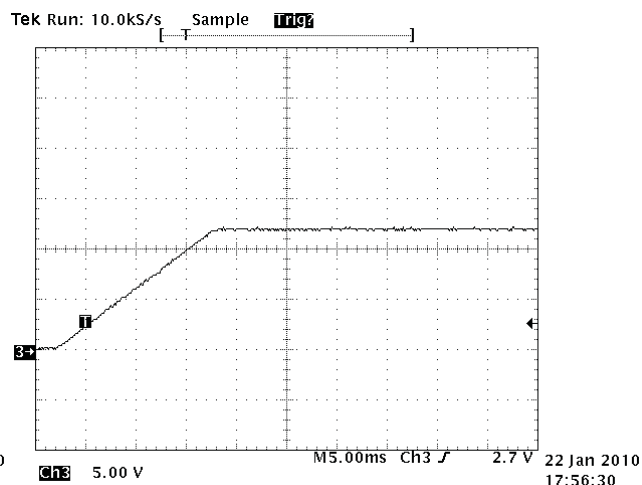


Figure 10. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 5\text{ A}$

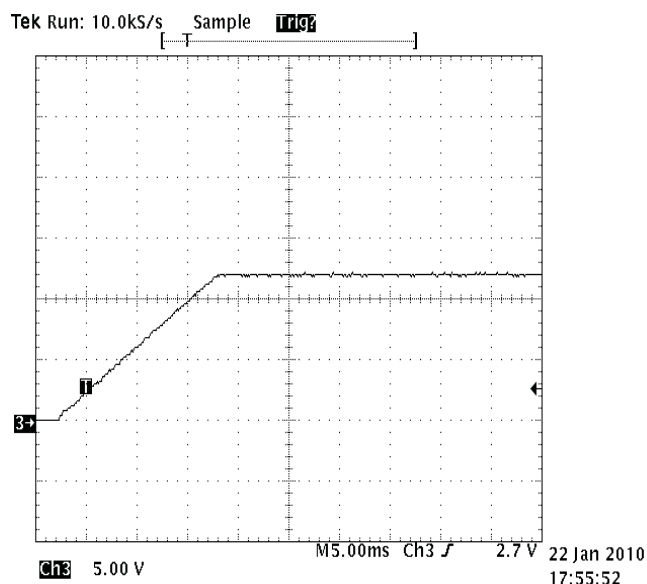


Figure 11. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 50\text{ A}$

10.3 2. Load Transient Response

CH4 = I_{OUT} , CH3 = V_{OUT} with 10-V DC offset.

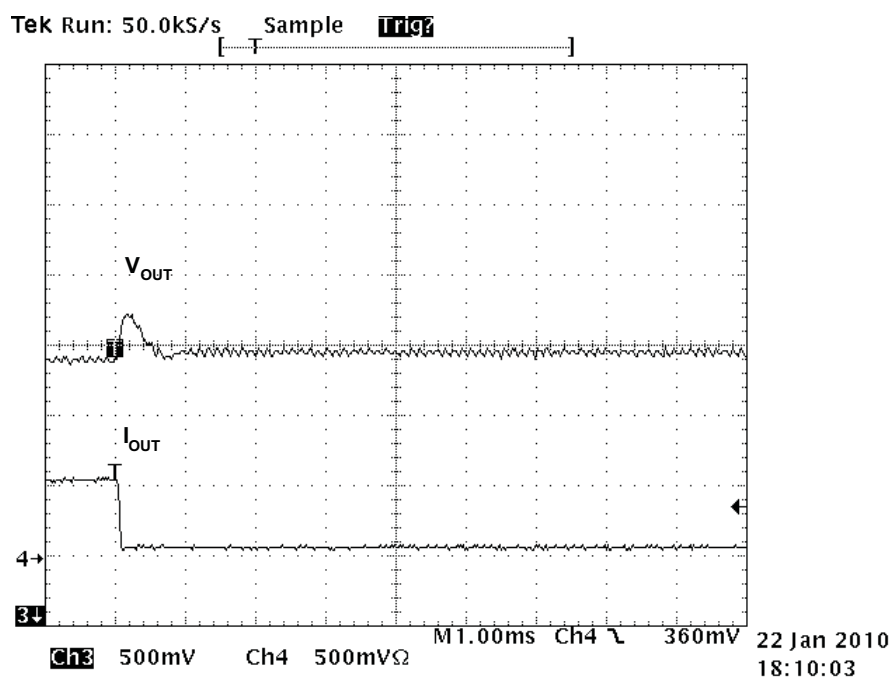


Figure 12. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 5\text{ A to } 50\text{ A}$

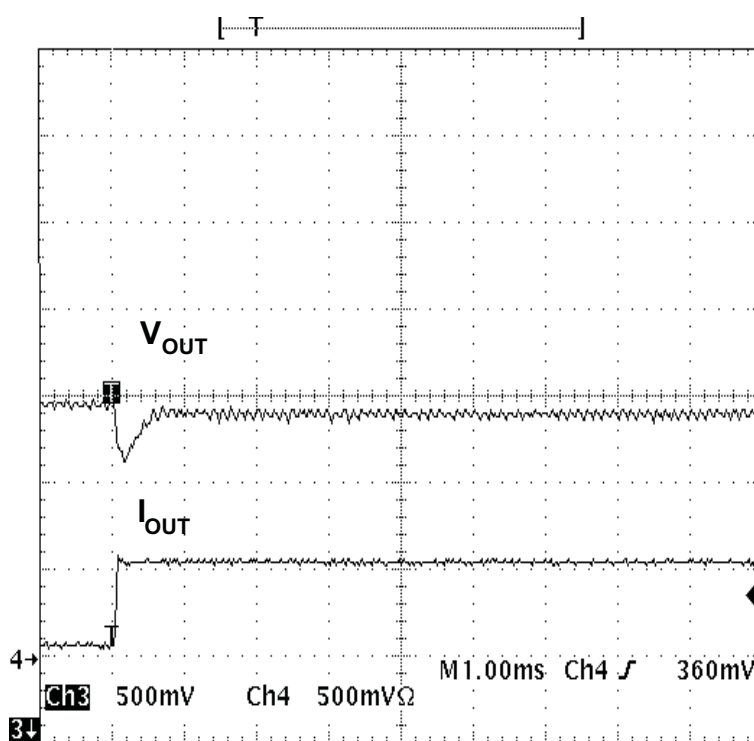


Figure 13. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = \text{stepped from } 5\text{ A to } 50\text{ A}$

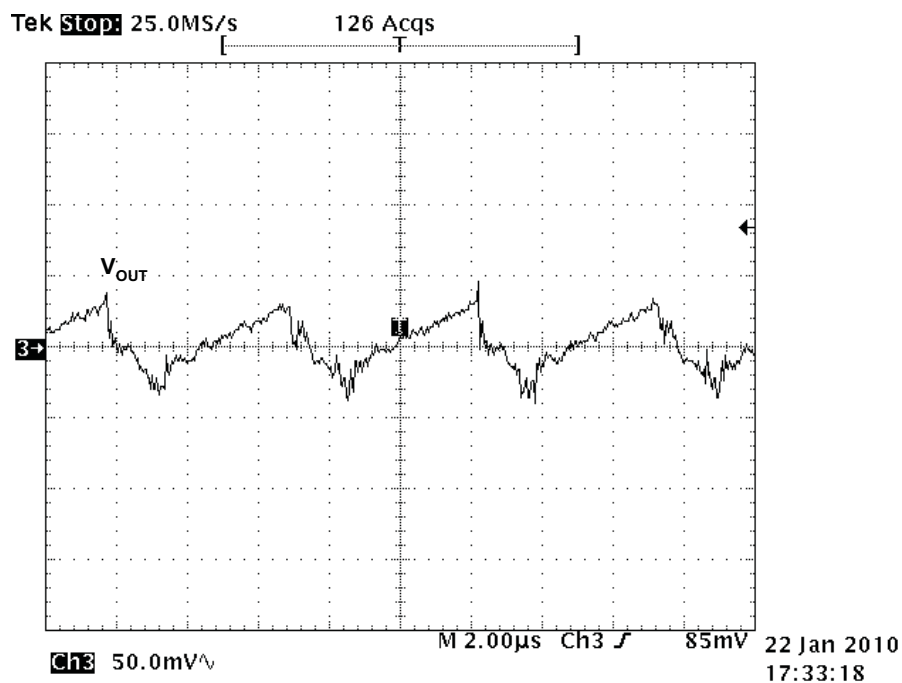


Figure 14. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 50\text{ A}$

10.4 Valley Switching

- At loads lower than 25 A the switch nodes valley switch
- CH1 = differential probe $+(Q3_d)$ and $-(Q4_d)$, 200:1, CH3 = $Q3_g$, CH2 = $Q4_g$.

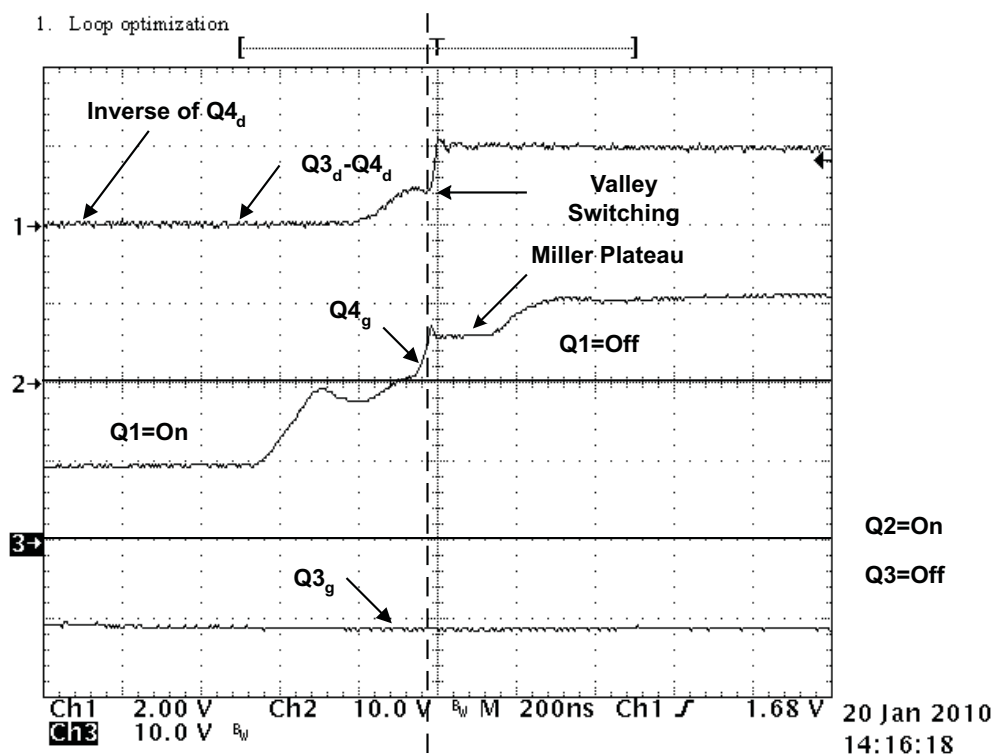


Figure 15. $V_{IN} = 390$ V, $I_{OUT} = 5$ A

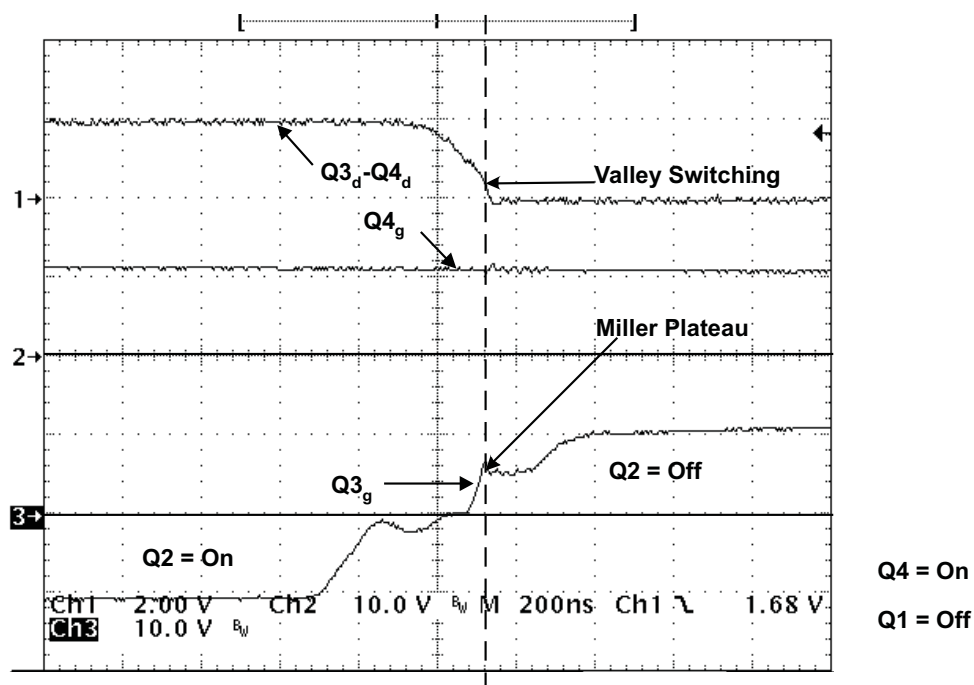


Figure 16. $V_{IN} = 390$ V, $I_{OUT} = 5$ A

3. At loads greater than 25 A the switch nodes ZVS

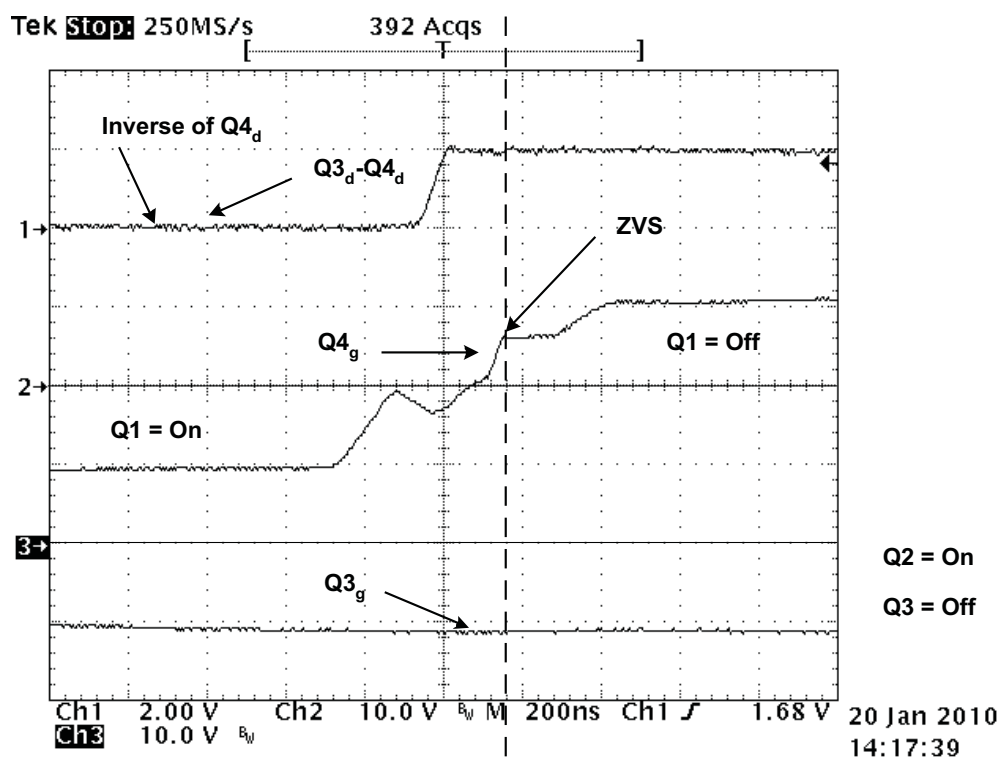


Figure 17. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 25\text{ A}$

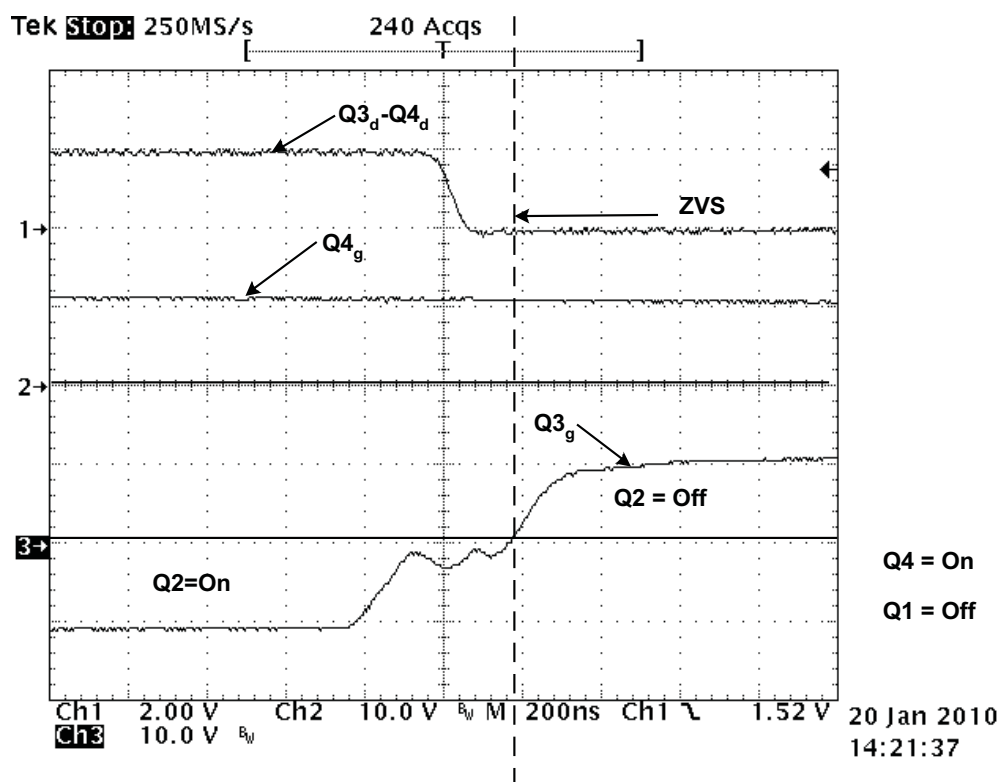


Figure 18. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 25\text{ A}$

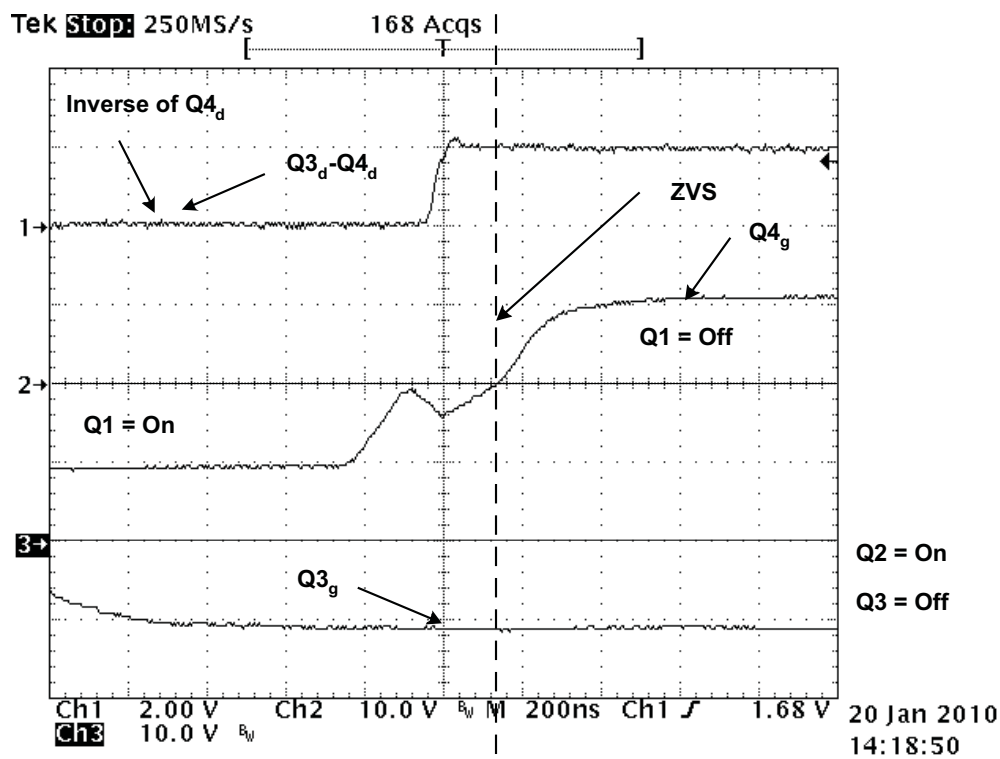


Figure 19. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 50\text{ A}$

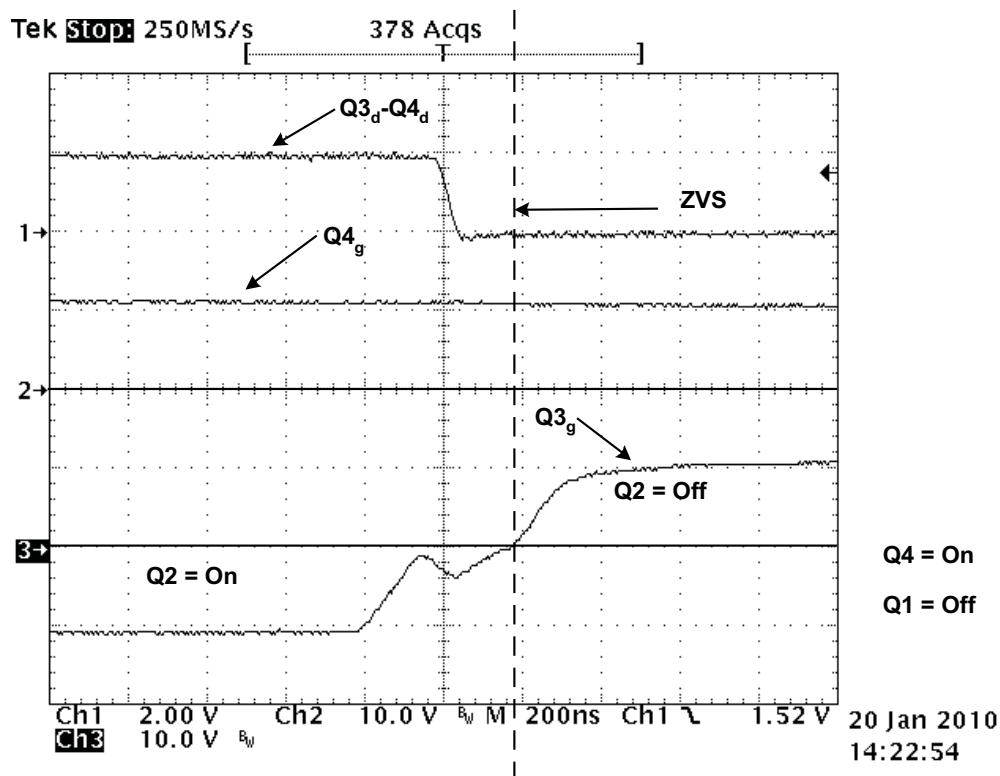


Figure 20. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 50\text{ A}$

Duty-cycle jitter is present on this EVM and it is less than 200 ns. This is because the transformer turns ratio is not exact between the primary and secondary windings of the power transformer (T2). The behavior is just peak current mode control correcting the duty cycle to ensuring the transformer properly resets after every cycle. Please refer to [Figure 21](#) and [Figure 22](#) for example of the duty-cycle jitter. CH3 = Q3 gate, CH2 = Q4 gate, CH4 = current sense signal (voltage across C7 on the daughter card controller), CH1 = T2 primary.

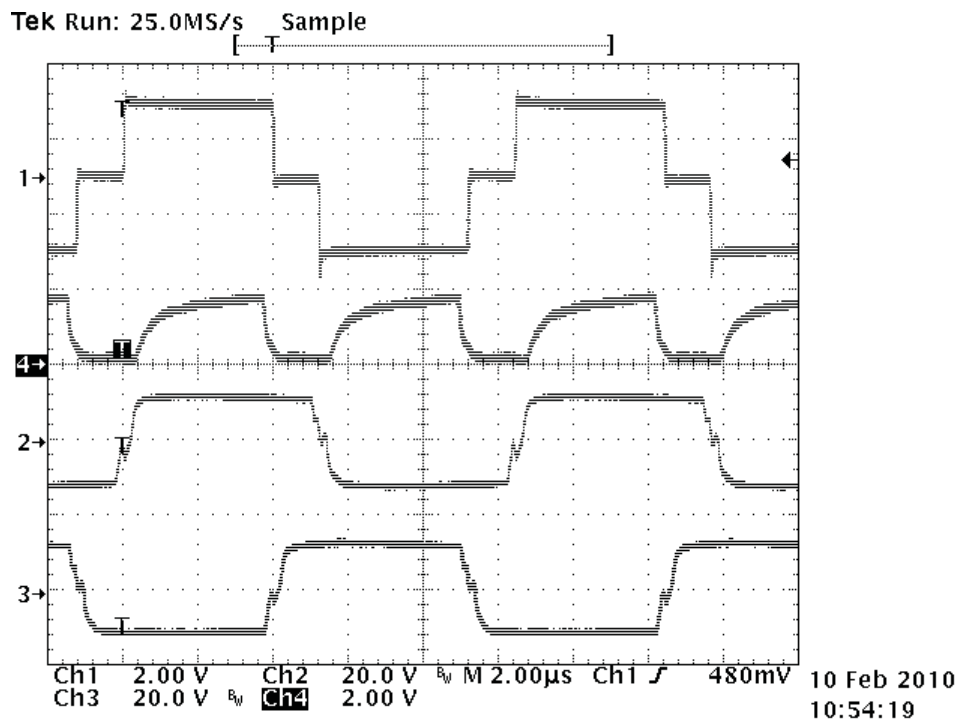


Figure 21. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 50\text{ A}$, 200-ns Jitter

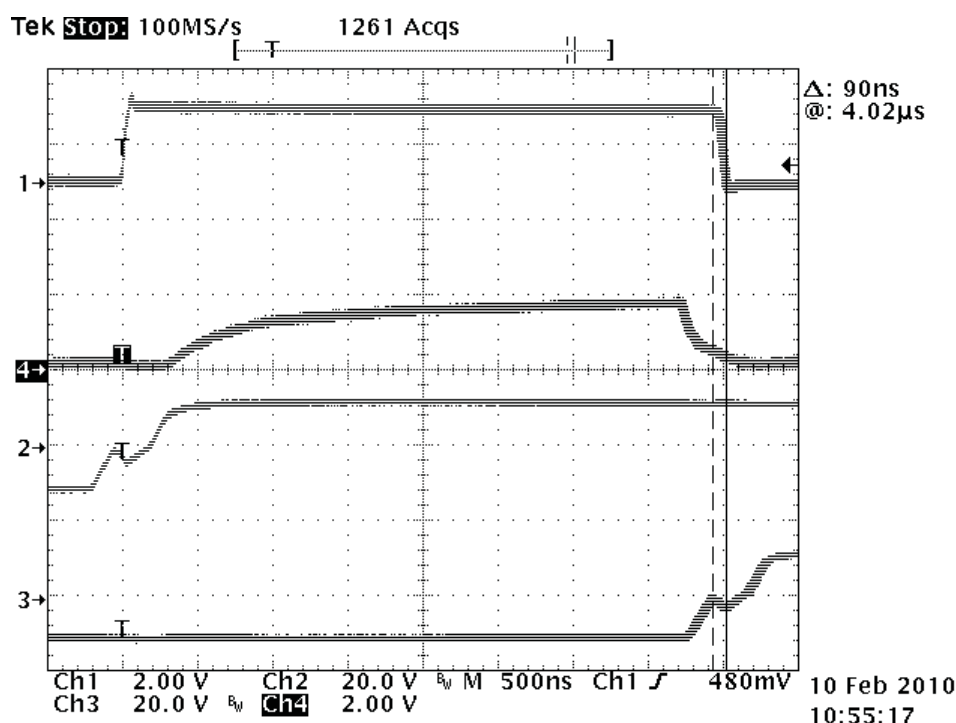


Figure 22. $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT} = 50\text{ A}$

The UCC28950EVM under no-load conditions will go into a burst mode to conserve energy. Please refer to the data sheet for details. Figure 23 show behavior under burst mode at $V_{IN} = 390\text{ V}$ and $I_{OUT} = 0\text{ A}$. Note that the total power consumed by the bias supply and power converter was less than 500 mW during burst mode.

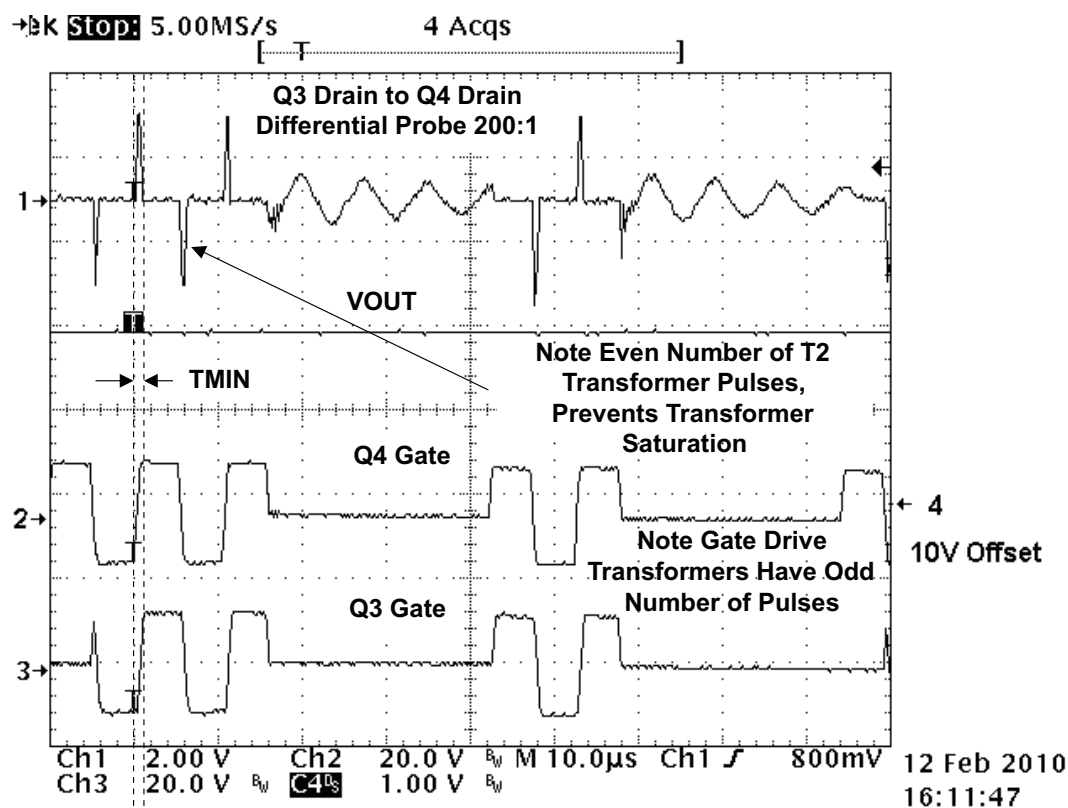


Figure 23. Burst Mode

Burst mode does cause the power supply to be slightly audible. The following plot shows voltage across the primary differentially (200:1) across Q3 Drain and Q4 drain. From this plot it can be observed that the power supply is bursting at 8.6 kHz which is in the audible range. This is very light audible noise that is lower in amplitude than the noise generated by the fan. In most cases this will not be noticed. To reduce this audible noise a designer can varnish or pot the magnetics used in the design.

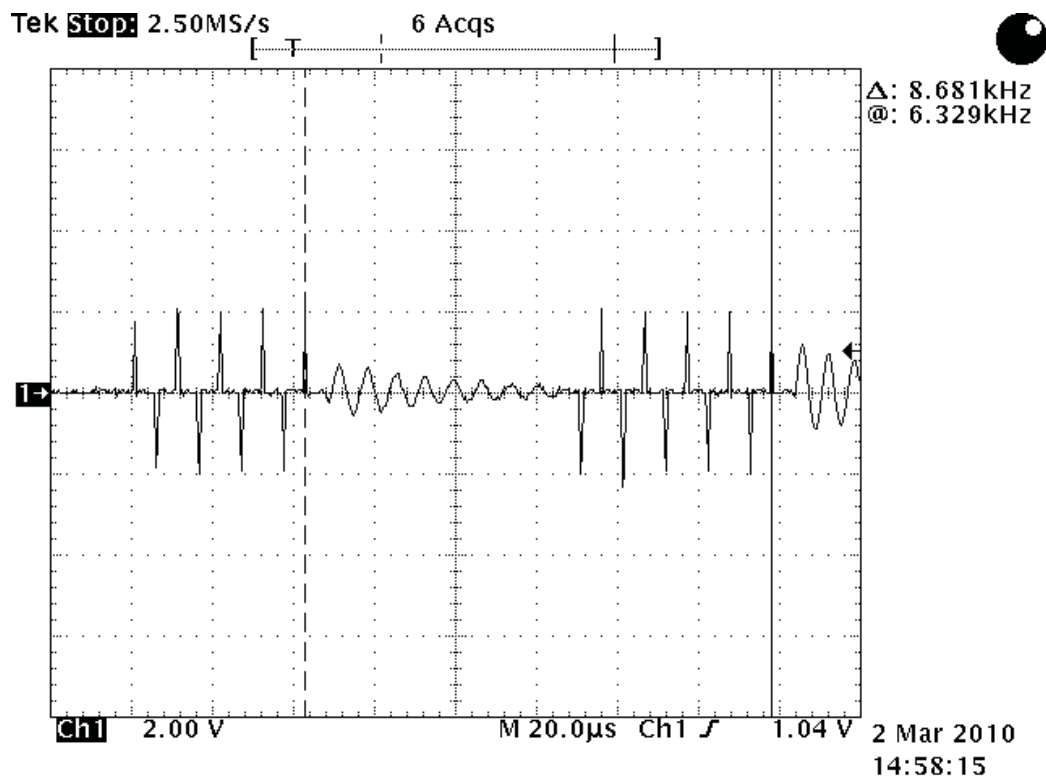


Figure 24. Burst Mode

11 Assembly Drawings and Layout

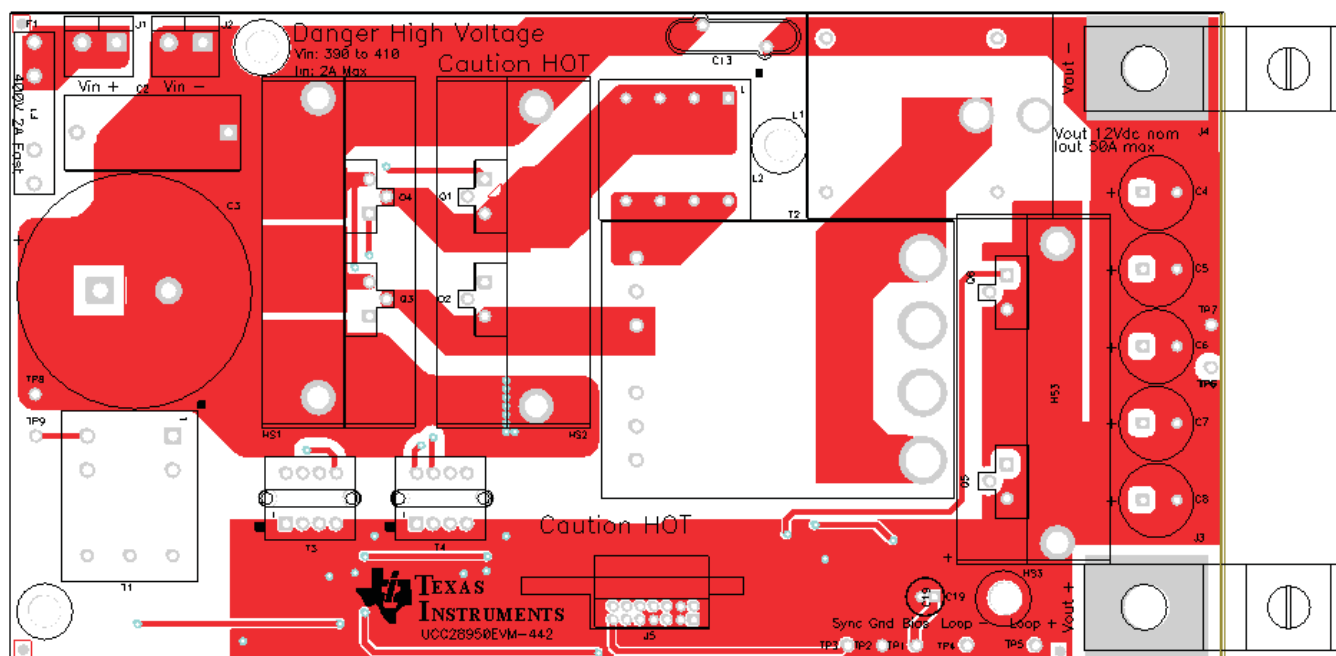


Figure 25. UCC28950EVM-442 Power Stage Top Layer Assembly Drawing (top view)

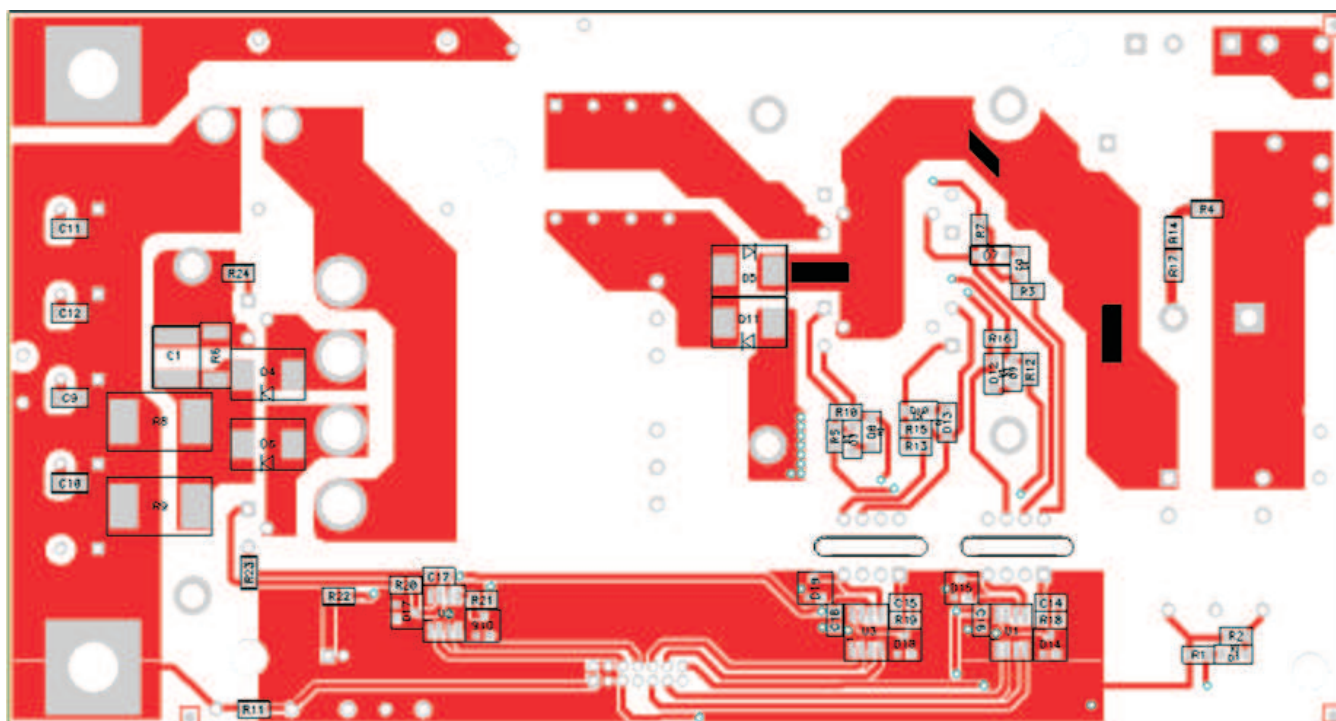


Figure 26. UCC28950EVM-442 Power Stage Bottom Layer Assembly Drawing (bottom view)

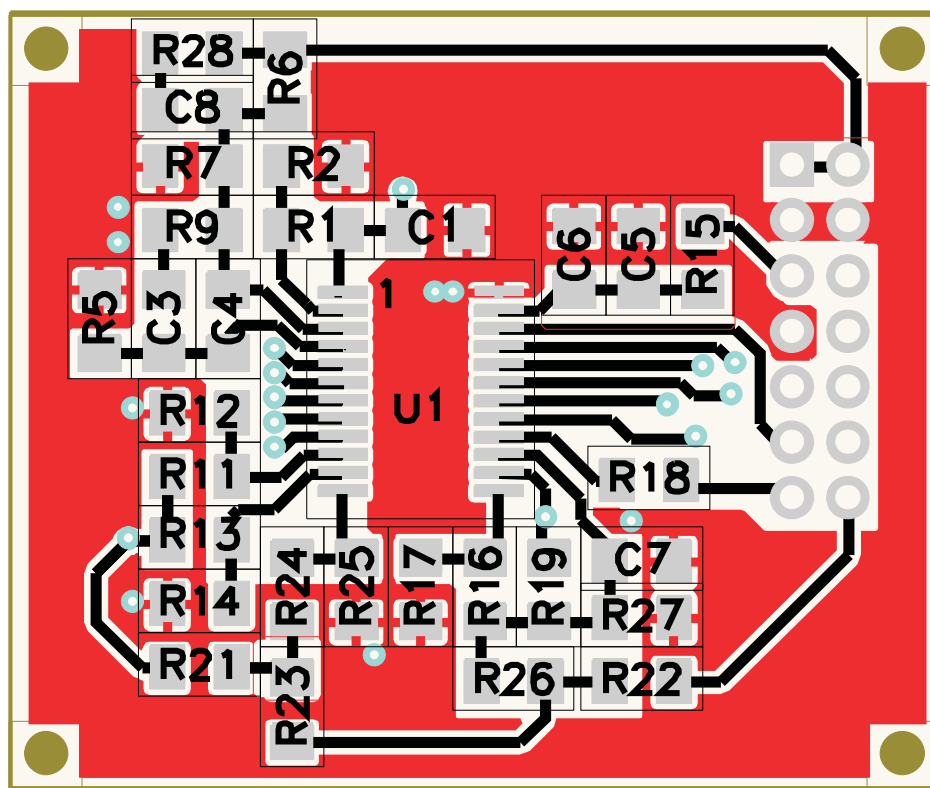


Figure 27. UCC28950EVM-442 Daughter Controller Card Top Layer Assembly Drawing (top view)

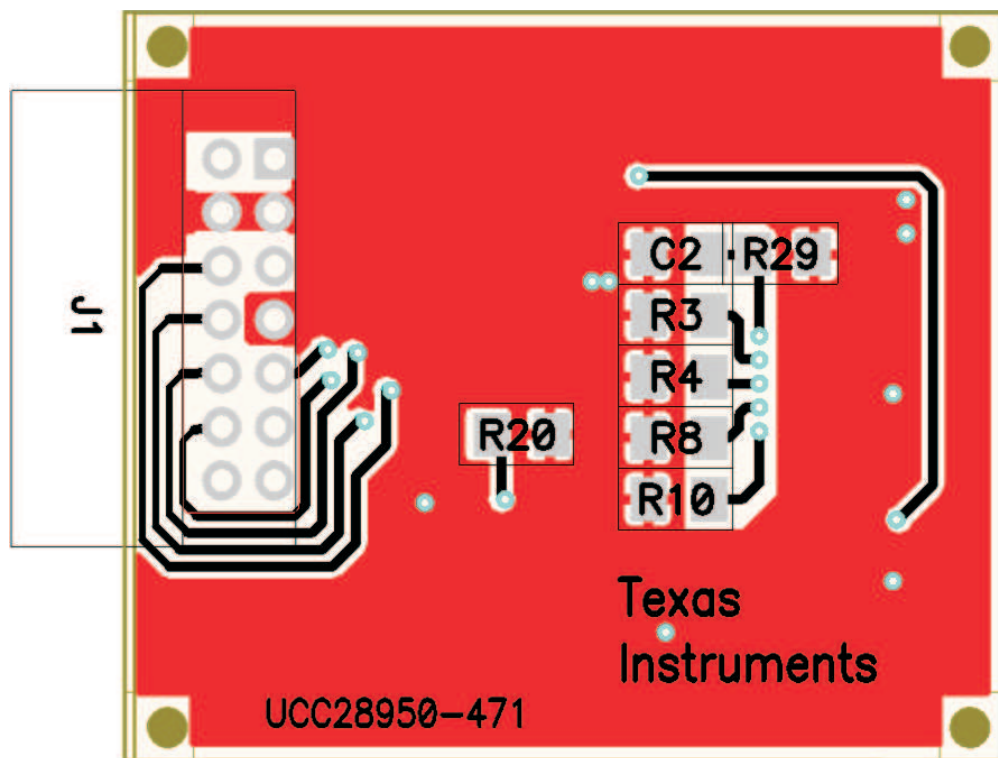


Figure 28. UCC28950EVM-442 Daughter Controller Card Bottom Layer Assembly Drawing (bottom view)

12 List of Materials

The UCC28950EVM-442 power stage components list according to the schematic in [Figure 1](#).

Table 4. UCC28950EVM-442 List of Materials

COUNT	REF DES	DESCRIPTION	PART NUMBER	MFR
1	C1	Capacitor, ceramic, 100 V X7R, 220 nF, +/- 10%, 2220	Std	Std
1	C13	Capacitor, ceramic disk, 1000 pF, 500 VAC	440LD10	Vishay-Sprague
5	C14, C15, C16, C17, C18	Capacitor, ceramic, 50 V, X7R, 1 μ F, +/- 10%, 0805	Std	Std
1	C19	Capacitor, aluminum, 35 V, 22 μ F, $\pm$ 20%	ECA-1VM220-R	Panasonic
1	C2	Capacitor, film, 275 VAC, 0.47 μ F, 20 $\pm$ %	ECQ-U2A474MG	Panasonic
1	C3	Capacitor, 450V, 330 μ F, temp. -255 to +105°C, $\pm$ 20%	EETHC2W331EA	Panasonic
5	C4, C5, C6, C7, C8	Capacitor, low impedance, 16 V, 1500 μ F, $\pm$ 20%	EKY-160ELL152MJ30S	Nippon
4	C9, C10, C11, C12	Capacitor, ceramic, 25 V, 1 μ F, X7R, +/-10%, 1206	Std	Std
5	D1, D2, D3, D9, D10	Diode, signal, 200 mA, 100 V, 350 mW, SOD-123	1N4148W-7-F	Diodes
6	D14, D15, D16, D17, D18, D19	Diode, Schottky, 200 mA, 30 V, SOT23	BAT54	Vishay-Liteon
2	D4, D6	Diode, 3000 mA, 100 V, SMC	ES3BB	Diodes Inc
2	D5, D11	Diode, 3000 mA, 600 V, SMC	MURS360T3G	ON Semiconductor
4	D7, D8, D12, D13	Diode, Zener, 12 V, 500 mW ,SOD-123	MMSZ5242BT1G	ON Semiconductor
2	F1	Fuse clip, 5x20 mm	0100056H	Wickmann
3	HS1, HS2, HS3	Heatsink, vertical mount, clip extrusion	782653B02000	Aavid
2	J1, J2	Terminal block, 2 pin, 15 A, 5.1 mm	ED120/2DS	OST
2	J3, J4	Copper, single barrel, one-hole, straight tongue (fixed) lug, #14 - #4 AWG wire, 1/4 stud hole."	CX70-14-CY	Panduit
1	J5	Conn recept 14 POS 2 mm PCB tin female	DF11-14DS-2DSA(05)	HRS
1	L1	Inductor, 2.0 μ H	75PR8108	Vitec Electronics Corp
1	L2	Inductor, 26 μ H, quad, $\pm$ 18%	60PR964	Vitec Electronics Corp
4	Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4	MOSFET, N-channel, 650 V, 20 A, 220 m Ω ,TO-220V	SPP20N60CFD	Infineon
2	Q5, Q6	MOSFET, N-channel, 75-V, 120-A, 2.5 m Ω ,TO-220 V	FDP032N08	Fairchild
1	R1	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 48.7 Ω , 1%, 0805	Std	Std
1	R11	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 49.9 Ω , 1%, 0805	Std	Std
1	R2	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 4.87 k Ω , 1%, 0805	Std	Std
1	R22	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 0 Ω , 1%, 0805	Std	Std

Table 4. UCC28950EVM-442 List of Materials (continued)

COUNT	REF DES	DESCRIPTION	PART NUMBER	MFR
8	R3, R5, R12, R13, R18, R19, R20, R21	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 3.01 Ω , 1%, 0805	Std	Std
3	R4, R14, R17	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 1.00 M Ω , 5%, 0805	Std	Std
1	R6	Resistor, chip, 1 W, 100 k Ω , 1%, 2512	Std	Std
6	R7, R10, R15, R16, R23, R24	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 10.0 k Ω , 1%, 0805	Std	Std
2	R8, R9	Resistor, power metal strip, 2 W, 1 k Ω , $\pm$ 5%, 4527	Std	Std
1	T1	XFMR, current sense	PE63587	Pulse
1	T2	Transformer	75PR8107	Vitec Electronics
2	T3, T4	Transformer, gate drive	56PR3362	Vitec Electronics
3	U1, U2, U3	High Speed Low Side Power MOSFET driver, S08	UCC27324D	TI
1	--	PCB, 7.1 In x 3.8 In x 0.062 In	HPA442	Any
Additional Hardware				
1	X1 @ F1	Fast acting fuse, 2 A	BK/S501-2-R	Cooper/Bussman
6	"X1 @ HS1,HS2, HS3"	Screw steel M3 thr 6 mm	29311	Keystone Electronics
6	"X1 @ HS1,HS2, HS3"	Washer lock metric M3 zinc	MLWZ 003	B&F Fastener Supply
6	"X1 @ HS1,HS2, HS3,Q1, Q2 Q3, Q4, Q5, Q6"	Thermal pad tube, needs to be cut to 22 mm	BER156-ND	Bergquist
6	"X1 @ HS1,HS2, HS3,Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4, Q5, Q6"	MAX clip	MAX01G	Aavid
1	X2@J5	UCC28950 daughter card assembly	HPA471	Any

UCC28950EVM-442 daughter controller card power stage list according to the schematic in [Figure 2](#).

Table 5. UCC28950EVM-442 List of Materials

COUNT	REFDES	DESCRIPTION	PART NUMBER	MFR
2	C1, C5	Capacitor, ceramic, 25 V, X7R, 1 μ F, +/-10% 0805	Std	Std
1	C2	Capacitor, ceramic, 25 V, X7R, 150 nF, +/-10% 0805	Std	Std
1	C3	Capacitor, ceramic, 25 V, X7R, 5.6 nF, +/-10% 0805	Std	Std
1	C4	Capacitor, ceramic, 25 V, X7R, 560 pF, +/-10% 0805	Std	Std
1	C6	Capacitor, ceramic, 25 V, X7R, 0.1 μ F, +/-10% 0805	Std	Std
1	C7	Capacitor, ceramic, 25 V, X7R, 330 pF, +/-10% 0805	Std	Std
1	C8	No pop capacitor, ceramic, 25 V, X7R, +/-10% 0805	Std	Std
1	J1	Header, right angle 14 pins	DF11-14DP-2DSxx	HRS
1		HPA471 EVM daughter board PCB		
3	R1, R2, R7	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 2.37 k Ω , 1% 0805	Std	Std
1	R10	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 12.1 k Ω , 1% 0805	Std	Std
1	R11	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 61.9 k Ω , 1% 0805	Std	Std
1	R14	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 127 k Ω , 1% 0805	Std	Std
1	R15	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 22.6 Ω , 1% 0805	Std	Std
4	R17, R20, R21, R26	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 0, 1% 0805	Std	Std
3	R18, R22, R25	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 1.00 k Ω , 1% 0805	Std	Std
1	R24	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 16.2 k Ω , 1% 0805	Std	Std
2	R3, R4	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 15.4 k Ω , 1% 0805	Std	Std
8	R5, R12, R13, R16, R19, R23, R27, R28	No pop resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 1% 0805	Std	Std
1	R6	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 9.09 k Ω , 1% 0805	Std	Std
1	R8	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 71.5 k Ω , 1% 0805	Std	Std
1	R9	Resistor, chip, 1/10 W, 27.4 k Ω , 1%0805	Std	Std
1	U1	UCC28950PW, Advanced Phase-Shifted PWM Controller TSSOP-24	UCC28950PW	TI

Evaluation Board/Kit Important Notice

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It is important to operate this EVM within the input voltage range of 370 V to 410 V and the output voltage range of 11.4 V to 12.6 V.

Exceeding the specified input range may cause unexpected operation and/or irreversible damage to the EVM. If there are questions concerning the input range, please contact a TI field representative prior to connecting the input power.

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During normal operation, some circuit components may have case temperatures greater than 50° C. The EVM is designed to operate properly with certain components above 50° C as long as the input and output ranges are maintained. These components include but are not limited to linear regulators, switching transistors, pass transistors, and current sense resistors. These types of devices can be identified using the EVM schematic located in the EVM User's Guide. When placing measurement probes near these devices during operation, please be aware that these devices may be very warm to the touch.

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