

74LVC138A

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

Rev. 10 — 12 February 2024

Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74LVC138A decodes three binary weighted address inputs (A0, A1 and A2) to eight mutually exclusive outputs (Y0 to Y7). The 74LVC138A features three enable inputs (E1, E2 and E3). Every output will be HIGH unless E1 and E2 are LOW and E3 is HIGH. This multiple enable function allows easy parallel expansion of the 74LVC138A to a 1-of-32 (5 to 32 lines) decoder with just four 74LVC138A ICs and one inverter. The 74LVC138A can be used as an eight output demultiplexer by using one of the active LOW enable inputs as the data input and the remaining enable inputs as strobes. Inputs can be driven from either 3.3 V or 5 V devices. This feature allows the use of these devices as translators in mixed 3.3 V and 5 V environments.

Schmitt-trigger action at all inputs makes the circuit tolerant of slower input rise and fall times.

2. Features and benefits

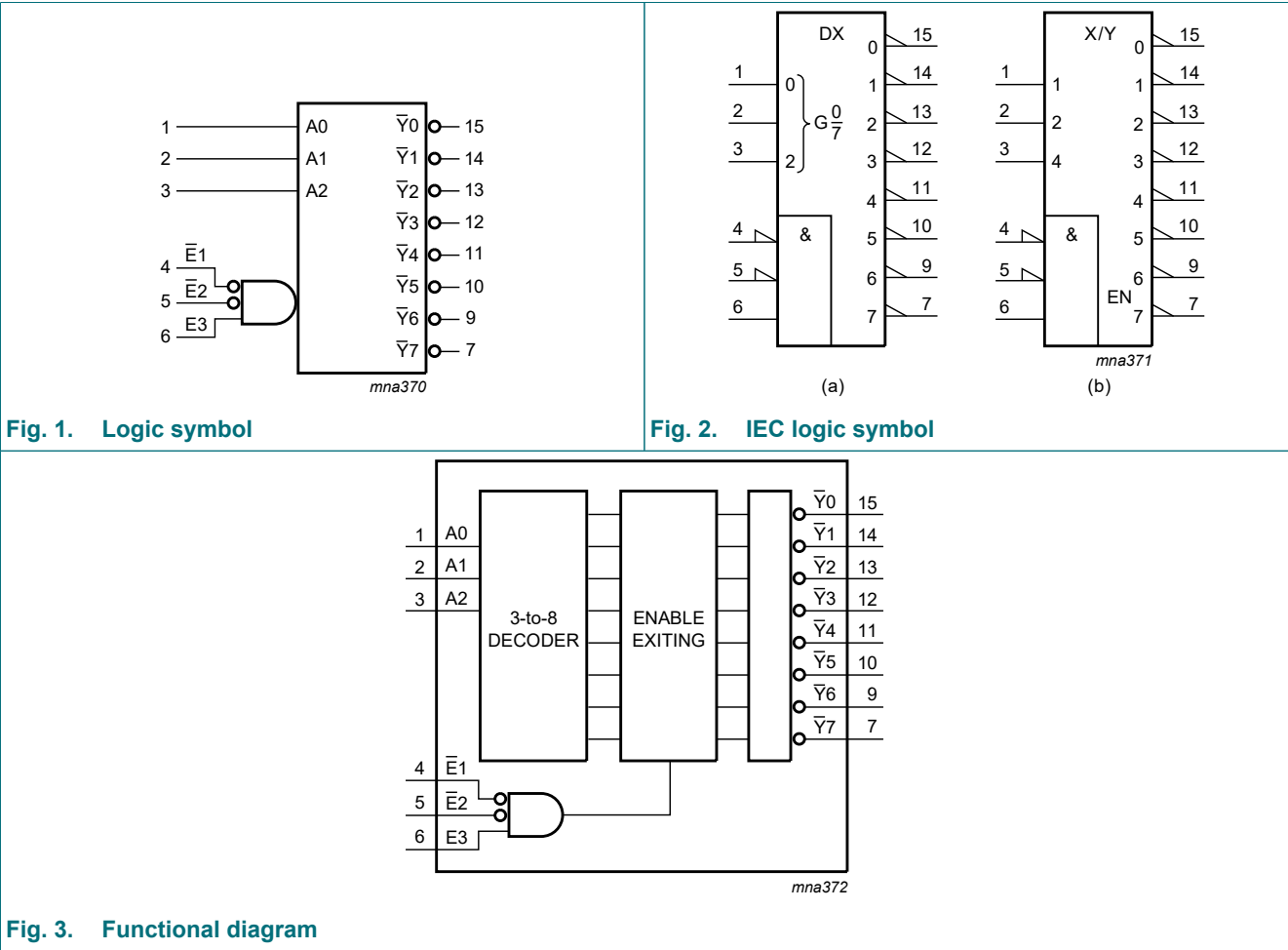
- Overvoltage tolerant inputs to 5.5 V
- Wide supply voltage range from 1.2 V to 3.6 V
- CMOS low power consumption
- Direct interface with TTL levels
- Demultiplexing capability
- Multiple input enable for easy expansion
- Ideal for memory chip select decoding
- Mutually exclusive outputs
- Output drive capability 50 Ω transmission lines at 125 °C
- Complies with JEDEC standard:
 - JESD8-7A (1.65 V to 1.95 V)
 - JESD8-5A (2.3 V to 2.7 V)
 - JESD8-C/JESD36 (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
- ESD protection:
 - HBM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 class 2 exceeds 2000 V
 - CDM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 class C3 exceeds 1000 V
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C

3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

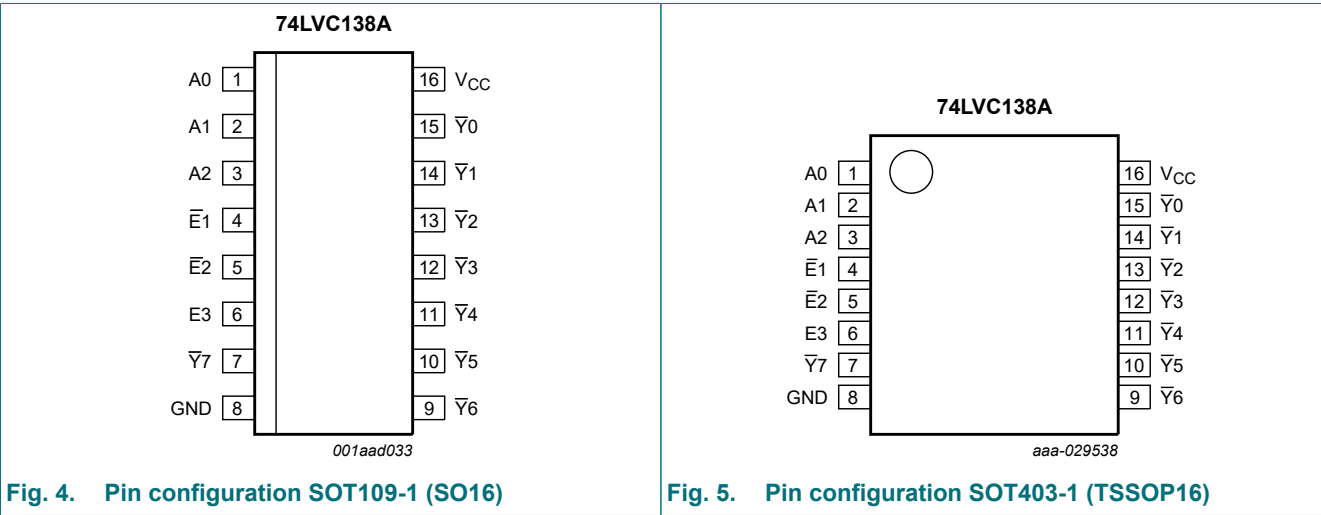
Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74LVC138AD	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1
74LVC138APW	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1
74LVC138ABQ	-40 °C to +125 °C	DHVQFN16	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 16 terminals; body 2.5 × 3.5 × 0.85 mm	SOT763-1

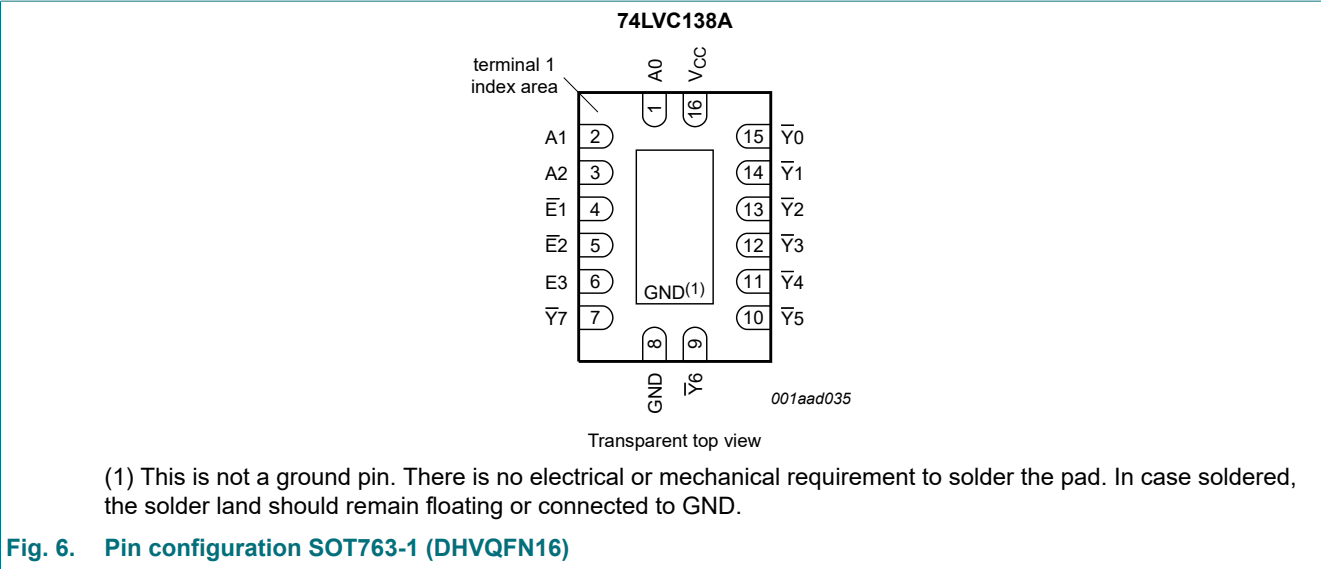
4. Functional diagram



5. Pinning information

5.1. Pinning





5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
A0, A1, A2	1, 2, 3	address input
E1, E2	4, 5	enable input (active LOW)
E3	6	enable input (active HIGH)
GND	8	ground (0 V)
Y0, Y1, Y2, Y3, Y4, Y5, Y6, Y7	15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10, 9, 7	output
VCC	16	supply voltage

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care

Input						Output							
E1	E2	E3	A0	A1	A2	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
H	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	X	L	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
			H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
			L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
			H	H	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
			L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
			H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
			L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
			H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+6.5	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	V _I < 0 V	-50	-	mA
V _I	input voltage		-0.5	+6.5	V
I _{OK}	output clamping current	V _O > V _{CC} or V _O < 0 V	-	±50	mA
V _O	output voltage	output HIGH or LOW state	-0.5	V _{CC} + 0.5	V
I _O	output current	V _O = 0 V to V _{CC}	-	±50	mA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	100	mA
I _{GND}	ground current		-100	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	T _{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C	-	500	mW

- [1] The minimum input voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input current ratings are observed.
[2] The output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the output current ratings are observed.
[3] For SOT109-1 (SO16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 12.4 mW/K above 110 °C.
For SOT403-1 (TSSOP16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 8.5 mW/K above 91 °C.
For SOT763-1 (DHVQFN16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 11.2 mW/K above 106 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		1.65	-	3.6	V
		functional	1.2	-	-	V
V _I	input voltage		0	-	5.5	V
V _O	output voltage	output HIGH or LOW state	0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 2.7 V	0	-	20	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	0	-	10	ns/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions. Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	-40 °C to +85 °C			-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ [1]	Max	Min	Max	
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.2 V	1.08	-	-	1.08	-	V
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.65V _{CC}	-	-	0.65V _{CC}	-	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.7	-	-	1.7	-	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.2 V	-	-	0.12	-	0.12	V
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	-	-	0.35V _{CC}	-	0.35V _{CC}	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	-	-	0.7	-	0.7	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	-	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}						
		I _O = -100 µA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} - 0.2	-	-	V _{CC} - 0.3	-	V
		I _O = -4 mA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V	1.2	-	-	1.05	-	V
		I _O = -8 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	1.8	-	-	1.65	-	V
		I _O = -12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	2.2	-	-	2.05	-	V
		I _O = -18 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.4	-	-	2.25	-	V
		I _O = -24 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.2	-	-	2.0	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}						
		I _O = 100 µA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 3.6 V	-	-	0.2	-	0.3	V
		I _O = 4 mA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V	-	-	0.45	-	0.65	V
		I _O = 8 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	-	-	0.6	-	0.8	V
		I _O = 12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	-	-	0.4	-	0.6	V
		I _O = 24 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	-	0.55	-	0.8	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _{CC} = 3.6 V; V _I = 5.5 V or GND	-	±0.1	±5	-	±20	µA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _{CC} = 3.6 V; V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 A	-	0.1	10	-	40	µA
ΔI _{CC}	additional supply current	per input pin; V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V; V _I = V _{CC} - 0.6 V; I _O = 0 A	-	5	500	-	5000	µA
C _I	input capacitance	V _{CC} = 0 V to 3.6 V; V _I = GND to V _{CC}	-	4.0	-	-	-	pF

[1] All typical values are measured at V_{CC} = 3.3 V (unless stated otherwise) and T_{amb} = 25 °C.

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V). For test circuit see Fig. 9.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	-40 °C to +85 °C			-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ [1]	Max	Min	Max	
t _{pd}	propagation delay	An to $\bar{Y}_n$; see Fig. 7 [2]						
		V _{CC} = 1.2 V	-	14	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.5	5.2	11.5	0.5	12.7	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.5	3.0	6.5	1.5	7.3	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	1.5	3.2	6.8	1.5	8.5	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.0	2.7	5.8	1.0	7.5	ns
		E3 to $\bar{Y}_n$; see Fig. 7 [2]						
		V _{CC} = 1.2 V	-	14	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	1.0	5.5	11.4	1.0	12.5	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.5	3.2	6.5	1.5	7.1	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	1.5	3.3	6.8	1.5	8.5	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.0	2.9	5.8	1.0	7.5	ns
		En to $\bar{Y}_n$; see Fig. 8 [2]						
		V _{CC} = 1.2 V	-	15	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	1.0	5.6	11.5	1.0	12.8	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.8	3.3	6.5	1.8	7.3	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	1.5	3.4	6.4	1.5	8.0	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.0	2.9	5.8	1.0	7.5	ns
t _{sk(o)}	output skew time	[3]	-	-	1.0	-	1.5	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	V _I = GND to V _{CC} [4]						
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	-	9.9	-	-	-	pF
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	-	15.8	-	-	-	pF
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	-	21.1	-	-	-	pF

[1] Typical values are measured at T_{amb} = 25 °C and V_{CC} = 1.2 V, 1.8 V, 2.5 V, 2.7 V, and 3.3 V respectively.

[2] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PLH} and t_{PHL}.

[3] Skew between any two outputs of the same package switching in the same direction. This parameter is guaranteed by design.

[4] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW).

$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \sum(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:

f_i = input frequency in MHz; f_o = output frequency in MHz

C_L = output load capacitance in pF

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V

N = number of inputs switching

$\sum(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of outputs

10.1. Waveforms and test circuit

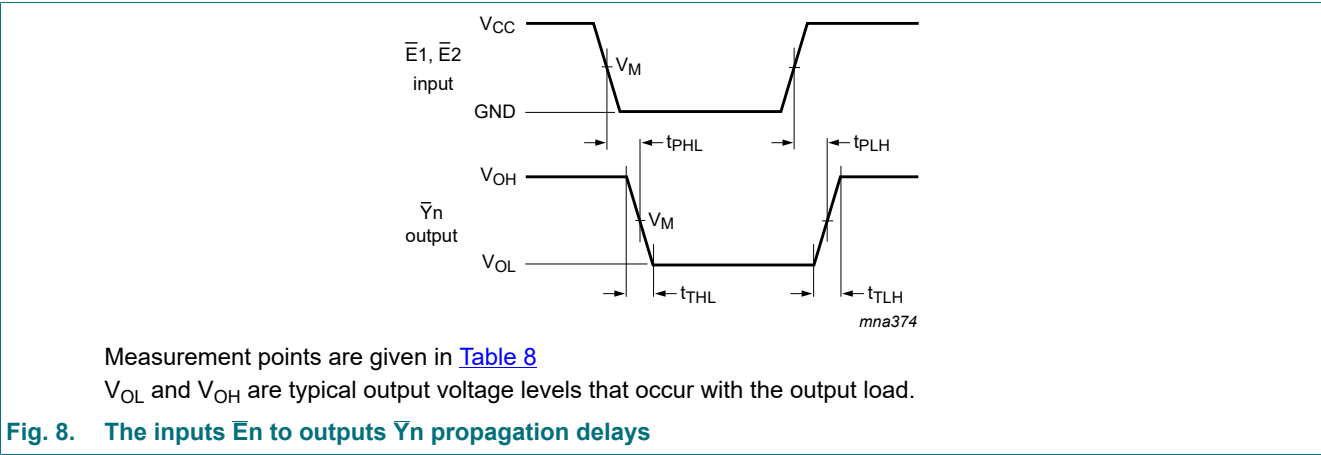
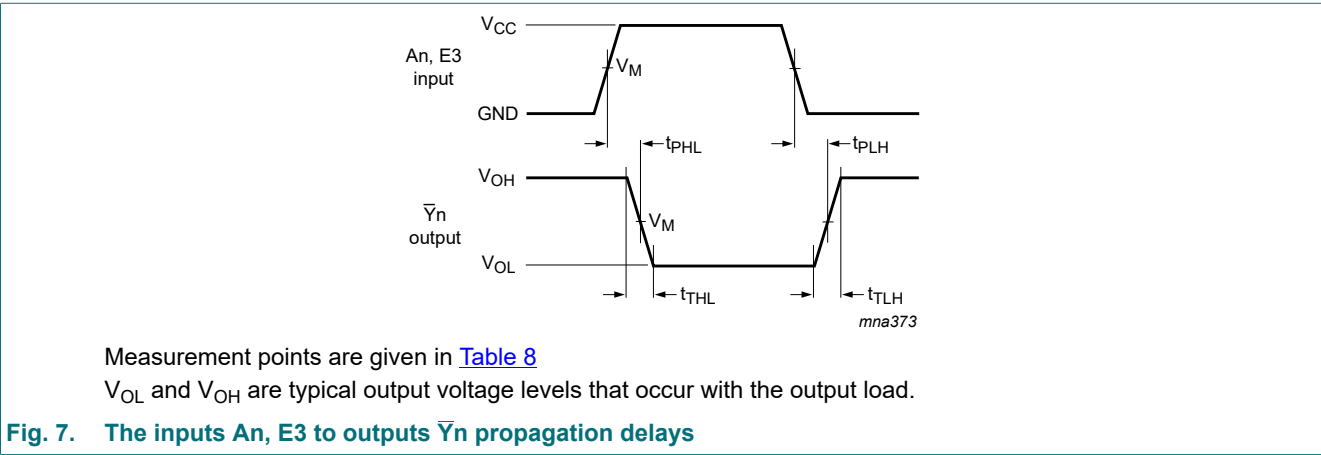


Table 8. Measurement points

Supply voltage	Input		Output
V_{CC}	V_I	V_M	V_M
1.2 V	V_{CC}	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$
1.65 V to 1.95 V	V_{CC}	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$
2.3 V to 2.7 V	V_{CC}	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$
2.7 V	2.7 V	1.5 V	1.5 V
3.0 V to 3.6 V	2.7 V	1.5 V	1.5 V

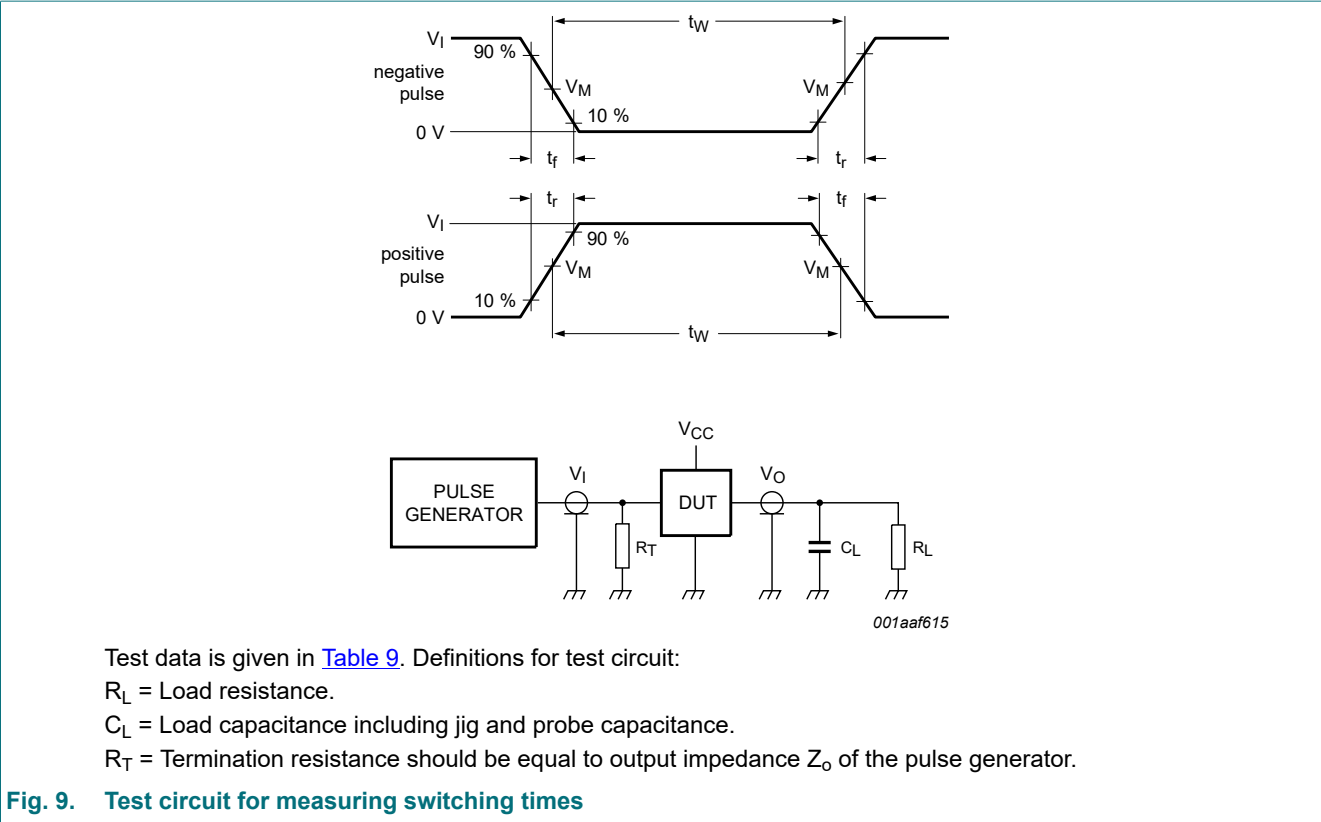


Table 9. Test data

Supply voltage	Input		Load	
	V_I	t_r, t_f	C_L	R_L
1.2 V	V_{CC}	≤ 2 ns	30 pF	1 k Ω
1.65 V to 1.95 V	V_{CC}	≤ 2 ns	30 pF	1 k Ω
2.3 V to 2.7 V	V_{CC}	≤ 2 ns	30 pF	500 Ω
2.7 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω
3.0 V to 3.6 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω

11. Package outline

SO16: plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm

SOT109-1

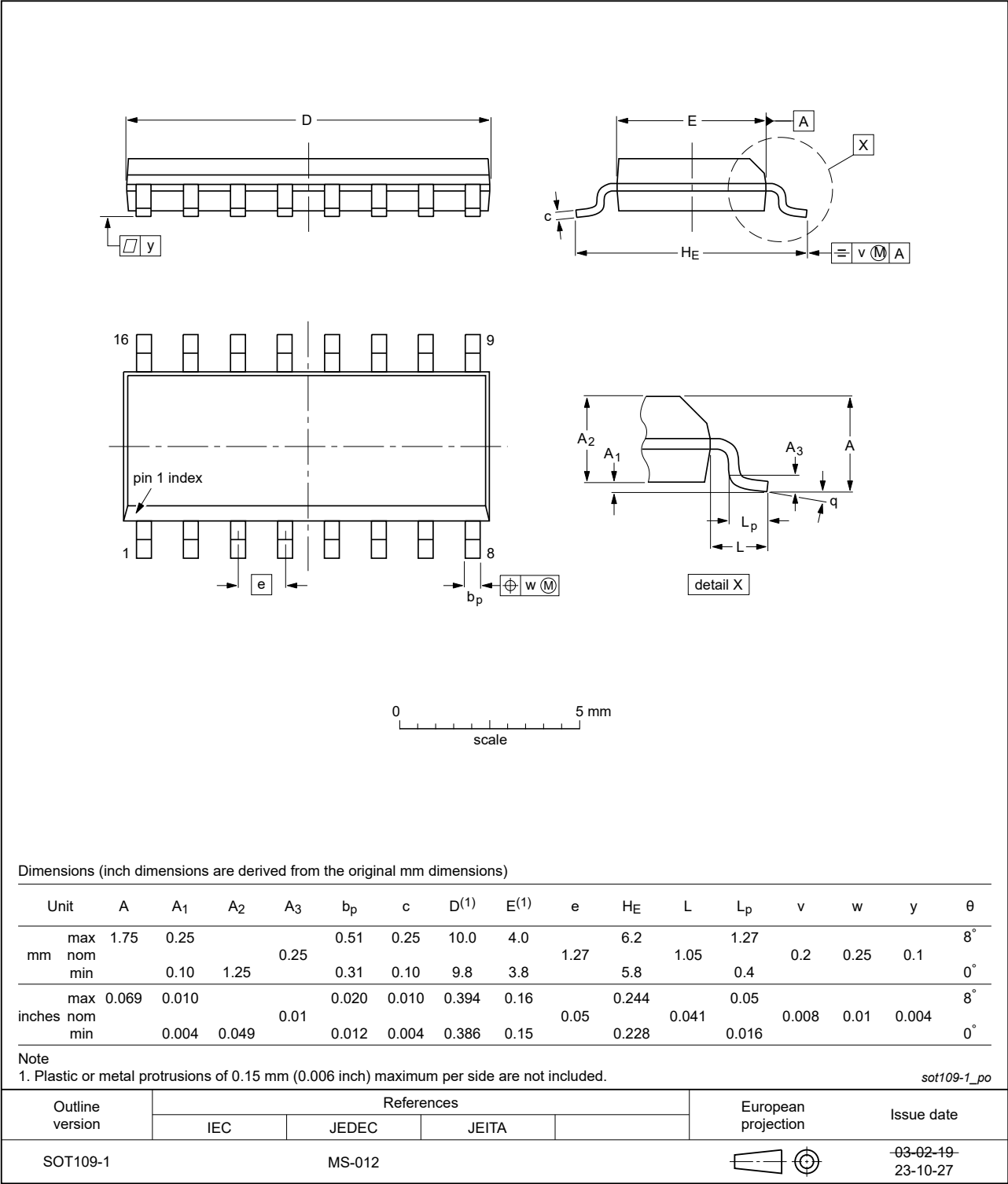


Fig. 10. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

TSSOP16: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm

SOT403-1

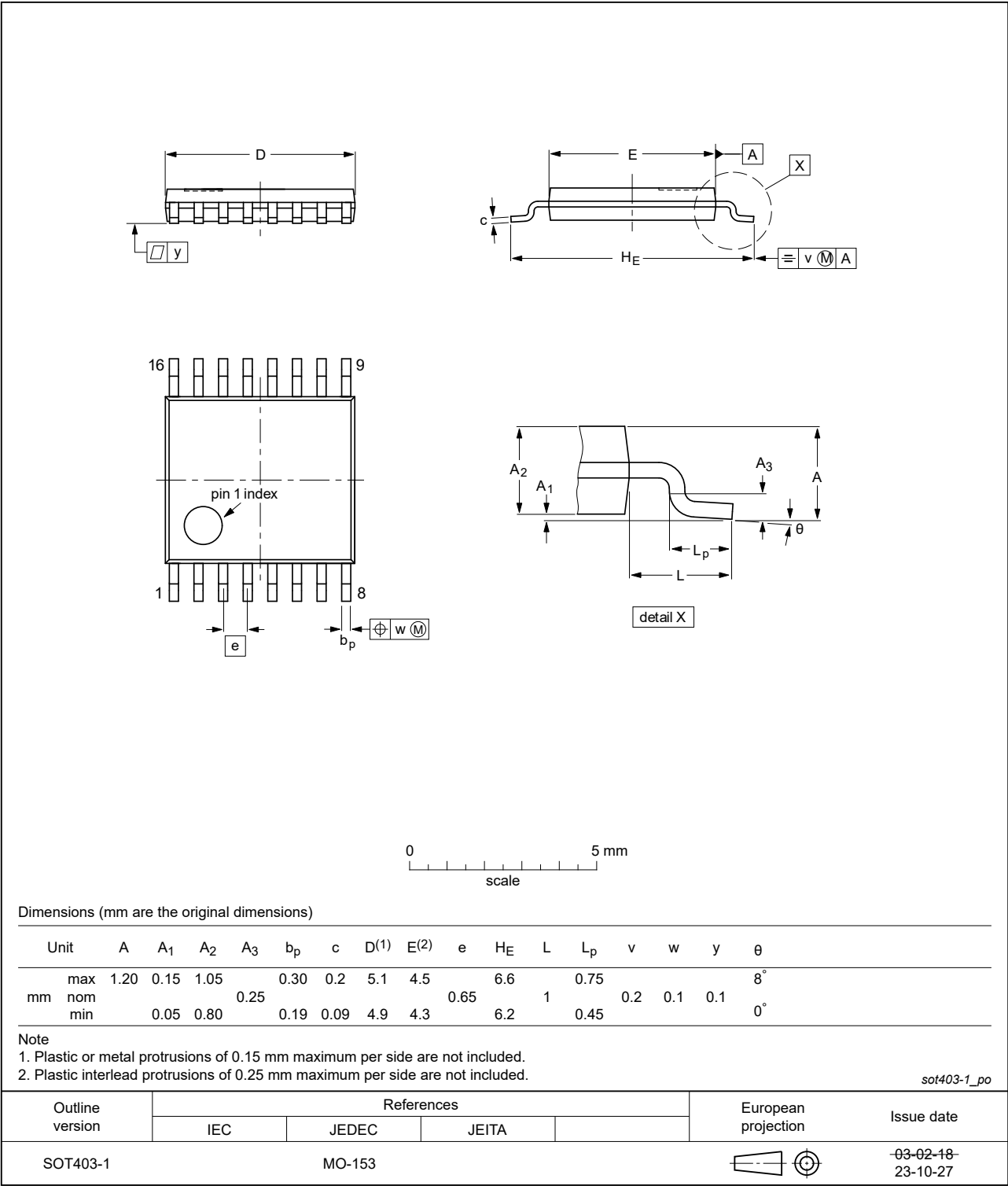


Fig. 11. Package outline SOT403-1 (TSSOP16)

DHVQFN16: plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads;
16 terminals; body 2.5 x 3.5 x 0.85 mm SOT763-1

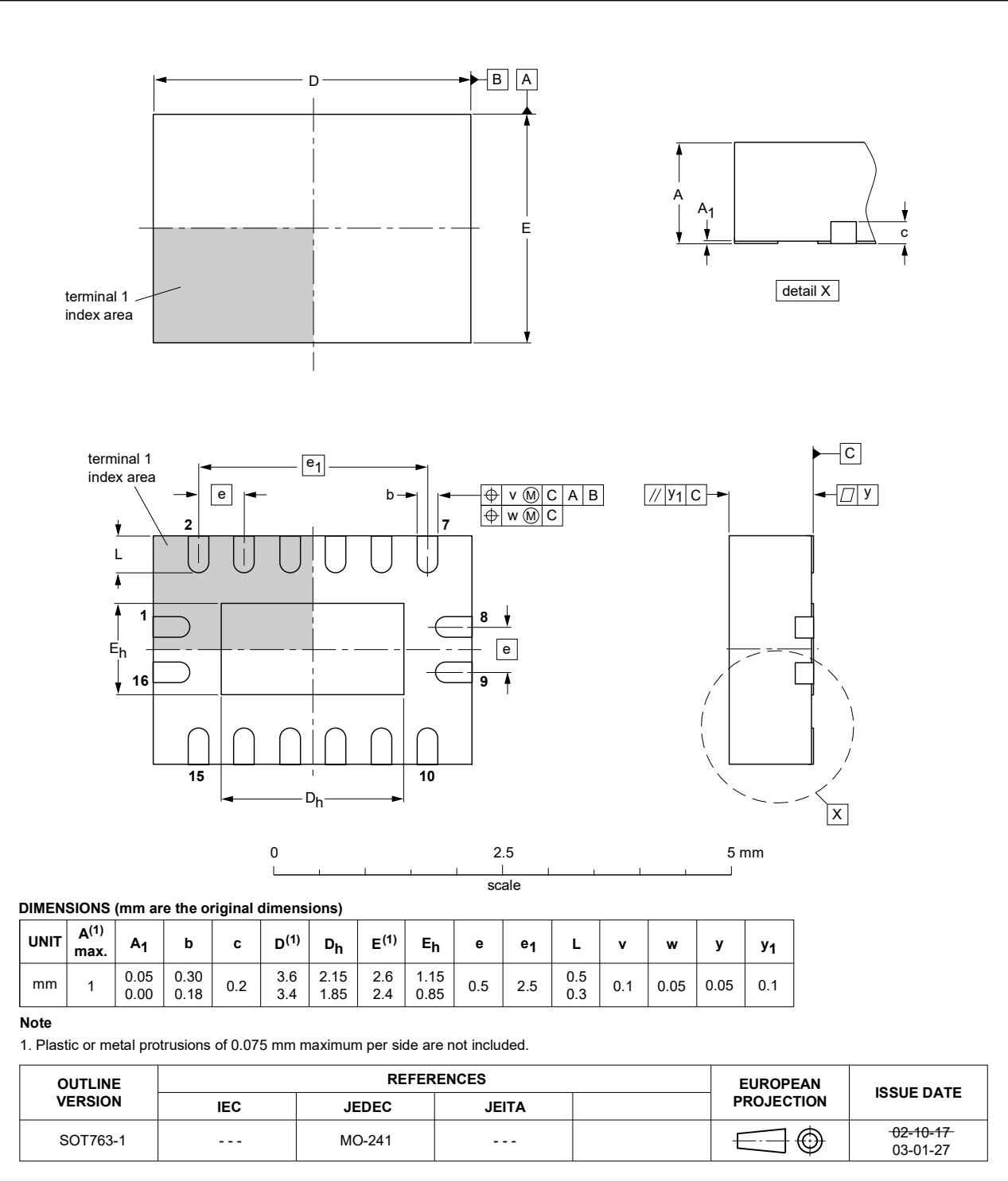


Fig. 12. Package outline SOT763-1 (DHVQFN16)

12. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CDM	Charged Device Model
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic

13. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74LVC138A v.10	20240212	Product data sheet	-	74LVC138A v.9
Modifications:	Fig. 10, Fig. 11: Aligned SO and TSSOP package outline drawings to JEDEC MS-012 and MO-153.			
74LVC138A v.9	20230803	Product data sheet	-	74LVC138A v.8
Modifications:	Section 2: ESD specification updated according to the latest JEDEC standard.			
74LVC138A v.8	20210920	Product data sheet	-	74LVC138A v.7
Modifications:	Type number 74LVC138ADB (SOT338-1/SSOP16) removed.			
74LVC138A v.7	20200828	Product data sheet	-	74LVC138A v.6
Modifications:	Section 1 updated. Table 4: Derating values for P_{tot} total power dissipation updated.			
74LVC138A v.6	20190123	Product data sheet	-	74LVC138A v.5
Modifications:	- The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. - Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate.			
74LVC138A v.5	20111019	Product data sheet	-	74LVC138A v.4
Modifications:	- The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of NXP Semiconductors. - Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. Table 4, Table 5, Table 6, Table 7 and Table 9: values added for lower voltage ranges.			
74LVC138A v.4	20030506	Product specification	-	74LVC138A v.3
74LVC138A v.3	20020312	Product specification	-	74LVC138A v.2
74LVC138A v.2	19980428	Product specification	-	74LVC138A v.1
74LVC138A v.1	-	-	-	-

14. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
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- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
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