



Trench gate field-stop 1200 V, 40 A low-loss M series IGBT in a TO-247 and TO-247 long leads packages

Features

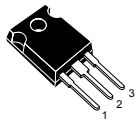
- Maximum junction temperature: $T_J = 175\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
- 10 μs of minimum short-circuit withstand time
- $V_{CE(sat)} = 1.85\text{ V (typ.) @ } I_C = 40\text{ A}$
- Tight parameter distribution
- Safer paralleling
- Positive $V_{CE(sat)}$ temperature coefficient
- Low thermal resistance
- Soft and very fast-recovery antiparallel diode

Applications

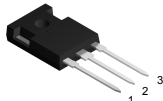
- Industrial drives
- Uninterruptable power supplies (UPS)
- Solar inverters
- Welding

Description

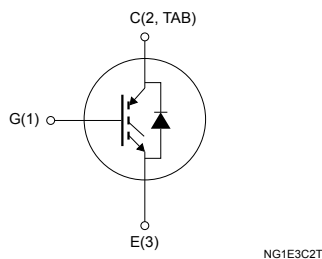
These devices are IGBTs developed using an advanced proprietary trench gate field-stop structure. The devices are part of the M series IGBTs, which represent an optimal balance between inverter system performance and efficiency where the low-loss and the short-circuit functionality are essential. Furthermore, the positive $V_{CE(sat)}$ temperature coefficient and the tight parameter distribution result in safer paralleling operation.



TO-247



TO-247 long leads



Product status links

[STGW40M120DF3](#)

[STGWA40M120DF3](#)

Product summary

Order code	STGW40M120DF3
Marking	G40M120DF3
Package	TO-247
Packing	Tube
Order code	STGWA40M120DF3
Marking	G40M120DF3
Package	TO-247 long leads
Packing	Tube

1 Electrical ratings

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CES}	Collector-emitter voltage ($V_{GE} = 0$ V)	1200	V
I_C	Continuous collector current at $T_C = 25$ °C	80	A
	Continuous collector current at $T_C = 100$ °C	40	A
$I_{CP}^{(1)}$	Pulsed collector current	160	A
V_{GE}	Gate-emitter voltage	±20	V
I_F	Continuous forward current at $T_C = 25$ °C	80	A
I_F	Continuous forward current at $T_C = 100$ °C	40	A
$I_{FP}^{(1)}$	Pulsed forward current	160	A
P_{TOT}	Total power dissipation at $T_C = 25$ °C	468	W
T_{STG}	Storage temperature range	-55 to 150	°C
T_J	Operating junction temperature range	-55 to 175	°C

1. Pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature.

Table 2. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R_{thJC}	Thermal resistance, junction-to-case IGBT	0.32	°C/W
	Thermal resistance, junction-to-case diode	0.74	°C/W
R_{thJA}	Thermal resistance, junction-to-ambient	50	°C/W

2 Electrical characteristics

$T_C = 25\text{ °C}$ unless otherwise specified

Table 3. Static characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)CES}$	Collector-emitter breakdown voltage	$V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}$, $I_C = 2\text{ mA}$	1200			V
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$		1.85	2.3	V
		$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$, $T_J = 125\text{ °C}$		2.2		
		$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$, $T_J = 175\text{ °C}$		2.3		
V_F	Forward on-voltage	$I_F = 40\text{ A}$		2.85	3.95	V
		$I_F = 40\text{ A}$, $T_J = 125\text{ °C}$		2.25		
		$I_F = 40\text{ A}$, $T_J = 175\text{ °C}$		2.1		
$V_{GE(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{CE} = V_{GE}$, $I_C = 2\text{ mA}$	5	6	7	V
I_{CES}	Collector cut-off current	$V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_{CE} = 1200\text{ V}$			25	μA
I_{GES}	Gate-emitter leakage current	$V_{GE} = \pm 20\text{ V}$, $V_{CE} = 0\text{ V}$			± 250	nA

Table 4. Dynamic characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{ies}	Input capacitance	$V_{CE} = 25\text{ V}$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$, $V_{GE} = 0\text{ V}$	-	2500	-	pF
C_{oes}	Output capacitance		-	275	-	
C_{res}	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	95	-	
Q_g	Total gate charge	$V_{CC} = 960\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$, $V_{GE} = 0\text{ to }15\text{ V}$ (see Figure 29)	-	125	-	nC
Q_{ge}	Gate-emitter charge		-	15	-	
Q_{gc}	Gate-collector charge		-	75	-	

Table 5. IGBT switching characteristics (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{CE} = 600\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $R_G = 10\ \Omega$ (see Figure 28)		35	-	ns
t_r	Current rise time			15	-	ns
$(di/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on current slope			2100	-	A/ μ s
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off-delay time			140	-	ns
t_f	Current fall time			135	-	ns
$E_{on}^{(1)}$	Turn-on switching energy			1.5	-	mJ
$E_{off}^{(2)}$	Turn-off switching energy			2.25	-	mJ
E_{ts}	Total switching energy			3.75	-	mJ
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{CE} = 600\text{ V}$, $I_C = 40\text{ A}$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $R_G = 10\ \Omega$, $T_J = 175\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 28)		35	-	ns
t_r	Current rise time			18	-	ns
$(di/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on current slope			1800	-	A/ μ s
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off-delay time			150	-	ns
t_f	Current fall time			240	-	ns
$E_{on}^{(1)}$	Turn-on switching energy			2.8	-	mJ
$E_{off}^{(2)}$	Turn-off switching energy			3.45	-	mJ
E_{ts}	Total switching energy			6.25	-	mJ
t_{sc}	Short-circuit withstand time	$V_{CC} \leq 600\text{ V}$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $T_{Jstart} \leq 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	10		-	μ s

1. Including the reverse recovery of the diode

2. Including the tail of the collector current

Table 6. Diode switching characteristics (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_F = 40\text{ A}$, $V_R = 600\text{ V}$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ $(di/dt = 1000\text{ A}/\mu\text{s})$ (see Figure 28)	-	355	-	ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	2575	-	nC
I_{rrm}	Reverse recovery current		-	25	-	A
dl_{rr}/dt	Peak rate of fall of reverse recovery current during t_b		-	1110	-	A/ μ s
E_{rr}	Reverse recovery energy		-	1.12	-	mJ
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_F = 40\text{ A}$, $V_R = 600\text{ V}$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$, $T_J = 175\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, (see Figure 28)	-	667	-	ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	8500	-	nC
I_{rrm}	Reverse recovery current		-	37	-	A
dl_{rr}/dt	Peak rate of fall of reverse recovery current during t_b		-	450	-	A/ μ s
E_{rr}	Reverse recovery energy		-	3.9	-	mJ

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

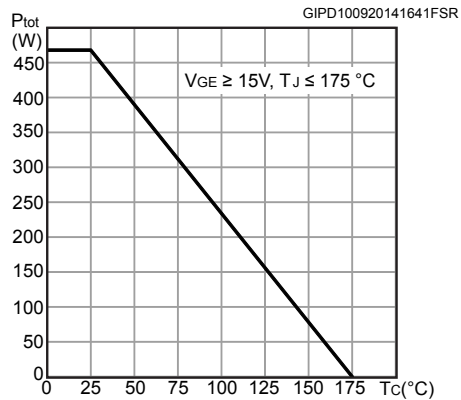
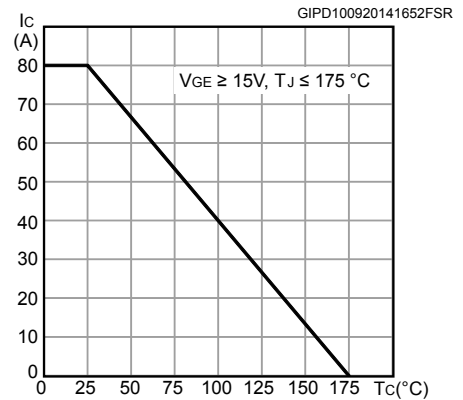
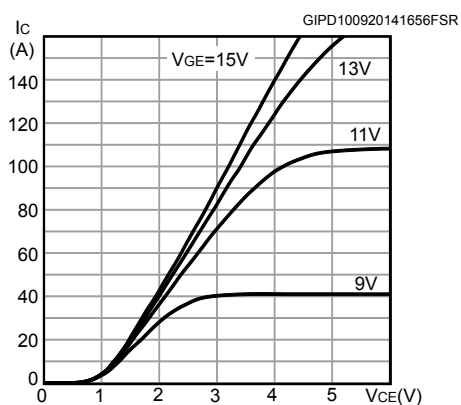
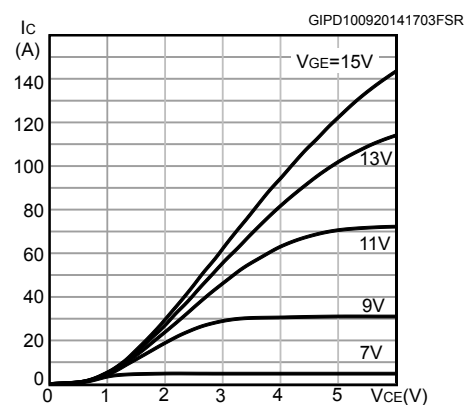
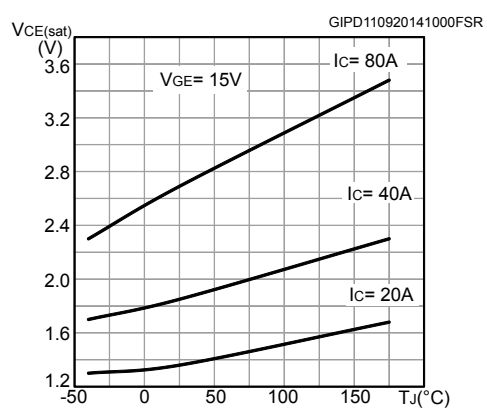
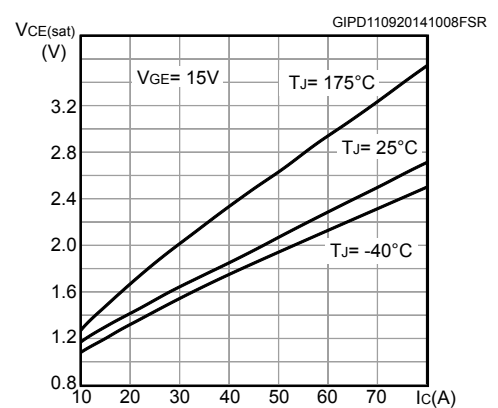
Figure 1. Power dissipation vs case temperature

Figure 2. Collector current vs case temperature

Figure 3. Output characteristics ($T_J = 25^\circ C$)

Figure 4. Output characteristics ($T_J = 175^\circ C$)

Figure 5. $V_{CE(sat)}$ vs junction temperature

Figure 6. $V_{CE(sat)}$ vs collector current


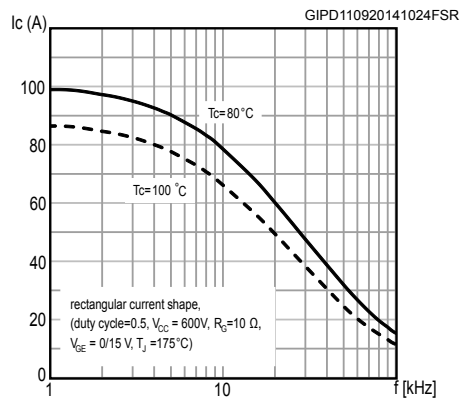
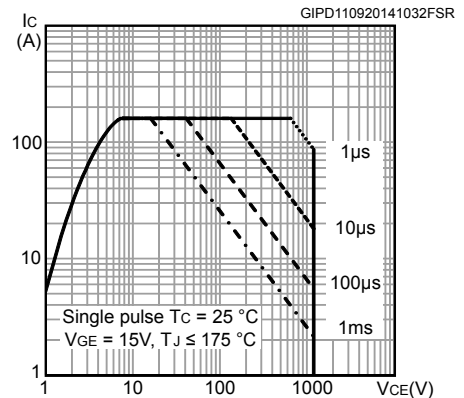
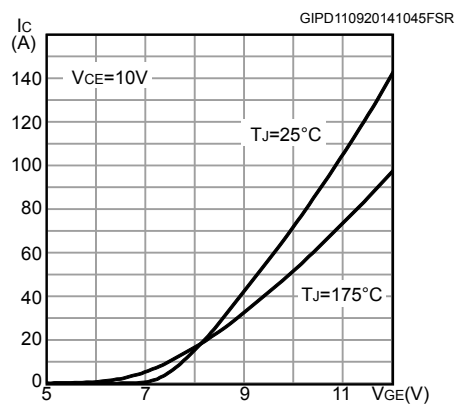
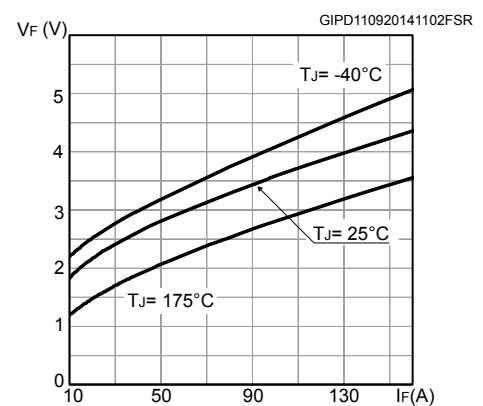
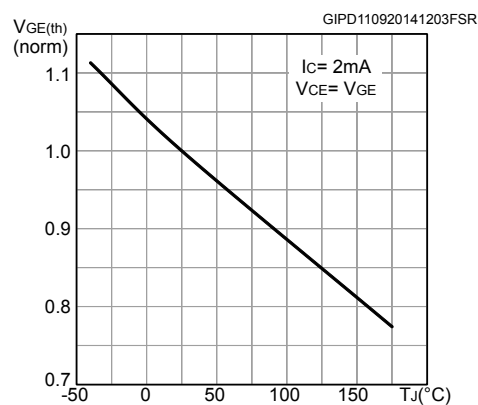
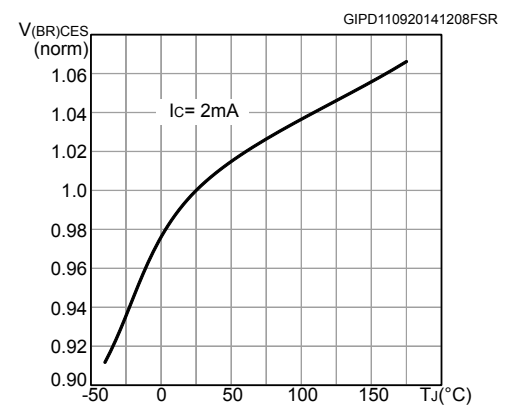
Figure 7. Collector current vs switching frequency

Figure 8. Forward bias safe operating area

Figure 9. Transfer characteristics

Figure 10. Diode VF vs forward current

Figure 11. Normalized $V_{GE(th)}$ vs junction temperature

Figure 12. Normalized $V_{(BR)CES}$ vs junction temperature


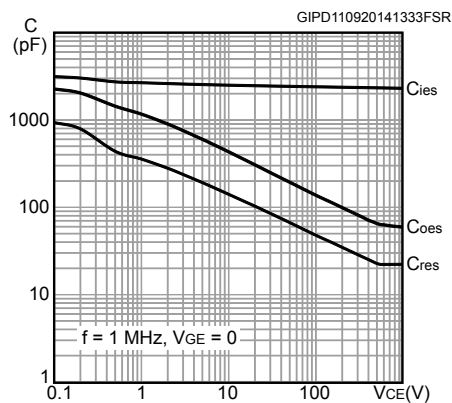
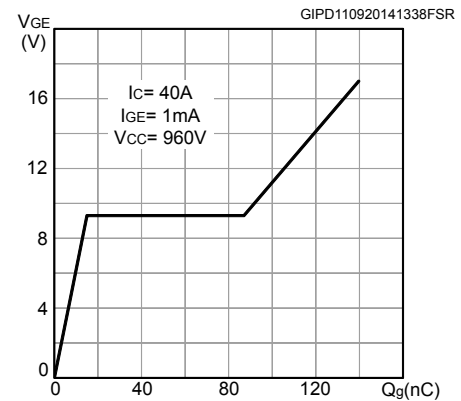
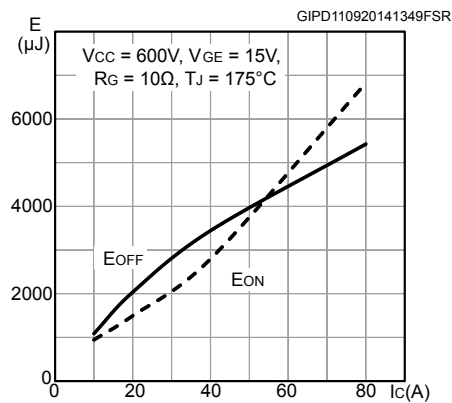
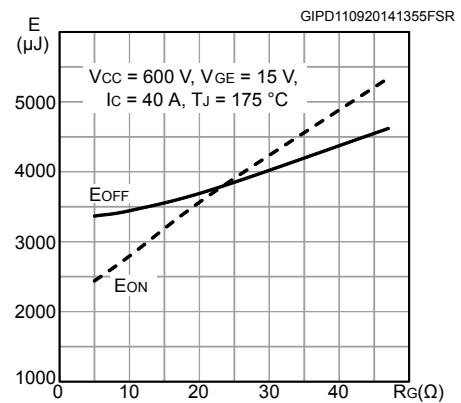
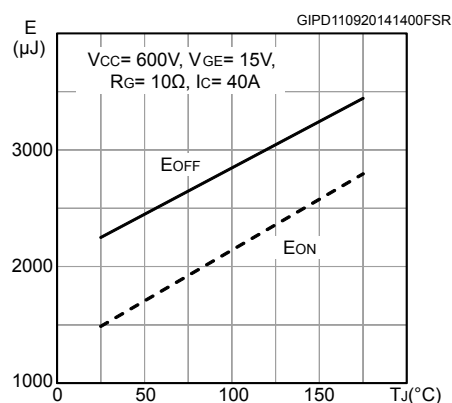
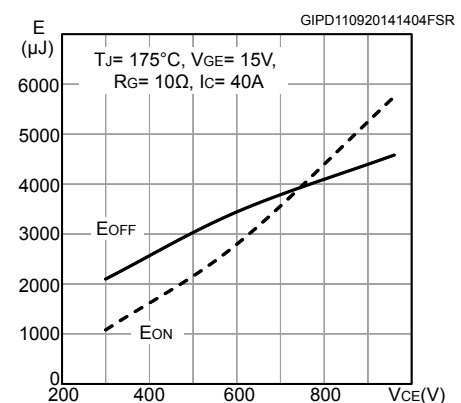
Figure 13. Capacitance variations

Figure 14. Gate charge vs gate-emitter voltage

Figure 15. Switching loss vs collector current

Figure 16. Switching loss vs gate resistance

Figure 17. Switching loss vs temperature

Figure 18. Switching loss vs collector emitter voltage


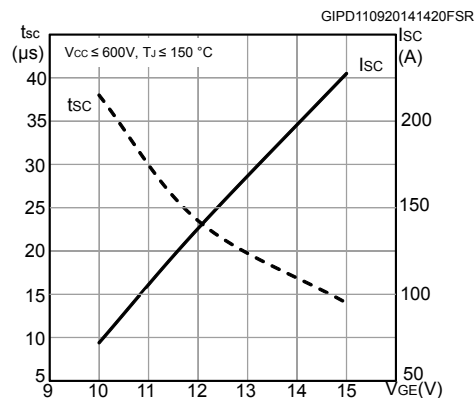
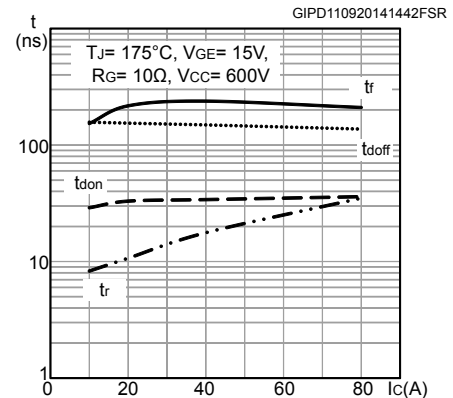
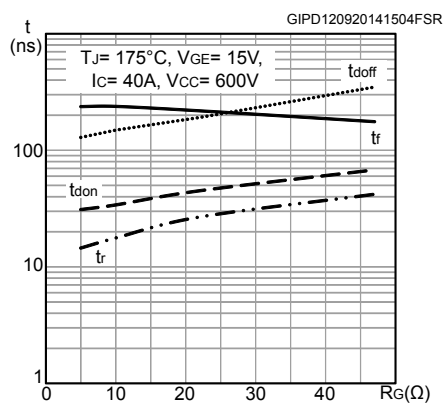
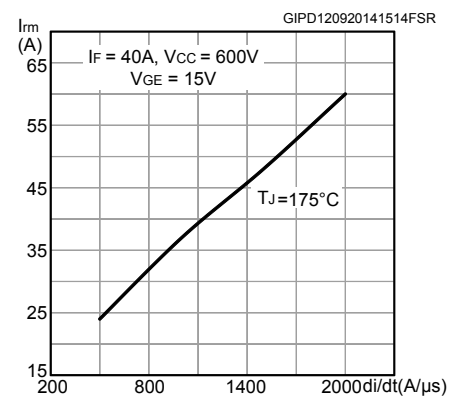
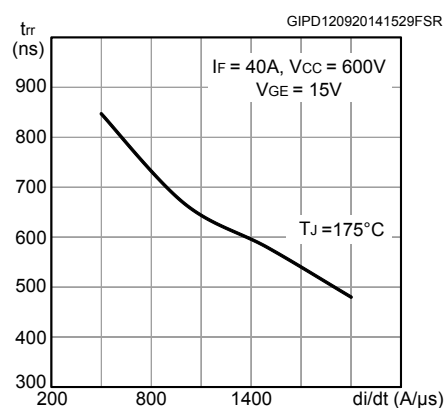
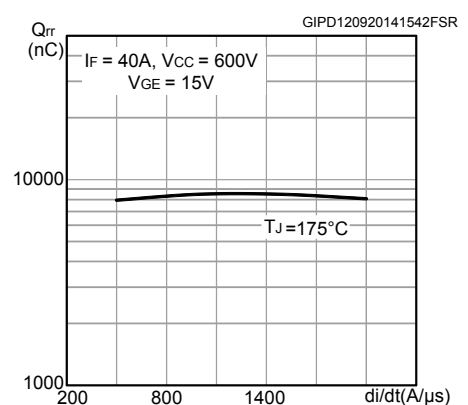
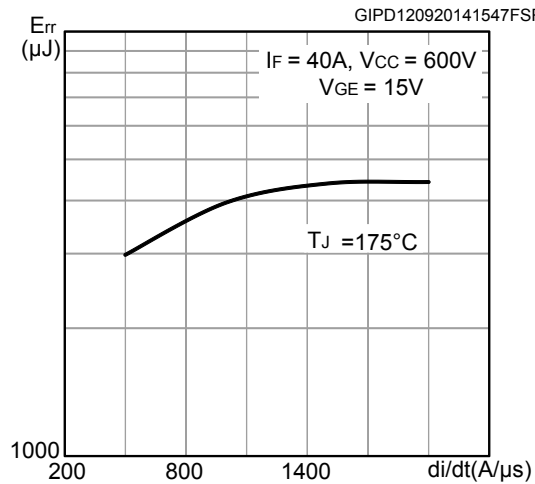
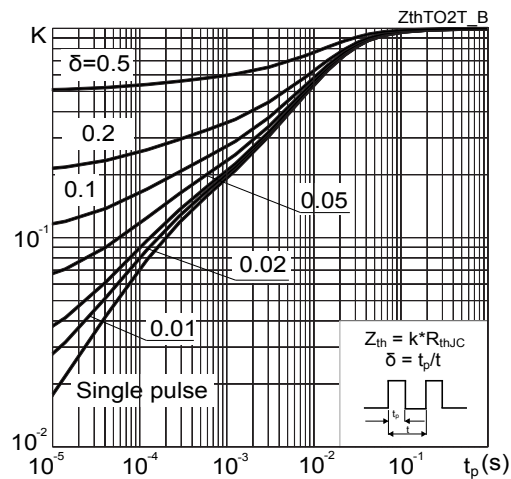
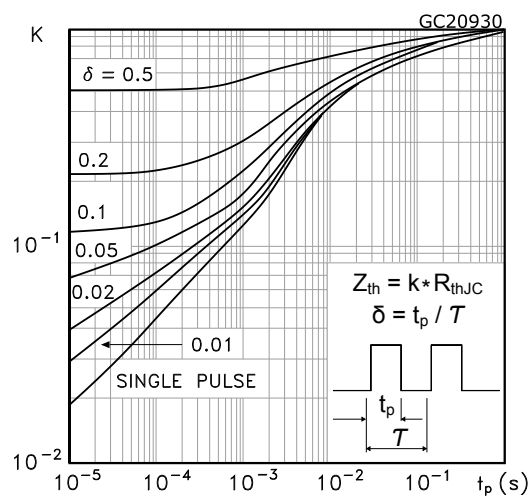
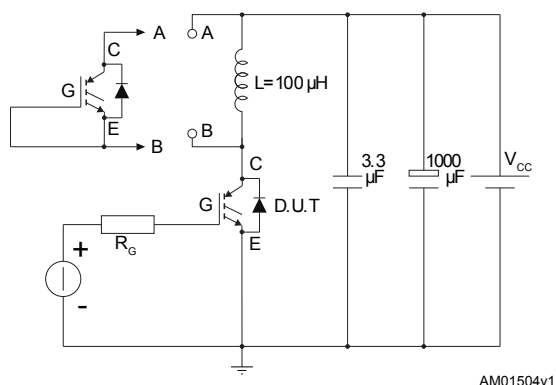
Figure 19. Short-circuit time and current vs V_{GE}

Figure 20. Switching times vs collector current

Figure 21. Switching times vs gate resistance

Figure 22. Reverse recovery current vs diode current slope

Figure 23. Reverse recovery time vs diode current slope

Figure 24. Reverse recovery charge vs diode current slope


Figure 25. Reverse recovery energy vs diode current slope

Figure 26. Thermal impedance for IGBT

Figure 27. Thermal impedance for diode


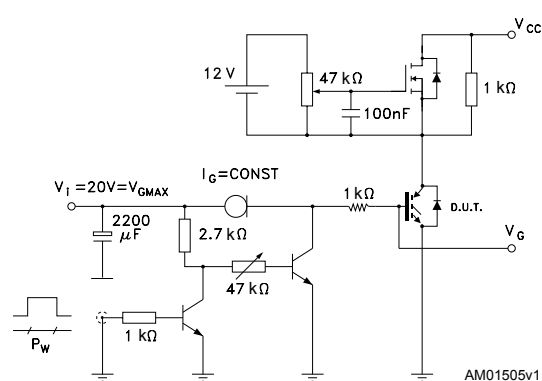
3 Test circuits

Figure 28. Test circuit for inductive load switching



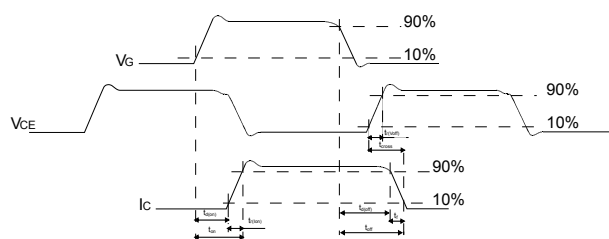
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Figure 29. Gate charge test circuit



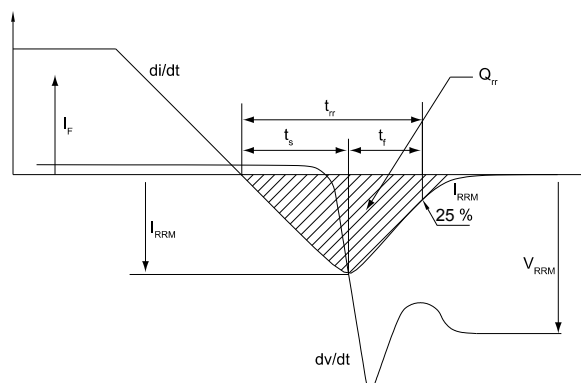
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Figure 30. Switching waveform



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Figure 31. Diode reverse recovery waveform



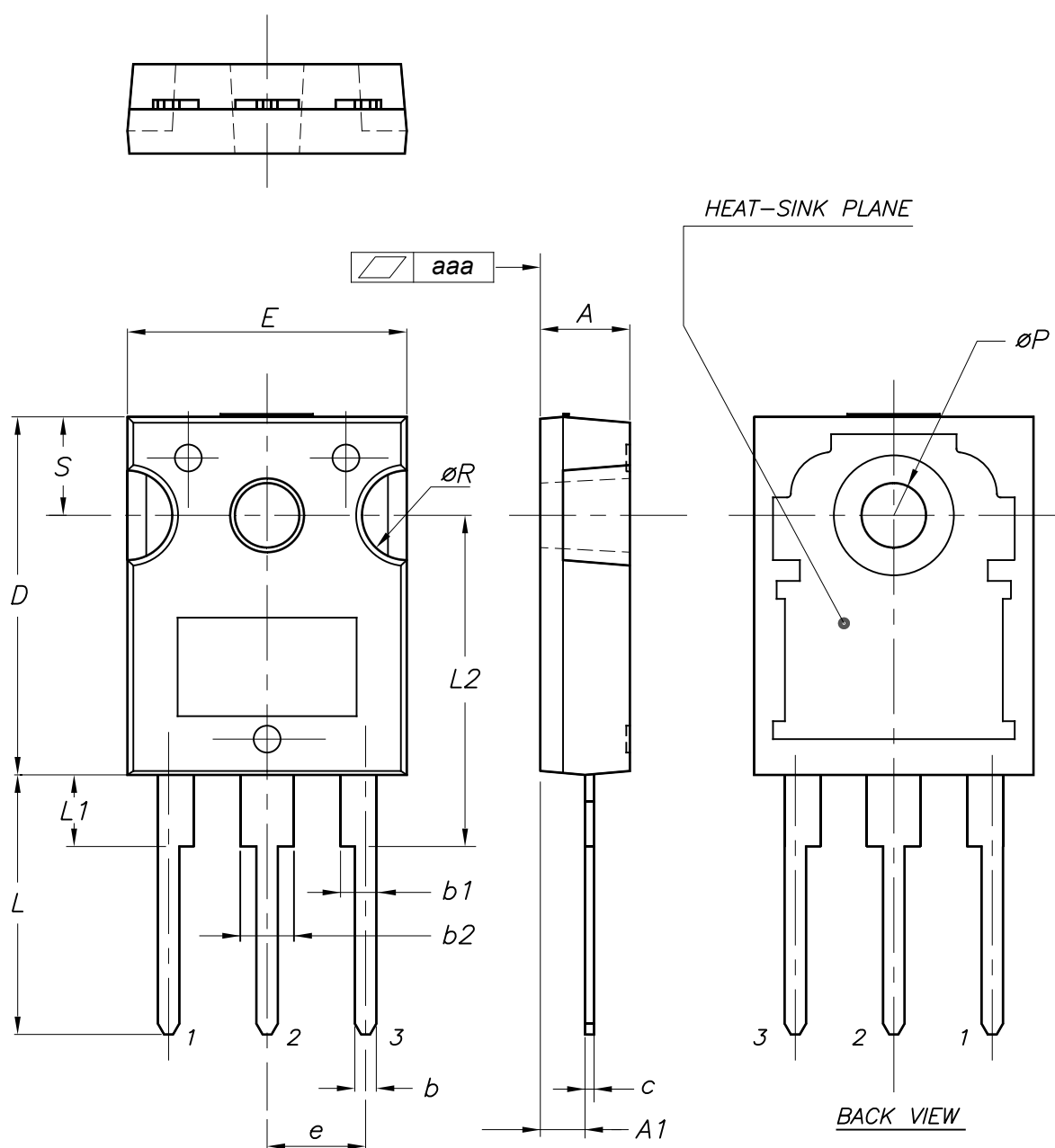
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4 Package information

To meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of **ECOPACK** packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions, and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

4.1 TO-247 package information

Figure 32. TO-247 package outline



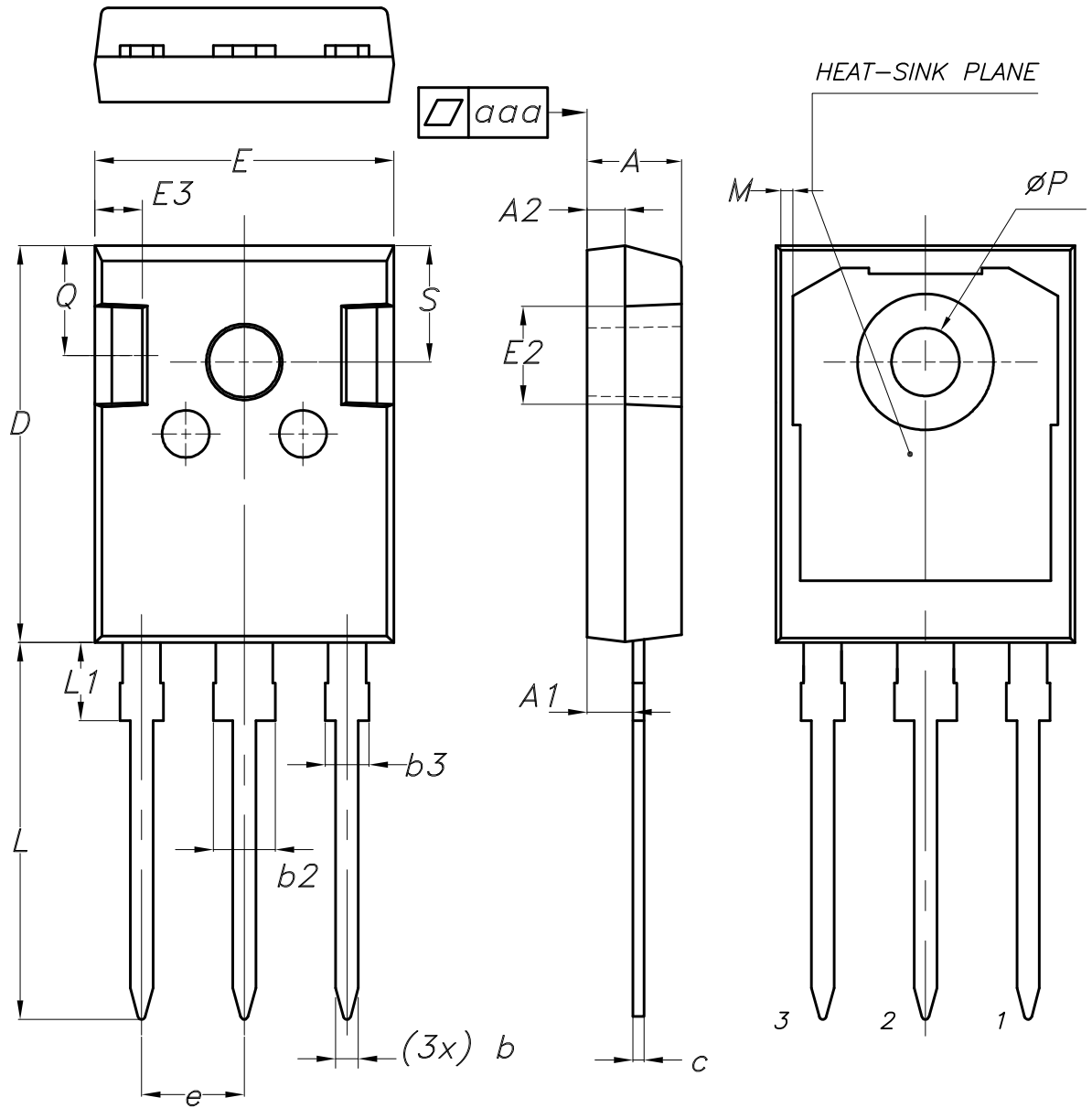
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Table 7. TO-247 package mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.85		5.15
A1	2.20		2.60
b	1.0		1.40
b1	2.0		2.40
b2	3.0		3.40
c	0.40		0.80
D	19.85		20.15
E	15.45		15.75
e	5.30	5.45	5.60
L	14.20		14.80
L1	3.70		4.30
L2		18.50	
ØP	3.55		3.65
ØR	4.50		5.50
S	5.30	5.50	5.70
aaa		0.04	0.10

4.2 TO-247 long leads package information

Figure 33. TO-247 long leads package outline



BACK VIEW

8463846_5

Table 8. TO-247 long leads package mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.90	5.00	5.10
A1	2.31	2.41	2.51
A2	1.90	2.00	2.10
b	1.16		1.26
b2			3.25
b3			2.25
c	0.59		0.66
D	20.90	21.00	21.10
E	15.70	15.80	15.90
E2	4.90	5.00	5.10
E3	2.40	2.50	2.60
e	5.34	5.44	5.54
L	19.80	19.92	20.10
L1			4.30
M	0.35		0.95
P	3.50	3.60	3.70
Q	5.60		6.00
S	6.05	6.15	6.25
aaa		0.04	0.10

Revision history

Table 9. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
22-Apr-2014	1	Initial release.
16-Sep-2014	2	Document status promoted from preliminary to production data. Added <i>Section 2.1: Electrical characteristics (curves)</i> .
10-Nov-2014	3	Updated VF value in <i>Table 4: Static characteristics</i> and <i>Figure 32: Diode recovery times waveform</i> . Minor text changes.
12-Feb-2025	4	Updated title in cover page. Updated Section 4.1: TO-247 package information , and Section 4.2: TO-247 long leads package information . Minor text changes.



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