

# KA78M05 / LM78M05 / MC78M05

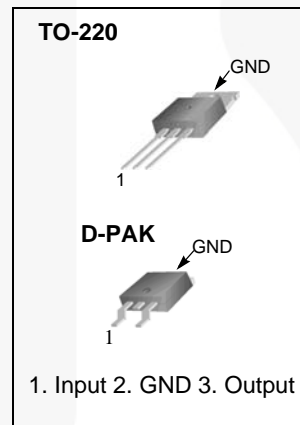
## 3-Terminal 0.5 A Positive Voltage Regulator

### Features

- Output Current up to 0.5 A
- Output Voltages of 5 V
- Thermal Overload Protection
- Short-Circuit Protection
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area (SOA) Protection

### Description

The KA78M05 / LM78M05 / MC78M05 series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in the TO-220 / D-PAK packages, making it useful in a wide range of applications.

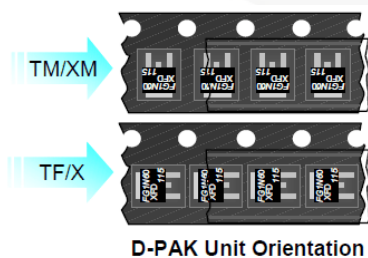


### Ordering Information<sup>(1)</sup>

| Product Number | Package               | Packing Method | Operating Temperature |
|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| KA78M05TU      | TO-220 (Dual Gauge)   | Rail           | 0 to +125°C           |
| KA78M05RTM     | D-PAK                 | Tape and Reel  |                       |
| MC78M05CDTX    |                       |                |                       |
| LM78M05CT      | TO-220 (Single Gauge) | Rail           |                       |

#### Note:

1. Refer to below figure for TM / TF suffix of DPAK packing option.



## Block Diagram

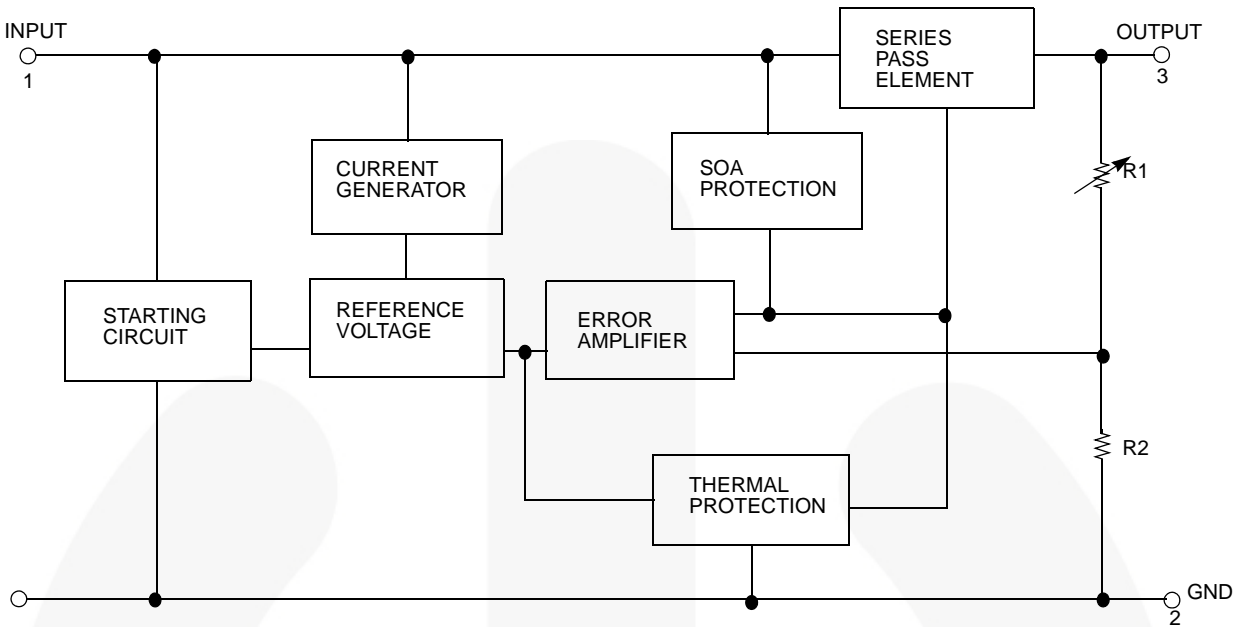


Figure 1. Block Diagram

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

| Symbol          | Parameter  |                                      | Value       | Unit               |
|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| $V_I$           | Input Voltage (for $V_O = 5\text{ V}$ )            |                                      | 35          | V                  |
| $R_{\theta JC}$ | Thermal Resistance, Junction-Case <sup>(2)</sup>   | TO-220 ( $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ) | 2.5         | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
| $R_{\theta JA}$ | Thermal Resistance, Junction-Air <sup>(2, 3)</sup> | TO-220 ( $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ) | 66          | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
|                 |  | D-PAK ( $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ )  | 92          |                    |
| $T_{OPR}$       | Operating Junction Temperature Range               |                                      | 0 to +125   | $^\circ\text{C}$   |
| $T_{J(MAX)}$    | Maximum Junction Temperature Range                 |                                      | 150         | $^\circ\text{C}$   |
| $T_{STG}$       | Storage Temperature Range                          |                                      | -65 to +150 | $^\circ\text{C}$   |

### Notes:

- Thermal resistance test board.  
Size: 76.2 mm x 114.3 mm x 1.6 mm (1S0P)  
JEDEC standard: JESD51-3, JESD51-7
- Assume no ambient airflow.

## Electrical Characteristics

Refer to the test circuits,  $0 \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_O = 350\text{ mA}$ ,  $V_I = 10\text{ V}$ ,  $C_I = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_O = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol              | Parameter                      | Conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit                 |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|--|------|------|------|----------------------|
| $V_O$               | Output Voltage                 | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  | 4.8  | 5.0  | 5.2  | V                    |
|                     |                                | $I_O = 5\text{ mA to }350\text{ mA}$ ,<br>$V_I = 7\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$                                  | 4.75 | 5.00 | 5.25 |                      |
| $\Delta V_O$        | Line Regulation <sup>(4)</sup> | $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$<br>$T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |      |      | 100  | mV                   |
|                     |                                | $V_I = 7\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$<br>$V_I = 8\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$                                       |      |      | 50   |                      |
| $\Delta V_O$        | Load Regulation <sup>(4)</sup> | $I_O = 5\text{ mA to }0.5\text{ A}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |      |      | 100  | mV                   |
|                     |                                | $I_O = 5\text{ mA to }200\text{ mA}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$   |      |      | 50   |                      |
| $I_Q$               | Quiescent Current              | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |      | 4.0  | 6.0  | mA                   |
| $\Delta I_Q$        | Quiescent Current Change       | $I_O = 5\text{ mA to }350\text{ mA}$   |      |      | 0.5  | mA                   |
|                     |                                | $I_O = 200\text{ mA}$ ,<br>$V_I = 8\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$   |      |      | 0.8  |                      |
| $\Delta V/\Delta T$ | Output Voltage Drift           | $I_O = 5\text{ mA}$<br>$T_J = 0\text{ to }+125^\circ\text{C}$  |      | -0.5 |      | mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $V_N$               | Output Noise Voltage           | $f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$   |      | 40   |      | $\mu\text{V}/V_O$    |
| RR                  | Ripple Rejection               | $f = 120\text{ Hz}$ , $I_O = 300\text{ mA}$<br>$V_I = 8\text{ V to }18\text{ V}$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ |      | 80   |      | dB                   |
| $V_D$               | Dropout Voltage                | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_O = 500\text{ mA}$  |      | 2    |      | V                    |
| $I_{SC}$            | Short-Circuit Current          | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_I = 35\text{ V}$  |      | 300  |      | mA                   |
| $I_{PK}$            | Peak Current                   | $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$  |      | 700  |      | mA                   |

### Note:

4. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

## Typical Applications

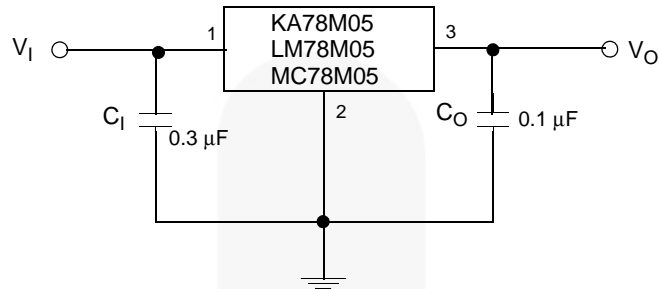


Figure 2. Fixed-Output Regulator

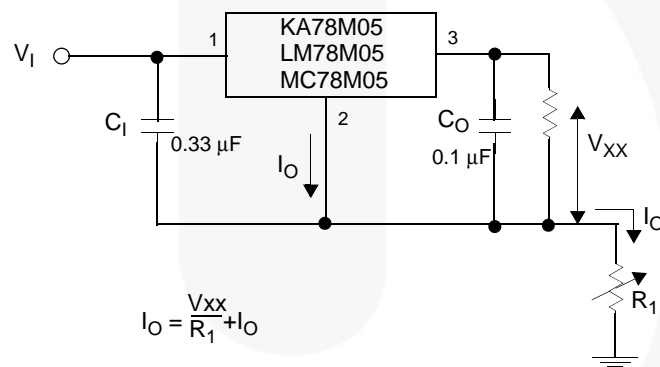


Figure 3. Constant-Current Regulator

**Notes:**

5.  $C_I$  is required if the regulator is located an appreciable distance from the power supply filter.
6. Although no output capacitor is needed for stability, it does improve transient response.

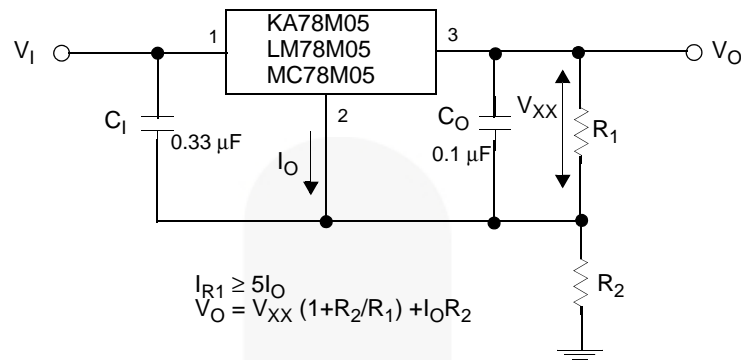


Figure 4. Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage

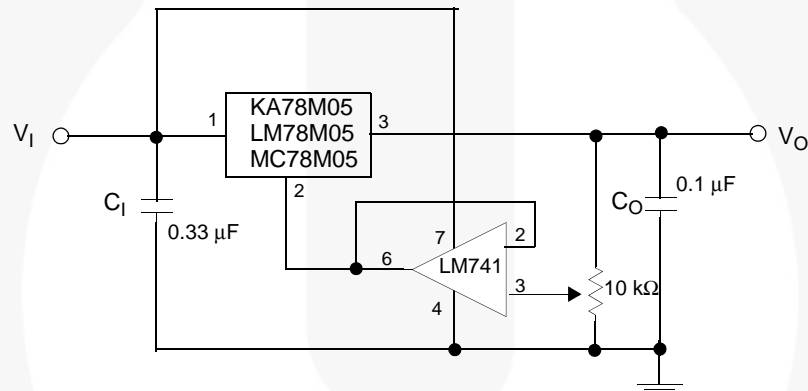


Figure 5. Adjustable Output Regulator (7 to 30 V)

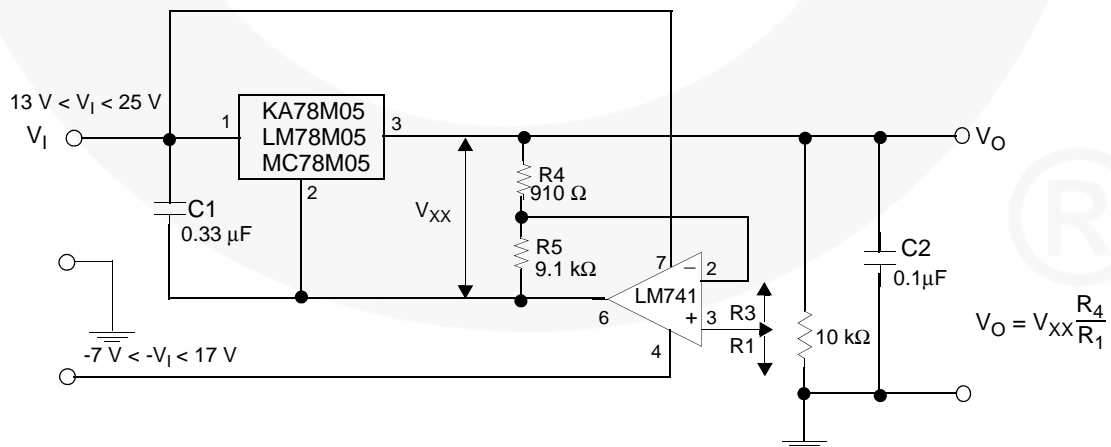


Figure 6. 0.5 to 10 V Regulator

## Physical Dimensions

## TO-220 (SINGLE GAUGE)

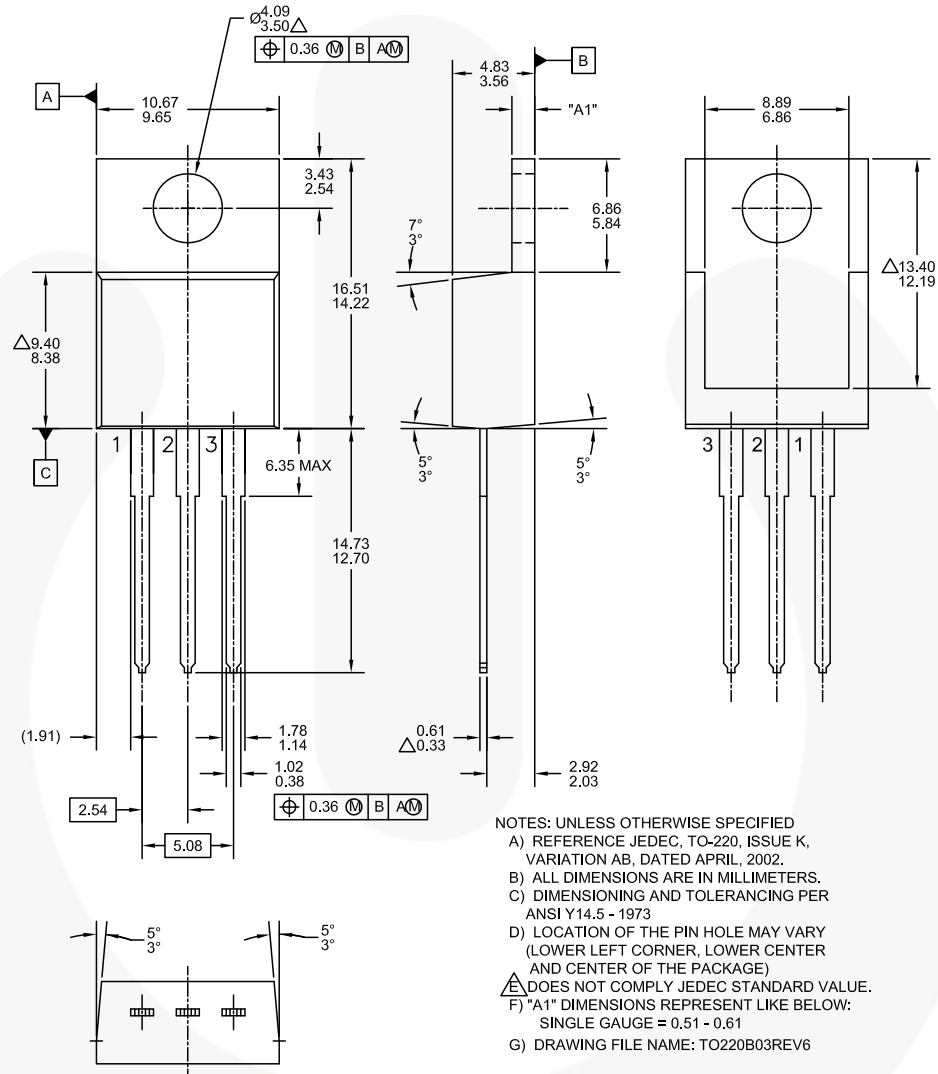


Figure 7. TO-220, MOLDED, 3-LEAD, JEDEC VARIATION AB (ACTIVE)

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## Physical Dimensions (Continued)

## TO-220 (DUAL GAUGE)

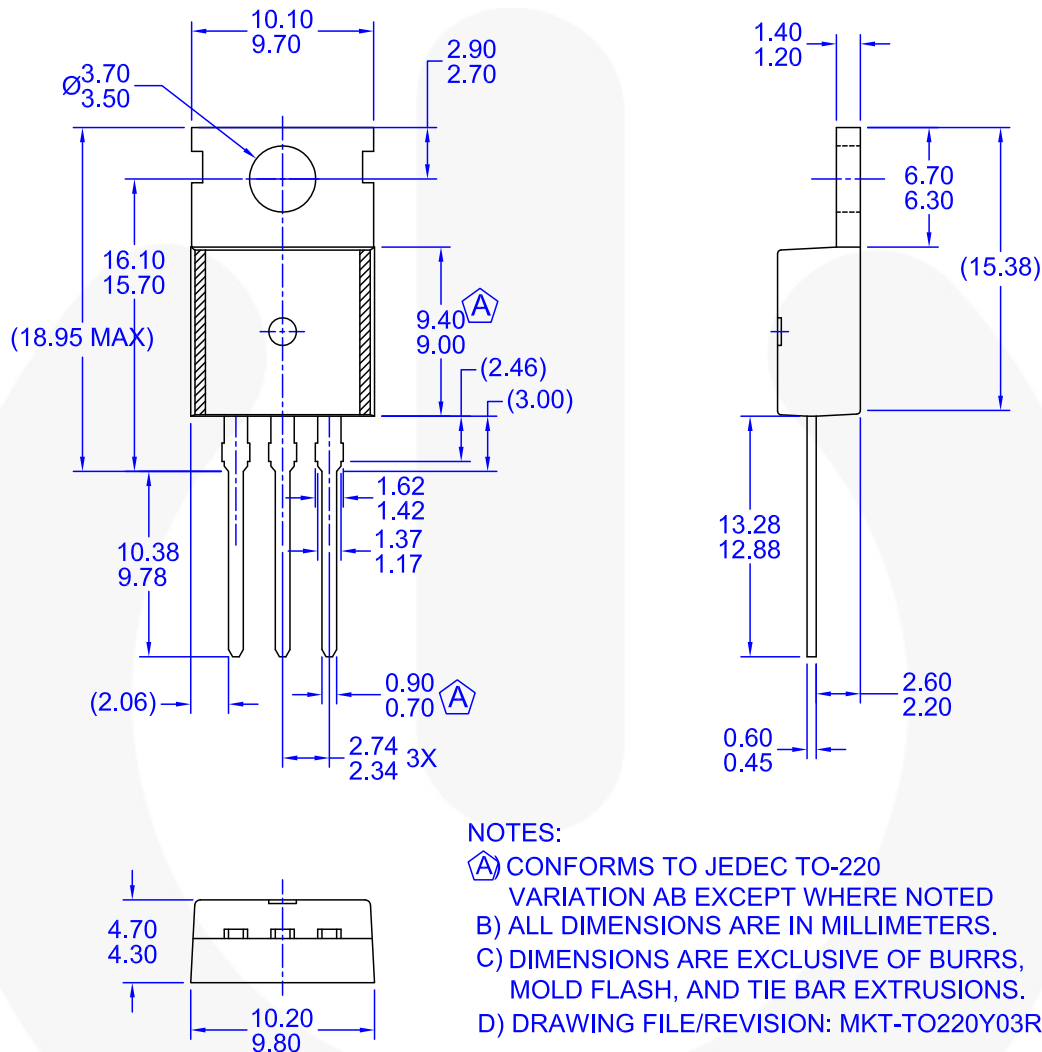


Figure 8. TO220, MOLDED, 3-LEAD, NON-JEDEC VARIATION AB [DUAL GAUGE]

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## Physical Dimensions (Continued)

## D-PAK

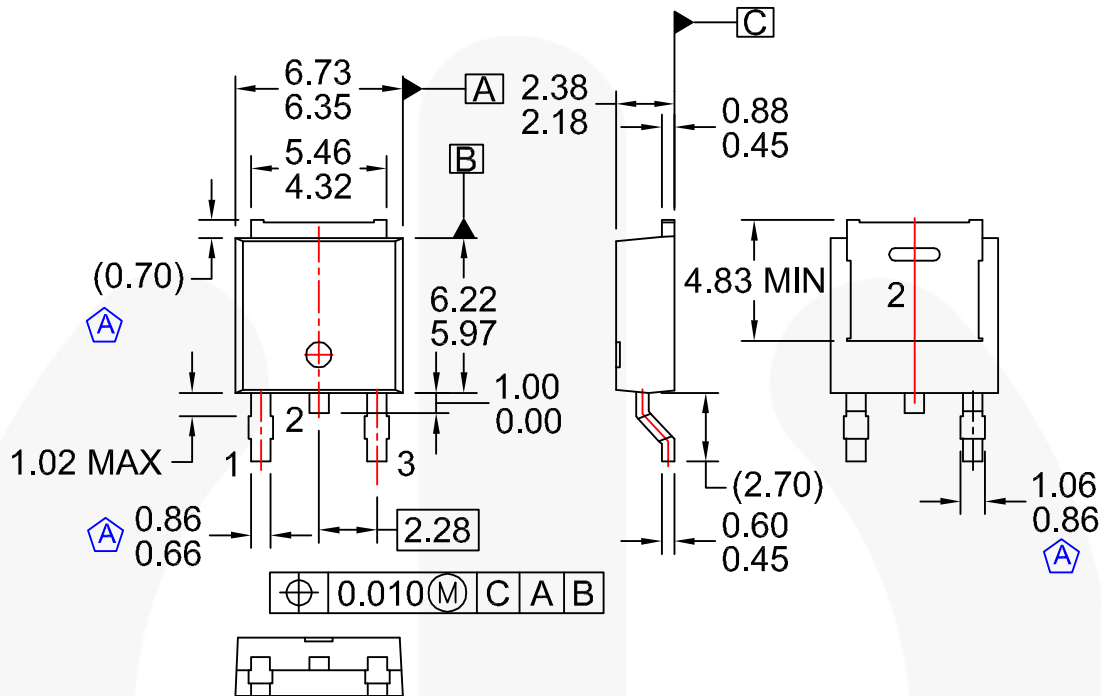


Figure 9. 3-LEAD, TO-252, JEDEC TO-252 VAR. AB, SURFACE MOUNT (DPAK)

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